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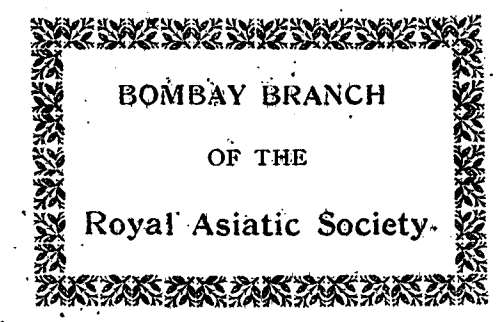

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STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

BRITISH INDIA,

FROM

1865 to 1874,

(as far as the Particulars can be stated,)

COMPILED FROM OFFICIAL RECORDS AND PAPERS PRESENTED TO PARLIAMENT.

NINTH NUMBER.

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of Her Majesty.

LONDON:
PRINTED BY GEORGE E. EYRE AND WILLIAM SPOTTISWOODE,
PRINTERS TO THE QUEEN'S MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY.
FOR HER MAJESTY'S STATIONERY OFFICE.

1875.

[C.—1350.] *Price* 5½*d.*

BOMBAY BRANCH
OF THE
Royal Asiatic Society.
CLASS 9. Ahmed

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India Office,
6th August 1875.

LOUIS MALLET,
Under Secretary of State.

STATISTICS RELATING TO INDIA.

AREA AND POPULATION.

No. 1.—Area and Population of British India, exclusive of Native States.

Presidencies and Provinces under the Administration of	Area in Square Miles.	Divisions.	Districts.	Inhabited Houses.	Population.	Density of Population to Square Mile.*	Date of last Census.
The Governor-General of India:							
Ajmere	2,754	1	1	91,199	316,032	115	May 1, 1872
Berar	17,343	2	6	495,760	2,231,565	129	Nov. 7, 1867
Mysore	27,077	3	8	1,012,738	5,055,412	187	Nov. 14, 1871
Coorg	2,000	1	6	22,900	168,312	84	Nov. 14, 1871
Governors:							
Madras	138,318	—	21	5,857,994	31,281,177	226	Nov. 15, 1871
Bombay (includs Sind)	124,458	4	24	3,277,679	16,349,206	131	Feb. 21, 1871
Lieutenant-Governors:							
Bengal	157,598	10	43	10,481,132	60,467,724	397*	Nov. 1871 to Apr. 1872.
North-West Provinces	81,403	7	35	6,359,092	30,781,204	378	Jan. 18, 1872
Punjab	104,975†	10	32	4,124,857	17,611,498	168†	Jan. 10, 1868
Chief Commissioners:							
Oude	24,069†	4	12	2,438,006	11,220,232	466†	Feb. 1, 1869
Central Provinces	84,871	4	19	1,674,291	8,201,519	97	Jan. 25, 1872
British Burma	88,364	3	15	535,533	2,747,148	31	Aug. 15, 1872
Assam	53,856	1	13	670,078	4,132,019	99*	Nov. 1871 to Feb. 1872.
Total British Administration	907,086	50	235	37,041,259	190,563,048	210	

* The area of the wild country in which the population is not reckoned has been excluded in calculating these averages.

† Since the Census was taken, the area of these provinces has been found to differ from what was then supposed, and the proportion of population is therefore changed.

No. 2.—Area and Population of British India, with estimate for the Feudatory States.

Provinces.	Under British Administration.		Feudatory States.		Total.	
	Area in Square Miles.	Population.	Area in Square Miles.	Population.	Area in Square Miles.	Population.
Government of India:						
Ajmere	2,754	316,032	—	—	2,754	316,032
Berar	17,343	2,231,565	—	—	17,343	2,231,565
Coorg	2,000	168,312	—	—	2,000	168,312
Mysore	27,077	5,055,412	—	—	27,077	5,055,412
Central India and Bundelkund	—	—	81,140	7,699,502	81,140	7,699,502
Hyderabad	—	—	78,003	10,666,080	78,003	10,666,080
Munnipoor	—	—	7,584	126,000	7,584	126,000
Rajpootana	—	—	118,947	8,981,588	118,947	8,981,588
Bengal	157,598	60,467,724	39,321	2,212,909	196,919	62,680,633
Assam	53,856	4,132,019	—	—	53,856	4,132,019
North-West Provinces	81,403	30,781,204	5,445	907,013	86,848	31,688,217
Oude	24,069	11,220,232	—	—	24,069	11,220,232
Punjab	104,975	17,611,498	114,358	5,299,448	219,333	22,910,946
Central Provinces	84,871	8,201,519	28,834	1,049,710	113,705	9,251,229
British Burma	88,364	2,747,148	—	—	88,364	2,747,148
Madras	138,318	31,281,177	9,810	2,027,048	148,128	33,308,225
Bombay	124,458	16,349,206	63,253	9,298,612	187,711	25,647,818
Total	907,086	190,563,048	546,695	48,267,910	1,453,781	238,830,958

No. 3.—Towns and Villages in British India, classified according to Population.

Provinces.	Number of Towns and Villages												
	Having less than 200 Inhabitants.	Having 200 to 500 Inhabitants.	Having 500 to 1,000 Inhabitants.	Having 1,000 to 2,000 Inhabitants.	Having 2,000 to 3,000 Inhabitants.	Having 3,000 to 5,000 Inhabitants.	Having 5,000 to 10,000 Inhabitants.	Having 10,000 to 15,000 Inhabitants.	Having 15,000 to 20,000 Inhabitants.	Having 20,000 to 50,000 Inhabitants.	Having above 50,000 Inhabitants.	Having Number of Inhabitants unspecified.	Total No. of Towns, &c.
Bengal	94,976	50,535	21,454	7,812	1,393	612	178	42	8	24	10	—	177,044
Assam	5,134	3,611	1,349	430	110	58	19	3	1	—	—	—	10,715
North-West Provinces	49,064	26,368	10,612	3,149	695	293	137	26	13	14	13	—	90,684
Ajmere			920		—	—	1	—	1	1	—	—	923
Oude	8,243	8,319	4,756	1,611	403		40	12	4	1	1	1,194	24,784
Punjab	15,735	10,928	5,528	2,500	899		98		47		5	—	35,740
Central Provinces	18,973	9,243	2,545	581	119	55	26	5	3	3	2	—	31,555
Berar		5,424			240		23		5	2	—	—	5,694
Mysore	11,935	5,540	1,633	412	58	30	17	3	—	—	2	—	19,630
Coorg	239	152	81	20	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	495
British Burma	9,873	3,594	503	93	16	8	10	3	3	3	1	—	14,107
Madras	14,509	13,408	9,508	4,999	1,310	862	403	52	14	27	6	10,323	55,421
Bombay	9,813	8,868	4,774	2,205	506	309	117	38	6	10	6	—	26,652
Total				480,437			1,070		374		46	11,517	493,444

No. 4.—Population of British India, classified according to Sex and Age.

Provinces.	Males.				Females.				Both Sexes.				Grand Total.
	Boys under 12.	Adults above 12.	Age unspecified.	Total.	Girls under 12.	Adults above 12.	Age unspecified.	Total.	Children under 12.	Adults above 12.	Age unspecified.	Sex and Age unspecified.	
Bengal	11,304,521	18,906,435	—	30,210,956	9,415,607	20,841,161	—	30,256,769	20,720,128	39,747,596	—	—	60,467,724
Assam	809,970	1,315,557	—	2,125,527	607,097	1,302,315	—	1,909,412	1,507,067	2,617,872	—	7,080	4,132,019
North-West Provinces	5,585,710	10,817,153	10,779	16,413,642	4,650,269	9,711,415	5,878	14,367,562	10,235,979	20,528,568	16,657	—	30,781,204
Ajmere	—	—	211,289	211,289	—	—	104,743	104,743	—	—	316,032	—	316,032
Oude	2,186,247	3,636,119	—	5,822,366	1,843,467	3,554,399	—	5,397,866	4,029,714	7,190,518	—	—	11,220,232
Punjab	3,390,054	6,205,380	—	9,595,434	2,858,031	5,158,033	—	8,016,064	6,248,085	11,363,413	—	—	17,611,498
Central Provinces	1,624,645	2,547,556	—	4,172,201	1,495,637	2,533,681	—	4,029,318	3,120,282	5,081,237	—	—	8,201,519
Berar*	422,055	731,142	—	1,153,137	374,136	704,232	—	1,078,368	796,191	1,453,374	—	—	2,231,565
Mysore	922,936	1,612,988	—	2,535,924	896,290	1,623,198	—	2,519,488	1,819,226	3,236,186	—	—	5,055,412
Coorg	28,641	65,813	—	94,454	26,440	47,418	—	73,858	55,081	113,231	—	—	168,312
British Burma	505,986	929,532	—	1,435,518	485,449	826,181	—	1,311,630	991,435	1,755,713	—	—	2,747,148
Madras	5,808,607	9,659,122	254,577	15,722,306	5,584,364	9,779,260	195,247	15,558,871	11,392,971	19,438,382	449,824	—	31,281,177
Bombay	3,129,892	5,431,697	—	8,561,589	2,798,292	4,989,325	—	7,787,617	5,928,184	10,421,022	—	—	16,349,206
Total	35,719,264	61,858,494	476,645	98,054,403	31,125,079	61,070,618	305,868	92,501,565	66,844,343	122,929,112	782,513	7,080	190,563,048

* In Berar the line distinguishing children from adults was drawn at the age of 13.

No. 5.—Population of British India, classified according to Religious Denominations.

Provinces.	Hindoos.	Sikhs.	Mahomedans.	Buddhists and Jains.	Christians.	Others.	Religion not known.	Total.
Bengal	38,975,418	—	19,553,831	84,974	90,763	1,672,058	90,680*	60,467,724
Assam	2,679,507	—	1,104,601	1,521	1,947	16,640	327,803†	4,132,019
North-West Provinces	26,568,071	1,003	4,189,348	—	22,196	586	—	30,781,204
Ajmere	252,996	—	62,722	—	249	65	—	316,032
Oude	10,003,323	4,752	1,197,704	—	7,761	—	6,692	11,220,232
Punjab	6,125,460	1,144,090	9,337,685	36,190	22,154	945,919	—	17,611,498
Central Provinces	5,879,772	178	233,247	36,569	10,477	2,041,276	—	8,201,519
Berar	1,912,155	406	154,951	—	903	163,150	—	2,231,565
Mysore	4,807,425	—	208,991	13,263	25,676	57	—	5,055,412
Coorg	154,476	—	11,304	112	2,410	10	—	168,312
British Burma	36,658	—	99,846	2,447,831	52,299	110,514	—	2,747,148
Madras	28,863,978	—	1,857,857	21,254	533,760	4,328	—	31,281,177
Bombay	12,989,329	24,007	2,870,450	191,137	126,063	148,220	—	16,349,206
Total	139,248,568	1,174,436	40,882,537	2,832,851	896,658	5,102,823	425,175	190,563,048

* In Julpigoree. † In the Hill Districts and Goalpara.

No. 6.—Adult Male Population of British India, classified according to Occupation.

Provinces.	Government Service and Professions.	Domestic Occupations.	Agriculture.	Commerce.	Industrial Occupations.	Labourers.	Independent and Non-productive, including Unspecified.	Excess over Adult Male Population.*	Total.
Bengal	575,667	1,088,960	10,912,671	1,155,392	2,149,639	2,502,249	583,409	−11,552	18,906,435
Assam	26,703	52,452	897,716	50,745	109,011	64,051	114,879	—	1,315,557
North-West Provinces	120,084	973,095	5,937,274	442,270	1,254,041	1,450,517	639,872	—	10,817,153
Ajmere	10,366	10,940	132,702	26,014	18,618	50,449	—	−37,800	211,289†
Oude	165,089	224,864	2,213,378	81,432	452,045	428,215	71,096	—	3,636,119
Punjab	560,929	696,167	5,271,139	537,516	1,776,786	333,004	419,893	−3,390,054	6,205,380
Central Provinces	94,803	119,031	1,461,240	52,358	496,292	248,879	74,953	—	2,547,556
Berar	10,137	19,247	448,273	55,652	71,725	76,923	49,185	—	731,142
Mysore	146,011	93,354	1,072,454	22,254	259,559	273,176	—	−253,820	1,612,988
Coorg	2,867	3,319	21,248	1,555	6,671	44,700	—	−14,547	65,813
British Burma	56,225	133,618	615,772	112,635	138,068	161,588	112,037	−400,411	929,532
Madras	289,676	522,031	5,215,847	505,492	1,161,330	2,080,885	154,751	−270,890	9,659,122
Bombay	346,298	250,351	3,262,506	397,636	852,718	459,964	44,783	−182,559	5,431,697
Total	2,404,855	4,137,429	37,462,220	3,440,951	8,746,503	8,174,600	2,264,858	−4,561,633	62,069,783

* The figures in this column represent the numbers of those whose occupations are classified, in excess of the number of adult males. They in most cases denote boys engaged in occupations, but in British Burma many women have been included, and some also in Mysore, Coorg, Madras, and Bombay.

† These are males of all ages, the adults not being specified.

Less, Males of all ages in Ajmere	211,289
Adult Males	61,858,494

No. 7.—POPULATION of the CITIES of CALCUTTA, MADRAS, and BOMBAY, according to SEX and RELIGION.

Religious Denominations.	CALCUTTA (Census of 25th January 1872).			MADRAS (Census of November 1871).			BOMBAY (Census of 21st February 1872).		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Buddhists or Jains	622	247	869	—	—	—	12,175	2,946	15,121
Hindoos	189,422	101,772	291,194	151,373	157,238	308,611	254,163	154,517	408,680
Mahomedans	96,260	36,871	133,131	24,570	26,394	50,964	84,202	53,442	137,644
Christians — Europeans	12,917	8,439	21,356	2,270	1,343	3,613	5,227	2,026	7,253
Christians — Eurasians				5,810	6,203	12,013	1,214	1,138	2,352
Christians — Natives				10,245	11,196	21,441	17,222	7,897	25,119
Parsees	636	415	1,051	408	502	910	23,111	20,980	44,091
All others							2,402	1,743	4,145
TOTAL	299,857	147,744	447,601	194,676	202,876	397,552	399,716	244,689	644,405

No. 8.—Gross Amount of the Public Revenue and Expenditure of British India, shewing Surplus or Deficiency of Revenue, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years ended	Gross Revenue.	Expenditure (including Public Works Extraordinary).		Expenditure in India and England.		Surplus (+) or Deficiency (−) of Revenue.	
		In India.	In England.	Exclusive of Public Works Extraordinary.	Including Public Works Extraordinary.	Exclusive of Public Works Extraordinary.	Including Public Works Extraordinary.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
30th April 1865	45,652,897	39,452,220	6,394,198	45,846,418	—	− 193,521	—
30th April 1866	48,935,220	41,120,924	5,048,228	46,169,152	—	+ 2,766,068	—
31st March 1867	42,122,483	37,094,406	7,545,518	44,639,924	—	− 2,517,491	—
1868	48,534,412	41,646,947	8,497,622	49,542,107	50,144,569	− 1,007,695	− 1,610,157
1869	49,262,691	43,225,587	10,181,747	52,036,721	53,407,334	− 2,774,030	− 4,144,643
1870	50,901,081	42,791,013	10,591,013	50,782,412	53,382,026	+ 118,669	− 2,480,945
1871	51,423,686	41,015,502	10,083,004	49,930,696	51,098,506	+ 1,492,990	+ 315,180
1872	50,110,215	38,763,600	9,850,912	46,986,038	48,614,512	+ 3,124,177	+ 1,495,703
1873	50,219,489	40,086,234	10,552,152	48,453,817	50,638,386	+ 1,765,672	− 418,897
1874	49,598,253	44,637,637	10,321,591	51,405,921	54,959,228	− 1,807,668	− 5,360,975

Note.—All the information for the year 1867 contained in the above and subsequent statements embraces a period of eleven months only, in consequence of the change in the termination of the official year from 30th April to 31st March.

According to the form adopted in the Accounts laid before Parliament for 1864-5, and 1865-6, the Receipts in England are in those years exhibited in reduction of Charges in England; from 1866-7 they have been included in the Gross Revenue.

The Expenditure in England for Stores transmitted to India is for the years 1864-5, and 1865-6, included in the Expenditure in India; from 1866-7 it appears in the Expenditure in England.

The whole of the Guaranteed Interest on Railway Capital is included in the Expenditure in England, though a small portion of it (in 1873-4 £36,375) is paid in India.

No. 9.—Gross Amount of the Public Revenue, and of the Expenditure (including Charges of Collection), in each Presidency and Province in British India and in England, for each of the under-mentioned Years.

Presidencies and Provinces.	Years ended 30th April		Years ended 31st March							
	1865.	1866.	1867. (11 months)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.
	REVENUE.									
Territories and Departments under the Government of India	£ 2,382,029	£ 4,602,332	£ 2,484,273	£ 1,974,857	£ 2,538,362	£ 3,318,343	£ 2,595,646	£ 2,779,337	£ 2,732,273	£ 2,406,014
Bengal (includs Assam)	14,887,064	15,485,810	13,605,416	16,767,980	16,533,385	15,769,214	16,323,744	16,740,427	15,948,456	15,337,129
N. W. Provinces	5,497,650	5,695,698	5,359,144	5,881,715	5,817,449	6,056,137	6,200,236	5,769,706	5,849,714	5,833,963
Oude	1,287,763	1,313,097	1,213,956	1,426,502	1,476,183	1,550,701	1,617,623	1,553,309	1,656,602	1,549,373
Punjab	3,183,340	3,221,624	3,248,108	3,459,675	3,434,015	3,792,211	3,852,650	3,634,067	3,604,923	3,782,032
Central Provinces	952,401	991,002	1,052,257	965,362	1,074,515	1,043,954	1,130,401	1,039,326	1,029,813	1,058,515
British Burma	1,112,891	1,037,260	937,912	1,156,685	1,266,493	1,197,131	1,210,658	1,218,102	1,392,834	1,502,382
Madras	7,006,599	7,059,017	6,254,851	7,512,877	7,507,081	8,079,632	8,207,300	8,092,427	8,199,110	8,210,547
Bombay (includs Sind)	9,393,160	9,529,380	7,856,649	9,283,991	9,437,772	9,899,281	10,097,831	9,061,851	9,589,529	9,679,637
Total India	45,652,897	48,935,220	42,012,566	48,429,644	49,085,255	50,706,604	51,235,489	49,888,552	49,998,254	49,360,142
England	(Set off in reduction of Expenditure in England)		109,867	104,768	177,436	194,477	178,197	221,663	221,235	238,111
Total	45,652,897	48,935,220	42,122,433	48,534,412	49,262,691	50,901,081	51,413,686	50,110,215	50,219,489	49,598,253
	EXPENDITURE.									
Territories and Departments under the Government of India	£ 13,088,136	£ 15,203,171	£ 11,897,649	£ 12,861,109	£ 13,458,414	£ 13,283,624	£ 12,930,882	£ 13,228,205	£ 14,278,185	£ 14,163,361
Bengal (includs Assam)	6,034,870	5,321,817	4,999,061	6,206,145	6,544,463	6,876,851	6,308,306	5,664,569	5,868,718	9,972,169
N. W. Provinces	2,235,421	2,126,679	2,355,196	2,566,172	2,947,345	3,003,411	2,724,170	2,447,065	2,277,579	2,583,617
Oude	596,647	607,916	677,619	740,921	773,151	726,347	669,909	605,185	592,853	577,825
Punjab	1,803,290	1,647,328	1,894,239	2,110,489	2,382,111	2,296,234	2,458,184	2,340,934	2,146,775	2,609,666
Central Provinces	843,027	913,139	857,717	1,014,175	1,185,656	987,105	865,228	749,728	789,583	744,131
British Burma	695,476	672,681	718,967	895,936	895,855	724,844	639,499	655,560	696,626	716,709
Madras	6,463,798	6,709,281	6,176,572	6,731,308	6,598,163	6,600,887	6,153,146	5,827,104	6,045,378	6,184,279
Bombay (includs Sind)	7,691,555	7,918,912	7,517,386	8,520,692	8,440,429	8,291,710	8,266,178	7,245,250	7,390,537	7,085,880
Total India	39,452,220	41,120,924	37,094,406	41,646,947	43,225,587	42,791,013	41,015,502	38,763,600	40,086,234	44,637,637
England	6,394,198	5,048,228	7,545,518	8,497,622	10,181,747	10,591,013	10,083,004	9,850,912	10,552,152	10,321,591
Total	45,846,418	46,169,152	44,639,924	50,144,569	53,407,334	53,382,026	51,098,506	48,614,512	50,638,386	54,959,228

Note.—The Revenues and Expenditure of the Eastern Settlements and of Hyderabad Assigned Districts or the Berars are included under the Government of India till the year 1866-67, after which date they have been separated from the Revenues and Expenditure of British India, and have not therefore been included in the above statement.

The Military Receipts and Charges for the whole of India, except those relating to the Armies of Madras and Bombay, are included in the Departments under the Government of India. *See also* footnotes on page 7.

No. 10.—Gross Amount of the several Sources of Revenue and Receipt in India and in England, for each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years ended	Land Revenue.	Tributes, Subsidies, and Contributions from Native States.	Excise and Forest.	Income, Licence, and Assessed Taxes.	Customs.	Salt.	Opium.	Stamps.	Mint.	Post Office.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
30th April 1865	20,087,728	681,144	2,575,793	*1,231,817	2,296,929	5,523,584	7,361,405	1,972,098	377,859	362,333
30th April 1866	20,473,897	709,632	2,612,556	†692,241	2,279,857	5,342,149	8,518,264	1,994,632	494,354	406,466
31st March 1867 (11mos.)	19,136,440	629,245	2,431,129	†22,127	2,030,864	5,345,910	6,803,413	1,803,773	239,991	496,439
31st March 1868	19,986,640	689,286	2,570,019	‡653,848	2,578,632	5,726,093	8,923,568	2,186,269	120,252	659,679
31st March 1869	19,926,171	687,363	2,691,078	*508,700	2,692,755	5,588,240	8,453,365	2,306,971	193,788	707,792
31st March 1870	21,088,019	765,126	2,725,245	*1,110,224	2,429,185	5,888,707	7,953,098	2,379,316	157,214	721,698
31st March 1871	20,622,823	719,421	2,827,907	*2,072,025	2,610,789	6,106,280	8,045,459	2,510,316	33,400	805,235
31st March 1872	20,520,337	744,036	2,871,033	*825,241	2,575,990	5,966,595	9,253,859	2,476,333	96,150	820,894
31st March 1873	21,348,669	741,465	2,894,125	*530,139	2,653,890	6,165,630	8,634,691	2,608,512	54,261	§580,312
31st March 1874	21,037,912	768,544	2,909,768	*20,136	2,628,495	6,150,662	8,324,879	2,699,936	66,544	688,190

	Telegraph.	Law, (Fees, Fines, &c.)	Education.	Public Works, (Irrigation, Gain by Exchange on Railway Receipts, &c.)	Interest on Loans and Advances.	Receipts in aid of Superannuation Allowances, (Subscriptions to Funds, &c.)	Marine, (Pilot Dues, Sale of Stores, &c.)	Army, (Sale of Stores, Stoppages, Discharge Purchase Money, &c.)	Miscellaneous.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
30th April 1865	99,099	683,329	**—	588,673	247,624	**—	308,095	735,567	469,820	45,652,897
30th April 1866	190,463	790,529	57,538	917,465	216,824	**—	198,890	728,340	2,311,123	48,935,220
31st March 1867 (11mos.)	219,472	815,219	66,658	538,139	233,513	**—	228,543	737,368	344,181	42,122,433
31st March 1868	241,947	951,314	73,845	557,840	211,975	**—	455,090	750,112	1,189,003	48,534,412
31st March 1869	265,568	1,172,093	73,711	553,305	224,523	**—	688,084	1,133,024	1,396,160	49,262,691
31st March 1870	247,042	1,089,503	74,889	957,714	336,376	**—	329,953	1,082,605	1,575,167	50,901,081
31st March 1871	243,016	1,017,869	61,610	915,579	341,001	**—	333,145	962,148	1,185,669	51,413,636
31st March 1872	228,368	§373,160	§—	830,040	363,212	682,282	‖196,894	944,420	341,371	50,110,215
31st March 1873	249,802	392,686	—	792,280	506,779	587,078	‖208,943	906,810	263,417	50,219,489
31st March 1874	250,638	359,146	—	1,001,168	451,452	697,853	‖236,323	1,011,089	295,560	49,598,253

* Assessed taxes. † Income tax. ‡ Licence tax. § Transferred to Provincial Services.
‖ Including Inland Navigation. ** Included in Miscellaneous.

No. 11.—Amount of the several Heads of Expenditure, in India and in England, for each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years ended	Refunds, Charges of Collection of Revenue, Assignments under Treaties, &c.	*Interest on Debt and on Obligations.	Administration, including Minor Departments.	Law and Justice.	Marine.	Ecclesiastical.	Medical.	Political Agencies.	Superannuation, Retired, and Compassionate Allowances.	Loss by Exchange on Remittances to Home Treasury.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
30th April 1865	9,050,376	4,988,029	971,702	2,264,424	641,389	148,858	133,203	286,247	1,275,812	42,700
30th April 1866	8,527,985	5,128,242	1,240,831	2,423,206	633,367	154,886	274,889	251,392	906,499	84,662
31st March 1867 (11m.)	7,637,527	4,889,301	1,271,284	2,397,788	770,630	144,360	261,801	267,098	766,472	165,223
31st March 1868	8,957,464	5,732,757	1,317,537	2,544,349	1,095,174	158,707	352,316	277,354	1,156,019	117,248
31st March 1869	9,240,766	5,654,984	1,396,905	2,845,447	1,140,630	163,590	380,361	349,855	†1,746,369	193,867
31st March 1870	9,230,823	5,609,687	1,429,151	2,903,454	1,293,154	161,083	443,074	405,897	1,332,515	203,441
31st March 1871	9,266,931	5,840,145	1,573,063	2,996,190	759,770	153,544	523,486	352,966	1,450,763	472,973
31st March 1872	8,518,887	5,966,299	1,779,134	2,273,813	‡574,100	155,911	§174,807	315,100	1,453,471	395,964
31st March 1873	8,887,264	5,857,458	1,893,395	2,222,175	‡555,366	152,330	176,262	390,816	1,576,253	765,109
31st March 1874	9,155,350	5,789,821	1,898,617	2,266,179	‡528,333	159,527	180,596	366,209	1,522,969	986,530

Years ended	Civil Furlough, and Absentee Allowances.	Provincial Services.	Famine Relief.	Miscellaneous.	Army.	Public Works.	Railways (ordinary), including Guaranteed Interest.	** Extraordinary Works.			Total.
								Irrigation.	State Railways.	Bombay Special Fund.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
30th April 1865	68,020	||2,963,931	—	516,449	15,772,236	4,613,046	2,109,996	—	—	—	45,846,41
30th April 1866	77,587	||3,247,585	—	1,333,055	16,748,220	4,784,625	343,121	—	—	—	46,169,15
31st March 1867 (11m.)	79,305	||3,239,402	—	796,204	15,825,791	5,025,444	1,102,204	—	—	—	44,639,92
31st March 1868	99,159	||3,476,821	—	732,214	16,103,296	5,622,855	1,798,837	219,255	594	382,613	50,144,56
31st March 1869	122,461	||3,711,274	—	527,314	16,269,581	6,272,334	2,011,983	468,849	552,398	349,366	53,407,33
31st March 1870	157,918	||3,678,527	—	712,608	16,329,739	5,084,565	1,856,776	2,007,361	190,870	401,383	53,382,02
31st March 1871	175,068	||3,498,683	—	743,648	16,074,800	3,945,967	2,102,694	718,438	449,372	—	51,098,50
31st March 1872	173,029	4,848,205	—	368,865	15,678,112	§2,459,780	1,850,561	983,854	614,620	—	48,614,51
31st March 1873	156,059	5,223,190	—	275,726	15,503,612	2,525,241	2,293,561	770,920	1,413,649	—	50,638,38
31st March 1874	258,464	5,069,972	3,864,673	109,697	15,228,429	2,357,941	1,662,614	1,198,682	2,354,625	—	54,950,25

* Including dividends to proprietors of East India Stock.
† Including 327,600*l.* in adjustment of charge for 1867–
‡ Including Inland Navigation.
§ Transferred to Provincial Services.
|| These figures are composed of the charges for Police, Education, Stationery, and Printing, which, with certain charges previously entered under Medical or Public Works, were transferred to the Local Governments in 1871–2, to be defrayed from the allotments thereafter made for Provincial Services.
** Extraordinary Works are Public Works that the Government have decided may be carried out by Loans, if necessary.

No. 12.—Amount of the Debt and Obligations of the Government of India, in India and in England, at the close of each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years ended	Debt						Total Debt in India and in England.
	In India.		In England.		Total.		
	Bearing Interest.	Not bearing Interest.	Bearing Interest.	Not bearing Interest.	Bearing Interest.	Not bearing Interest.	
	£		£		£		£
30th April 1865	64,610,626		26,125,100		90,735,726		90,735,726
30th April 1866	63,564,999		26,946,400		90,511,399		90,511,399
31st March 1867 (11 mns.)	64,043,186		29,538,000		93,581,186		93,581,186
31st March 1868	64,786,308		30,697,000		95,483,308		95,483,308
31st March 1869	64,499,175		31,697,900		96,197,075		96,197,075
31st March 1870	66,553,731		35,196,700		101,750,431		101,750,431
31st March 1871	66,573,347	125,421	37,606,700	20,917	104,180,047	146,338	104,326,385
31st March 1872	66,499,704	1,356,981	38,991,700	20,917	105,491,404	1,377,898	106,869,302
31st March 1873	66,168,427	289,941	38,991,700	20,917	105,160,127	310,858	105,470,985
31st March 1874	66,273,249	144,041	41,095,700	21,917	107,368,949	165,958	107,534,907

Years ended	Obligations.						Grand Total Debt and Obligations
	Treasury Notes and Bills.	Service Funds.	Savings Bank Balances.	Balances of Provincial Services.	Miscellaneous Deposits.	Total Obligations.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
30th April 1865	1,857,421	5,276,769	—	—	607,639	7,741,829	98,477,555
30th April 1866	1,827,455	5,430,183	—	—	614,614	7,872,252	98,383,651
31st March 1867 (11 mns.)	1,906,862	5,777,504	—	—	799,263	8,483,629	102,064,815
31st March 1868	1,173,235	4,452,178	—	—	877,390	6,502,803	101,986,111
31st March 1869	1,242,179	4,367,024	—	—	1,059,911	6,669,114	102,866,189
31st March 1870	1,196,447	4,111,767	—	—	1,127,693	6,435,907	108,186,338
31st March 1871	1,143,911	4,421,065	1,085,527	2,369,272	5,654,316	14,674,091	119,000,474
31st March 1872	1,203,968	4,382,578	1,236,810	2,713,640	5,173,726	14,710,722	121,580,024
31st March 1873	1,346,911	4,592,136	1,478,163	2,905,680	4,902,843	15,225,733	120,696,718
31st March 1874	1,394,312	4,660,750	1,736,857	2,422,106	4,435,092	14,649,117	122,184,024

Note.—The 6,000,000*l.* East India 10½ per cent. Stock is excluded from this statement.

The figures for 1871 are taken from the Debt Account shewn at page 123 of the Accounts laid before Parliament for 1871-2, the statement having been revised at the instance of the Select Committee on Indian Finance, and various obligations not previously exhibited having been included, and the same plan has been followed in subsequent years.

No. 13.—Amounts of Cash Balances at the Treasuries and Agencies of the Government of India, in India and in England, at the close of each under-mentioned Year.

Administrations.	Years ended 30th April		Years ended 31st March				No. of Treasuries, &c., in 1873-74.
	1865.	1866.	1867. (11 mnths.)	1868.	1869.	1870.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	
Government of India (General & Political).	1,630,810 (Including Eastern Settlements).	2,113,338	372,227	1,260,979	708,756	2,077,872	
							1
							16
							1
							19
							—
							—
							—
							68
							—
Bengal - - -	1,945,662	1,302,174	2,191,370	2,319,457	2,084,930	1,990,631	52
							85
North-West Provinces	1,885,820	1,553,875	1,502,173	1,528,648	1,051,584	1,568,619	29
							39
Oude - - - -	329,355	314,124	337,214	390,776	312,129	412,990	11
							4
Punjab - - -	930,214	855,900	1,020,938	1,020,515	938,329	1,043,043	29
							44
Central Provinces -	401,910	346,706	410,779	368,618	433,875	490,170	17
							12
British Burma -	392,948	324,404	276,079	363,023	307,986	379,617	12
							9
Hyderabad or Berar -	394,474	564,339	445,809	Since 1867 the Revenues and Charges of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts have been excluded from those of the Governmt of India.			
Madras - - -	2,419,318	2,594,227	2,628,780	2,286,096	2,216,153	2,480,595	1
							10
							1
							23
							—
							76
							—
Bombay - -	2,308,386	3,802,538	2,317,494	2,361,121	2,122,062	3,496,914	1
							5
							1
							22
							—
							61
							—
Total in India -	12,638,897	13,771,625	11,502,863	11,899,233	10,175,804	13,940,451	619
In England -	3,914,892	2,818,781	4,098,779	2,833,009	3,025,982	2,892,483	1
Total in India and in England - -	16,553,789	16,590,406	15,601,642	14,732,242	13,201,786	16,832,934	650

Administrations.	Years ended 31st March			
	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.
	£	£	£	£
Government of India:				
Bank of Bengal, Calcutta, General Treasury	2,594,015	3,606,207	2,386,228	990,244
" Agencies - - - -	1,741,283	1,790,709	1,363,243	1,368,416
Mint, Calcutta - - - - -	77,052	83,006	74,120	50,158
District Treasuries, General and Political -	680,832	874,932	926,749	1,125,066
Miscellaneous Civil Treasuries - - -	124,117	185,334	150,649	137,568
Post Office - - - - - - -	4,718	6,358	3,550	—
Telegraph Offices - - - - - -	7,534	4,975	9,256	12,836
Public Works Offices, General and Political	6,836	21,673	50,008	70,071
Military Department - - - - -	16,428	15,357	12,702	13,120
Bengal: District Treasuries - - - -	1,974,240	2,306,579	2,685,627	2,121,914
Public Works Offices - - - -	13,808	17,313	15,704	145,994
North-West Provinces: District Treasuries -	1,383,375	1,910,214	1,472,982	1,075,862
Public Works Offices - - - -	32,401	38,959	40,591	41,166
Oude: District Treasuries - - - - -	327,924	346,676	397,860	274,833
Public Works Offices - - - -	7,905	7,740	3,989	4,639
Punjab: District Treasuries - - - - -	784,841	925,722	843,362	770,483
Public Works Offices - - - -	23,241	43,601	50,686	43,966
Central Provinces: District Treasuries - -	435,416	333,068	467,350	272,522
Public Works Offices - - - -	3,030	3,032	4,011	1,413
British Burma: District Treasuries - - -	180,717	174,524	217,250	192,996
Public Works Offices - - - -	4,074	7,354	6,228	4,975
Madras: Bank of Madras, General Treasury -	947,623	769,485	739,405	704,340
" Agencies - - -	512,136	887,998	665,665	495,253
Mint - - - - - - - -	104,872	86,013	329	779
District Treasuries - - - -	1,341,655	1,198,478	1,347,753	1,378,133
Miscellaneous Civil Treasuries - -	3,316	2,028	154	71
Public Works Offices - - - -	26,675	35,290	50,517	57,565
Military Department - - - -	2,684	3,452	3,828	2,644
Bombay: New Bank of Bombay, Genl Treasury	974,020	4,354,412	2,201,298	273,855
" " Agencies -	—	—	399,099	330,374
Mint - - - - - - - -	33,755	107,045	35,448	252,731
District Treasuries - - - - -	2,318,678	1,744,789	1,547,971	1,149,508
Miscellaneous Civil Treasuries - -	11,587	14,895	9,464	8,725
Public Works Offices - - - -	2,360	15,424	23,669	14,090
Military Department - - - -	115,595	74,573	80,948	47,141
Total in India - - -	16,818,743	21,997,715	18,787,693	14,033,442
In England - - -	3,305,972	2,821,091	2,998,444	2,013,638
Total in India and in England -	20,124,715	24,818,806	21,786,137	16,047,080

No. 14.

PROVINCIAL, LOCAL, and MUNICIPAL REVENUE and RECEIPTS and EXPENDITURE for the Year ended 31st March 1874.

(*See following page.*)

No. 14.—Provincial, Local, and Municipal Revenue and Receipts

Branches of Revenue.	Provincial Services.	Local Funds.	Municipalities borne on Government Books.	Total.	Municipalities not borne on Government Books.	Grand Total.
REVENUE.						
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Balance on 31st March 1873	637,981	2,127,388	140,311	2,905,680	191,774	3,097,454
Imperial Allotment for Provincial Services	5,069,972	—	—	5,069,972	—	5,069,972
Taxes, Rates, and Cesses:						
On lands	—	1,821,300	1,733	1,823,033	—	1,823,033
On houses	1,265	47,628	104,433	153,326	241,409	394,735
Assessed taxes	—	18,199	60,571	78,770	81,067	159,837
Miscellaneous Taxes:						
Octroi	—	7,910	386,619	394,529	183,125	577,654
Licences	—	26,995	25,527	52,522	96,454	148,976
Miscellaneous	—	9,211	5,524	14,735	4,053	18,788
Municipal rates (lighting, water, and drainage)	—	—	—	—	164,439	164,439
	1,265	1,931,243	584,407	2,516,915	770,547	3,287,462
Departmental Receipts:						
Gaols	273,351	5,560	—	278,911	—	278,911
Registration	172,006	1,028	—	173,034	—	173,034
Police	90,790	37,407	—	128,197	—	128,197
Education	109,052	21,394	245	130,691	2,300	132,991
Medical	36,390	720	—	37,110	4	37,114
Printing	17,686	1,257	—	18,943	—	18,943
Marine	9	6,763	—	6,772	—	6,772
	699,284	74,129	245	773,658	2,304	775,962
Miscellaneous Receipts:						
Tolls	3,890	299,697	44,384	347,971	20,083	368,054
Port dues	—	62,414	50	62,464	—	62,464
Interest	—	47,021	2,705	49,726	1,977	51,703
Rents	63	62,856	42,760	105,679	33,709	139,388
Sale of lands, houses, &c.	—	8,361	6,091	14,452	2,921	17,373
Model farms	1,353	—	—	1,353	—	1,353
Miscellaneous fees and fines	12,742	177,107	17,028	206,877	36,947	243,824
Voluntary contributions	228,900	527,388	5,207	761,495	4,609	766,104
Sundry receipts	17,379	377,092	80,916	475,387	149,365	624,752
	264,327	1,561,936	199,141	2,025,404	249,611	2,275,015
Contributions	195,084	458,274	19,193	672,551	—	672,551
Public Works	145,970	89,078	731	235,779	—	235,779
Total Revenue and Receipts	6,375,902	4,114,660	803,717	11,294,279	1,022,462	12,316,741
Debt Accounts	248,594	45,001	14,667	308,262	148,197	456,459
Total	6,624,496	4,159,661	818,384	11,602,541	1,170,659	12,773,200
Grand Total	7,262,477	6,287,049	958,695	14,508,221	1,362,433	15,870,654

and EXPENDITURE for the Year ended 31st March 1874.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	Provincial Services.	Local Funds.	Municipalities borne on Government Books.	TOTAL.	Municipalities not borne on Government Books.	GRAND TOTAL.
EXPENDITURE.						
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Refunds	15,946	58,946	4,343	79,235	3,141	82,376
Collection of taxes and cesses	—	19,305	24,696	44,001	24,949	68,950
Gaols	691,410	10,526	—	691,936	—	691,936
Registration	113,505	447	—	113,952	—	113,952
Police	2,099,153	312,448	159,510	2,571,111	96,078	2,667,189
Education	699,527	252,541	19,943	972,011	7,964	979,975
Medical	397,890	95,551	25,528	518,969	18,082	537,051
Printing	145,772	1,817	—	147,589	—	147,589
Marine	6,164	44,540	—	50,704	—	50,704
	4,159,367	796,121	234,020	5,189,508	150,214	5,339,722
Minor Establishments:						
General management	9,091	66,766	42,934	118,791	73,759	192,550
Collection of tolls, rents, &c.	25	13,362	947	14,334	5,174	19,508
Collection of cattle trespass fines	—	25,999	668	26,667	—	26,667
Cemeteries	4,150	195	—	4,345	932	5,277
District post	23,585	50,280	—	73,865	—	73,865
Model farms	2,942	—	—	2,942	—	2,942
Miscellaneous establishments	22,344	455,352	137,183	614,879	173,062	787,941
	62,137	611,954	181,732	855,823	252,927	1,108,750
Office rent, rates, and taxes	58,242	86	—	58,328	1,110	59,438
Miscellaneous	93,201	148,930	65,534	307,665	281,773	589,438
Contributions	520,126	612,222	9,052	1,141,400	642	1,142,042
	4,893,073	2,169,313	490,338	7,552,724	686,666	8,239,390
Public Works	1,921,238	1,950,760	295,940	4,167,938	357,149	4,525,087
TOTAL EXPENDITURE	6,814,311	4,120,073	786,278	11,720,662	1,043,815	12,764,477
Debt Accounts	217,737	127,137	20,579	365,453	104,445	469,898
TOTAL	7,032,048	4,247,210	806,857	12,086,115	1,148,260	13,234,375
Balance on 31st March 1874	230,429	2,039,839	151,838	2,422,106	214,173	2,636,279
GRAND TOTAL	7,262,477	6,287,049	958,695	14,508,221	1,362,433	15,870,654

No. 15.—Number and Tonnage of Sailing and Steam Vessels (including Native Craft), Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes and in Ballast, at Ports in British India, in the Foreign and Coasting Trade, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years ended	Entered.		Cleared.		Total.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
30 April 1865	26,823	3,913,310	26,070	4,007,607	52,893	7,920,917
30 April 1866	24,870	3,695,364	23,531	3,926,020	48,401	7,621,384
1867 (11 mths.)	16,862	3,142,517	15,457	3,228,244	32,319	6,370,761
1868	17,380	3,327,442	15,811	3,455,713	33,191	6,783,155
1869	20,348	3,722,874	19,756	3,885,753	40,104	7,608,627
31 March 1870	19,471	3,678,618	19,291	3,767,815	38,762	7,446,433
1871	19,074	3,750,611	18,593	3,977,445	37,667	7,728,056
1872	21,209	4,072,916	20,676	4,260,722	41,885	8,333,638
1873	22,053	4,337,426	21,582	4,473,413	43,635	8,810,839
1874	20,435	4,424,524	19,629	4,588,428	40,064	9,012,952

Note.—The figures for the years 1867 and 1868 comprise only Vessels Entered and Cleared with Cargoes, and do not include those in Ballast.

No. 16.

NUMBER and TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS engaged in the FOREIGN and COASTING TRADES respectively, ENTERED at PORTS in BRITISH INDIA, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

(*See following page.*)

No. 16.—Number and Tonnage of Sailing and Steam Vessels engaged in the Foreign in each of the under-

Description of Trade.	Nationality of Vessels.	Years ended 30th April									
		1865.		1866.		1867. (11 months.)		1868.		1869.	
		Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
		ENTERED.									
Foreign	British	3,095	1,629,675	3,024	1,578,772	1,715	1,244,052	1,979	1,517,283	1,871	1,574,344
	Foreign	664	346,233	422	225,981	635	272,224	648	236,079	648	280,830
	British Indian	—	—	—	—	2,638	273,708	3,180	345,531	3,120	280,787
	Native craft	2,398	141,463	2,419	153,415	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	6,157	2,117,371	5,865	1,958,168	4,988	1,789,984	5,807	2,098,893	5,639	2,135,961
Coasting	British	2,290	1,061,012	2,156	989,625	1,019	592,894	821	550,950	1,126	775,475
	Foreign	197	105,047	209	124,060	1,164	123,507	1,439	106,593	1,555	131,428
	British Indian	—	—	—	—	696	249,341	657	206,684	697	233,623
	Native craft	18,179	629,880	16,640	623,511	8,995	386,791	8,656	364,322	11,331	446,383
	Total	20,666	1,795,939	19,005	1,737,196	11,874	1,352,533	11,573	1,228,549	14,709	1,586,911
Total Foreign and Coasting.	British	5,385	2,690,687	5,180	2,568,397	2,734	1,836,946	2,800	2,068,233	2,997	2,349,819
	Foreign	861	451,280	631	350,041	1,799	395,731	2,087	342,672	2,203	412,258
	British Indian	—	—	—	—	3,334	523,049	3,837	552,215	3,817	514,412
	Native craft	20,577	771,343	19,059	776,926	8,995	386,791	8,656	364,322	11,331	446,383
	Total	26,823	3,913,310	24,870	3,695,364	16,862	3,142,517	17,380	3,327,442	20,348	3,722,872
		CLEARED.									
Foreign	British	3,069	1,508,609	3,192	1,744,812	1,836	1,279,976	2,219	1,679,486	2,042	1,655,329
	Foreign	767	393,146	571	307,625	667	239,522	747	270,884	774	326,577
	British Indian	—	—	—	—	2,798	243,787	3,110	283,033	3,088	269,411
	Native craft	2,705	159,540	2,590	149,751	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	6,541	2,151,295	6,353	2,202,188	5,301	1,763,285	6,076	2,233,403	5,904	2,251,317
Coasting	British	2,457	1,128,225	2,209	1,035,631	1,026	668,406	876	606,732	1,259	841,529
	Foreign	127	76,106	127	81,447	787	87,220	740	81,888	1,416	98,652
	British Indian	—	—	—	—	764	267,449	640	201,676	742	239,137
	Native craft	16,945	651,981	14,842	606,754	7,579	441,884	7,479	332,014	10,435	455,129
	Total	19,529	1,856,312	17,178	1,723,832	10,156	1,464,959	9,735	1,222,310	13,852	1,634,443
Total Foreign and Coasting.	British	5,526	2,736,834	5,401	2,780,443	2,862	1,948,382	3,095	2,286,218	3,301	2,496,850
	Foreign	894	469,252	698	389,072	1,454	326,742	1,487	352,772	2,190	425,229
	British Indian	—	—	—	—	3,562	511,236	3,750	484,709	3,830	508,552
	Native craft	19,650	811,521	17,432	756,505	7,579	441,884	7,479	332,014	10,435	455,129
	Total	26,070	4,007,607	23,531	3,926,020	15,457	3,228,244	15,811	3,455,713	19,756	3,885,753

Note.—The figures for the years 1867 and 1868 comprise only vessels enter

ıd Coasting Trades respectively, Entered and Cleared at Ports in British India, entioned Years.

Years ended 31st March										Nationality of Vessels.	Description of Trade.
1870.		1871.		1872.		1873.		1874.			
ssels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.		
					ENTERED.						
1,595	1,440,883	1,525	1,368,686	1,847	1,620,762	1,789	1,636,562	1,619	1,551,173	British - - -	Foreign.
713	245,112	698	273,028	773	324,706	970	410,689	997	383,769	Foreign - -	
3,272	294,205	3,494	312,198	3,518	337,285	3,336	324,278	3,648	365,523	British Indian	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Native craft -	
5,580	1,980,200	5,717	1,953,912	6,138	2,282,753	6,095	2,371,529	6,264	2,300,465	Total.	
1,372	844,038	1,452	957,169	1,201	878,087	1,215	1,010,359	1,349	1,201,728	British - -	Coasting.
1,278	118,386	1,321	116,694	1,402	104,823	1,649	137,403	1,262	113,124	Foreign - -	
968	316,118	868	315,594	763	319,428	644	309,260	684	379,255	British Indian	
),273	419,876	9,716	407,242	11,705	488,325	12,450	508,876	10,876	429,952	Native craft	
3,891	1,698,418	13,357	1,796,699	15,071	1,790,163	15,958	1,965,897	14,171	2,124,059	Total.	
),967	2,284,921	2,977	2,325,855	3,048	2,498,849	3,004	2,646,921	2,963	2,752,901	British - -	Total Foreign and Coasting.
1,991	363,498	2,019	389,722	2,175	429,029	2,619	548,092	2,259	496,893	Foreign - -	
4,240	610,323	4,362	627,792	4,281	656,713	5,980	633,538	4,332	744,778	British Indian	
),273	419,876	9,716	407,242	11,705	488,325	12,450	508,875	10,876	429,952	Native craft -	
),471	3,678,618	19,074	3,750,611	21,209	4,072,916	22,053	4,337,426	20,435	4,424,524	Total.	
					CLEARED.						
,702	1,457,019	1,717	1,513,562	2,197	1,696,281	1,811	1,630,318	1,697	1,583,157	British - -	Foreign.
825	287,598	850	341,587	849	339,035	1,028	442,763	1,195	429,529	Foreign - -	
,323	284,334	3,554	333,107	3,364	327,928	3,532	315,370	3,582	333,459	British Indian	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Native craft -	
,850	2,028,951	6,121	2,188,256	6,401	2,363,244	6,371	2,388,451	6,474	2,346,145	Total.	
,423	938,401	1,394	982,971	1,414	1,035,434	1,470	1,195,099	1,545	1,381,253	British - -	Coasting.
,203	91,020	1,159	76,100	1,258	78,869	1,415	98,945	1,167	81,417	Foreign - -	
936	302,662	831	301,339	707	311,689	621	288,632	628	342,360	British Indian	
879	406,781	9,088	428,779	10,896	471,486	11,705	502,236	9,815	437,253	Native craft -	
,441	1,738,864	12,472	1,789,189	14,275	1,897,478	15,211	2,084,962	13,155	2,242,283	Total.	
,125	2,395,420	3,111	2,496,533	3,611	2,731,715	3,281	2,825,417	3,242	2,964,410	British - -	Total Foreign and Coasting.
,028	378,618	2,099	417,687	2,098	417,904	2,443	541,708	2,362	510,946	Foreign - -	
,259	586,996	4,385	634,446	4,071	639,617	4,153	604,052	4,210	675,819	British Indian	
879	406,781	9,088	428,779	10,896	471,486	11,705	502,236	9,815	437,253	Native craft -	
,291	3,767,815	18,593	3,977,445	20,676	4,260,722	21,582	4,473,413	19,629	4,588,428	Total.	

cleared with cargoes, and do not include those in ballast.

No. 17.—NUMBER and TONNAGE o SAILING and STEAM VESSELS, distinguishing their NATIONALITY, which ENTERED from FOREIGN COUNTRIES (including repeated voyages) in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Nationality of Vessels.	Years ended 30th April				Years ended 31st March													
	1865.		1866.		1867.		1868.		1869.		1870.		1871.		1872.		1873.		1874.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
British - -	3,095	1,629,675	3,024	1,578,772	1,715	1,244,052	1,979	1,517,283	1,871	1,574,344	1,595	1,440,883	1,525	1,368,686	1,847	1,620,762	1,789	1,636,562	1,619	1,551,173
British Indian	2,398	141,463	2,419	153,415	2,638	273,708	3,180	345,531	3,120	280,787	3,272	294,205	3,494	312,198	3,518	337,285	3,336	324,278	3,648	365,523
Foreign Vessels. American -	105	96,463	67	58,677	117	118,247	63	61,643	99	94,910	53	51,240	69	70,791	72	77,552	64	70,180	66	66,052
Arabian -	21	9,882	10	6,152	277	37,466	312	40,175	266	34,663	382	44,556	320	42,914	286	38,955	279	36,103	306	43,858
Austrian -	10	4,842	2	696	3	1,467	—	—	2	1,325	4	3,324	7	5,132	12	10,082	27	23,818	26	22,606
Belgian -	11	6,868	6	3,997	3	977	3	2,259	3	2,254	1	1,047	3	2,898	3	2,709	1	1,047	2	1,632
Danish -	40	17,051	14	5,739	1	245	3	1,034	5	2,005	—	—	2	1,231	2	853	3	2,485	1	201
Dutch -	14	7,155	35	18,457	10	5,133	3	1,770	15	7,527	13	7,505	4	2,501	13	5,586	11	7,008	7	5,960
French -	186	90,155	123	62,900	142	73,320	138	72,752	109	63,130	104	58,476	138	72,817	107	59,132	150	83,472	123	68,072
German -	198	80,955	121	50,872	39	18,361	47	30,932	44	29,210	48	32,495	54	30,899	68	43,342	62	35,218	44	34,614
Italian -	5	2,627	3	1,106	2	947	1	539	11	6,553	10	4,989	12	8,362	57	38,837	136	85,479	140	87,609
Norwegian	9	3,530	5	3,213	2	741	14	7,977	29	17,480	30	17,356	20	10,956	28	18,178	41	27,823	25	16,908
Portuguese	17	4,603	8	2,044	13	2,892	9	1,881	8	1,477	6	757	10	1,916	13	1,481	14	2,997	9	2,054
Russian -	14	7,762	8	3,263	5	3,469	10	5,978	9	5,790	15	10,069	12	9,826	16	12,413	16	12,365	11	6,986
Spanish -	—	—	1	485	1	1,176	—	—	—	—	2	617	3	2,182	1	482	7	3,899	9	4,715
Swedish -	26	11,270	10	4,920	5	3,616	11	4,813	17	7,539	18	8,338	13	5,694	15	8,404	16	8,214	17	9,880
Siamese -	5	2,055	4	1,540	3	635	2	540	14	1,633	15	2,040	10	957	13	2,826	13	1,912	5	905
Other countries.	3	1,015	5	1,920	12	3,532	32	3,786	17	5,334	12	2,243	21	3,952	67	3,874	130	8,669	206	11,726
TOTAL -	6,157	2,117,371	5,865	1,958,168	4,988	1,789,984	5,807	2,098,893	5,639	2,135,961	5,580	1,980,200	5,717	1,953,912	6,138	2,282,753	6,095	2,317,529	6,264	2,300,465

Note.—The figures for the years 1867 and 1868 comprise only vessels entered with cargoes, and do not include those in ballast.

No. 18.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS, distinguishing their NATIONALITY, which CLEARED to FOREIGN COUNTRIES (including repeated voyages) in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Nationality of Vessels.		YEARS ended 30th April				YEARS ended 31st March													
		1865.		1866.		1867. (11 months.)		1868.		1869.		1870.		1871.		1872.		1873.		1874.	
		Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
British		3,069	1,598,609	3,192	1,744,812	1,836	1,279,976	2,219	1,679,486	2,042	1,655,325	1,702	1,457,019	1,717	1,513,562	2,197	1,696,281	1,811	1,630,318	1,697	1,583,157
British Indian		2,705	159,540	2,590	149,751	2,798	243,787	3,110	283,033	3,088	269,415	3,323	284,334	3,554	333,107	3,364	327,928	3,532	315,370	3,582	333,459
Foreign Vessels.	American	106	88,837	88	81,998	58	54,097	76	72,741	98	94,003	61	57,731	77	79,347	61	65,690	65	71,851	66	66,897
	Arabian	16	6,008	15	7,451	290	41,933	366	50,221	294	40,049	398	50,727	355	51,158	301	44,874	289	43,124	259	32,940
	Austrian	10	4,862	4	1,675	3	2,023	—	—	3	1,731	4	3,954	11	8,582	13	9,866	24	21,785	28	23,883
	Belgian	12	6,933	7	4,859	4	2,301	2	1,262	3	2,254	1	1,047	3	3,518	4	3,207	1	1,047	2	1,633
	Danish	42	16,273	12	4,598	3	1,036	3	1,250	3	1,054	1	243	1	733	1	498	2	1,390	2	1,296
	Dutch	14	6,576	32	17,732	11	5,480	6	3,101	20	9,926	8	5,470	7	3,893	10	4,883	12	8,268	7	5,013
	French	292	135,228	239	116,957	190	95,204	197	100,206	199	101,802	181	89,058	201	98,304	195	94,048	228	119,750	221	107,071
	German	186	88,132	130	54,720	54	22,597	43	25,166	47	31,669	48	32,028	68	40,169	62	38,466	61	35,522	44	32,290
	Italian	1	884	6	2,523	2	947	1	539	5	2,877	16	8,654	12	8,382	48	32,378	129	80,633	150	93,622
	Norwegian	12	5,196	3	945	4	2,507	6	3,605	24	14,568	30	17,030	37	20,935	25	15,829	33	19,634	30	20,699
	Portuguese	17	4,430	7	1,079	12	1,487	10	2,236	9	1,405	8	759	10	1,577	11	1,827	13	2,704	12	2,255
	Russian	14	7,890	6	2,968	4	2,787	7	4,285	18	11,379	9	5,162	16	11,231	13	10,772	18	14,419	11	7,391
	Spanish	—	—	1	485	—	—	—	—	2	272	2	704	3	2,176	2	950	7	3,910	8	4,138
	Swedish	38	18,857	17	8,139	3	2,191	5	2,009	15	6,860	21	8,946	16	7,574	11	6,200	13	7,707	24	14,426
	Siamese	5	2,056	3	1,270	14	1,331	1	270	6	1,337	6	1,608	13	1,024	9	1,678	14	1,956	6	1,085
	Other countries.	2	984	1	226	15	3,611	24	3,993	28	5,384	31	4,477	20	2,984	74	7,869	119	9,063	325	14,890
TOTAL		6,541	2,151,295	6,353	2,202,188	5,301	1,763,285	6,076	2,233,403	5,904	2,251,310	5,850	2,028,951	6,121	2,188,256	6,401	2,363,244	6,371	2,388,451	6,474	429,529

Note.—The figures for the years 1867 and 1868 comprise only vessels cleared with cargoes, and do not include those in ballast.

No. 19.—Number and Tonnage of Sailing and Steam Vessels which ENTERED each of th

Foreign Countries whence Entered.	ENTERED: In Years ended 30th April									
	1865.		1866.		1867. (11 months.)		1868.		1869.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
United Kingdom	819	771,196	731	714,050	781	765,733	1,086	1,054,227	1,052	989,50
Aden	39	32,741	46	43,634	35	30,603	46	38,542	111	84,949
Africa: Coast of	74	29,490	78	20,471	55	7,691	67	11,122	141	102,897
„ Cape of Good Hope					4	1,419	12	5,509	45	36,927
America: United States	84	67,516	61	49,715	24	21,222	17	15,206	25	23,213
„ South and Central					7	7,299	14	9,750	18	12,183
Australia and New Zealand	141	121,562	89	72,982	39	34,135	28	22,081	32	28,929
Batavia, Java, and Sumatra	32	11,652	29	17,555	10	2,611	21	5,669	22	5,433
Ceylon	2,821	321,163	3,005	340,184	2,507	302,041	2,898	366,670	2,867	335,671
China: Hong Kong	*241	*150,549	202	148,508	67	53,841	91	80,601	47	43,057
„ Other ports					9	9,125	2	1,290	35	30,344
France	65	37,385	36	18,412	30	18,257	39	20,905	43	23,690
Mauritius and Bourbon	179	113,889	151	99,940	102	64,243	85	58,923	114	81,770
Red Sea (excluding Suez) and Persian Gulf	653	110,273	617	113,167	505	111,898	570	112,826	511	128,221
Straits Settlements	646	226,811	546	215,714	229	96,170	198	75,042	165	64,986
Suez	52	62,438	69	75,867	45	43,767	59	51,763	85	106,314
West Indies	2	2,738	3	2,714	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Places	309	57,968	202	25,165	267	24,811	309	32,241	326	37,250
Total	6,157	2,117,371	5,865	1,953,168	†4,716	†1,594,866	†5,533	†1,965,307	5,639	2,135,961

* Including Japan.

† These totals for 1867 and 1868, of vessels and tonnage engaged in foreign trade, differ from those shewn in previous statements under nationalities, which difference appears also in original returns received from India without explanation; they moreover, do not include vessels entered in ballast.

from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing the COUNTRIES whence they arrived, in under-mentioned Years.

ENTERED: In Years ended 31st March										FOREIGN COUNTRIES whence ENTERED.
1870.		1871.		1872.		1873.		1874.		
Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	
973	975,130	878	887,808	946	1,031,920	874	903,547	807	986,431	United Kingdom.
40	30,696	55	49,165	70	76,056	79	76,559	70	68,630	Aden.
44	7,675	46	9,221	61	8,519	52	10,863	47	7,812	Africa: Coast of.
10	4,049	7	2,706	8	4,399	26	13,388	39	18,486	„ Cape of Good Hope.
18	17,374	24	17,748	31	31,154	22	24,764	22	21,569	America: United States.
12	9,444	15	13,030	67	49,064	168	128,571	158	132,057	„ South and Central.
39	36,669	27	27,218	46	44,380	43	46,006	53	53,192	Australia and New Zealand.
15	5,235	22	5,403	23	6,855	22	6,627	25	11,676	Batavia, Java, and Sumatra.
2,798	300,195	3,077	325,789	3,200	355,263	3,158	346,551	3,490	389,889	Ceylon.
31	26,323	43	38,123	39	38,007	38	39,294	34	36,878	China: Hong Kong.
46	43,354	51	55,032	34	38,838	35	46,013	22	28,042	„ Other ports.
49	29,232	34	21,073	26	14,652	36	22,202	22	15,348	France.
94	63,264	135	89,007	106	67,744	143	103,223	139	96,227	Mauritius and Bourbon.
766	157,563	642	143,694	550	143,547	532	140,748	562	134,917	Red Sea (excluding Suez) and Persian Gulf.
211	90,179	236	110,087	392	163,696	354	159,256	277	131,846	Straits Settlements.
96	126,782	81	115,340	87	127,579	86	122,223	53	69,929	Suez.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	West Indies.
338	57,036	339	43,463	452	81,080	427	91,694	444	103,556	Other Places.
5,580	1,980,200	5,717	1,953,912	6,138	2,282,753	6,095	2,371,529	6,264	2,300,465	TOTAL.

No. 20.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS which departed, in each of the

FOREIGN COUNTRIES whither CLEARED.	CLEARED: In Years ended 30th April									
	1865.		1866.		1867. (11 months.)		1868.		1869.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
United Kingdom	988	921,241	1,175	1,051,492	685	680,076	971	917,423	1,152	1,036,217
Aden	41	14,365	45	19,586	27	6,143	80	19,020	39	16,064
Africa: Coast of	57	13,804	63	12,317	56	7,836	195	113,556	60	17,176
„ Cape of Good Hope					6	2,166	50	43,688	11	7,232
America: United States	36	32,133	76	72,159	67	65,103	43	42,556	41	39,720
„ South and Central					36	39,289	51	49,343	103	115,712
Australia and New Zealand	27	9,973	22	10,727	16	8,204	13	6,764	15	12,454
Batavia, Java, and Sumatra	24	6,673	19	10,930	22	15,377	14	7,768	40	25,705
Ceylon	3,178	342,890	3,098	317,920	2,851	313,797	2,966	318,950	3,003	362,422
China: Hong Kong	343	229,036	186	131,437	53	42,293	85	68,371	65	53,101
„ Other ports					18	18,614	13	11,478	32	30,904
France	138	68,952	145	72,794	102	55,110	145	72,044	198	105,161
Mauritius and Bourbon	202	118,851	221	135,455	159	95,397	93	66,418	134	97,669
Red Sea (excluding Suez) and Persian Gulf	566	112,427	490	105,429	420	89,851	865	157,421	469	117,890
Straits Settlements	559	178,206	459	149,467	213	80,460	195	68,182	217	83,483
Suez	50	57,066	71	75,260	53	49,987	59	57,859	75	91,578
West Indies	17	14,829	17	15,766	5	4,164	1	634	1	723
Other Places	315	30,849	266	21,449	233	27,069	295	68,717	249	38,099
TOTAL	6,541	2,151,295	6,353	2,202,188	*5,022	*1,600,896	*5,834	*2,090,192	5,904	2,251,310

* See note at foot of page 22.

CLEARED to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing the COUNTRIES whither they under-mentioned Years.

CLEARED: In Years ended 31st March										FOREIGN COUNTRIES whither CLEARED.
1870.		1871.		1872.		1873.		1874.		
Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	
860	790,803	1,050	986,820	1,084	1,086,752	1,105	1,107,717	1,195	1,214,474	United Kingdom.
26	7,298	45	21,457	30	6,297	44	9,035	27	4,209	Aden.
53	10,237	66	11,203	62	9,056	59	8,716	59	8,655	Africa: Coast of.
4	1,246	3	1,117	3	1,002	12	4,841	10	2,960	„ Cape of Good Hope.
33	33,346	102	113,544	108	122,547	103	121,189	77	88,154	America: United States.
91	101,882	36	35,206	28	23,690	40	38,045	38	40,979	„ South and Central.
9	6,076	12	9,419	20	11,645	21	21,490	35	26,993	Australia and New Zealand.
37	28,609	34	21,142	14	6,755	20	12,180	10	6,981	Batavia, Java, and Sumatra.
3,087	368,229	3,210	352,979	3,281	337,262	3,337	319,455	3,567	343,616	Ceylon.
42	33,809	49	38,916	57	36,134	43	44,685	31	34,658	China: Hong Kong.
36	33,904	38	40,340	44	50,498	36	48,733	36	49,106	„ Other ports.
202	120,994	118	78,868	154	96,045	104	58,565	155	89,603	France.
104	64,307	155	100,155	136	83,193	195	129,576	112	73,662	Mauritius and Bourbon.
642	141,775	559	126,760	563	144,769	448	126,009	441	105,153	Red Sea (excluding Suez) and Persian Gulf.
220	85,131	254	86,374	385	134,745	341	126,509	218	86,249	Straits Settlements.
105	145,631	75	104,005	80	123,050	80	120,995	57	80,302	Suez.
—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1,582	—	—	West Indies.
299	55,574	315	60,011	352	89,804	381	89,129	406	90,391	Other Places.
5,850	2,028,951	6,121	2,188,256	6,401	2,363,244	6,371	2,388,451	6,474	2,346,145	TOTAL.

No. 21. — TOTAL VALUE of the IMPORTS and EXPORTS (including TREASURE) of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

YEARS ended		IMPORTS.	EXPORTS.
		£	£
30 April	1865	49,514,275	69,471,791
	1866	56,156,529	67,656,475
31 March	1867 (11 months)	42,275,620	44,291,497
	1868	47,481,157	52,446,002
	1869	51,146,096	54,457,745
	1870	46,882,327	53,513,729
	1871	38,858,729	57,552,590
	1872	42,657,560	64,661,940
	1873	35,817,146	56,525,574
	1874	38,386,142	56,874,849

No. 22.—TOTAL VALUE of MERCHANDISE and TREASURE respectively IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

YEARS ended		IMPORTS.			EXPORTS.		
		Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
		£	£	£	£	£	£
30 April	1865	28,150,923	21,363,352	49,514,275	68,027,016	1,444,775	69,471,791
	1866	29,599,228	26,557,301	56,156,529	65,491,123	2,165,352	67,656,475
31 March	1867 (11 months.)	29,038,715	13,236,905	42,275,620	41,859,994	2,431,503	44,291,497
	1868	35,705,783	11,775,374	47,481,157	50,874,056	1,571,946	52,446,002
	1869	35,990,142	15,155,954	51,146,096	53,062,165	1,395,580	54,457,745
	1870	32,927,520	13,954,807	46,882,327	52,471,376	1,042,353	53,513,729
	1871	33,413,906	5,444,823	38,858,729	55,331,825	2,220,765	57,552,590
	1872	31,083,747	11,573,813	42,657,560	63,185,847	1,476,093	64,661,940
	1873	31,260,561	4,556,585	35,817,146	55,227,495	1,298,079	56,525,574
	1874	32,593,609	5,792,533	38,386,142	54,960,778	1,914,071	56,874,849

No. 23. — VALUE of MERCHANDISE and TREASURE respectively IMPORTED into Each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

YEARS ended	BENGAL.			BRITISH BURMA.			MADRAS.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
30 April 1865	10,757,919	7,022,284	17,780,203	699,988	112,027	812,015	2,230,156	2,032,533	4,262,689
30 April 1866	12,377,477	8,322,847	20,700,324	738,910	136,888	875,798	2,513,089	1,981,176	4,494,265
31 March 1867 (11 mths.)	13,408,715	6,180,653	19,589,368	714,105	52,844	766,949	2,450,601	765,522	3,216,123
1868	17,507,802	4,313,622	21,821,424	1,029,415	64,476	1,093,891	2,978,670	709,578	3,688,248
1869	16,934,771	4,390,829	21,325,600	1,344,959	38,509	1,383,468	3,005,890	1,098,744	4,104,634
1870	14,833,429	4,662,653	19,496,082	1,033,735	33,656	1,067,391	3,032,419	1,054,059	4,086,478
1871	17,055,258	1,533,448	18,588,706	1,080,711	48,034	1,128,745	3,485,386	546,954	4,032,340
1872	15,739,815	4,001,605	19,741,420	1,391,217	48,439	1,439,656	3,129,578	662,654	3,792,232
1873	15,396,189	1,096,552	16,492,741	1,680,425	72,920	1,753,345	3,296,401	597,657	3,894,058
1874	15,225,804	1,943,506	17,169,310	1,796,418	56,041	1,852,459	3,463,810	397,247	3,861,057

YEARS ended.	BOMBAY.			SIND.			TOTAL.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
30 April 1865	14,088,942	12,193,343	26,282,285	373,918	3,165	377,083	28,150,923	21,363,352	49,514,275
30 April 1866	13,522,376	16,103,098	29,625,474	447,376	13,292	460,668	29,599,228	26,557,301	56,156,529
31 March 1867 (11 mths.)	11,780,282	6,231,762	18,012,044	685,012	6,124	691,136	29,038,715	13,236,905	42,275,620
1868	13,471,119	6,682,198	20,153,317	718,777	5,500	724,277	35,705,783	11,775,374	47,481,157
1869	14,017,625	9,621,010	23,638,635	686,897	6,862	693,759	35,990,142	15,155,954	51,146,096
1870	13,415,309	8,198,855	21,614,164	612,628	5,584	618,212	32,927,520	13,954,807	46,882,327
1871	11,368,137	3,309,701	14,677,838	424,414	6,686	431,100	33,413,906	5,444,823	38,858,729
1872	10,432,058	6,843,049	17,275,107	391,079	18,066	409,145	31,083,747	11,573,813	42,657,560
1873	10,563,296	2,780,474	13,343,770	324,250	8,982	333,232	31,260,561	4,556,585	35,817,146
1874	11,663,266	3,390,855	15,054,121	444,311	4,884	449,195	32,593,609	5,792,533	38,386,142

No. 24.—VALUE of IMPORTS (including TREASURE) into BRITISH INDIA, under-mentioned

COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.	YEARS ended 30th April				
	1865.	1866.	1867. (11 mths.)	1868.	1869.
	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	23,748,180	24,912,617	25,484,507	31,629,315	35,399,073
Suez	*6,491,821	*8,618,102			
Aden	199,510	207,677	206,615	137,986	185,979
Africa, Countries in or near to	196,237	226,164	201,019	215,394	†985,611
America	143,665	133,127	88,559	113,644	143,586
Arabian Gulf or Red Sea, excluding Suez	1,700,712	2,460,720	217,178	200,906	218,098
Persian Gulf			1,150,606	1,171,985	1,199,427
Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania	3,800,781	1,795,804	1,127,919	675,919	462,594
Ceylon	2,965,351	1,975,905	1,498,884	1,979,360	2,917,087
China	‡4,278,965	‡8,845,238	8,637,703	8,262,097	5,930,575
France	3,257,933	3,093,218	1,145,271	633,673	1,546,551
Germany	38,350	20,508	269	3,179	11,468
Laccadive and Maldive Islands	§23,601	§29,496	35,928	34,020	63,782
Mauritius	281,291	583,712	481,815	442,214	524,668
Bourbon			20,587	33,228	7,865
Mediterranean Ports	9,734	6,756	16,014	14,162	12,290
Straits Settlements	2,252,364	3,155,366	1,837,104	1,713,453	1,285,122
West Indies	35	349	105	—	—
Other Countries — In Europe	10,735	27,050	26,349	71,501	69,160
Other Countries — In Asia	115,010	63,820	99,188	149,121	183,160
TOTAL	49,514,275	56,156,529	42,275,620	47,481,157	51,146,096

* Including Alexandria. † Including 778,429*l.* treasure from Abyssinia on Government account.
‡ Including Japan. § Maldives only.

by SEA, distinguishing the COUNTRIES whence IMPORTED, in each of the Years.

YEARS ended 31st March					COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.
1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	
£	£	£	£	£	
30,357,055	28,849,903	32,730,458	28,273,590	29,665,763	United Kingdom. / Suez.
159,209	185,283	161,429	143,703	168,435	Aden.
236,058	167,943	208,024	263,317	185,354	Africa, Countries in or near to.
104,975	66,099	73,177	62,532	98,295	America.
228,559	372,518	394,337	426,382	416,446	Arabian Gulf or Red Sea, excluding Suez.
1,405,762	1,114,391	853,540	875,092	847,787	Persian Gulf.
771,915	471,228	573,578	455,610	345,538	Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania.
2,940,245	1,034,647	1,087,661	902,595	908,770	Ceylon.
6,868,850	4,290,335	4,014,500	2,377,413	3,138,383	China.
930,766	423,448	555,201	378,300	362,388	France.
43,197	36,296	33,501	47,494	23,423	Germany.
49,608	48,614	63,222	50,711	40,790	Laccadive and Maldive Islands.
570,397	414,604	562,604	300,225	442,559	Mauritius.
77,716	24,051	37,824	71,244	1,172	Bourbon.
12,292	148,227	235,378	298,926	462,716	Mediterranean Ports.
1,350,788	956,828	884,111	766,710	1,000,366	Straits Settlements.
241	24	407	136	38	West Indies.
42,098	19,221	22,113	27,566	24,193	In Europe. } Other Countries.
732,696	235,069	111,495	95,600	253,726	In Asia. } Other Countries.
46,882,327	38,858,729	42,657,560	35,817,146	38,386,142	TOTAL.

No. 25.—Value of the Principal and other Articles of Merchandise, and in each of the

Principal Articles.	Years ended 30th April				
	1865.	1866.	1867. (11 months.)	1868.	1869.
	£	£	£	£	£
Apparel	534,895	510,352	387,451	439,417	497,891
Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores	354,749	480,057	82,918	91,470	84,644
Books, Paper, and Stationery	352,318	375,381	288,140	436,978	447,851
Coal and Coke	357,612	466,805	512,123	853,984	715,863
Cotton, Manufactures of	13,227,325	13,810,358	15,096,806	17,698,267	18,852,485
Drugs	73,777	72,039	*143,025	*254,505	*222,715
Dyes	55,635	64,271	113,601	124,756	94,298
Fruits, Nuts, and Vegetables	366,376	392,446	223,276	364,928	227,202
Glassware†	311,450	306,508	177,724	230,289	271,100
Gums	67,781	63,971	46,828	73,083	78,647
Horses	33,019	37,071	51,869	28,895	52,232
Jewelry and Precious Stones	482,202	952,996	333,068	244,686	231,952
Machinery	554,156	586,182	601,740	1,057,861	793,183
Malt Liquors	471,917	528,485	552,024	435,770	381,773
Metals, manufactured and unmanufactured, cast or wrought, and unwrought	3,755,932	3,043,234	2,587,427	3,939,156	3,839,651
Paints and Colours	134,843	96,802	76,203	170,013	175,643
Perfumery	40,278	32,117	26,280	33,138	30,524
Porcelain and Earthenware	93,256	91,368	62,488	71,152	84,002
Provisions and Oilman's Stores	238,760	286,567	296,142	351,452	337,610
Railway Materials	685,632	1,435,929	2,091,417	2,464,966	1,591,813
Salt	341,867	265,289	356,114	677,473	729,270
Silk, Raw	329,315	511,239	423,866	566,583	730,934
Silk, Manufactures of	443,949	357,380	416,070	423,598	486,518
Spices	197,188	137,189	278,435	425,267	236,756
Spirits	324,852	416,592	388,223	455,174	549,819
Sugar and Saccharine Matter	313,627	563,305	541,817	536,884	653,611
Tea	125,744	186,310	134,527	253,364	201,987
Tobacco, and articles used in the consumption of	104,167	70,909	89,660	89,865	101,119
Umbrellas	60,714	65,895	64,106	122,085	111,531
Wood, and Manufactures of	78,676	132,641	60,997	59,056	92,645
Wines	402,393	474,344	436,153	476,406	574,040
Wool, Manufactures of	867,831	583,132	576,481	601,957	764,173
All other Articles‡	2,363,602	2,202,064	1,522,716	1,653,245	1,696,660
Total Value of Merchandise	28,150,923	29,590,228	29,038,715	35,705,788	35,990,142
Treasure	21,363,352	26,557,301	13,236,905	11,775,374	15,155,954
Total Merchandise and Treasure	49,514,275	56,156,529	42,275,620	47,481,157	51,146,096

* Including medicines. † Including bottles and beads.

of TREASURE, IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, under-mentioned Years.

YEARS ended 31st March					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	
£	£	£	£	£	
451,230	433,098	499,571	601,258	578,220	Apparel.
96,852	74,297	93,759	100,850	76,320	Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores.
414,912	422,145	413,134	427,085	474,544	Books, Paper, and Stationery.
544,477	467,096	514,794	497,942	740,026	Coal and Coke.
16,271,216	19,044,869	17,484,887	17,234,248	17,784,625	Cotton, Manufactures of.
*210,167	*239,984	*236,424	*315,254	271,885	Drugs.
111,499	141,107	124,330	187,419	140,838	Dyes.
345,453	371,014	312,221	281,738	315,080	Fruits, Nuts, and Vegetables.
308,086	276,855	240,421	297,236	333,334	Glassware.†
99,817	94,154	101,911	102,735	141,394	Gums.
77,206	68,345	85,935	61,008	70,759	Horses.
264,808	176,937	210,423	221,321	171,438	Jewelry and Precious Stones.
555,742	447,543	405,834	517,316	1,002,347	Machinery.
413,520	311,686	305,319	363,496	337,916	Malt Liquors.
3,570,128	2,713,590	2,390,775	1,802,621	1,738,507	Metals, manufactured and unmanufactured, cast or wrought, and unwrought.
160,962	103,504	128,395	148,482	113,003	Paints and Colours.
34,580	34,932	31,032	40,286	33,189	Perfumery.
93,351	74,820	68,641	90,343	119,998	Porcelain and Earthenware.
331,186	305,320	302,118	332,211	336,532	Provisions and Oilman's Stores.
1,217,334	1,466,068	513,246	327,466	438,847	Railway Materials.
750,095	715,892	913,915	828,703	835,354	Salt.
901,117	895,563	651,595	659,480	736,914	Silk, Raw.
466,593	425,527	480,948	560,646	608,374	Silk, Manufactures of.
297,381	222,170	201,744	216,381	150,562	Spices.
564,378	385,900	560,485	553,884	488,597	Spirits.
715,553	555,801	709,779	449,146	558,978	Sugar and Saccharine Matter.
166,522	114,055	202,513	246,576	182,859	Tea.
77,282	75,432	96,043	78,075	78,491	Tobacco, and Articles used in the consumption of.
87,174	86,771	124,130	134,819	90,246	Umbrellas.
59,045	55,955	93,641	55,358	51,435	Wood, and Manufactures of.
548,329	434,048	495,783	511,864	476,196	Wines.
596,713	582,339	514,194	719,530	668,911	Wool, Manufactures of.
2,124,812	1,597,089	1,575,807	2,304,789	2,392,890	All other Articles.‡
32,927,520	33,413,966	31,083,747	31,260,561	32,593,609	Total Value of Merchandise.
13,954,807	5,444,823	11,573,813	4,556,585	5,792,533	Treasure.
46,882,327	38,858,729	42,657,560	35,817,146	38,386,142	TOTAL MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE.

‡ Including Government stores of all kinds.

No. 26.—QUANTITIES (so far as can be ascertained) of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of the under-

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		YEARS ended 30th April				
		1865.	1866.	1867. (11 months.)	1868.	1869.
Coal	Cwts.	4,339,700	4,566,380	5,153,066	7,372,364	6,654,378
Coke	„				334,261	324,169
Corks	Gross	*	*	*	127,874	101,924
Cotton, Raw	Lbs.	10,368,540	11,169,704	*	3,505,788	3,453,567
Cotton, Piece Goods	Yards	*	*	*	957,917,249	967,812,980
	Pairs	*	*	*	4,238,883	5,285,336
	Pieces	*	*	*	14,058	110
	Dozens	*	*	*	819,616	1,106,736
	Lbs.	*	*	*	—	295,980
Cotton, Thread	„	*	*	*	397,343	364,450
	Gross	*	*	*	67,961	19,046
Cotton Twist	Lbs.	17,901,925	16,892,073	20,927,311	26,321,437	28,077,602
Flax, Manufactures of: Piece Goods	Yards	*	*	*	1,312,945	1,018,354
Flax, Manufactures of: Thread	Lbs.	*	*	*	32,005	27,354
Ice	Cwts.	*	192,900	226,160	188,634	224,980
Liquors: Malt	Gallons	2,983,232	3,113,021	2,753,047	2,268,298	1,816,106
Liquors: Spirits	„	414,584	598,357	557,342	601,610	804,727
Liquors: Wines and Liqueurs	„	446,016	502,739	472,941	530,942	685,545
Metals, Cast and Wrought, but not Manufactured: Iron	Cwts.	*	*	*	1,796,615	1,805,499
Copper	„	*	*	*	275,330	259,788
Spelter	„	*	*	*	180,543	170,044
Tin	„	*	*	*	17,397	23,597
Lead	„	*	*	*	13,545	33,681
Quicksilver	Lbs.	*	*	*	223,820	380,745
Salt	Cwts.	4,883,320	3,724,655	3,241,715	4,905,722	5,331,318
Silk, Raw	Lbs.	1,276,773	1,451,822	1,491,687	1,627,996	1,959,951
Silk, Manufactures of	Yards	*	*	*	1,693,786	1,628,539
	Dozens	*	*	*	34,474	259,208
	No.	*	*	*	398	1,003
Spices	Cwts.	110,239	83,395	212,643	403,607	309,739
Sugar and Saccharine Matter	„	213,637	397,058	429,050	434,306	525,985
Tea	Lbs.	1,778,513	2,606,291	1,971,467	2,526,840	2,029,054
Wool, Raw	„	2,491,776	2,969,103	1,998,881	1,630,810	1,710,408
Wool, Manufactures of	Yards	*	*	*	3,129,993	5,004,133
	Pairs	*	*	*	23,542	36,445
	No.	*	*	*	3,312	6,470
	Pieces	*	*	*	3,323	1,316
	Gross	*	*	*	831,751	610,361

* Not stated for these years.

IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, in each mentioned Years.

YEARS ended 31st March					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.		
6,313,695	5,387,928	7,239,205	6,205,210	7,084,611	Cwts.	Coal.
421,768	335,685	244,498	287,556	113,446	„	Coke.
161,822	88,021	106,661	137,387	88,966	Gross,	Corks.
4,772,916	3,559,970	2,233,278	3,422,899	1,644,468	Lbs.	Cotton, Raw.
919,636,798	1,079,942,563	1,011,143,747	928,064,476	944,611,630	Yards	Cotton, Piece Goods.
6,602,562	8,678,383	10,875,887	14,593,739	16,575,226	Pairs	Cotton, Piece Goods.
17,235	86,360	2,298	23,197	7,525	Pieces	Cotton, Piece Goods.
735,909	388,208	731,089	815,200	546,031	Dozens	Cotton, Piece Goods.
—	—	—	—	—	Lbs.	Cotton, Piece Goods.
351,840	393,477	474,271	503,402	368,819	„	Cotton, Thread.
16,503	64,347	62,944	89,657	88,844	Gross.	Cotton, Thread.
31,697,198	39,993,582	28,379,619	31,689,441	30,578,815	Lbs.	Cotton Twist.
742,978	1,387,811	1,210,024	1,276,616	2,013,902	Yards,	Piece Goods — Flax, Manufactures of.
25,728	24,881	9,214	19,969	31,628	Lbs.	Thread — Flax, Manufactures of.
358,100	245,747	276,930	243,800	295,160	Cwts.	Ice.
1,898,762	1,642,131	1,499,877	1,536,496	1,435,345	Gallons	Malt — Liquors.
841,975	619,485	678,908	723,609	608,824	„	Spirits — Liquors.
646,923	490,835	567,737	592,831	545,043	„	Wines and Liqueurs — Liquors.
1,708,355	1,023,307	1,018,271	692,236	803,690	Cwts.	Iron — Metals, Cast and Wrought, but not Manufactured.
315,975	220,242	144,744	72,353	60,937	„	Copper — Metals, Cast and Wrought, but not Manufactured.
120,942	109,363	110,297	104,960	41,040	„	Spelter — Metals, Cast and Wrought, but not Manufactured.
29,748	26,649	22,385	16,246	30,328	„	Tin — Metals, Cast and Wrought, but not Manufactured.
35,601	20,431	22,590	18,532	3,850	„	Lead — Metals, Cast and Wrought, but not Manufactured.
147,603	141,151	353,298	164,247	143,027	Lbs.	Quicksilver — Metals, Cast and Wrought, but not Manufactured.
5,456,355	4,552,207	6,136,775	5,534,936	5,584,911	Cwts.	Salt.
2,016,726	2,328,854	1,799,591	1,930,910	2,282,758	Lbs.	Silk, Raw.
2,711,076	3,954,688	4,722,537	4,965,615	5,419,646	Yards	Silk, Manufactures of.
37,039	1,549	6,340	4,790	9,217	Dozens	Silk, Manufactures of.
1,062	610	737	2,055	452	No.	Silk, Manufactures of.
319,618	267,812	284,761	274,020	233,474	Cwts.	Spices.
572,134	440,684	562,559	342,450	435,570	„	Sugar and Saccharine Matter.
1,668,567	1,140,552	2,025,129	2,465,761	1,828,571	Lbs.	Tea.
1,670,957	1,720,415	1,511,411	1,733,884	1,254,900	„	Wool, Raw.
4,886,887	5,180,249	4,456,140	6,872,570	6,068,538	Yards	Wool, Manufactures of.
23,326	25,823	26,708	29,190	37,777	Pairs	Wool, Manufactures of.
8,398	1,631	1,943	599	1,594	No.	Wool, Manufactures of.
766	2,539	817	206	2,161	Pieces	Wool, Manufactures of.
417,291	619,177	470,835	639,741	402,590	Gross	Wool, Manufactures of.

No. 27.—Value of Indian Produce and Manufactures, of Foreign Merchandise, and of Treasure, Exported from Each Presidency or Province of British India, by Sea, to Foreign Countries, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years ended.	Bengal.			British Burma.			Madras.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
30 April 1865	17,759,475	255,321	18,014,796	2,929,522	4,385	2,933,907	6,815,942	104,245	6,920,187
30 April 1866	19,321,388	875,093	20,196,481	2,819,227	6,295	2,825,522	7,607,332	161,683	7,769,015
31 March 1867 (11 mns.)	16,866,679	834,277	17,700,956	1,231,342	31,275	1,262,617	3,003,156	340,793	3,343,949
31 March 1868	19,873,661	332,803	20,206,464	1,572,456	22,906	1,595,362	4,237,560	74,050	4,311,610
31 March 1869	20,826,949	439,375	21,266,324	2,450,169	8,208	2,458,377	5,996,141	117,900	6,114,041
31 March 1870	20,814,448	156,673	20,971,121	1,770,076	9,336	1,779,412	5,781,770	290,606	6,072,376
31 March 1871	22,936,479	518,565	23,455,044	2,436,608	16,052	2,452,660	4,867,527	283,199	5,150,726
31 March 1872	27,627,731	221,598	27,849,329	2,790,752	16,384	2,807,136	7,006,227	291,097	7,297,324
31 March 1873	24,618,538	75,981	24,694,519	3,776,980	18,600	3,795,580	6,244,668	215,978	6,460,646
31 March 1874	22,778,729	423,091	23,201,820	3,465,599	14,808	3,480,407	6,618,393	639,754	7,258,147

Years ended	Bombay.			Sind.			Total.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
30 April 1865	39,385,821	1,078,639	40,464,460	1,136,256	2,185	1,138,441	68,027,016	1,444,775	69,471,791
30 April 1866	34,488,405	1,121,821	35,610,226	1,254,771	460	1,255,231	65,491,123	2,165,352	67,656,475
31 March 1867 (11 mns.)	19,787,040	1,222,593	21,009,633	971,777	2,565	974,342	41,859,994	2,431,568	44,291,497
31 March 1868	24,402,485	1,140,761	25,543,246	787,894	1,426	789,320	50,874,056	1,571,946	52,446,002
31 March 1869	22,911,892	824,437	23,736,329	877,014	5,660	882,674	53,062,165	1,395,580	54,457,745
31 March 1870	23,171,221	573,318	23,744,539	933,861	12,420	946,281	52,471,376	1,042,353	53,513,729
31 March 1871	24,126,699	1,395,035	25,521,734	964,512	7,914	972,426	55,331,825	2,220,765	57,552,590
31 March 1872	24,954,791	944,448	25,899,239	806,346	2,566	808,912	63,185,847	1,476,093	64,661,940
31 March 1873	19,929,315	981,561	20,910,876	657,994	5,959	663,953	55,227,495	1,298,079	56,525,574
31 March 1874	20,871,314	823,257	21,694,571	1,226,743	13,161	1,239,904	54,960,778	1,914,071	56,874,849

No. 28.—VALUE of EXPORTS of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURES, of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, and of TREASURE, from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, distinguishing the COUNTRIES to which EXPORTED, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

COUNTRIES WHITHER EXPORTED.	YEARS ended 30th April		YEARS ended 31st March							
	1865.	1866.	1867. (11 months.)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	46,873,208	43,397,640	23,677,293	27,206,283	29,789,647	27,798,698	32,083,883	33,020,522	28,666,818	28,885,756
Suez	*399,897	*266,587								
Aden	227,583	276,940	291,518	792,687	329,329	213,005	263,558	389,071	347,805	401,406
Africa, Countries in or near to	204,837	304,960	201,885	302,525	242,330	204,795	292,652	257,217	329,931	295,784
America	648,240	1,022,314	987,348	1,172,486	1,502,211	1,506,932	2,479,240	2,310,492	2,045,928	1,825,222
Arabian Gulf or Red Sea, excluding Suez	1,842,458	1,994,226	209,341	176,087	216,961	308,619	263,665	260,005	253,911	265,056
Persian Gulf			1,212,668	1,428,216	1,454,921	1,479,754	1,430,200	1,386,326	1,348,841	1,259,081
Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania	143,921	135,456	108,703	75,524	95,099	52,668	79,527	104,409	106,728	215,499
Ceylon	2,267,817	2,709,637	2,201,284	1,868,811	1,930,087	1,930,089	1,620,608	2,087,807	2,313,906	2,822,794
China	10,874,652	11,730,565	11,189,643	14,246,665	11,801,395	12,501,426	12,332,751	13,944,223	12,259,135	11,506,632
France	2,902,596	2,364,902	1,848,977	2,473,586	4,103,097	4,227,279	2,012,818	4,175,233	2,673,000	3,134,078
Germany	20,957	25,890	16,869	94,158	36,241	77,101	255,011	355,588	196,453	60,145
Laccadive and Maldive Islands	†23,051	†26,568	50,013	30,882	38,414	38,584	38,997	38,849	21,387	21,387
Mauritius	867,753	1,067,422	714,061	445,669	641,638	474,433	628,413	643,100	942,063	948,731
Bourbon			230,713	173,342	141,314	92,868	187,466	94,849	63,594	50,113
Mediterranean Ports	6,502	12,459	68,928	177,086	408,873	626,719	1,429,818	2,230,125	2,153,122	2,232,201
Straits Settlements	1,988,317	2,082,632	1,057,748	1,518,159	1,343,108	1,321,902	1,602,901	2,154,629	2,039,270	2,003,706
West Indies	57,379	105,755	122,013	123,211	102,742	122,256	126,950	129,521	198,585	299,934
Other Countries In Europe	31,023	38,787	48,850	57,467	133,353	393,530	285,179	987,833	393,658	510,104
Other Countries „ Asia	91,600	93,735	53,642	83,158	147,035	143,071	139,043	92,141	161,259	131,094
Total	69,471,791	67,656,475	44,291,497	52,446,002	54,457,745	53,513,729	57,552,590	64,661,940	56,525,574	56,874,849

* Including Alexandria.

† Maldives only.

No. 29.—Value of the Principal and other Articles of Indian Produce from British India, by Sea, to Foreign

Principal Articles Exported.	Years ended 30th April				
	1865.	1866.	1867. (11 months.)	1868.	1869.
	£	£	£	£	£
Coir, Yarn, and Rope	67,533	97,905	87,493	66,790	140,460
Coffee	801,908	785,102	394,821	761,345	1,121,032
Cotton, Raw	37,573,637	35,587,389	16,478,064	20,092,570	20,149,825
Cotton, Manufactures of	1,043,960	1,732,133	1,157,828	1,434,677	1,339,821
Drugs and Medicines	101,043	90,998	81,182	35,600	46,184
Dyes (except Lac)	1,940,495	1,958,862	1,928,082	1,922,272	3,080,861
Grains and Pulse	5,956,408	5,247,918	3,053,790	3,961,225	4,574,708
Gums	31,517	20,765	22,524	18,533	27,124
Hemp, and Manufactures of	123,901	73,375	21,994	17,962	34,850
Hides and Skins	725,236	609,803	659,342	988,282	1,252,898
Horns	31,805	34,917	39,550	48,624	55,651
Ivory, and Manufactures of	77,217	92,402	85,008	64,575	122,520
Jewelry and Precious Stones	49,164	81,388	78,550	88,035	27,128
Jute, and Manufactures of	1,410,702	1,083,522	1,040,876	1,600,555	2,077,203
Lac	297,394	305,575	195,869	188,954	227,176
Oils	217,730	133,859	97,681	213,991	330,081
Opium	9,911,804	11,122,746	10,431,703	12,330,799	10,695,654
Saltpetre	542,389	605,350	297,713	256,301	310,758
Seeds	1,912,433	1,750,197	1,787,996	2,160,572	1,994,888
Silk, Raw	1,165,901	745,352	811,798	1,553,229	1,362,381
Silk, Manufactures of	106,612	88,829	95,147	97,344	145,784
Spices	145,165	163,008	121,089	160,847	185,482
Sugar and Saccharine Matter	765,110	361,362	152,773	128,703	410,974
Tea	301,022	309,899	378,126	729,714	983,757
Tobacco	81,968	52,722	54,293	64,187	47,358
Wood, and Manufactures of	436,756	389,523	135,381	128,178	286,645
Wool, Raw	1,151,002	871,314	742,716	611,590	641,803
Wool, Manufactures of	254,497	299,115	259,185	329,313	304,357
All other Articles	802,707	824,793	619,920	820,189	1,084,802
Total of all Merchandise	68,027,016	65,491,123	41,859,994	50,874,056	53,062,165
Viz., Indian Produce or Manufacture	65,790,445	62,684,452	40,773,959	49,596,664	51,676,232
Foreign Merchandise	2,236,571	2,806,671	1,086,035	1,277,392	1,385,933
Treasure	1,444,775	2,165,352	2,431,503	1,571,946	1,395,580
Total Merchandise and Treasure	69,471,791	67,656,475	44,291,497	52,446,002	54,457,745

and MANUFACTURE, of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, and of TREASURE, EXPORTED COUNTRIES, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

YEARS ended 31st March					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	
£	£	£	£	£	
151,404	92,751	119,001	167,613	153,371	Coir, Yarn, and Rope.
870,189	809,701	1,380,410	1,146,219	1,495,552	Coffee.
19,079,138	19,460,899	21,272,430	14,022,108	13,216,185	Cotton, Raw.
1,296,757	1,410,013	1,191,683	1,417,552	1,595,370	Cotton, Manufactures of.
47,278	43,514	75,328	80,118	68,300	Drugs and Medicines.
3,342,635	3,404,661	3,956,869	3,692,329	3,724,581	Dyes (except Lac).
3,221,454	4,468,903	4,865,748	6,031,412	6,548,346	Grains and Pulse.
29,346	39,887	30,155	43,031	27,699	Gums.
62,509	74,824	56,054	70,870	71,213	Hemp, and Manufactures of
1,691,330	2,020,819	2,525,860	2,921,416	2,618,219	Hides and Skins.
74,654	61,058	65,323	94,694	62,398	Horns.
108,289	77,607	61,918	104,869	127,404	Ivory, and Manufactures of.
29,406	35,293	42,115	55,460	92,012	Jewelry and Precious Stones.
2,186,896	2,919,977	4,299,767	4,330,759	3,636,803	Jute, and Manufactures of.
253,300	190,825	278,945	203,080	257,653	Lac.
325,030	177,222	414,918	335,021	261,641	Oils.
11,693,330	10,783,363	13,365,228	11,426,280	11,341,857	Opium.
394,370	440,554	397,251	536,314	464,974	Saltpetre.
2,308,942	3,522,305	2,728,127	1,508,241	2,361,423	Seeds.
1,561,512	1,351,346	1,430,709	1,305,487	1,225,599	Silk, Raw.
142,062	160,425	164,825	199,804	239,865	Silk, Manufactures of.
174,635	204,385	304,316	171,041	237,762	Spices.
327,325	295,076	347,635	542,395	281,743	Sugar and Saccharine Matter.
1,080,515	1,139,703	1,482,186	1,590,926	1,754,618	Tea.
60,980	63,074	80,042	137,839	168,462	Tobacco.
156,123	256,494	326,030	386,019	415,904	Wood, and Manufactures of.
472,614	670,647	906,698	861,626	966,832	Wool, Raw.
255,395	148,764	198,107	353,585	229,502	Wool, Manufactures of.
1,070,911	1,007,145	1,117,569	1,490,787	1,315,490	All other Articles.
52,471,376	55,331,825	63,185,847	55,227,495	54,960,778	Total of all Merchandise.
50,679,545	53,551,631	61,697,225	53,440,383	53,114,419	Viz., Indian Produce or Manufacture.
1,791,831	1,780,144	1,488,622	1,787,112	1,846,359	Foreign Merchandise.
1,042,353	2,220,765	1,476,093	1,298,079	1,914,071	Treasure.
53,513,729	57,552,590	64,661,940	56,525,574	56,874,849	TOTAL MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE.

No. 30.—Quantities (so far as can be ascertained) of the Principal Merchandise, Exported from British India to

Principal Articles Exported.	Years ended 30th April				
	1865.	1866.	1867. (11 mths.)	1868.	1869.
Coffee - - - Lbs.	32,387,889	34,700,197	17,639,260	33,189,134	47,788,773
Coir - - - Cwts.	95,696	136,893	126,995	90,700	216,439
Cotton, Raw - - - Lbs.	525,052,876	803,150,424	425,568,892	614,056,049	697,630,796
Cutch and Gambier - - Cwts.	*	*	*	85,317	173,956
Grains — Rice - - - „	13,030,680	13,920,280	12,054,160	12,257,224	15,051,211
Grains — Wheat - - „	Qrs. 58,549	Qrs. 49,889	*	299,385	275,481
Grains — Other Sorts - - „	Qrs. 230,091	Qrs. 212,056	*	440,759	325,860
Hemp, Raw - - „	122,189	108,305	20,035	11,582	29,189
Hides and Skins - - No.	*	*	9,060,464	9,487,464	11,104,039
Indigo - - - Cwts.	87,010	85,752	84,504	86,162	99,206
Jute, Raw - - - „	2,100,577	2,354,910	1,761,321	2,057,442	3,363,648
Jute, Manufactures of - No.	5,606,529	12,945,195	*	7,093,518	5,630,219
Jute, Manufactures of - Pieces.	*	*	*	393,836	238,366
Lac, Shell, Stick, &c. - - Cwts.	72,542	72,551	49,910	45,534	56,810
Lac dye - - - „	*	*	*	12,004	17,748
Oils, Vegetable (not Essential) Gallons	2,596,111	1,707,074	723,398	1,298,790	2,376,772
Opium - - - - Chests	84,492	88,439	74,855	87,139	74,955
Saltpetre - - - Cwts.	404,847	433,080	366,696	329,986	397,019
Seeds - - - - - „	Qrs. 664,694	Qrs. 769,545	4,237,934	4,108,542	3,984,541
Silk, Raw - - - Lbs.	1,582,341	1,445,153	2,145,354	2,226,201	2,463,937
Spices - - - - „	12,153,170	14,970,973	*	*	17,334,128
Sugar and Saccharine Matter Cwts.	477,099	428,341	221,006	Cwts. 93,187 / Bags 1,345	450,051
Tea - - - - - Lbs.	3,757,459	*	*	7,811,429	11,480,213
Teak Timber - - - Tons.	*	*	*	16,632	40,229
Wool, Raw - - - Lbs.	23,432,689	24,049,643	19,996,173	16,580,575	20,392,634

* Not stated for these years.

ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURE, and of FOREIGN FOREIGN COUNTRIES, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

YEARS ended 31st March					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	
36,081,003	33,450,426	56,817,153	42,999,320	41,019,409	Lbs. Coffee.
171,627	103,264	123,954	181,456	162,576	Cwts. Coir.
554,834,522	577,600,764	803,246,087	494,214,447	504,065,630	Lbs. Cotton, Raw.
177,264	170,044	158,582	278,965	164,622	Cwts. Cutch and Gambier.
10,282,195	15,792,022	16,990,890	22,973,797	19,805,184	„ Rice }
78,208	248,522	637,099	394,010	1,755,954	„ Wheat } Grains.
332,449	295,791	320,395	611,359	710,419	„ Other Sorts }
51,698	60,219	53,705	65,032	67,020	„ Hemp, Raw.
13,675,997	16,300,150	20,043,959	2,208,962	19,295,552	No. Hides and Skins.
98,085	103,184	115,414	115,312	115,980	Cwts. Indigo.
3,361,852	3,754,033	6,133,813	7,080,912	6,127,279	„ Jute, Raw.
6,441,863	6,382,554	5,112,421	6,105,275	6,594,694	No. } Jute, Manufactures of.
154,556	378,579	152,191	64,347	11,608	Pieces }
59,115	48,590	58,368	50,837	65,596	Cwts. Lac, Shell, Stick, &c.
19,557	12,500	17,437	10,507	9,902	„ Lac Dye.
2,150,084	1,153,155	2,733,162	2,235,907	1,972,697	Gallons, Oils, Vegetable (not Essential).
88,683	85,518	93,364	82,908	88,726	Chests, Opium.
490,116	482,940	432,210	518,982	451,197	Cwts. Saltpetre.
4,379,781	6,737,674	5,124,765	2,779,243	4,433,270	„ Seeds.
2,594,701	2,280,159	1,987,867	2,373,939	2,392,230	Lbs. Silk, Raw.
19,351,300	21,846,384	32,279,296	15,150,800	223,383	„ Spices.
385,628	345,300	419,282	671,659	337,465	Cwts. Sugar and Saccharine Matter.
12,754,022	13,232,232	17,460,138	17,920,439	19,442,279	Lbs. Tea.
19,831	32,632	42,459	50,443	51,124	Tons. Teak Timber.
13,327,836	19,432,838	24,250,904	20,821,652	20,981,198	Lbs. Wool, Raw.

No. 31.—Value of Bullion and Specie Imported into and Exported from Each Presidency or Province of British India, by Sea, during each of the undermentioned Years, distinguishing Gold from Silver; and including that received or sent on account of Government.

Years ended	Bengal.		British Burma.		Madras.		Bombay, including Sind.	
	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.
	IMPORTS.							
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
30th Apl. 1865	3,005,390	4,016,894	23,138	88,889	977,832	1,054,701	5,868,672	6,327,836
30th Apl. 1866	1,635,195	6,687,652	66,420	70,468	745,969	1,235,207	3,925,310	12,191,080
31st March 1867 (11 ms.)	1,508,129	4,672,524	19,296	33,548	*301,405	*464,116	2,752,642	3,485,244
31st March 1868	1,535,416	2,778,206	14,496	49,980	412,818	296,760	2,813,194	3,874,504
31st March 1869	1,573,281	2,817,548	14,613	23,896	634,996	463,748	2,954,086	6,673,786
31st March 1870	1,519,190	3,143,463	*8,620	*24,936	768,166	285,393	3,394,323	4,810,116
31st March 1871	*906,812	*630,025	*12,275	*35,758	348,369	198,586	1,518,519	1,797,868
31st March 1872	1,166,977	2,834,628	*11,670	*44,259	436,084	226,570	1,959,047	4,902,068
31st March 1873	844,848	251,709	42,376	30,544	399,057	198,000	1,336,095	1,453,361
31st March 1874	471,348	1,472,158	16,451	39,590	140,977	247,270	1,011,031	2,384,708
	EXPORTS.							
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
30th Apl. 1865	6,019	249,302	—	4,385	*23,510	*80,550	5,539	1,075,285
30th Apl. 1866	*339,819	*534,074	—	6,295	—	161,033	308,599	813,032
31st March 1867 (11 ms.)	194,457	639,820	—	31,275	75,205	265,588	469,482	755,676
31st March 1868	76,343	256,460	—	22,906	7,000	67,050	83,115	1,059,072
31st March 1869	7,400	431,975	275	7,933	—	117,900	9,949	820,148
31st March 1870	1,284	155,389	*300	*11,229	1,806	288,800	94,892	490,846
31st March 1871	201,155	317,410	* —	16,052	—	283,199	299,298	1,103,651
31st March 1872	*34	*241,114	—	16,384	600	299,497	7,800	939,214
31st March 1873	66,089	9,392	—	18,600	335	215,643	12,585	974,935
31st March 1874	69,314	353,777	—	14,808	10,000	629,754	186,855	649,563

* These figures slightly differ from the total value of Treasure shewn on pages 19 and 34.

No. 32.—Customs Tariff of British India in 1873–74.

Rates of Duty on Articles IMPORTED.	Classification of Articles.	Rates of Duty on Articles EXPORTED.
Free.	Agricultural Implements	——
Do.	Animals, Living	Free.
——	Animal Bones	Do.
7½ per cent.	Apparel	Do.
Do.	Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores	Do.
Free.	Art, Works of	Do.
7½ per cent.	Asphalt	Do.
Do.	Beads and False Pearls	——
Free.	Books and printed matter	Free.
——	Borax	Do.
Free.	Bottles	——
Do.	Bricks	——
7½ per cent.	Cabinetware	Free.
Do.	Candles	——
5 per cent.	Canvas	——
7½ per cent.	Carriages and Conveyances	Free.
Free.	Cement for Building and Engineering Purposes	——
Do.	Chalk and Lime	——
7½ per cent.	China and Japan Ware	——
Free.	Clay, and Articles made of, for Building and Engineering Purposes	——
7½ per cent.	Clocks and Watches	——
Free.	Coal and Coke	Free.
7½ per cent.	Coir, and Manufactures of	Do.
Do.	Coffee	Do.
——	Confectionery	Do.
7½ per cent.	Coral, real	——
Do.	Corks	——
Free.	Cotton, Raw	Free.
5 per cent. 3½ per cent. 7½ per cent.	Cotton Manufactures: Piece Goods / Twist / Other	3 per cent.
7½ per cent.	Drugs and Medicines	Free.
Do.	Dyeing and Coloring Materials (except Lac Dye): Indigo	3 Rs. per Md.
	Other Sorts	Free.
Free.	Exhibitions, Articles for	Free.
——	Feathers	Do.
Free.	Firewood	——
7½ per cent.	Fireworks	——
Free.	Flax, Raw	——
5 per cent. 7½ per cent.	„ Manufactures of: Piece Goods / Other sorts	—— ——
Free. 7½ per cent.	Fruits & Vegetables: Bidmiskh & Buzarbutto Nuts / Other	Free.
Free	Fuel	Do.
Do.	Gas Manufacturing Materials	——
7½ per cent.	Glass and Glassware (see also Beads, Bottles)	Free.
Free.	Glue	——
Do.	Government Stores, Beer, Spirits, Arms, Railway Materials, &c.	——

No. 32 (*continued*).—CUSTOMS TARIFF of BRITISH INDIA in 1873-74.

Rates of Duty on Articles IMPORTED.	CLASSIFICATION OF ARTICLES.	Rates of Duty on Articles EXPORTED.
Free.	Grain and Pulse { Wheat	Free.
	{ Other	3 Annas per Maund.
7½ per cent.	Groceries not otherwise described	Free.
Free.	Guano and Manures	—
7½ per cent.	Gums	Free.
Free.	Hair, and Manufactures of	Do.
Do.	Hemp, Raw	Do.
7½ per cent.	„ Manufactures of	Do.
Do.	Hides and Skins { Tanned	3 per cent.
	{ Raw	Free.
Free.	Hops	—
Do.	Horn, and Manufactures of	Free.
Do.	Ice	—
7½ per cent.	India-rubber, and Manufactures of	Free.
Do.	Instruments, Musical	—
Free.	Do. do. or Band, for H.M.'s Forces	—
Do.	Do. and Apparatus, Scientific and Philosophical	—
7½ per cent.	Ivory and Ivoryware	Free.
Do.	Jewelry and Plate (see also Precious Stones)	Do.
—	Jute, Raw	Do.
Free.	„ Manufactures of	Do.
—	Lac, Dye,* Stick, Shell, &c.	4 per cent.
7½ per cent.	Lacquered Ware	—
Do.	Leather, and Manufactures of	Free.
1 Anna per Imp. Gal.	Liquors { Ale, Beer, Porter, and other fermented	—
3 Rs. per do.	{ Spirits	—
1 and 1½ Rs. per do.	{ Wines and Liqueurs	—
Free.	Machines and Machinery	—
Do.	Maps and Charts	—
7½ per cent.	Matches, Lucifer and other	—
Do.	Mats, Floor Matting (China)	—
Free.	„ other than China	Free.
1 per cent.	Metals, Iron, Cast, and Wrought, but not Manufactured	
Specified kinds 1, others 7½, per cent.	Do. do. Manufactured	of Indian Manufacture, Free.
Free.	Do. Anchors, Cables, Kentledge, and Lead Sheets for Canisters	
7½ per cent.	Do. All other Sorts	
Do.	Military and other Regulation Uniforms and Accoutrements for private use by persons in Public Service	—
—	Musk	Free.
—	Natural Curiosities	Do.
Free.	Naval Stores { Oakum	
7½ per cent.	{ Pitch, Tar, Dammer, Asphalt, and other Sorts (except Canvas, for which see above)	Do.
Free.	Oils { Cocum and Slush Fat	3 per cent.
7½ per cent.	{ Other	
5 per cent.	Oil and Floor Cloth	—
—	Opium	Free.
7½ per cent.	Paints, Colours, and Painter's Materials	—
Free.	Paper	—

* Lac Dye free from November 1874.

No. 32 (*continued*).—CUSTOMS TARIFF of BRITISH INDIA in 1873–74.

Rates of Duty on Articles IMPORTED.	CLASSIFICATION OF ARTICLES.	Rates of Duty on Articles EXPORTED.
7½ per cent.	Perfumery	Free.
Do.	Photographic Apparatus and Materials	—
5 per cent.	Piece Goods not otherwise described	—
Free.	Plants, Living	—
7½ per cent.	Porcelain and Earthenware	Free.
Free.	Precious Stones and Pearls	Free.
Do.	Printing and Lithographing Materials	—
Free. 7½ per cent.	Provisions and Oilman's Stores { Bêche de Mer, Butter, and Salted Fish Other }	Free.
—	Rags	Do.
1 per cent. 7½ per cent.	Railway Materials { Of Iron Other sorts }	—
7½ per cent.	Rattans and Canes	Free.
Bengal, 3 R. 4 Ans. pr. Maund. Madras and Bombay, 1 R. 13 Ans. pr. Maund. Burma, 3 Annas per Maund.	Salt	Do.
—	Saltpetre	Do.
7½ per cent.	Seeds	3 per cent.
Free.	Do. for gratuitous Distribution	—
7½ per cent.	Shells	Free.
Free.	Ships, parts of	—
7½ per cent.	Silk, Raw, and Thread	Free.
5 per cent.	„ Manufactures of	Do.
7½ per cent.	Soap	Do.
Do.	Spices { Cinnamon Other }	Free. 3 per cent.
Do.	Stationery, except Paper, for which see above	—
Free.	Stone and Marble	Free.
7½ per cent.	Sugar and Saccharine Produce	Do.
—	Talc	Do.
Free.	Tallow and Grease	Do.
7½ per cent.	Tea	Do.
Free.	Telegraphic Materials	—
Do.	Timber and Wood, and Manufactures of	Free.
10 per cent.	Tobacco	Do.
7½ per cent.	„ Pipes and Articles used in consumption of	Do.
Do.	Toys and Requisites for Games	—
Do.	Umbrellas	—
—	Wax	Free.
Free.	Wool, Raw	Do.
5 per cent. 7½ per cent.	Wool, Manufactures of { Piece Goods Other sorts }	Do.
1 to 7½ per cent.	All other articles not included in any of the above Classes, when dutiable	3 per cent.

N.B.—Bullion, Specie, or Treasure is free of Duty, whether Imported or Exported.

No. 33.—VALUE of GOLD, SILVER, and COPPER MONEYS COINED at the MINTS of the respective PRESIDENCIES of BRITISH INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Years.

YEARS ended	CALCUTTA.			MADRAS.			BOMBAY.			TOTAL FOR BRITISH INDIA.			
	GOLD.	SILVER.	COPPER.	GOLD.	SILVER.	COPPER.	GOLD.	SILVER.	COPPER.	GOLD.	SILVER.	COPPER.	TOTAL.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
30th Apl. 1865	95,671	4,124,651	93,389	None	644,828	132,750	None	5,716,386	3,722	95,671	10,485,865	229,861	10,811,397
30th Apl. 1866	17,662	6,571,173	112,466	„	544,994	95,644	„	7,390,912	61,227	17,662	14,507,079	269,337	14,794,078
31st March 1867	27,717	3,471,148	124,066	„	148,079	19,500	„	2,563,441	None	27,717	6,182,668	143,566	6,353,951
1868	21,534	1,665,950	23,361	„	34,766	3,000	„	2,681,643	„	21,534	4,382,359	26,361	4,430,254
1869	25,156	1,532,161	88,219	„	18,747	2,000	„	3,790,800	„	25,156	5,341,708	90,219	5,457,083
1870	78,510	3,170,769	None	„	6,577	5,432	„	3,648,191	„	78,510	6,825,537	5,432	6,909,479
1871	3,994	474,712	6,121	—	—	—	„	759,372	„	3,994	1,234,084	6,121	1,244,199
1872	15,413	1,080,009	25,049	—	—	—	„	610,386	„	15,413	1,690,395	25,049	1,730,857
1873	31,795	1,046,466	10,500	—	—	—	„	2,934,970	„	31,795	3,981,436	10,500	4,023,731
1874	15,498	790,910	14,461	—	—	—	„	1,579,103	„	15,498	2,370,013	14,461	2,399,972

Note.—The Madras Mint was closed on 31st August 1869.

No. 34.—Number and Value of Government Currency Notes issued, received, and cancelled, for the whole of India, during each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years ended		Notes Issued.		Notes Received.		Notes Cancelled.	
		Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.
			£		£		£
30th April	1865	598,260	5,430,011	253,708	3,376,990	214,290	3,156,606
	1866	960,150	10,100,492	854,111	9,983,918	386,174	3,197,162
31st March	1867 (14 mths.)	1,986,688	26,801,215	1,917,381	25,369,722	835,631	7,509,504
	1868	2,790,745	33,064,971	2,424,319	30,726,427	998,679	10,842,656
	1869	3,117,050	44,007,302	2,936,353	44,099,018	1,553,433	14,258,560
	1870	3,396,828	49,344,848	3,353,591	48,702,434	1,906,794	22,300,425
	1871	3,855,477	56,036,262	3,728,082	56,662,881	2,005,842	24,795,675
	1872	4,045,118	62,252,120	3,813,861	60,481,094	1,894,516	25,646,016
	1873	4,480,446	57,300,953	4,193,629	59,918,883	2,150,041	25,002,765
	1874*						

* Particulars not yet received from India.

No. 35.—Average Value of Government Currency Notes in circulation in each Circle throughout India, during each of the under-mentioned Years.

Circles.	Average for each Year at 2s. the Rupee.								
	1864–65.	1865–66.	1866–67.	1867–68.	1868–69.	1869–70.	1870–71.	1871–72.	1872–73.	1873–74.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Calcutta	2,805,514	2,904,328	2,839,144	2,931,138	3,964,564	4,145,743	3,509,339	4,303,347	4,780,495	4,702,974
Madras	604,167	565,833	605,165	547,949	622,144	645,600	809,356	1,033,630	994,653	1,148,559
Bombay	3,228,333	3,345,958	4,097,459	4,739,490	4,306,937	4,572,491	3,880,745	4,145,232	5,159,047	3,002,741
Allahabad	113,947	256,173	259,318	324,852	337,419	309,788	413,413	366,032	521,826	738,690
Lahore	78,103	295,135	239,565	240,565	258,154	225,290	267,430	523,463	475,983	477,716
Calicut	6,176	42,116	55,455	55,611	81,647	77,024	86,342	119,653	181,047	220,862
Trichinopoly	8,484	27,286	38,906	43,874	42,653	54,346	32,148	38,996	29,321	*
Vizagapatam or Cocanada	5,525	37,581	35,704	30,116	47,384	34,655	34,128	33,678	46,338	72,876*
Nagpore	31,762	160,533	100,734	212,397	274,836	255,419	345,079	301,684	316,664	318,953
Kurrachee	—	90,872	101,377	159,084	196,198	247,306	225,957	223,302	203,031	219,782
Akolah	—	—	—	—	9,634	101,416	209,287	326,727	155,632	242,038
Total	6,882,011	7,725,815	8,978,827	9,285,085	10,141,070	10,669,078	9,813,224	11,415,744	12,864,037	11,145,191

* On the 15th of November 1872 the Cocanada circle was substituted for that of Vizagapatam, and the Trichinopoly circle was amalgamated with the Madras circle.

No. 36.—AVERAGE AMOUNT of NOTE CIRCULATION, and of each DESCRIPTION of RESERVE of the PAPER CURRENCY DEPARTMENT of the GOVERNMENT of INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Years.

	Years ended	Average Amount of Note Circulation.	Average Amount of Reserve in			
			Silver Coin.	Silver Bullion.	Gold Coin and Bullion.	Government Securities.
		£	£	£	£	£
30th April	1865	6,882,011	2,740,011	856,666	33,690	3,251,644
	1866	7,725,815	2,637,195	909,000	149,386	3,980,234
31st March	1867 (11 months)	8,978,827	4,798,182	530,799	11,065	3,638,781
	1868	9,235,085	5,214,559	803,722	14,740	3,252,055
	1869	10,141,070	5,617,989	979,939	24,463	3,518,679
	1870	10,669,078	5,041,325	1,662,989	31,249	3,933,515
	1871	9,813,224	5,838,798	815,162	27,249	3,132,015
	1872	11,415,744	6,343,078	1,142,816	7,249	3,922,601
	1873	12,864,037	5,135,110	1,968,417	7,249	5,753,261
	1874	11,145,191	4,828,522	615,467	7,249	5,693,953

No. 37.—RECEIPTS and DISBURSEMENTS of the DEPARTMENT of ISSUE of GOVERNMENT PAPER CURRENCY, from its Commencement.

	Years ended	Receipts.	Disbursements.	Excess Receipts.	Excess Charges.
		£	£	£	£
30th April	1862	—	589	—	589
	1863	15,232	53,081	—	37,849
	1864	32,773	36,541	—	3,768
	1865	165,498	39,659	125,839	—
	1866	167,839	84,509	83,330	—
31st March	1867 (11 months)	166,285	99,230	67,055	—
	1868	134,582	30,931	103,651	—
	1869	148,697	76,094	72,603	—
	1870	166,787	28,986	137,801	—
	1871	149,387	33,623	115,764	—
	1872	142,596	28,539	114,057	—
	1873	239,222	31,351	207,871	—
	1874	237,153	45,651	191,507	—
	TOTAL	1,766,056	588,784	1,219,478	42,206
	Net Receipts			1,177,272	

No. 38.—Number of Coolie Emigrants embarked from Calcutta, Madras, Bombay, and French Ports in India, to various Destinations, during each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years ended	From Calcutta.									From Madras.					From Bombay.	From French Ports.				Total Number of Emigrants.
	To British Colonies.				To French Colonies.			To Dutch Colonies.	Total.	To British Colonies.			To French Colonies.	Total.	To British Colonies.	To French Colonies.			Total.	
	Mauritius.	Natal.	British Guiana.	British West Indies.	Réunion.	French Guiana.	French West Indies.	Surinam.		Mauritius.	Natal.	British Guiana.	Réunion.		Mauritius.	Réunion.	French Guiana.	French West Indies.		
30th Apl. 1865	6,743	401	3,139	1,450	1,627	—	—	—	13,360	2,513	1,578	—	1,110	5,201	1,351	994	277	571	1,842	21,754
30th Apl. 1866	15,115	—	2,842	2,006	—	—	—	—	19,963	3,310	1,320	—	226	4,856	1,068	895	392	415	1,702	27,589
31st March 1867 (11 ms.)	478	—	4,509	5,188	—	—	—	—	10,175	3,071	534	—	—	3,605	—*	1,791	748	5,028	7,567	21,347
1868	313	—	3,001	1,840	—	—	—	—	5,154	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	489	1,971	2,460	7,614
1869	1,237	—	4,941	4,023	—	—	—	—	10,201	358	—	—	—	358	—	—	—	2,817	2,817	13,376
1870	1,499	—	6,685	3,859	—	—	—	—	12,043	1,288	—	—	—	1,288	—	—	—	1,417	1,417	14,748
1871	1,937	—	3,199	4,075	—	—	—	—	9,211	1,336	—	—	—	1,336	—	—	—	1,881	1,881	12,428
1872	3,207	—	2,125	2,899	—	—	—	—	8,231	1,114	—	—	—	1,114	—	—	—	1,689	1,689	11,034
1873	5,262	—	6,087	5,412	—	—	—	410	17,171	1,554	—	—	—	1,554	—	—	—	1,312	1,312	20,037
1874	5,387	—	8,497	3,944	—	1,427	1,791	3,523	24,569	2,338	—	231	—	2,569	—	783	350	972	2,105	29,243

* Emigration discontinued.

No. 39.—Length of Line open on each Railway in India on the 31st of December in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Railways.	1865.	1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.
Guaranteed.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
East Indian (including Jubbulpoor branch)*	1,129	1,129	*1,353	1,353	1,353	1,353	1,504	1,504	1,504	1,504
Eastern Bengal	110	110	113	113	113	156	156	156	158	158
Oude and Rohilkund	—	—	42	42	42	42	42	294	455	539
Sind †	105	109	109	109	109					
Punjab †	253	253	246	246	246	674	674	674	674	667
Delhi †	—	—	53	53	294					
Great Indian Peninsula	702	815	852	875	875	1,259	1,265	1,278	1,278	1,278
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	305	305	305	305	305	310	349	389	406	406
Madras	611	645	645	678	707	783	832	832	858	858
South Indian: ‡										
Great Southern of India	79	127	144	168	168	168	168	168	168	187
Carnatic	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	
State.										
Calcutta and South-eastern §	28	28	28	*28	28	28	28	28	28	28
Nulhattee ‖	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28
Khamgaon	—	—	—	—	—	8	8	8	8	8
Oomrawuttee	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	6	6	6
Rajpootana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	90	291
Patree branch of Bombay and Baroda line	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	22
Holkar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57
Wurda Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
Tirhoot	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	¶18
Nizam's	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	119
Total	3,369	3,568	3,937	4,017	4,287	4,834	5,079	5,384	5,702	6,192

* The Jubbulpoor branch, 224 miles, was opened 1st June 1867. † Amalgamated 1st July 1870. ‡ Amalgamated 1874.
§ Purchased by the Government 1st April 1868. ‖ Purchased by the Government 1st April 1872.
¶ Closed temporarily in December 1874.

No. 40.—Mean Mileage open on each Railway in India during each of the under-mentioned Years ended 31st December.

Railways.	1865.	1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.
Guaranteed.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
East Indian (including Jubbulpoor branch)*	1,128	1,129	*1,260	1,345	1,354	1,354	1,503	1,504	1,504	1,504
Eastern Bengal	110	110	113	113	113	112	156	156	157	158
Oude and Rohilkund	—	—	28	42	42	42	42	143	374	524
Sind	105	109	109	109	109					
Punjab	123	253	246	246	246	647	660	670	662	668
Delhi	—	—	24	53	195					
Great Indian Peninsula	596	702	847	872	872	1,160	1,265	†1,270	1,278	1,278
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	305	305	305	305	305	310	323	374	404	402
Madras	571	628	645	656	689	711	825	832	851	857
South Indian:										
Great Southern of India	79	102	135	168	168	168	168	168	168	187
Carnatic	‡10	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	
State.										
Calcutta and South-eastern	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28
Nulhattee	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28
Khamgaon	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	8	8
Oomrawuttee	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	6
Rajpootana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	§37	173
Patree	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	‖16	22
Holkar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36
Wurda Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
Tirhoot	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
Nizam's	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	¶27
Total	3,083	3,473	3,787	3,984	4,168	4,579	5,017	5,205	5,540	5,937

* The Jubbulpoor branch, 224 miles, was opened 1st June 1867. † 12 miles of Mopani branch opened for coal traffic 3rd Sept. 1872.
‡ 17 miles opened in May and remaining 2 in August 1865. § 58 miles open for half the year and 32 for about three months of 1873.
‖ 22 miles open for nine months in 1873. ¶ 119 miles opened 9th Oct. 1874.

No. 41.—Number of Passengers conveyed on each Railway in India in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Railways.	Years ended 30th June					Years ended 31st December				
	1865.	1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.
Guaranteed.										
East Indian: Main line	4,134,945	4,166,036	4,426,611	4 833,829	4,965,788	5,136,606	5,210,903	5,503,309	5,806,942	5,792,052
„ Jubbulpoor line	—	—	—	*	160,553	215,723	228,314	261,184	241,714	239,177
Eastern Bengal	1,155,291	1,179,993	1,190,290	1,240,388	1,295,292	1,324,907	1,376,880	1,542,731	1,631,025	1,537,499
Oude and Rohilkund	—	—	35,395	243,994	368,019	354,292	327,984	649,864	1,310,675	1,994,890
Sind	112,047	142,443	145,235	142,008	113,453					
Punjab	436,091	522,316	616,809	612,610	699,350	1,971,409	†1,981,576	†2,016,118	†2,059,522	†2,120,785
Delhi	—	—	—	139,066	498,837					
Great Indian Peninsula	3,413,716	2,892,103	3,070,613	3,607,895	3,247,171	3,326,024	3,463,604	3,326,316	3,323,561	3,130,094
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	1,818,868	1,504,175	1,552,762	1,635,498	1,740,951	2,555,848	2,605,750	2,964,859	3,148,790	3,737,096
Madras	1,623,293	1,793,740	1,912,146	2,036,682	2,081,828	2,105,566	2,302,352	2,495,290	2,743,589	2,772,864
South Indian:										
Great Southern of India	335,396	401,306	439,160	564,537	820,341	783,755	813,885	1,025,541	1,401,316	} 1,517,544
Carnatic	—	—	—	—	—	79,772	91,065	91,161	102,086	
State.										
Calcutta and South-eastern	292,471	357,026	359,145	—	—	287,477	345,947	340,092	352,823	435,218
Nulhattee	—	—	—	—	—	72,949	72,227	53,542	77,264	69,870
Khamgaon	—	—	—	—	—	10,531	19,066	11,770	8,827	7,805
Oomrawuttee	—	—	—	—	—	—	30,973	51,046	43,362	44,969
Rajpootana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*	685,589
Holkar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	109,477
Nizam's	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	75,568
Wurda Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,962
Total	12,826,518	12,959,138	13,746,356	15,056,502	15,991,633	18,224,859	18,870,526	20,332,823	22,251,496	24,280,459
Season Ticket Holders not included above	—	2,497	6,235	5,176	2,976	4,028	8,555	12,859	14,584	17,420

* Not stated. † Including Indus Flotilla.

No. 42.—Number of Tons of Goods and Minerals conveyed on each Railway in India in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Railways.	Years ended 30th June					Years ended 31st December				
	1865.	1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.
Guaranteed.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
East Indian: Main line	694,758	759,525	867,491	970,171	1,205,730	1,170,657	1,035,783	1,118,956	1,481,520	1,632,562
„ Jubbulpoor line	—	—	—	*	77,228	69,447	93,891	105,199	122,603	174,604
Eastern Bengal	88,054	106,923	134,554	†110,032	173,437	191,169	177,322	224,750	261,805	329,037
Oude and Rohilkund	—	—	246	18,412	30,478	27,337	47,682	73,849	118,819	209,004
Sind	27,548	186,422	201,361	165,904	110,153					
Punjab	48,339	91,234	64,028	63,340	83,223	280,780	‡243,095	‡268,454	‡386,341	‡492,008
Delhi	—	—	—	8,373	74,694					
Great Indian Peninsula	884,688	1,117,417	1,046,765	892,103	920,505	972,579	1,062,918	698,633	693,933	852,335
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	85,730	154,801	199,368	172,074	177,871	261,560	†208,318	†373,403	423,806	267,522
Madras	†268,573	356,211	373,193	389,800	423,752	344,119	†316,307	363,346	405,063	370,566
South Indian:										
Great Southern of India	38,507	50,650	70,283	59,080	64,837	71,419	91,765	96,346	88,963	} 122,230
Carnatic	—	—	—	—	—	2,865	1,548	3,790	5,825	
State.										
Calcutta and South-eastern	15,906	9,340	9,763	—	—	22,122	22,336	30,044	40,471	29,574
Nulhattee	—	—	—	—	—	9,752	8,338	§6,523	11,607	12,867
Khamgaon	—	—	—	—	—	11,463	24,115	13,308	17,347	26,199
Oomrawuttee	—	—	—	—	—	—	22,689	30,353	26,645	29,409
Rajpootana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*	116,912
Holkar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17,547
Nizam's	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,837
Wurda Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,381
Total	2,152,103	2,832,523	2,967,052	2,849,289	3,341,908	3,435,269	3,356,107	3,406,954	4,084,748	4,696,624
Number of Live Stock	—	505,021	433,301	557,815	454,002	425,057	457,360	462,184	448,867	474,437

* Not stated. † Excluding goods carried for the Company's own purposes.
‡ Including Indus Flotilla. § April to December only.

No. 43.—Gross Receipts of each Railway in India in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Railways.	Years ended 30th June				Years ended 31st December						
	1865.	1866.	1867.	1868.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.
Guaranteed.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
East Indian: Main line	1,442,104	1,920,308	2,157,134	2,065,902	2,149,672	2,481,913	2,631,469	2,322,928	2,437,013	2,579,114	3,187,646
„ Jubbulpoor line	—	—	—	—	85,305	108,599	122,463	145,947	220,644	178,036	235,037
Eastern Bengal	112,840	124,892	140,357	148,684	166,437	166,338	178,092	201,512	256,866	314,867	365,931
Oude and Rohilkund	—	—	*2,660	29,288	24,860	21,291	24,583	25,614	42,276	112,390	200,402
Sind	82,493	53,166	111,292	111,552	†218,213	†161,608					
Punjab	25,250	90,269	91,846	96,600	102,834	96,868	†520,455	†448,711	†496,590	†558,418	†682,250
Delhi	—	—	—	8,778	16,099	129,061					
Great Indian Peninsula	870,296	1,430,726	1,417,160	1,379,699	1,480,039	1,448,443	1,659,947	1,855,979	1,716,757	1,728,020	1,848,548
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	199,842	429,996	433,725	412,439	419,714	441,831	493,098	501,792	517,854	512,398	537,021
Madras	349,457	438,787	465,586	515,008	566,142	562,630	493,213	549,125	568,852	630,974	541,429
South Indian:											
Great Southern of India	30,818	37,880	55,352	63,445	73,380	70,086	70,962	71,343	74,003	102,013	88,896
Carnatic	—	—	—	—	4,388	4,849	3,518	3,560	3,478	4,034	
State.											
Calcutta and South-eastern	8,613	11,211	—	—	‡5,505	7,405	7,437	7,945	8,391	10,207	9,120
Nulhattee	—	—	—	—	8,135	8,460	8,628	7,788	‡5,644	8,445	7,803
Khamgaon	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,136	1,138	1,663	2,467
Oomrawuttee	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,750	2,111	2,211	2,786
Rajpootana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	**	56,678
Holkar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	§10,319
Wurda Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,927
Nizam's	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,508
Total	3,121,713	4,537,235	4,875,112	4,831,395	5,320,723	5,709,382	6,213,865	6,146,130	6,351,617	6,742,790	7,788,768

* For nine weeks only. † Including Indus Flotilla. ‡ April to December only. § For 11 months only. ** Not stated.

No. 44.—Gross Expenses of each Railway in India in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Railways.	Years ended 30th June				Years ended 31st December						
	1865.	1866.	1867.	1868.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.
Guaranteed.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
East Indian: Main line	670,005	839,423	984,441	1,063,855	932,051	1,035,592	1,099,459	981,125	1,004,828	969,426	1,125,725
„ Jubbulpoor line	—	—	—	—	64,980	117,448	104,846	107,370	99,533	101,386	100,081
Eastern Bengal	54,094	67,106	68,358	72,620	75,294	80,599	99,187	111,950	164,093	160,959	198,210
Oude and Rohilkund	—	—	*1,160	21,351	20,517	17,403	17,605	17,754	28,992	81,946	129,082
Sind	78,986	43,083	89,136	87,654	†138,498	†129,020					
Punjab	19,241	54,874	71,314	71,955	78,390	99,387	†396,665	†434,208	†417,950	†401,193	415,807
Delhi	—	—	—	15,388	23,002	80,294					
Great Indian Peninsula	555,670	747,288	784,115	870,792	914,761	967,427	1,032,630	1,169,911	1,102,934	1,107,437	1,093,820
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	158,731	254,220	309,647	279,628	272,495	335,207	298,526	299,481	310,554	303,593	279,878
Madras	177,817	189,415	204,529	217,235	234,924	276,618	259,693	281,517	296,905	359,276	350,124
South Indian: Great Southern of India	16,107	18,028	25,112	30,795	33,601	44,443	42,646	39,366	41,781	50,709	54,055
Carnatic	—	—	—	—	4,184	3,910	3,967	2,311	2,315	2,327	
State.											
Calcutta and South-eastern	11,412	12,558	—	—	‡8,539	10,778	7,830	7,650	7,630	10,469	7,145
Nulhattee	—	—	—	—	6,802	5,045	4,207	4,521	‡3,225	5,072	5,245
Khamgaon	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,901	516	1,475	2,002
Oomrawuttee	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	805	1,138	2,543	3,753
Rajpootana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	**	45,517
Holkar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	§8,688
Wurda Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,022
Nizam's	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,885
Total	1,712,063	2,225,995	2,537,812	2,731,273	2,808,038	3,203,171	3,367,261	3,459,870	3,482,394	3,557,721	3,831,039

* For nine weeks only. † Including Indus Flotilla. ‡ April to December only. § For 11 months only. ** Not stated.

No. 45.—Net Earnings of each Railway in India in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Railways.	Years ended 30th June				Years ended 31st December						
	1865.	1866.	1867.	1868.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.
Guaranteed.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
East Indian: Main line	772,099	1,080,885	1,172,693	1,002,047	1,217,621	1,446,321	1,532,010	1,341,803	1,432,185	1,609,688	2,061,921
„ Jubbulpoor line	—	—	—	—	20,325	*−8,849*	17,617	38,577	121,111	76,650	134,956
Eastern Bengal	58,746	57,786	71,999	76,064	91,143	85,739	78,905	89,562	92,773	153,908	167,721
Oude and Rohilkund	—	—	1,500	7,937	4,343	3,888	6,978	7,860	13,284	30,444	71,320
Sind	3,507	10,083	22,156	23,898	*79,715	*32,588					
Punjab	6,009	35,395	20,532	24,645	24,444	*−2,519*	*123,790	*14,503	*78,640	*157,225	*266,443
Delhi	—	—	—	*−6,610*	*−6,903*	48,767					
Great Indian Peninsula	314,626	683,438	633,045	508,907	565,278	481,016	627,317	686,068	613,823	620,583	754,728
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	41,111	175,776	124,078	132,811	147,219	106,624	194,572	202,311	207,300	208,895	257,143
Madras	171,640	249,372	261,057	297,773	331,218	286,012	233,520	267,608	271,947	271,698	191,305
South Indian: Great Southern of India	14,711	19,852	30,240	32,650	39,779	25,643	28,316	31,977	32,222	51,304	34,841
Carnatic	—	—	—	—	204	939	*−449*	1,249	1,163	1,707	
State.											
Calcutta and South-eastern	*−2,799*	*−1,347*	—	—	*−3,034*	*−3,373*	*−393*	295	761	*−262*	1,975
Nulhattee	—	—	—	—	1,333	3,415	4,421	3,267	2,419	3,373	2,558
Khamgaon	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	235	622	188	465
Oomrawuttee	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	945	973	*−332*	*−967*
Rajpootana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11,161
Holkar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,631
Wurda Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*−95*
Nizam's	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	623
Total	1,379,650	2,311,240	2,337,300	2,100,122	2,512,685	2,506,211	2,846,604	2,686,260	2,869,223	3,185,069	3,957,729

* Including Indus Flotilla.

No. 46.—Per-centage of Gross Expenses to Gross Receipts of each Railway in India in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Railways.	Years ended 30th June				Years ended 31st December						
	1865.	1866.	1867.	1868.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.
Guaranteed.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
East Indian: Main line	46·46	43·71	45·63	51·49	43·35	41·72	41·78	42·23	41·23	37·58	35·31
„ Jubbulpoor line	—	—	—	—	76·17	108·14	85·61	73·56	45·11	56·94	42·58
Eastern Bengal	47·93	53·73	48·70	48·84	45·23	48·45	55·69	55·55	63·88	51·11	54·17
Oude and Rohilkund	—	—	43·60	72·90	82·53	81·73	71·61	69·31	68·57	72·91	64·41
Sind	95·74	81·03	80·09	78·57	63·46	79·83					
Punjab	76·20	60·78	77·64	74·48	76·22	102·60	76·21	96·76	84·16	71·84	60·95
Delhi	—	—	—	175·30	142·87	62·21					
Great Indian Peninsula	63·84	52·23	55·33	63·11	61·80	66·79	62·28	63·03	64·24	64·08	59·17
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	79·42	59·12	71·39	67·79	64·92	75·86	60·54	59·68	59·96	59·22	52·12
Madras	50·88	43·16	43·92	42·18	41·49	49·16	52·65	51·26	52·19	56·90	64·67
South Indian:											
Great Southern of India	52·26	47·59	45·36	48·53	45·79	63·41	60·09	55·17	56·45	49·70	60·81
Carnatic	—	—	—	—	95·35	80·63	112·76	64·91	66·56	57·68	
State.											
Calcutta and South-eastern	132·49	112·01	—	—	155·11	145·55	105·28	96·28	90·93	102·56	78·34
Nulhattee	—	—	—	—	83·61	59·63	48·75	58·05	57·14	60·59	67·22
Khamgaon	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	88·99	45·34	88·69	81·15
Oomrawuttee	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46·00	53·90	115·01	134·71
Rajpootana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	80·31
Holkar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	84·19
Wurda Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	104·93
Nizam's	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	94·07
Average for all Lines	55·84	49·06	52·05	56·53	52·77	56·13	54·18	56·29	54·82	52·76	49·19

No. 47.—WITHDRAWALS out of CAPITAL for EXPENDITURE on each GUARANTEED RAILWAY, and CAPITAL OUTLAY, whether from ORDINARY or EXTRAORDINARY FUNDS, or from CONTRIBUTIONS by NATIVE CHIEFS, &c., on each STATE RAILWAY, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

RAILWAYS.	Up to the 30th of April 1866.	YEARS ended 31st March								Total to the 31st of March 1874.
		1867. (11 mths.)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	
GUARANTEED.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
East Indian: Main line	22,450,456	1,761,811	1,882,735	639,296	775,760	*—88,981	158,429	*—16,982	*—108,353	30,605,903
„ Jubbulpoor line	1,664,011	399,981	340,341	148,465	52,115	542,686	4,133			
Eastern Bengal	1,726,036	283,553	348,792	240,818	148,401	83,619	71,848	44,552	61,571	3,008,690
Oude and Rohilkund	—	350,389	47,611	127,061	906,343	1,232,240	777,092	828,407	568,677	4,837,820
Sind †	2,426,084	129,602	132,845	*—42,458	168,086					
Punjab	2,357,660	145,958	90,883	28,628	25,075	111,126	224,558	*—54,179	*—3,840	10,274,048
Delhi	838,885	1,283,202	1,123,163	774,479	514,252					
Great Indian Peninsula	13,866,551	1,638,959	2,167,154	1,972,126	1,557,036	1,325,581	739,581	16,592	*—49,577	23,233,143
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	6,209,050	654,422	273,970	169,511	88,973	79,948	201,322	30,600	97,287	7,805,083
Madras	7,773,205	303,257	579,174	356,099	357,131	289,218	274,903	111,319	19,002	10,153,308
South Indian: Great Southern of India	1,060,423	175,256	112,299	67,402	86,735	184,856	31,886	*—163,987	296,729	1,851,590
Carnatic	—	—	—	—	62,944	15,977	12,976	9,529	72,402	173,828
TOTAL GUARANTEED	60,372,361	7,215,490	7,098,958	4,480,927	4,742,851	3,776,270	2,496,728	805,860	953,968	91,943,413
Calcutta and South-eastern	509,664	82,213	21,123	971	Purchased by the State.‡					
STATE.										
Calcutta and South-eastern‡	—	—	—	—	—	††638,828	*—2,077	*—7,423	*—13,147	616,181
Nulhattee	—	—	—	—	—	—	30,000	—	*—46	29,954
Northern Bengal	—	—	—	—	363	2,046	2,860	10,774	30,487	46,530
Punjab Northern	—	—	—	—	—	††479,727	265,376	368,643	282,478	1,396,224
Indus Valley	—	—	—	—	5,541	70,702	45,844	210,868	653,949	986,904
Rajpootana lines	—	—	—	—	50,022	44,231	191,443	412,058	685,335	1,383,089
Holkar §	—	—	—	—	—	12,590	23,737	186,328	298,997	521,652
Sindia ‖	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,624	7,967	9,591
Neemuch ‖	—	—	—	—	—	1,247	30,445	13,088	126,343	171,123
Khamgaon	—	—	—	—	—	47,893	*—895	1,032	—	48,030
Oomrawuttee	—	—	—	—	—	39,498	5,413	*—1,477	—	43,434
Wurda Valley	—	—	—	—	—	3,328	3,358	100,560	30,565	137,811
Nagpoor and Chuttees-ghur ¶	—	—	—	—	—	—	400	4,748	3,596	8,744
Hooblee and Carwar ¶	—	—	—	857	4,739	13,683	14,487	15,273	6,158	55,197
Moradabad, Deobund, and Roorkee ¶	—	—	—	—	—	2,659	40	—	150	2,849
Nizam's **	—	—	—	—	—	22,702	97,967	429,616	321,354	871,639
Mysore ¶	—	—	—	—	—	5,364	6,260	—	—	11,624
Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,674	681	—	3,355
Campoolee branch ¶	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,314	—	1,314
Tirhoot	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	97,867	97,867
TOTAL STATE	—	—	—	857	60,665	1,384,498	717,832	1,748,007	2,532,053	6,443,912
TOTAL CAPITAL OUTLAY on all RAILWAYS in INDIA	60,372,361	7,215,490	7,098,958	4,481,784	4,803,516	5,160,768	3,214,560	2,553,867	3,486,021	98,387,325

* The transfers to revenue account, sale of stores, re-funds, &c. exceeded the withdrawals in these instances.
† Including Indus Flotilla.
‡ Guaranteed till the 1st of April 1868, when it became a State railway by purchase, and the total cost, 613,971*l.*, was withdrawn from the amount of Guaranteed capital.
§ The money for this line is provided by Holkar, the interest being paid by the Government of India.
‖ The money for these lines is provided by Sindia, the interest being paid by the Government of India.
¶ Not yet sanctioned; the outlay has been incurred for survey and preliminary expenses.
** The money for this line is provided by the Nizam.
†† These amounts represent the total Expenditure, Ordinary and Extraordinary, previous to 1870-71 for these lines; the outlay in each year is not shewn in the Accounts.

No. 48.—Number of Passengers, Railway Servants, and Others Killed and Injured on each Railway in India, during each of the under-mentioned Years.

Railways.	1865.		1866.		1867.		1868.		1869.		1870.		1871.		1872.		1873.		1874.	
	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.
Guaranteed.																				
East Indian	51	48	34	48	67	96	94	171	96	116	89	116	95	87	89	85	75	119	103	132
Eastern Bengal	3	5	8	5	5	3	19	7	6	3	5	4	6	3	7	9	3	8	7	10
Oude and Rohilkund	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	1	2	7	—	2	1	1	3	7	13	22	14	18
Sind	2	4	7	8	2	5	—	4	—	3										
Punjab	8	12	6	4	3	1	2	1	3	1	8	9	17	13	31	23	21	23	12	7
Delhi	—	—	—	—	2	3	—	—	15	8										
Great Indian Peninsula	42	33	53	34	65	65	45	55	54	82	61	67	32	65	38	72	21	64	38	70
Bombay, Baroda, & Central India	31	14	22	27	23	26	13	15	25	25	17	14	9	20	26	8	13	28	16	19
Madras	30	31	7	3	7	6	17	12	12	11	21	11	15	14	15	16	15	4	17	14
South Indian: Great Southern of India	1	—	—	1	6	—	2	8	1	2	1	—	1	1	—	1	—	2	1	2
Carnatic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
State.																				
Calcutta and South-eastern	1	—	1	1	2	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	—	2	3	2	1	—	2
Nulhattee	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	2
Rajpootana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	11	2
Holkar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Total	169	147	138	131	182	208	192	274	216	258	204	224	177	204	211	224	166	272	221	278

No. 49.—Expenditure on Ordinary Public Works (excluding Railways) from of the under-

[Expenditure from Municipal or Local

Presidencies, Provinces, &c.	Years ended 30th April		Years ended 31st March			
	1865.	1866.	1867. (11 mths.)	1868.	1869.	1870.
	Imperial.					
Territories and Departments under the Government of India :—	£	£	£	£	£	£
Allotment to Local Funds, and other Expenditure, not separately classed	33,393	110,000	—	—	—	—
Inspector General of Military Works	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central India	76,808	81,233	83,128	331,781	488,614	291,416
Rajpootana	28,145	42,812	47,789	111,744	122,120	116,121
Hyderabad	103,515	120,390	99,913	81,102	73,038	50,782
Coorg	5,982	10,271	12,371	14,103	15,641	12,354
Port Blair	—	—	—	—	—	12,977
Bengal	764,438	721,508	693,873	863,092	1,008.261	866,527
North-west Provinces	605,102	592,635	689,937	626,800	860,230	658,945
Oude	108,345	172,484	196,216	214,393	211,632	158,766
Punjab	577,011	573,032	712,531	789,022	817,342	609,539
Central Provinces	282,634	304,321	249,787	348,736	525,858	333,725
British Burma	245,663	207,438	195,533	287,308	253,674	182,604
Eastern Settlements	29,796	30,176	29,703	—	—	—
Madras	705,331	636,419	625,497	821,981	799,126	657,666
Bombay	1,046,883	1,181,906	1,322,031	1,051,805	946,468	846,125
Stores, &c. in England, not separately classed	—	—	67,135	80,988	150,330	237,018
Total £	4,613,046	4,784,625	5,025,444	5,622,855	6,272,334	5,034,565

IMPERIAL and PROVINCIAL FUNDS, in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE, during each mentioned Years.

Funds is not included in this Statement.]

YEARS ended 31st March							PRESIDENCIES, PROVINCES, &c.
1871.	1872.		1873.		1874.		
Imperial.	Imperial.	Provincial.	Imperial.	Provincial.	Imperial.	Provincial.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Territories and Departments under the Government of India:—
37,516	—	—	—	—	—	—	Allotment to Local Funds, and other Expenditure, not separately classed.
—	—	—	639,939	—	648,598	—	Inspector General of Military Works.
200,486	197,059	—	99,090	—	92,695	—	Central India.
84,926	84,679	—	77,377	—	82,929	—	Rajpootana.
34,905	39,158	—	54,903	—	64,153	—	Hyderabad.
9,886	8,413	—	9,051	—	8,510	—	Coorg.
8,230	9,746	—	7,441	—	7,782	—	Port Blair.
615,862	397,705	289,528	197,601	352,504	165,203	497,350	Bengal.
497,318	354,166	225,600	182,865	182,500	173,924	187,428	North-west Provinces.
107,406	46,520	58,080	48,523	67,673	1,200	63,760	Oude.
492,090	344,260	260,757	125,502	193,815	146,209	152,065	Punjab.
221,135	110,444	109,806	44,326	115,082	59,000	104,591	Central Provinces.
142,586	63,035	104,541	68,272	128,881	71,100	141,916	British Burma.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Eastern Settlements.
581,046	242,797	88,858	346,919	230,904	300,167	266,656	Madras.
777,775	464,397	280,401	536,271	303,213	407,916	390,574	Bombay.
134,800	97,401	—	87,161	—	128,555	—	Stores, &c. in England, not separately classed.
3,945,967	2,459,780	1,417,571	2,525,241	1,574,572	2,357,941	1,804,340	£ TOTAL.

No. 50.—Details of the Expenditure on Ordinary and Extraordinary Public of the under

[Expenditure from Municipal or Local

Nature of Work.	Years ended 30th April		Years ended 31st March			
	1865.	1866.	1867. (11 months.)	1868.	1869.	1870.
	Imperial.					
Ordinary.	£	£	£	£	£	£
Military Buildings and Roads:						
New	648,660	834,670	1,328,728	1,507,993	1,876,157	1,245,614
Repairs	216,304	246,766	203,278	232,989	249,397	203,705
Civil Buildings:						
New	595,156	609,772	641,856	738,904	722,017	576,385
Repairs	129,064	130,578	108,697	109,694	118,286	103,896
Irrigation Works:						
State outlay on guaranteed and aided	4,524	*	*	14,712	4,165	4,006
New						
Repairs						
Communications:						
New						
Repairs						
Miscellaneous Improvements: New	1,358,196	1,177,365	1,214,597	1,028,142	1,121,952	840,328
Miscellaneous Improvements: Repairs	769,068	685,614	644,626	728,780	761,393	705,614
New						
Repairs						
Coal Explorations:						
New						
Repairs						
Grants in aid of Local Funds	250,000	110,000	—	111,410	—	—
Barrack Furniture	—	—	—	—	—	—
Establishment, Tools, and Plant, and Miscellaneous Expenditure	642,074	989,860	813,527	1,069,293	1,268,637	1,117,999
In England: Stores	—	—	66,338	76,045	143,160	236,399
C. E. College†	—	—	—	—	—	—
Furlough and Absentee Allowances	—	—	—	—	—	—
Minor Expenses	—	—	797	4,943	7,170	619
Total Ordinary (excluding Railways)	4,613,046	4,784,625	5,025,444	5,622,855	6,272,334	5,034,565
Railways:						
Supervision and Cost of Land	372,151	225,572	259,474	156,525	260,823	91,360
Loss by Exchange	146,048	50,506	111,681	101,877	20,783	205,469
Excess of guaranteed Interest over net Traffic Receipts	1,591,797	67,043	731,049	1,540,435	1,700,470	1,547,054
State (ordinary)	—	—	—	—	29,957	12,853
Total Railways, Ordinary	2,109,996	343,121	1,102,204	1,798,837	2,011,983	1,856,776
Total Ordinary Expenditure	6,723,042	5,127,746	6,127,648	7,421,692	8,284,317	6,891,341

* £3,302 in 1865-6 and £3,394 in 1866-7, included under Railway Supervision.

WORKS, including RAILWAYS, from IMPERIAL and PROVINCIAL FUNDS, during each mentioned Years.

Funds is not included in this Statement.]

YEARS ended 31st March							NATURE OF WORK.
1871.	1872.		1873.		1874.		
Imperial.	Imperial.	Provincial.	Imperial.	Provincial.	Imperial.	Provincial.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	ORDINARY.
							Military Buildings and Roads:
791,287	747,094	—	591,503	—	512,068	—	New.
201,719	231,327	—	258,888	—	251,196	—	Repairs.
							Civil Buildings:
413,086	192,416	336,531	156,940	422,112	104,846	599,741	New.
101,717	21,948	103,826	22,858	113,005	24,528	134,190	Repairs.
							Irrigation Works:
3,249	1,218	—	964	—	715	—	State outlay on guaranteed and aided.
	125,426	2,766	236,482	—	171,963	1	New.
	317,078	4,023	337,752	—	352,037	—	Repairs.
							Communications:
	85,337	257,991	22,977	269,362	31,278	282,581	New.
620,276	31,971	344,890	41,178	268,807	31,580	199,877	Repairs.
697,219							Miscellaneous Improvements:
	47,822	25,830	99,133	30,724	24,715	27,127	New.
	264	10,944	312	3,743	110	5,530	Repairs.
							Coal Explorations:
	—	—	3,737	—	11,479	—	New.
	—	—	21	—	49	—	Repairs.
37,516	—	—	—	112,600	—	122,682	Grants in aid of Local Funds.
—	—	—	79,616	—	61,926	—	Barrack Furniture.
1,079,357	610,472	330,770	646,215	354,219	684,752	432,611	Establishment, Tools, and Plant, and Miscellaneous Expenditure.
Subsequently included under the several heads for which the stores were purchased.							In England: Stores.
—	43,430	—	23,018	—	39,769	—	C. E. College.†
—	—	—	—	—	52,086	—	Furlough and Absentee Allowances.
550	3,977	—	3,647	—	2,844	—	Minor Expenses.
3,945,967	2,459,780	1,417,571	2,525,241	1,574,572	2,357,941	1,804,340	TOTAL ORDINARY (excluding Railways).
							Railways:
82,953	66,163	—	161,056	—	152,438	—	Supervision and Cost of Land.
171,465	52,953	—	—	—	—	—	Loss by Exchange.
1,834,811	1,723,218	—	2,110,501	—	1,437,352	—	Excess of guaranteed Interest over net Traffic Receipts.
13,465	8,227	—	22,004	—	72,824	—	State (ordinary).
2,102,694	1,850,561	—	2,293,561	—	1,662,614	—	TOTAL RAILWAYS, ORDINARY.
6,048,661	4,310,341	1,417,571	4,818,802	1,574,572	4,020,555	1,804,340	TOTAL ORDINARY EXPENDITURE.

† Gross expenditure, not deducting receipts.

No. 50 (*continued*).—DETAILS of the EXPENDITURE on ORDINARY and EXTRAORDINARY each of the under-

[Expenditure from Municipal or Local

NATURE OF WORK.	YEARS ended 30th April		YEARS ended 31st March			
	1865.	1866.	1867. (11 months.)	1868.	1869.	1870.
	Imperial.					
	£	£	£	£	£	£
ORDINARY (brought forward) -	6,723,042	5,127,746	6,127,648	7,421,692	8,284,317	6,891,341
EXTRAORDINARY.						
Irrigation:						
Bengal	—	—	—	—	54,249	1,480,272
N.W. Provinces	—	—	—	61,538	102,651	169,040
Oude	—	—	—	—	6,981	9,306
Punjab	—	—	—	10,052	50,171	101,101
Rajpootana	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madras	—	—	—	81,319	122,869	117,661
Bombay	—	—	—	66,346	131,928	129,981
Excess Credits	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bombay Special Fund	—	—	—	382,613	349,366	401,383
State Railways:						
Calcutta and South-eastern	—	—	—	—	534,540	—†73,049
Northern Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	363
Nulhattee	—	—	—	—	—	—
Punjab Northern	—	—	—	594	17,001	143,254
Indus Valley	—	—	—	—	—	5,541
Rajpootana	—	—	—	—	—	50,022
Neemuch	—	—	—	—	—	—
Holkar	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wurda Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hooblee and Carwar	—	—	—	—	857	4,739
Tirhoot	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unappropriated Stores	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL EXTRAORDINARY EXPENDITURE	—	—	—	602,462	1,370,613	2,599,614
TOTAL ORDINARY AND EXTRAORDINARY EXPENDITURE	6,723,042	5,127,746	6,127,648	8,024,154	9,654,930	9,490,955

* The Sardah Canal having been abandoned as an Extraordinary work, the whole of the outlay was charged against Ordinary Funds.

PUBLIC WORKS, including RAILWAYS, from IMPERIAL and PROVINCIAL FUNDS, during mentioned Years.

Funds is not included in this Statement.]

YEARS ended 31st March							NATURE OF WORK.
1871.	1872.		1873.		1874.		
Imperial.	Imperial.	Provincial.	Imperial.	Provincial.	Imperial.	Provincial.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
6,048,661	4,310,341	1,417,571	4,818,802	1,574,572	4,020,555	1,804,340	ORDINARY (brought forward).
							EXTRAORDINARY.
							Irrigation:
227,683	333,498	—	447,419	—	512,609	—	Bengal.
111,975	141,293	—	194,017	—	434,219	—	N.W. Provinces.
8,930	8,449	—	−*33,666	—	—	—	Oude.
173,683	310,545	—	49,015	—	188,810	—	Punjab.
—	1,743	—	11,669	—	5,284	—	Rajpootana.
62,642	76,752	—	21,283	—	58,962	—	Madras.
133,525	111,574	—	81,287	—	48,587	—	Bombay.
—	—	—	−104	—	211	—	Excess Credits.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Bombay Special Fund.
							State Railways:
9,589	−†2,077	—	−†7,423	—	−†13,147	—	Calcutta and South-eastern.
2,046	2,860	—	10,774	—	30,487	—	Northern Bengal.
—	30,000	—	—	—	−†46	—	Nulhattee.
295,283	265,376	—	368,643	—	282,478	—	Punjab Northern.
70,702	45,844	—	206,362	—	653,949	—	Indus Valley.
44,232	191,443	—	409,592	—	670,462	—	Rajpootana.
1,247	30,445	—	13,089	—	126,343	—	Neemuch.
12,590	23,737	—	186,328	—	298,997	—	Holkar.
—	3,358	—	100,560	—	30,565	—	Wurda Valley.
13,683	14,487	—	15,274	—	8,660	—	Hooblee and Carwar.
—	—	—	—	—	97,867	—	Tirhoot.
—	39,147	—	110,450	—	168,010	—	Unappropriated Stores.
1,167,810	1,628,474	—	2,184,569	—	3,553,307	—	TOTAL EXTRAORDINARY EXPENDITURE.
7,216,471	5,938,815	1,417,571	7,003,371	1,574,572	7,573,862	1,804,340	TOTAL ORDINARY AND EXTRAORDINARY EXPENDITURE.

† Excess of Receipts over Payments on Capital Account.

No. 51.—Statistics relating to Government Telegraphs in India, 1864–65 to 1873–74.

Years ended	Length of Telegraph.		No. of Signal Offices open at end of each Year.	Number of Messages.					Receipts.	Expenditure.		
				Paid.		Free.		Total.				
	Wire.	Line.		Private.	State.	Public News.	Telegraph Service.			Construction.	Working.	Total.
	Miles.	Miles.							£	£	£	£
30th April 1865	14,587	13,635⅝	174	*	*	*	*	*	92,621	157,795	152,367	310,162
30th April 1866	15,399	13,767	172	*	*	*	*	*	114,542	†193,297	163,392	†356,689
31st March 1867 (11 months)	15,866	13,784	159	239,422	29,444	*	*	*	106,784	212,167	186,335	398,502
1868	18,067	13,836½	178	269,638	41,306	8,199	54,689	373,832	114,499	175,913	232,528	408,441
1869	‡20,597	14,422¾	193	333,856	40,615	6,690	52,391	433,552	120,887	293,024	234,652	527,676
1870	‡21,378	14,275	198	445,215	39,403	3,597	55,222	543,437	121,879	104,042	274,091	378,133
1871	‡22,834	14,016	205	539,755	37,606	3,873	47,999	629,233	126,953	68,929	242,808	311,737
1872	‡28,893	15,336¼	199	600,633	54,305	3,769	43,999	702,706	153,962	191,753	228,997	420,750
1873	‡30,681	15,705	203	625,729	58,659	5,008	36,945	726,341	§183,216	§133,375	§254,610	§387,985
1874	‡32,148	16,436	225	678,926	66,542	5,777	36,803	788,048	§196,820	§82,363	§235,711	§318,074

* Information is wanting to complete the statement for these years.
† Including £103,497, the value of buildings occupied by the Department at the end of 1865-66, on which the expenditure for each year is not traceable.
‡ Excluding the Ceylon wires. § According to the Finance Accounts. *Note.*—Figures for the Ceylon Telegraph are included from 1867-8.

o. 52.—PRINCIPAL STATISTICS of the POST OFFICE of BRITISH INDIA, for each of the under-mentioned Years.

	Years ended	Number of Post Offices.	Number of Letter Boxes.	Numerical Strength of Establishment.	Length of Railways, Roads, &c. over which the Mails were conveyed.	Number of Letters Newspapers, Parcels, and Packets, received for Delivery.	Gross Revenue (including that of the Non-Postal Branches).	Gross Expenditure (including that of the Non-Postal Branches).
					Miles.		£	£
30 April	1865	1,191	99*	23,527	46,875	56,968,948	755,504	415,089
	1866	1,538	401*	24,197	46,998	60,913,136	864,289	426,209
31 March	1867 (11 months)	1,738	689*	20,875	47,929	59,849,215	623,717	426,029
	1868	2,205	823*	21,280	49,674	69,154,847	639,703	504,540
	1869	2,589	990*	23,267	50,281	75,987,617	817,483	674,639
	1870	2,629	1,422	24,830	50,878	84,534,578	827,796	768,657
	1871	2,736	1,608	24,690	52,264	85,689,823	908,375	717,015
	1872	2,884	1,885	24,746	51,638	89,561,685	900,800	716,225
	1873	3,006	3,299	25,234	49,057	93,157,314	677,047	704,193
	1874	3,178	3,627	25,362	54,617	109,235,503	676,645	725,357

Note.—The Revenue and Expenditure as shewn above are taken from the Departmental Accounts, which differ from the Annual Financial Accounts presented to Parliament.

* Previously to 1869-70, the figures represent the total number of boxes opened without reference to any which may have been closed; after that date they shew the number actually open.

o. 53.—NUMBER of LETTERS, NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS, and PACKETS, received for DELIVERY through the POST OFFICES of Each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Presidencies or Provinces.	Years ended 30th April		Years ended 31st March							
	1865.	1866.	1867. (11 months.)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.
Bengal	11,369,860	12,822,512	12,141,451	14,055,099	15,511,595	17,700,240	19,353,527	20,597,781	21,662,544	28,634,924
Madras	9,361,394	9,922,613	9,793,693	11,067,237	12,167,455	13,170,747	13,410,312	13,922,227	14,700,246	16,615,201
Bombay	14,303,675	14,551,527	12,638,185	15,324,399	17,321,052	19,287,014	17,052,709	17,403,520	17,601,982	18,812,248
N. W. Provinces	14,413,743	15,597,096	14,456,870	15,916,362	17,268,397	18,595,788	18,950,547	17,622,054	16,317,849	16,915,369
Punjab	7,027,831	7,514,746	8,663,497	10,215,976	10,872,619	10,467,238	10,254,384	10,618,363	11,444,128	13,464,040
British Burma	491,445	504,642	477,596	535,954	653,456	717,832	744,491	800,143	881,417	1,338,710
Central Provinces	*	*	1,677,923	2,039,820	2,193,143	2,462,005	3,687,714	3,915,692	4,138,067	4,943,365
Sind	†	†	†	†	†	2,133,714	2,236,169	2,340,540	2,463,001	3,336,092
Oude	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	2,341,365	2,653,983	2,926,014
Rajpootana	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	1,294,097	2,249,540
TOTAL for INDIA	56,968,948	60,913,136	59,849,215	69,154,847	75,987,617	84,534,578	85,689,823	89,561,685	93,157,314	109,235,503

* Included partly under Bengal, partly under North-West Provinces.
† Included under Punjab.
‡ Included under North-West Provinces.

No. 54.—Number of Letters, Newspapers, Parcels, and Packets, received for Delivery through the Post Offices in British India, distinguishing Paid and Unpaid, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years ended		LETTERS.				NEWSPAPERS.*			PARCELS.			PACKETS.			Total
		Paid and Service.	Unpaid.	Registered.	Total.	Paid and Service.	Unpaid.	Total.	Paid and Service.	Unpaid.	Total.	Steamer Books.	Indian Book-post Packets.	Total.	
30 April	1865	31,693,270	18,459,573	916,474	51,069,317	4,515,281	402,048	4,917,329	422,308	168,786	591,094	134,652	256,556	391,208	56,968,948
	1866	33,820,039	19,904,301	1,072,964	54,797,304	4,708,813	425,787	5,134,600	421,823	157,250	579,073	133,687	268,472	402,159	60,913,136
31 March	1867 (11 months)	33,170,998	19,788,769	1,097,253	54,057,020	4,443,217	382,179	4,825,396	411,668	151,157	562,825	131,809	272,165	403,974	59,849,215
	1868	38,979,111	22,321,703	1,266,441	62,567,255	5,033,370	377,740	5,411,110	483,927	167,499	651,426	149,524	375,532	525,056	69,154,847
	1869	42,921,864	24,612,666	1,356,702	68,891,232	5,379,723	393,862	5,773,585	533,726	165,480	699,206	180,312	443,282	623,594	75,987,617
	1870	48,785,618	26,594,484	1,487,816	76,867,918	5,759,426	405,613	6,165,039	593,606	171,305	764,911	188,030	548,680	736,710	84,534,578
	1871	48,432,295	27,284,923	1,585,856	77,303,074	6,186,207	379,116	6,565,323	499,314	194,923	694,237	331,259	795,930	1,127,189	85,689,823
	1872	50,526,310	28,420,046	1,690,292	80,636,648	6,493,496	346,624	6,840,120	467,588	208,000	675,588	356,804	1,052,525	1,409,329	89,561,685
	1873	52,080,653	29,205,293	1,841,152	83,127,098	7,532,335	395,757	7,928,092	431,183	222,218	653,401	246,017	1,202,706	1,448,723	93,157,314
	1874	66,337,551	29,963,258	2,230,819	98,531,628	Not separately shewn.		8,762,200	Not separately shewn.		605,312	Not separately shewn.		1,336,363	109,235,503

* The Number of Newspapers registered in India under the new rules since 1st October 1871 was, at the close of 1871-72, 430; at the close of 1872-73, 478, and at the close of 1873-74, 542.

No. 55.—Number of Letters, Newspapers, Parcels, and Packets, received for Delivery through the Post Offices of British India, in each Presidency or Province, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Presidencies and Provinces.	Years ended 30th April		Years ended 31st March							
	1865.	1866.	1867. (11 months)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.
	LETTERS.									
Bengal	10,075,457	11,386,491	10,901,583	12,644,174	14,021,203	16,104,108	17,642,921	18,733,733	19,479,037	26,003,744
Madras	8,135,063	8,722,036	8,643,915	9,766,251	10,734,799	11,668,931	11,807,976	12,227,418	12,767,346	14,798,998
Bombay	13,094,327	13,299,827	11,559,757	14,042,686	15,834,942	17,811,238	15,512,793	15,808,782	15,873,064	17,117,582
N.W. Provinces	13,150,228	14,305,071	13,299,957	14,674,003	15,954,773	17,136,627	17,314,348	16,086,246	14,797,333	15,336,878
Punjab	6,255,316	6,710,654	7,828,838	9,244,093	9,887,641	9,451,271	9,111,413	9,486,305	10,125,521	12,024,144
British Burma	358,891	373,225	354,345	395,734	477,995	528,962	540,919	585,655	640,799	1,011,256
Central Provinces	*	*	1,468,625	1,800,314	1,979,879	2,225,390	3,344,943	3,547,957	3,720,243	4,493,376
Sind	†	†	†	†	†	1,941,391	2,027,761	2,100,415	2,195,544	3,009,943
Oude	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	2,051,137	2,321,572	2,628,338
Rajpootana	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	1,197,634	2,107,374
Total Letters	51,069,317	54,797,304	54,057,020	62,567,255	68,891,232	76,867,918	77,303,074	80,636,648	83,127,098	98,531,628
	NEWSPAPERS.									
Bengal	1,092,284	1,227,962	1,048,979	1,178,078	1,215,219	1,284,524	1,350,503	1,418,578	1,628,798	2,208,144
Madras	1,037,104	1,010,109	954,644	1,063,502	1,182,858	1,221,298	1,276,487	1,209,248	1,521,428	1,485,677
Bombay	1,044,406	1,095,212	956,697	1,122,986	1,288,748	1,234,444	1,182,316	1,232,252	1,472,259	1,409,654
N.W. Provinces *	998,133	1,028,453	927,478	978,845	1,031,788	1,139,876	1,272,314	1,182,287	1,218,773	1,273,666
Punjab	627,591	657,451	667,397	757,079	743,944	786,163	878,376	850,523	1,000,693	1,121,331
British Burma	117,811	115,413	106,474	119,859	148,801	161,684	172,390	180,311	200,845	287,513
Central Provinces	*	*	163,727	190,761	162,227	185,141	266,570	265,507	318,297	353,083
Sind	†	†	†	†	†	151,909	166,367	183,274	227,525	276,695
Oude	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	228,140	262,404	237,354
Rajpootana	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	77,570	109,083
Total Newspapers	4,917,329	5,134,600	4,825,396	5,411,110	5,773,585	6,165,039	6,565,323	6,840,120	7,928,092	8,762,200

* Included partly under Bengal, partly under N.W. Provinces, in these years.
† Included under Punjab in these years.
‡ Included under N.W. Provinces in these years.

No. 55 (*continued*).— NUMBER of LETTERS, NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS, and PACKETS, received for Delivery through the POST OFFICES of BRITISH INDIA, in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	YEARS ended 30th April		YEARS ended 31st March							
	1865.	1866.	1867. (11 months)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.
	PARCELS.									
Bengal	128,425	128,082	111,212	131,643	146,884	160,627	150,594	144,233	163,914	168,293
Madras	107,546	106,879	107,948	118,174	115,237	127,402	117,265	133,596	124,789	95,784
Bombay	106,414	103,075	85,336	106,856	118,016	136,217	84,638	75,668	67,403	78,161
N.W. Provinces	160,285	153,261	132,649	147,726	150,764	160,550	150,054	146,006	111,710	116,798
Punjab	82,729	81,841	89,876	109,456	128,422	116,371	127,410	89,647	98,065	66,064
British Burma	5,695	5,935	5,823	6,984	9,110	8,502	5,997	5,667	5,712	9,177
Central Provinces	*	*	29,981	30,587	30,773	28,467	33,484	33,530	28,660	22,369
Sind	†	†	†	†	†	26,775	24,795	25,475	19,856	12,148
Oude	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	21,766	23,188	17,200
Rajpootana	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	10,104	19,318
Total Parcels	591,094	579,073	562,825	651,426	699,206	764,911	694,237	675,588	653,401	605,312
	PACKETS.									
Bengal	73,694	79,977	79,677	101,204	128,189	150,981	209,509	301,237	390,795	254,743
Madras	82,676	83,589	87,186	119,310	134,561	153,116	208,584	261,965	286,683	234,747
Bombay	58,498	53,413	36,395	51,871	79,346	105,115	272,962	286,818	189,256	206,851
N. W. Provinces	105,097	110,311	96,786	115,788	131,072	158,735	213,831	207,515	190,928	188,027
Punjab	62,195	64,800	77,386	105,348	112,612	113,433	137,185	191,888	219,849	252,501
British Burma	9,048	10,069	10,954	13,377	17,550	18,684	25,155	28,510	34,561	30,764
Central Provinces	*	*	15,590	18,158	20,264	23,007	42,717	68,698	61,867	74,537
Sind	†	†	†	†	†	13,639	17,246	22,376	20,076	37,306
Oude	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	40,322	46,819	43,122
Rajpootana	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	8,789	13,765
Total Packets	391,208	402,159	403,974	525,056	623,594	736,710	1,127,189	1,409,329	1,448,723	1,336,363
GRAND TOTAL Letters, Newspapers, Parcels, and Packets	56,968,948	60,913,136	59,849,215	69,154,847	75,987,617	84,534,578	85,689,823	89,561,685	93,157,314	109,235,5[illegible]

* Included partly under Bengal, partly under N. W. Provinces, in these years.
† Included under Punjab in these years.
‡ Included under N. W. Provinces in these years.

No. 56.—Revenue and Expenditure of the Post Office in British India, including the Non-Postal Branches, for each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years ended	Postal Receipts Proper (excluding Passenger Fares, &c. from Non-Postal Branches).					Payments, (excluding Charges for the Non-Postal Branches).	Net Postal Revenue Proper.	Deficit, if Official Postage be not taken into Account.	Non-Postal Branches of Post Office (Bullock Train and Passenger Service).		Gross Postal and Non-Postal Revenue.	Gross Postal and Non-Postal Expenditure.
	Receipts from Cash Postage, Sale of Ordinary Stamps, &c.	Deduct Net Amount due to London Post Office.	Net Revenue from the Public.	Official Postage, and Service Postage Stamps.	Total Postal Revenue Proper.				Receipts.	Charges.		
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
30th April 1865	380,182	38,523	341,659	402,082	743,741	393,057	350,684	51,398	11,763	22,032	755,504	415,089
30th April 1866	398,540	42,614	355,926	500,801	856,727	418,863	437,864	62,937	7,562	7,346	864,289	426,209
1867 (11 months)	376,473	39,913	336,560	265,626	602,186	402,948	199,238	66,388	21,531	23,081	623,717	426,029
1868	413,835	36,373	377,462	230,983	608,445	475,494	132,951	98,032	31,258	29,046	639,703	504,540
1869	453,000	42,430	410,570	275,502	686,072	537,020	149,052	126,450	131,411	137,619	817,483	674,639
31st March 1870	437,148	44,310	392,838	288,763	681,601	559,678	121,923	166,840	146,195	208,979	827,796	768,657
31st March 1871	463,174	88,796	374,378	423,912	798,290	517,757	280,533	143,379	110,085	199,258	908,375	717,015
1872	479,848	45,972	433,876	349,557	783,433	509,769	273,664	75,893	117,367	206,456	900,800	716,225
1873	528,333	83,107	445,226	106,385	551,611	523,269	28,342	78,043	125,436	180,924	677,047	704,193
1874	538,415	85,979	452,436	105,430	557,866	542,125	15,741	89,689	118,779	183,232	676,645	725,357

Note.—In 1866-67 the system of taking Official Postage into account was changed; it was again modified in 1872-73.

No. 57.—Revenue and Charges Proper of the Post Offices in Each Presidency or Province of British India, excluding the Non-Postal Branches, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Presidencies and Provinces.	Years ended 30th April		Years ended 31st March							
	1865.	1866.	1867. (11 mths.)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.
	REVENUE.									
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bengal	130,829	148,061	123,889	139,298	153,339	156,086	154,820	177,106	139,736	144,485
Madras	116,069	129,322	89,657	92,995	105,211	108,546	123,527	118,039	89,591	90,572
Bombay	201,419	236,306	120,470	124,238	149,377	160,566	143,383	154,430	98,519	92,406
N.W. Provinces	167,032	197,951	125,644	118,302	131,901	125,653	192,705	157,485	96,419	92,037
Punjab	102,850	116,385	98,266	101,848	109,459	97,852	107,752	104,311	67,115	71,015
British Burma	9,953	11,833	9,939	10,086	12,853	13,310	12,854	12,733	12,753	13,250
Central Provinces	*	*	20,222	21,658	23,932	20,435	55,375	33,546	26,389	24,603
Sind	†	†	†	†	†	12,996	22,438	20,003	14,142	13,558
Oude	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	23,214	15,344	15,510
Rajpootana	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	—	7,231	11,083
Straits Settlements	15,589	16,267	14,099	§	§	§	§	§	§	§
Total	743,741	856,727	602,186	608,445	686,072	695,444	812,854	800,987	567,239	569,419
Deduct Discount on Sale of Stamps	—	—	—	—	—	13,843	14,564	14,616	15,628	11,553
Total Revenue	743,741	856,727	602,186	608,445	686,072	681,601	798,290	786,371	551,611	557,866
	CHARGES.									
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bengal	58,322	65,153	62,500	70,944	92,214	‖108,087	¶103,592	108,895	110,220	114,903
Madras	66,412	68,834	67,302	76,293	83,872	87,457	89,466	72,898	73,478	74,320
Bombay	113,697	114,924	82,411	103,748	128,178	126,168	104,867	103,006	103,700	105,339
N.W. Provinces	87,554	95,420	85,590	102,386	107,798	97,871	96,297	89,959	85,358	88,634
Punjab	51,513	56,009	53,768	58,171	64,943	54,448	54,103	60,002	63,534	65,262
British Burma	8,566	8,146	6,979	7,722	8,217	8,602	8,461	8,630	10,087	8,305
Central Provinces	*	*	34,025	37,401	39,976	44,964	27,039	22,647	23,169	25,349
Sind	†	†	†	†	†	18,738	19,349	19,625	19,345	18,885
Oude	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	8,977	10,213	9,992
Rajpootana	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	7,913	13,036
Straits Settlements	1,756	2,092	1,800	§	§	§	§	§	§	§
Total	387,820	410,578	394,965	465,665	525,198	546,335	503,174	494,639	507,017	525,425
Central Control	5,237	8,285	7,983	9,829	11,822	13,344	14,583	15,130	16,252	16,700
Total Charges	393,057	418,863	402,948	475,494	537,020	559,679	517,757	509,769	523,269	542,125

* Included partly under Bengal, partly under N.W. Provinces, in these years.
† Included under Punjab in these years. ‡ Included under N.W. Provinces in these years.
§ Transferred to the Colonial Government in 1867. ‖ Exclusive of printing charges, 4,000*l*.
¶ Exclusive of printing charges, 1,961*l*.

No. 58.—Revenue and Charges of the Non-Postal Branches of the Post Office of British India, in Each Presidency or Province, in each of the undermentioned Years.

Presidencies and Provinces.	Years ended 30th April		Years ended 31st March							
	1865.	1866.	1867. (11 mts.)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.
	REVENUE.									
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bengal	720	1,100	5,392	10,309	31,487	27,022	19,193	19,447	17,335	10,245
Madras	290	298	154	136	157	91	71	36	1	—
Bombay	690	910	262	736	1,135	1,217	1,036	1,429	864	1
N. W. Provinces	6,209	3,780	2,411	2,371	29,512	32,322	25,440	19,386	15,574	13,231
Punjab	3,854	1,474	12,323	16,454	65,435	75,269	63,431	74,628	90,959	95,241
British Burma	—	—	—	—	—	40	—	—	—	—
Central Provinces	—	—	989	1,252	3,685	10,234	914	321	120	58
Sind	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Oude	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,120	583	—
Total	11,763	7,562	21,531	31,258	131,411	146,195	110,085	117,367	125,436	118,779
	CHARGES.									
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bengal	4,671	878	6,131	7,931	39,138	92,911	109,212	108,525	92,081	91,284
Madras	290	298	154	136	157	91	71	36	1	—
Bombay	690	910	262	736	1,135	1,217	1,036	1,429	864	1
N. W. Provinces	11,163	3,742	2,403	2,645	30,255	32,290	22,872	19,221	11,801	10,662
Punjab	5,218	1,518	13,142	16,346	44,788	57,918	65,390	74,590	76,319	81,200
British Burma	—	—	—	—	—	242	—	—	—	—
Central Provinces	—	—	989	1,252	22,146	24,310	677	1,687	49	45
Sind	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Oude	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	968	309	37
Total	22,032	7,346	23,081	29,046	137,619	208,979	199,258	206,456	180,924	183,232

No. 59.—Length of Railways, Roads, &c., over which the Mails were conveyed in Each Presidency or Province of British India, distinguishing the Modes of Conveyance, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Presidencies and Provinces.	Years ended 30th April		Years ended 31st March							
	1865.	1866.	1867. (11 mths.)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.
	Railways.									
Bengal	710	731	731	787	787	787	957	957	957	928
Madras	649	688	771	831	863	893	1,018	1,018	1,022	1,044
Bombay	903	1,009	1,151	1,161	1,161	1,231	1,314	1,599	1,639	1,216
North-West Provinces	505	505	505	578	578	548	548	506	594	773
Punjab	137	342	342	342	529	553	567	567	567	618
Central Provinces	*	*	158	296	317	317	485	240	240	731
Sind	†	†	†	†	†	105	105	105	105	105
Oude	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	72	245	292
Rajpootana	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	32
Total	2,904	3,275	3,658	3,995	4,235	4,434	4,994	5,064	5,369	5,739
	Mail Cart, Camel or Horseback, &c.									
Bengal	124	232	232	248	308	440	363	291	228	244
Madras	699	670	532	492	492	371	144	132	166	166
Bombay	1,375	1,193	772	772	1,000	987	837	885	791	815
North-West Provinces	1,513	1,456	1,112	1,529	1,494	1,452	828	820	391	360
Punjab	1,608	1,416	1,788	1,937	2,002	1,023	1,013	1,026	1,026	1,130
Central Provinces	*	*	415	162	164	164	98	98	98	150
Sind	†	†	†	†	†	896	892	892	892	892
Oude	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	134	54	54
Rajpootana	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	269	192
Total	5,319	4,967	4,851	5,140	5,460	5,333	4,175	4,278	3,915	4,003
	Runners, Boats, and Sea.									
Bengal	10,413	10,463	10,637	10,932	10,746	11,040	11,564	12,180	9,943	10,272
Madras	6,740	6,394	6,353	6,256	6,549	6,655	6,272	6,205	6,263	9,350
Bombay	10,315	10,725	8,631	9,813	9,530	7,290	6,629	6,079	5,878	6,831
North-West Provinces	7,121	7,250	6,729	6,277	6,286	6,400	7,082	5,935	4,069	3,750
Punjab	2,541	2,590	3,507	3,548	3,636	2,978	3,073	2,858	2,878	2,851
British Burma	1,522	1,333	1,333	1,362	1,362	1,662	2,650	2,888	2,882	3,889
Central Provinces	*	*	2,230	2,355	2,477	2,477	3,180	2,674	2,651	2,575
Sind	†	†	†	†	†	2,609	2,645	2,643	2,773	3,043
Oude	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	834	2,687	742
Rajpootana	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	1,527	1,572
Total	38,652	38,755	39,420	40,543	40,586	41,111	43,095	42,296	39,773	44,875
	Total.									
Bengal	11,247	11,426	11,600	11,967	11,841	12,267	12,884	13,428	11,128	11,444
Madras	8,088	7,752	7,656	7,579	7,904	7,919	7,434	7,355	7,451	10,560
Bombay	12,593	12,927	10,554	11,746	11,691	9,508	8,780	8,563	8,308	8,862
North-West Provinces	9,139	9,211	8,346	8,384	8,358	8,400	8,458	7,261	5,054	4,883
Punjab	4,286	4,348	5,637	5,827	6,167	4,554	4,653	4,451	4,471	4,599
British Burma	1,522	1,333	1,333	1,362	1,362	1,662	2,650	2,888	2,882	3,889
Central Provinces	*	*	2,803	2,813	2,958	2,958	3,763	3,012	3,111	3,456
Sind	†	†	†	†	†	3,610	3,642	3,640	3,684	4,040
Oude	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	1,040	1,172	1,088
Rajpootana	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	1,796	1,796
Total	46,875	46,997	47,929	49,678	50,281	50,878	52,264	51,638	49,057	54,617

* Included partly under Bengal, partly under North-West Provinces, for these years.
† Included under Punjab for these years.
‡ Included under North-West Provinces for these years.

No. 60.—ESTABLISHED STRENGTH of the EUROPEAN and NATIVE ARMY in BRITISH INDIA (exclusive of Native Artificers and Followers), for the Year 1873–74.

CORPS.	BENGAL.			MADRAS.			BOMBAY.			TOTAL.		
	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	TOTAL.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	TOTAL.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	TOTAL.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	TOTAL.
EUROPEAN ARMY.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Royal Artillery	364	6,557	6,921	149	2,671	2,820	139	2,426	2,565	652	11,654	12,306
Cavalry	168	2,730	2,898	56	910	966	28	455	483	252	4,095	4,347
Royal Engineers	202	—	202	63	—	63	66	—	66	331	—	331
Infantry	1,056	28,364	29,420	297	7,974	8,271	297	7,974	8,271	1,650	44,312	45,962
Invalid and Veteran Establishment	20	19	39	27	164	191	17	—	17	64	183	247
Staff Corps	1,164	—	1,164	721	—	721	525	—	525	2,410	—	2,410
General List, Cavalry	73	—	73	56	—	56	26	—	26	155	—	155
General List, Infantry	251	—	251	145	—	145	77	—	77	473	—	473
Unattached Officers	11	—	11	3	—	3	4	—	4	18	—	18
General Officers unemployed	76	—	76	48	—	48	33	—	33	157	—	157
Total European Army	3,385	37,670	41,055	1,565	11,719	13,284	1,212	10,855	12,067	6,162	60,244	66,406
NATIVE ARMY.												
Artillery	—	619	619	—	—	—	—	European 1 / 176 } 177		—	European 1 / 795 }	796
Body Guard	—	87	87	1	European 2 / 5 } 8		—	71	71	1	European 2 / 163 }	166
Cavalry	26	12,800	12,826	7	1,708	1,715	7	3,887	3,894	40	18,395	18,435
Sappers and Miners	1	European 94 / 1,160 } 1,255		1	European 79 / 1,359 } 1,439		1	European 32 / 492 } 525		3	European 205 / 3,011 }	3,219
Infantry	66	48,289	48,355	40	30,761	30,801	30	22,056	22,086	136	101,106	101,242
Total Native Army	93	63,049	63,142	49	33,914	33,963	38	26,715	26,753	180	123,678	123,858
TOTAL. EUROPEAN AND NATIVE ARMY	3,478	100,719	104,197	1,614	45,633	47,247	1,250	37,570	38,820	6,342	183,922	190,264

No. 61.—Ages of the European Troops* serving in India, and

Year.	Presidency.	Under 20.		20–24.		25–29.		30–34.	
		Strength.	Died.	Strength.	Died.	Strength.	Died.	Strength.	Died.
1864	Bengal	673	12	12,817	147	12,562	305	4,394	121
	Madras	335	2	3,938	54	4,349	106	1,729	47
	Bombay	525	2	3,545	37	4,386	81	1,926	44
	Total	1,533	16	20,300	238	21,297	492	8,049	212
1865	Bengal	1,579	12	13,219	185	16,037	449	6,076	209
	Madras	537	1	4,270	62	4,447	130	1,935	72
	Bombay	506	11	3,227	104	4,305	145	1,811	77
	Total	2,622	24	20,716	351	24,789	724	9,822	358
1866	Bengal	1,329	6	10,107	117	15,396	321	6,045	185
	Madras	853	2	3,880	45	3,899	114	1,627	54
	Bombay	777	2	2,915	33	4,440	54	2,379	36
	Total	2,959	10	16,902	195	23,735	489	10,051	275
1867	Bengal	1,399	28	7,192	194	13,021	362	6,429	267
	Madras	495	3	2,532	24	4,072	75	1,979	64
	Bombay	889	7	2,660	51	3,335	65	2,055	60
	Total	2,783	38	12,384	269	20,428	502	10,463	391
1868	Bengal	1,493	22	8,123	132	12,019	200	6,267	181
	Madras	317	4	2,253	18	3,896	92	1,881	74
	Bombay	448	3	1,988	30	2,775	27	2,030	47
	Total	2,258	29	12,364	180	18,690	319	10,178	302
1869	Bengal	2,299	41	10,342	395	12,126	453	8,147	445
	Madras	691	4	1,960	37	2,971	80	2,278	74
	Bombay	573	7	2,401	54	2,495	45	1,664	57
	Total	3,563	52	14,703	486	17,592	578	12,089	576
1870	Bengal	1,948	15	8,775	157	9,407	185	6,750	214
	Madras	557	6	2,145	33	2,898	65	2,447	77
	Bombay	710	5	2,547	44	1,975	29	1,364	31
	Total	3,215	26	13,467	234	14,280	279	10,561	322
1871	Bengal	2,261	22	9,249	114	9,068	134	7,411	185
	Madras	1,232	6	2,398	31	2,421	48	1,961	81
	Bombay	1,003	7	3,603	35	2,553	34	1,844	38
	Total	4,496	35	15,250	180	14,042	216	11,216	304
1872	Bengal	1,953	16	10,041	230	8,963	221	7,309	230
	Madras	754	6	2,790	45	2,203	35	2,231	57
	Bombay	760	5	3,474	56	2,229	42	1,377	40
	Total	3,467	27	16,305	331	13,395	298	10,917	327
Total, 9 years, 1864 to 1872	Bengal	14,934	174	89,865	1,671	108,599	2,630	58,828	2,037
	Madras	5,771	34	26,166	349	31,156	745	18,068	600
	Bombay	6,191	40	26,360	444	28,493	522	16,450	430
	Grand Total	26,896	257	142,391	2,464	168,248	3,897	93,346	3,067

* *Note.*—The figures do not comprise the whole strength of the European Army, but the

DEATHS at each AGE, during each of the under-mentioned Years.

35–39.		40 and upwards.		Total.		Per-centage of Deaths to Strength.	PRESIDENCY.	YEAR.
Strength.	Died.	Strength.	Died.	Strength.	Died.			
1,725	66	295	16	32,466	667	2·055	Bengal - - -	1864
626	33	135	12	11,112	254	2·286	Madras - - -	
939	40	184	9	11,505	213	1·851	Bombay - - -	
3,290	139	614	37	55,083	1,134	2·058	Total - - -	
2,150	100	371	26	39,432	981	2·488	Bengal - - -	1865
852	35	155	10	12,196	310	2·542	Madras - - -	
902	71	166	10	10,917	418	3·828	Bombay - - -	
3,904	206	692	46	62,545	1,709	2·732	Total - - -	
2,103	98	360	23	35,340	750	2·122	Bengal - - -	1866
621	36	101	11	10,981	262	2·386	Madras - - -	
1,157	26	230	9	11,898	160	1·345	Bombay - - -	
3,881	160	691	43	58,219	1,172	2·013	Total - - -	
2,148	86	389	20	30,578	957	3·130	Bengal - - -	1867
643	26	128	7	9,849	199	2·020	Madras - - -	
719	25	128	4	9,786	212	2·166	Bombay - - -	
3,510	137	645	31	50,213	1,368	2·724	Total - - -	
2,011	82	362	19	30,275	636	2·101	Bengal - - -	1868
595	24	113	8	9,055	220	2·430	Madras - - -	
671	20	90	5	8,002	132	1·650	Bombay - - -	
3,277	126	565	32	47,332	988	2·088	Total - - -	
2,593	183	410	48	35,917	1,565	4·357	Bengal - - -	1869
677	35	118	5	8,695	235	2·703	Madras - - -	
700	28	86	8	7,919	199	2·513	Bombay - - -	
3,970	246	614	61	52,531	1,999	3·805	Total - - -	
2,486	109	370	32	29,736	712	2·394	Bengal - - -	1870
710	38	128	3	8,885	222	2·499	Madras - - -	
673	26	111	7	7,380	142	1·924	Bombay - - -	
3,869	173	609	42	46,001	1,076	2·339	Total - - -	
2,798	109	384	25	31,166	589	1·890	Bengal - - -	1871
675	34	109	13	8,796	213	2·421	Madras - - -	
824	33	120	4	9,947	151	1·518	Bombay - - -	
4,292	176	613	42	49,909	953	1·910	Total - - -	
3,323	156	533	46	32,122	899	2·799	Bengal - - -	1872
869	33	208	16	9,055	192	2·120	Madras - - -	
733	27	134	4	8,707	174	1·998	Bombay - - -	
4,925	216	875	66	49,884	1,265	2·536	Total - - -	
21,332	989	3,474	255	297,032	7,756	2·611	Bengal - - -	Total, 9 years, 1864 to 1872
6,268	294	1,195	85	88,624	2,107	2·377	Madras - - -	
7,318	296	1,249	60	86,061	1,801	2·093	Bombay - - -	
34,918	1,579	5,918	400	471,717	11,664	2·472	GRAND TOTAL -	

comparison between strength and deaths may, it is believed, be accepted as trustworthy.

No. 62.—Proportion of Strength to Deaths of European Troops serving in India, as shewn in the preceding Table.

Year.	Presidency.	Under 20.	20–24.	25–29.	30–34.	35–39.	40 and upwards.	Total.
1864	Bengal	·01783	·01146	·02428	·02758	·03826	·05424	·02054
	Madras	·00599	·01371	·02437	·02718	·05271	·08889	·02287
	Bombay	·00381	·01044	·01847	·02284	·04260	·04891	·01851
	All India	·01044	·01172	·02310	·02634	·04225	·06026	·02058
1865	Bengal	·00760	·01400	·02799	·03439	·04652	·07008	·02488
	Madras	·00186	·01452	·02923	·03720	·04109	·06452	·02541
	Bombay	·02174	·03222	·03368	·04252	·07873	·06024	·03828
	All India	·00915	·01694	·02920	·03645	·05276	·06648	·02732
1866	Bengal	·00451	·01157	·02085	·03060	·04660	·06388	·02122
	Madras	·00234	·01160	·02923	·03319	·05797	·10890	·02386
	Bombay	·00257	·01132	·01216	·01513	·02247	·03913	·01345
	All India	·00338	·01154	·02059	·02736	·04123	·06223	·02013
1867	Bengal	·02001	·02698	·02780	·04153	·04004	·05142	·03130
	Madras	·00606	·00948	·01842	·03234	·04044	·05469	·02020
	Bombay	·00787	·01917	·01949	·02920	·03477	·03125	·02166
	All India	·01365	·02173	·02457	·03738	·03903	·04806	·02724
1868	Bengal	·01473	·01625	·01664	·02888	·04078	·05249	·02100
	Madras	·01262	·00799	·02361	·03934	·04034	·07080	·02429
	Bombay	·00669	·01509	·00973	·02315	·02980	·05557	·01650
	All India	·01284	·01456	·01707	·02967	·03845	·05664	·02088
1869	Bengal	·01784	·03820	·03734	·05462	·07058	·11707	·04357
	Madras	·00579	·01887	·02693	·03248	·05170	·04237	·02703
	Bombay	·01221	·02249	·01804	·03425	·04000	·09302	·02513
	All India	·01459	·03306	·03286	·04764	·06196	·09934	·03805
1870	Bengal	·00770	·01790	·01966	·03170	·04384	·08647	·02394
	Madras	·01077	·01538	·02243	·03147	·05352	·02343	·02498
	Bombay	·00704	·01728	·01468	·02272	·03864	·06307	·01924
	All India	·00809	·01737	·01954	·03049	·04471	·06896	·02339
1871	Bengal	·00973	·01232	·01478	·02496	·03902	·06510	·01890
	Madras	·00487	·01293	·01982	·04130	·05037	·11926	·02421
	Bombay	·00698	·00972	·01332	·02060	·04005	·06333	·01518
	All India	·00779	·01180	·01538	·02709	·04100	·06850	·01909
1872	Bengal	·00819	·02291	·02465	·03146	·04695	·08632	·02799
	Madras	·00796	·01612	·01589	·02555	·03797	·07692	·02120
	Bombay	·00658	·01612	·01884	·02905	·03684	·02985	·01998
	All India	·00779	·02029	·02224	·02994	·04386	·07542	·02586
Total 1864 to 1872	Bengal	·01165	·01859	·02422	·03462	·04637	·07340	·02611
	Madras	·00589	·01333	·02391	·03320	·04690	·07112	·02378
	Bombay	·00791	·01685	·01832	·02614	·04045	·04804	·02091
	All India	·00955	·01730	·02317	·03285	·04522	·06759	·02472

No. 63.—STATEMENT showing the AVERAGE STRENGTH of the EUROPEAN TROOPS in INDIA, the Number of INVALIDS sent to ENGLAND, and the Number discharged at NETLEY, from 1864 to 1872.

YEAR.	PRESIDENCY.	Strength.	Invalids sent home.	Discharged at Netley.	Proportion invalided.
1864	Bengal	34,629	1,195	663	·03451
	Madras	12,993	845	144	·06504
	Bombay	12,173	402	298	·03302
	Total	59,795	2,442	1,105	·04084
1865	Bengal	37,631	1,677	—	·04723
	Madras	13,059	508	—	·05669
	Bombay	11,899	373	—	·04596
	Total	62,589	2,558	1,285	·04879
1866	Bengal	35,446	1,674	—	·04723
	Madras	11,378	645	—	·05669
	Bombay	12,077	555	—	·04596
	Total	58,901	2,874	1,295	·04879
1867	Bengal	34,237	1,637	—	·04781
	Madras	10,793	586	—	·05430
	Bombay	11,866	523	—	·04408
	Total	56,896	2,746	1,145	·04826
1868	Bengal	32,909	1,393	—	·04233
	Madras	10,158	634	—	·06241
	Bombay	9,820	355	—	·03615
	Total	52,887	2,382	1,097	·04504
1869	Bengal	35,173	1,798	—	·05112
	Madras	10,277	573	—	·05576
	Bombay	10,538	263	—	·02496
	Total	55,988	2,634	1,052	·04705
1870	Bengal	34,090	1,602	—	·04963
	Madras	10,733	827	—	·07705
	Bombay	10,557	361	—	·03420
	Total	55,380	2,880	1,289	·05200
1871	Bengal	35,452	1,664	—	·04694
	Madras	10,684	301	—	·02817
	Bombay	10,838	246	—	·02270
	Total	56,974	2,211	913	·03881
1872	Bengal	36,839	1,481	—	·04020
	Madras	11,511	436	—	·03788
	Bombay	10,898	312	—	·02863
	Total	59,248	2,229	653	·03762
Total 1864 to 1872	Bengal	316,406	14,211	—	·04491
	Madras	101,586	5,355	—	·05271
	Bombay	100,666	3,390	—	·03367
	GRAND TOTAL	518,658	22,956	9,834	·04426

No. 64.—Military Expenditure charged to each Presidency of British India, and Payments in England, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

	Presidencies.	Years ended 30th April		Years ended 31st March							
		1865.	1866.	1867. (11 months.)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Payments.	Government of India	7,487,675	8,149,844	6,719,778	6,749,828	7,011,834	6,973,845	6,512,574	6,545,844	6,510,160	6,503,239
	Madras	3,256,653	3,341,224	3,076,799	3,072,872	3,016,784	2,993,813	2,914,163	2,849,261	2,929,654	2,906,232
	Bombay	2,750,139	2,869,270	2,643,806	2,780,767	2,960,948	2,861,092	3,122,566	2,640,993	2,539,513	2,463,470
	Total Payments in India	13,494,467	14,360,338	12,440,383	12,603,467	12,989,566	12,828,750	12,549,303	12,036,098	11,979,327	11,872,941
	Payments in England	2,277,769	2,387,882	3,385,408	3,499,829	3,280,015	3,500,989	3,525,497	3,642,014	3,524,285	3,355,488
	Gross Expenditure	15,772,236	16,748,220	15,825,791	16,103,296	16,269,581	16,329,739	16,074,800	15,678,112	15,503,612	15,228,429
Receipts.	Receipts in India	735,567	728,340	717,489	742,712	1,101,503	1,060,423	943,685	889,340	885,545	982,703
	England	*	*	19,879	16,400	31,521	22,182	18,463	55,080	21,265	28,336
	Gross Receipts	735,567	728,340	737,368	759,112	1,133,024	1,082,605	962,148	944,420	906,810	1,011,039
	Net Military Expenditure	15,036,669	16,019,880	15,088,423	15,344,184	15,136,557	15,247,134	15,112,652	14,733,692	14,596,802	14,217,390

* According to the form adopted in the Accounts laid before Parliament for 1864-5, and 1865-6, the Receipts in England are in those years exhibited in reduction of Payments in England. The respective amounts are £10,544, and £41,580.

No. 65.

DETAILS of MILITARY EXPENDITURE of BRITISH INDIA, in INDIA and in ENGLAND, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

(*See following page.*)

No. 65.—Details of Military Expenditure of British India, in

Services.	Years ended 30th April				
	1865.	1866.	1867. (11 months.)	1868.	1869.
IN INDIA.					
Effective.	£	£	£	£	£
Army and Garrison Staff	481,868	493,152	465,831	496,502	528,250
Administrative Staff	191,361	197,850	187,614	204,001	211,658
Regimental Pay, Allowances, and Charges	6,770,144	6,844,042	6,294,906	6,677,604	6,714,872
Commissariat Establishments	2,400,093	3,128,082	2,565,728	2,159,190	2,363,728
Stud and Remount ditto	171,567	191,362	204,985	249,765	269,246
Clothing ditto	201,780	153,213	115,115	110,370	104,598
Barrack ditto	356,459	333,562	317,042	360,304	379,592
Martial Law	40,494	41,662	38,208	44,044	43,710
Medical Establishments	440,303	443,533	393,063	441,447	465,970
Ordnance do., Stores, and Camp Equipage	458,795	449,774	413,859	569,374	664,797
Ecclesiastical	24,824	24,033	21,270	22,495	22,265
Educational	25,639	25,873	46,775	41,521	42,689
Sea Transport Charges	354,584	338,176	295,638	161,191	179,302
Miscellaneous Services	473,591	521,629	470,815	411,918	354,430
Volunteer Corps	3,221	4,139	4,193	4,439	4,728
Survey, Topographical and Trigonometrical	82,693	—	—	—	—
Total Effective	12,477,416	13,190,082	11,841,042	11,954,165	12,349,835
Non-effective.					
Rewards	15,805	18,771	18,289	17,563	14,230
Retired Officers	26,620	22,780	16,668	17,678	16,128
Pensions to Officers	631,500	646,585	538,634	585,429	578,952
Do. to Widows and Orphans	10,565	11,048	9,107	9,838	11,062
Civil Pensions and Gratuities	20,051	20,151	16,643	18,794	19,359
Europe Stores	312,510	450,926	—	—	—
Total Non-effective	1,017,051	1,170,256	599,341	649,302	639,731
Total Military Expenditure in India	13,494,467	14,360,338	12,440,383	12,603,467	12,989,566
IN ENGLAND.					
Stores	—	—	556,062	752,063	872,621
Other payments:—					
Effective Services	1,157,051	1,278,867	1,780,501	1,611,638	1,361,977
Non-effective Services	1,120,718	1,109,015	1,048,845	1,136,128	1,045,417
Total Military Expenditure in England	2,277,769	2,387,882	3,385,408	3,499,829	3,280,015
Grand Total	15,772,236	16,748,220	15,825,791	16,103,296	16,269,581

INDIA and in ENGLAND, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years ended 31st March					Services.
1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	
£	£	£	£	£	IN INDIA. EFFECTIVE.
523,382	466,136	465,841	477,668	476,748	Army and Garrison Staff.
198,953	195,794	198,634	183,264	183,160	Administrative Staff.
6,662,473	6,527,145	6,503,793	6,512,734	6,462,506	Regimental Pay, Allowances, and Charges.
2,425,745	2,195,134	1,929,369	2,045,032	2,070,271	Commissariat Establishments.
253,416	196,796	180,732	201,501	244,704	Stud and Remount ditto.
110,427	87,857	119,134	103,609	117,005	Clothing ditto.
353,490	327,329	336,350	247,331	244,058	Barrack ditto.
43,860	42,598	45,181	45,098	40,013	Martial Law.
457,326	437,953	421,500	419,307	420,333	Medical Establishments.
544,102	521,585	599,074	525,339	560,204	Ordnance do., Stores, and Camp Equipage.
21,752	20,592	20,641	20,483	21,575	Ecclesiastical.
40,749	43,969	34,711	39,552	43,824	Educational.
149,511	514,023	112,828	112,814	79,670	Sea Transport Charges.
400,824	329,501	433,740	401,363	268,140	Miscellaneous Services.
7,277	7,964	6,951	10,888	11,658	Volunteer Corps.
—	—	—	—	—	Survey, Topographical and Trigonometrical.
12,193,287	11,914,376	11,408,479	11,346,488	11,243,869	Total Effective.
					NON-EFFECTIVE.
12,837	13,027	10,102	25,593	12,183	Rewards.
15,550	13,845	12,236	13,651	12,398	Retired Officers.
577,295	570,519	567,359	554,993	563,052	Pensions to Officers.
11,558	18,879	18,449	18,072	19,110	Do. to Widows and Orphans.
18,223	18,657	19,473	20,530	22,329	Civil Pensions and Gratuities.
—	—	—	—	—	Europe Stores.
635,463	634,927	627,619	632,839	629,072	Total Non-effective.
12,828,750	12,549,303	12,036,098	11,979,327	11,872,941	Total Military Expenditure in India.
					IN ENGLAND.
878,491	929,782	936,730	811,736	852,635	Stores.
					Other Payments :—
1,432,601	1,455,509	1,324,211	1,426,115	1,248,208	Effective Services.
1,189,897	1,140,206	1,381,073	1,286,434	1,254,645	Non-effective Services.
3,500,989	3,525,497	3,642,014	3,525,285	3,355,488	Total Military Expenditure in England.
16,329,739	16,074,800	15,678,112	15,503,612	15,228,429	GRAND TOTAL.

No. 66.—Result of Examinations at the Universities in India, for Entrance, Degrees, &c.

Year.	Entrance.		First Arts Examination.		B. A.		Honors in Arts and M.A.		Law.		Medicine.		Civil Engineering.	
	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.
	CALCUTTA UNIVERSITY.													
1864-5	1,396	702	321	151	82	45	15	11	24	22	57	35	10	5
1865-6	1,500	510	446	202	122	79	18	15	39	24	66	35	5	2
1866-7	1,350	638	426	131	141	60	39	22	53	36	66	35	9	—
1867-8	1,507	314	388	188	212	99	25	15	82	54	64	21	6	6
1868-9	1,734	892	423	196	174	77	29	18	130	71	86	50	3	2
1869-70	1,730	817	520	225	210	98	32	24	113	92	68	52	8	5
1870-1	1,905	1,099	540	233	212	84	39	35	111	65	91	68	9	3
1871-2	1,902	767	507	204	232	100	32	24	158	63	117	59	13	2
1872-3	2,144	938	560	220	242	126	30	20	230	152	130	56	16	8
1873-4	2,544	848	539	305	212	92	57	32	168	125	168	75	21	3
	MADRAS UNIVERSITY.													
1864-5	565	223	167	50	29	11	—	—	3	2	—	—	5	4
1865-6	555	229	214	76	8	6	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
1866-7	895	306	250	116	18	13	—	—	10	7	—	—	—	—
1867-8	1,069	338	350	117	24	14	—	—	14	10	1	1	—	—
1868-9	1,320	324	443	154	53	40	5	1	31	16	2	2	3	1
1869-70	1,200	401	531	220	59	34	5	5	88	15	—	—	2	—
1870-1	1,358	424	268	96	65	34	—	—	4	2	1	1	4	2
1871-2	1,419	492	265	97	131	65	1	1	9	6	—	—	2	—
1872-3	1,530	611	240	76	81	29	1	1	8	5	2	2	—	—
1873-4	1,704	626	285	125	88	50	1	1	26	13	4	4	4	1
	BOMBAY UNIVERSITY.													
1864-5	241	109	22	16	15	8	2	2	—	—	9	7	—	—
1865-6	282	111	79	41	20	12	9	6	2	2	11	10	—	—
1866-7	440	93	59	21	59	25	6	3	2	2	4	2	3	2
1867-8	539	163	69	21	40	24	12	6	6	3	9	3	7	—
1868-9	640	250	85	40	33	7	12	4	6	3	9	5	10	8
1869-70	839	142	105	34	52	20	7	2	17	6	11	5	12	7
1870-1	901	142	136	44	61	13	4	2	14	13	16	7	21	10
1871-2	876	227	134	32	58	14	5	1	2	—	28	15	31	14
1872-3	909	378	99	24	56	22	6	5	6	1	28	19	29	19
1873-4	1,025	355	146	48	62	23	8	3	7	3	38	21	36	23

Note.—The Universities of Calcutta, Bombay, and Madras were incorporated in 1857 by Acts of the Government of India, Nos. II., XXII., and XXVII. All are based on the model of the University of London, without rigorous uniformity of details being insisted on.

No. 67.—Number of Schools and Colleges, and of Pupils, in each Presidency or Province of British India, in the Year ended 31st March 1874.

Institutions.	Bengal.		North-West Provinces.		Punjab.		Central Provinces.		Oude.		British Burma.	
	No.	Pupils.	No.	Pupils.	No.	Pupils.	No.	Pupils.	No.	Pupils.	No.	Pupils.
Government.												
Colleges: General	10	803	4	187	2	77	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ Professional	8	845	2	275	1	140	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civil Service Departments	3	203	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madrasas	3	314	1	337	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Medical Schools: Vernacular	2	578	1	67	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Normal Schools: for Masters	41	1,686	4	240	3	240	4	160	1	132	1	29
„ for Mistresses	—	—	4	42	—	—	1	23	3	24	—	—
Schools of Art	1	129	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Technical Schools	2	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Boys' Schools: High	46	10,776	12	3,091	7	327	1	75	11	1,571	3	458
„ Middle	193	11,155	498	28,680	129	14,278	47	2,011	72	6,913	4	284
„ Low	22	644	3,621	129,938	1,179	57,389	759	42,541	1,089	41,104	12	269
Girls' Schools: Low	1	74	443	8,551	101	2,599	88	3,030	81	2,052	1	107
Private, aided by Government:												
Colleges	5	280	2	19	—	—	—	—	3	*303	—	—
Medical Schools: Vernacular	—	—	1	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Normal Schools: for Masters	11	569	—	—	1	32	—	—	—	—	5	291
„ for Mistresses	4	95	1	42	5	216	—	—	—	—	—	—
Schools of Art: Industrial	—	—	1	73	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Boys' Schools: High	76	7,516	21	5,033	9	2,098	3	100	3	951	6	816
„ Middle	1,132	54,177	143	9,600	50	6,260	14	1,253	12	1,248	14	1,372
„ Low	12,224	302,923	42	1,893	201	12,699	586	26,483	7	264	940	†23,381
Girls' Schools: for Europeans, &c.	12	884	5	327	5	259	3	270	2	100	16	778
„ for Natives	238	6,628	164	4,134	225	6,496	25	818	14	550		
Mixed Schools (Boys and Girls)	—	—	5	800	3	196	1	17	—	—	—	—
Private, unaided	1,892	62,495	5,135	62,299	—	—	174	3,068	15	406	—	—

* Including one Madrasa with 150 pupils.

† These figures indicate only the number of pupils in lower Schools supervised by Government Agency.

	Madras.		Bombay (including Sind).		Hyderabad Assigned Districts.		Mysore.		Ajmere and Mhairwarra.	
	No.	Pupils.	No.	Pupils.	No.	Pupils.	No.	Pupils.	No.	Pupils.
Government.										
Colleges: General	6	272	2	354	—	—	—	—	1	221
„ Professional	3	70	3	543	—	—	—	—	—	—
Normal Schools: for Masters	9	999	7	510	1	*29	3	13	1	18
for Mistresses	—	—	3	43	—	—	—	—	1	8
Special Schools	4	346	3	127	—	—	7	736	—	—
Night Schools	—	—	—	—	2	*33	—	—	—	—
Boys' Schools: High	14	2,818	19	3,101	2	167	7	1,588	—	—
„ Middle	66	3,832	105	11,470	47	4,774	6	250	—	—
„ Low	27	1,260	3,176	169,218	358	13,431	638	17,306	29	998
Mixed Schools	1	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Girls' Schools: Low	—	—	171	7,217	23	712	9	252	—	—
Private, aided by Government:										
Colleges	6	173	2	87	—	—	—	—		
Normal Schools: for Masters	7	862	—	—	—	—	—	—		
for Mistresses	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Special Schools	—	—	1	123	—	—	—	—		
Boys' Schools: High	36	7,819	22	3,796			5	851	3	98
„ Middle	369	18,882	26	2,585			7	554		
„ Low	6,518	137,437	108	6,992	3	97	59	3,364		
Girls' Schools: for Europeans, &c.	237	10,873	28	2,765			4	380		
„ for Natives							23	1,651		
Mixed Schools (Boys and Girls)	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	271		
Private, unaided	2,439	47,839	477	19,630	166	3,044	1,536	18,914	—	—

* Average daily attendance.

Statistics and Commerce Department, - - - - HENRY WATERFIELD.
6th August 1875.

LONDON:
Printed by GEORGE E. EYRE and WILLIAM SPOTTISWOODE,
Printers to the Queen's most Excellent Majesty.
For Her Majesty's Stationery Office.

STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

RELATING TO

BRITISH INDIA,

FROM

1865–6 to 1874–5,

(as far as the Particulars can be stated,)

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TENTH NUMBER.

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1876.

[C.—1626.] *Price 7d.*

BOMBAY BRANCH
OF THE
Royal Asiatic Society.
CLASS 9. Apul 77.

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STATISTICS RELATING TO INDIA.

AREA AND POPULATION.

No. 1.—Area and Population of British India, exclusive of Native States.

Presidencies and Provinces under the Administration of	Area in Square Miles.	Divisions.	Districts.	Inhabited Houses.	Population.	Density of Population to Square Mile. *	Date of last Census.
The Governor-General of India:							
Ajmere	2,754	1	1	91,199	316,590	115	May 1, 1872§
Berar	17,624	2	6	495,760	2,231,565	127	Nov. 7, 1867
Mysore	29,325	3	8	1,012,738	5,055,412	172	Nov. 14, 1871
Coorg	2,000	1	6	22,900	168,312	84	Nov. 14, 1871
Governors:							
Madras	124,499	–	21	5,857,994	30,203,009	243	Nov. 15, 1871
Bombay (including Sind)	124,462	4	24	3,277,679	16,349,206	131	Feb. 21, 1872
Lieutenant-Governors:							
Bengal	158,595	10	44	10,481,132	60,595,524	382†	Nov. 1871 to Apr. 1872
North-West Provinces	81,403	7	35	6,359,092	30,781,204	378	Jan. 18, 1872
Punjab	104,975	10	32	4,124,857	17,611,498	168	Jan. 10, 1868
Chief Commissioners:							
Oudh	23,992	4	12	2,438,006	11,220,232	468	Feb. 1, 1869
Central Provinces	84,963	4	19	1,674,291	8,201,519	97	Jan. 25, 1872
British Burma	88,556	3	15	535,533	2,747,148	31	Aug. 15, 1872
Assam	53,856	1	13	670,078	4,132,019	99†	Nov. 1871 to Feb. 1872
Total British Administration	897,004	50‡	236	37,041,259	189,613,238	211	

* Since the Census was taken, the area of several of the provinces has been found to differ from what was then supposed; the proportion of population is here calculated on the revised area.
† The area of the wild country in which the population is not reckoned has been excluded in calculating these averages.
‡ Excluding Madras, where the districts are not arranged in divisions.
§ The results of the Census of 1876 are not yet known.

No. 2.—Area and Population of British India, with estimate for the Native States and Foreign Possessions.

Provinces.	Under British Administration.		Native States.		Total.	
	Area in Square Miles.	Population.	Area in Square Miles.	Population.	Area in Square Miles.	Population.
Government of India:						
Ajmere	2,754	316,590	—	—	2,754	316,590
Berar	17,624	2,231,565	—	—	17,624	2,231,565
Mysore*	29,325	5,055,412	—	—	29,325	5,055,412
Coorg	2,000	168,312	—	—	2,000	168,312
Central India and Bundelkhund†	—	—	88,738	8,360,571	88,738	8,360,571
Rajpootana	—	—	128,126	9,261,607	128,126	9,261,607
Hyderabad	—	—	80,000	9,000,000	80,000	9,000,000
Munnipoor	—	—	7,584	126,000	7,584	126,000
Bengal	158,595	60,595,524	38,936	2,271,943	197,531	62,867,467
Assam	53,856	4,132,019‡	—	—	53,856	4,132,019‡
North-West Provinces	81,403	30,781,204	6,311	1,091,810	87,714	31,873,014
Oudh	23,992	11,220,232	—	—	23,992	11,220,232
Punjab	104,975	17,611,498	115,287	5,567,478	220,262	23,178,976
Central Provinces	84,963	8,201,519	28,834	1,049,710	113,797	9,251,229
British Burma	88,556	2,747,148	—	—	88,556	2,747,148
Madras	124,499	30,203,009	23,290	4,756,235	147,789	34,959,244
Bombay	124,462	16,349,206	72,209	8,840,103	196,671	25,189,309
Total for British India	897,004	189,613,238	589,315	50,325,457	1,486,319	239,938,695
French Possessions	-	-	-	-	196	259,981
Portuguese Possessions	-	-	-	-	1,610	527,517
Total of all India	-	-	-	-	1,488,125	240,726,193

* Temporarily under British administration.
† Excluding minor States, for which there is no information.
‡ Excluding the population of the Cachar and Luckimpoor Hills.

No. 3.—Area and Population of Territory under the direct Administration of the Government of India.

UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.				
Provinces.	Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Population.
Ajmere		Ajmere and Mhairwarra	2,754	316,590
Berar	West Berar	Akola	2,641	649,134
		Bassim	2,696	
		Buldana (formerly Mehkur)	2,762	353,436
		Oomrawuttee	2,767	407,276
	East Berar	Woon	4,135	477,361
		Ellichpoor (including Mailghat)	2,623	344,358
		Total Berar	17,624	2,231,565
Coorg		Mercara	265	32,132
		Padinalknad	472	32,350
		Yedenalknad	313	31,104
		Kiggatnad	504	27,738
		Nanjarajpatna	331	26,159
		Yelusavirasime	115	18,829
		Total Coorg	2,000	168,312
Mysore*	Nundigroog	Bangalore	2,914	828,354
		Kolar	2,577	618,954
		Toomkoor	3,006	632,239
	Ashtagram	Mysore (with Yelanduru)	4,127	943,187
		Hassan	3,291	668,417
	Nuggur	Shimoga	3,797	498,976
		Kadoor	2,294	333,925
		Chituldroog	4,471	531,360
			27,077	5,055,412
		Unaccounted for	2,248	
		Total Mysore	29,325†	—
		Total under direct British Administration.	51,703	7,771,879

NATIVE STATES.			
Provinces.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Population.
	Brought forward	51,703	7,771,879
Central India and Bundelcund.	Gwalior	33,119	3,500,000
	Indore	8,075	635,450
	Bhopal	8,200	769,200
	Rewah	13,000	2,035,000
	Dhar	2,500	150,000
	Dewas	2,576	127,809
	Western Malwa Agency	2,922	241,900
	Bhopal Agency	2,000	236,578
	Bundelcund Agency	10,567	1,278,000
	Baghelcund Agency	1,250	235,000
	Bhopawur or Bheel Agency	4,520‡	157,634‡
	Gooma Agency		
	Deputy Bheel Agency		
	Guaranteed Grassia Chiefs		
	§ Total Central India	88,738	8,360,571
Hyderabad (excluding Berar)		80,000	9,000,000
Munnipoor		7,584	126,000
Rajpootana	Oodeypoor or Meywar	11,614	1,161,400
	Jeypoor	15,250	1,905,000
	Jodhpoor or Marwar	35,670	2,000,000
	Kotah	5,000	450,000
	Bikaneer	24,000	300,000
	Boondee	2,300	224,000
	Kerowlee	1,870	124,060
	Bhurtpoor	1,974	743,710
	Tonk	2,730	320,000
	Kishenghur	724	105,000
	Ulwur	3,024	778,596
	Dholepoor	1,660	192,841
	Jeysulmere	12,250	75,000
	Jhallawar	2,500	226,000
	Pertabghur	1,460	150,000
	Banswarra	1,500	150,000
	Serohi	3,200	55,000
	Doongerpoor	1,000	175,000
	Shahpoora	400	36,000
	Total Rajpootana	128,126	9,261,607
	Total Native States	304,448	26,748,178
	Grand Total	356,151	34,520,057

* Temporarily under British Administration.
† According to the latest information from India, the total area of Mysore is 29,325 square miles; but the detailed statement only shows a total of 27,077 square miles.
‡ These figures are incomplete, but are given so far as particulars have been received.
§ Excluding minor states for which there is no information.

No. 4.—Area and Population of Territory under the Lieutenant-Governor of Bengal.

UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Population.
Burdwan	Burdwan	3,523	2,034,745
	Bancoorah	1,346	526,772
	Beerbhoom	1,344	695,921
	Midnapoor	5,082	2,540,963
	Hooghly (with Howrah)	1,424	1,488,556
Presidency	24 Pergunnahs (with Calcutta)	2,796	2,657,648
	Nuddea	3,421	1,812,795
	Jessore	3,658	2,075,021
	Sunderbuns	5,341	Unsurveyed and almost uninhabited.
Rajshahye	Moorshedabad	2,578	1,353,626
	Dinagepoor	4,126	1,501,924
	Maldah	1,813	676,426
	Rajshahye	2,234	1,310,729
	Rungpoor	3,476	2,149,972
	Bogra	1,501	689,467
	Pubna	1,966	1,211,594
Cooch Behar	Darjeeling	1,234	94,712
	Julpigoree	2,906	418,665
Dacca	Dacca	2,897	1,852,993
	Furreedpoor	1,496	1,012,589
	Backergunge	4,935	2,377,433
	Mymensing	6,293	2,349,917
Chittagong	Chittagong	2,498	1,127,402
	Noakhally	1,557	713,934
	Tipperah	2,655	1,533,931
	Hill Tracts	6,882	69,607
Patna	Patna	2,101	1,559,638
	Gya	4,718	1,949,750
	Shahabad	4,385	1,723,974
	Durbhanga (East Tirhoot)	3,374	2,196,324
	Mozufferpoor (West Tirhoot)	2,969	2,188,382
	Sarun	2,654	2,063,860
	Chumparun	3,531	1,440,815
Bhaugulpoor	Monghyr	3,913	1,812,986
	Bhaugulpoor	4,327	1,826,290
	Purneah	4,957	1,714,795
	Sonthal Pergunnahs	5,488	1,259,287
Orissa	Cuttack*	4,175	1,622,584
	Pooree	2,473	769,674
	Balasore	2,066	770,232
Chota Nagpoor	Hazareebaugh	7,021	771,875
	Lohardugga	12,044	1,237,123
	Singbhoom	4,503	415,028
	Manbhoom	4,914	995,570
	Total under direct British Administration.	158,595	60,595,524

NATIVE STATES.

Sikkim	2,550	50,000
Cooch Behar	1,307	532,565
Hill Tipperah	3,867	35,262
Chota Nagpoor Mehals	16,025	498,607
Cuttack Mehals	15,187	1,155,509
Total Native States	38,936	2,271,943
Grand Total	197,531	62,837,467

* Including the two lapsed estates of Ungool and Bankee.

No. 5.—Area and Population of Territory under the Administration of the Chief Commissioner of Assam.

UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.

Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Population.
Sylhet	5,383	1,719,539
Cachar	1,285	205,027
Cachar Hills	3,715	No Census taken.
Kamroop	3,631	561,681
Durrung	3,413	236,009
Nowgong	3,648	256,390
Seebsaugor	2,413	296,589
Luckimpoor	3,145	121,267
Luckimpoor Hills	8,343	No Census taken.
Naga Hills	4,900	68,918
Cossya and Jyntea Hills	6,157	141,838
Goalpara	4,433	444,761
Garo Hills	3,390	80,000
Total	53,856	4,132,019*

* Excluding the population of the Cachar and Luckimpoor Hills.

No. 6.—Area and Population of Territory under the Administration of the Lieut.-Governor of the North-West Provinces.

UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Population.
Meerut	Dehra	1,021	116,945
	Saharunpoor	2,217	884,017
	Moozuffernuggur	1,659	690,107
	Meerut	2,360	1,276,104
	Boolundshuhur	1,910	936,667
	Allygurh	1,964	1,073,333
Rohilkund	Bijnour	1,903	737,153
	Moradabad	2,272	1,122,437
	Budaon	2,005	934,348
	Bareilly	2,982	1,507,139
	Shahjehanpoor	1,723	949,579
	Turrai	920	185,658
Agra	Muttra	1,612	887,689
	Agra	1,908	1,096,367
	Furruckabad	1,745	918,350
	Mynpoory	1,696	765,845
	Etawah	1,691	668,641
	Etah	1,512	703,527
Jhansie	Jaloun	1,553	404,447
	Jhansie	1,567	317,826
	Lullutpoor	1,947	212,661
Allahabad	Cawnpoor	2,337	1,156,055
	Futtehpoor	1,586	663,877
	Banda	2,900	697,684
	Allahabad	2,747	1,396,241
	Humeerpoor	2,287	529,137
	Jounpoor	1,556	1,025,961
Benares	Azimgurh	2,565	1,531,482
	Mirzapoor	5,217	1,015,826
	Benares	996	794,039
	Ghazeepoor	2,168	1,345,570
	Goruckpoor	4,579	2,019,361
	Bustee	2,789	1,473,029
Kumaon	Kumaon	6,000	433,314
	Gurhwal	5,500	310,288
	Total under direct British Administration	81,403	30,781,204

NATIVE STATES.

Gurhwal or Tehree	4,180	150,000
Rampoor	945	507,013
Benares, Maharaja of	986	392,415
Rampoora	31	9,957
Goorserai	153	26,226
Gopalpoora	16	6,219
Total Native States	6,311	1,091,810
Grand Total	87,714	31,873,014

No. 7.—Area and Population of Territory under the Administration of the Chief Commissioner of Oudh.

UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Population.
Lucknow	Lucknow	1,393	970,625
	Barabunkee	1,348	875,376
	Oonao	1,349	724,949
Roy Bareilly	Roy Bareilly	1,350	782,874
	Sultanpoor	1,570	930,023
	Pertabgurh	1,724	936,053
Fyzabad	Fyzabad	2,332	1,437,009
	Gonda	2,629	1,167,816
	Baraitch	2,710	774,437
Seetapoor	Seetapoor	2,250	930,224
	Hurdui	2,292	930,977
	Kheree	3,046	737,732
Soldiers, Prisoners, Europeans, and Eurasians, not included above		—	22,137
	Total	23,992	11,220,232

No. 8.—Area and Population of Territory under the Administration of the Lieut.-Governor of the Punjab.

UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Population.
Delhi	Delhi	1,277	608,850
	Goorgaon	1,980	696,646
	Kurnal	2,352	610,927
Hissar	Hissar	3,540	484,681
	Rohtuck	1,841	536,959
	Sirsa	3,121	210,795
Umballa	Umballa	2,621	1,035,488
	Loodiana	1,368	583,245
	Simla	18	33,995
Jullundhur	Jullundhur	1,326	794,764
	Hooshiarpoor	2,086	938,890
	Kangra	8,988	743,882
Umritsur	Umritsur	1,562	1,083,514
	Sealkote	1,955	1,005,004
	Goordaspoor	1,818	655,362
Lahore	Lahore	3,659	789,666
	Ferozepoor	2,739	549,253
	Goojranwalla	2,563	550,576
Rawulpindee	Rawulpindee	6,218	711,256
	Jhelum	3,910	500,988
	Goojrat	2,029	616,347
	Shahpoor	4,700	368,796
Mooltan	Mooltan	5,927	471,563
	Jhung	5,702	348,027
	Montgomery	5,573	359,437
	Moozuffergurh	2,954	295,547
Derajat	Dera Ismail Khan	7,096	394,864
	Dera Ghazee Khan	4,740	308,840
	Bunnoo	3,171	287,547
Peshawur	Peshawur	2,497	523,152
	Kohat	2,839	145,419
	Huzara	2,835	367,248
	Total under direct British Administration	104,975	17,611,498

NATIVE STATES.

Cashmere and Jummoo	79,784	1,537,000
Puttiala	5,412	1,586,000
Bhawulpoor	15,000	500,000
Jheend	985	190,475
Nabha	304	226,155
Kuppurthulla	1,650	476,000
Mundee	1,000	135,000
Chumba	3,216	130,000
Sirmoor	1,000	90,000
Suket	420	45,358
Furreedkote	600	68,000
Mallairkotlah	164	46,200
Kalsia	168	62,000
Pataodee	50	20,990
Dojana	100	27,000
Loharoo	285	22,000
Busahir	2,560	90,000
Kahlur (Belaspoor)	360	60,000
Hindur	400	70,000
Keonthal	280	50,000
Baghula	150	22,000
Jubbul	260	40,000
Bhujjee	140	19,000
Koomhersain	100	10,000
Koothar	30	4,000
Dhamee	40	5,500
Baghat	60	10,000
Balsan	60	6,000
Mailog	90	9,000
Beeja	8	800
Tarock	125	10,000
Kunhiar	20	2,500
Mungul	8	800
Durkooti	8	700
Sangri	6	700
Ratesh	4	300
Total Native States	115,287	5,567,478
Grand Total	220,262	23,178,976

No. 9.—Area and Population of Territory under the Administration of the Chief Commissioner of the Central Provinces.

UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Population.
Nagpoor	Nagpoor	3,734	631,169
	Bhandara	3,922	564,813
	Chanda	9,700	534,431
	Wurdha	2,379	354,720
	Balaghat	2,608	195,008
Jubbulpoor	Jubbulpoor	3,918	528,859
	Saugor	4,005	527,725
	Dumoh	2,799	269,642
	Seonee	3,606	407,330
	Mandla	4,719	213,018
Nerbudda	Betul	4,118	284,055
	Chindwara	3,916	316,095
	Hoshungabad	4,222	440,186
	Nursinghpoor	1,916	339,395
	Nimar	3,340	211,176
Chutteesgurh	Raipoor	11,885	1,093,405
	Bilaspoor	7,798	715,398
	Sumbulpoor	4,407	523,034
	Upper Godavery	1,971	52,120
	Total under direct British Administration	84,963	8,201,519

NATIVE STATES.

Chota Nagpore, 15 Mehals, formerly under Bengal S. W. Frontier Agency—			
Bastar		13,062	78,856
Karond		3,745	133,483
Raigarh Bargarh		1,486	63,304
Sarangarh		540	37,091
Patna		2,399	98,636
Sonpur		906	130,713
Rairakol		833	12,600
Bamra		1,988	53,613
Sakti		115	8,394
Kawarda		887	75,462
Khondka		174	29,590
Kanker		639	43,542
Khairaghur		940	122,264
Nandgaon		905	148,454
Makrai		215	13,648
Total Native States		28,834	1,049,710
Grand Total		113,797	9,251,229

No. 10.—Area and Population of Territory under the Administration of the Chief Commissioner of British Burma.

UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Population.
Arakan	Akyab	5,337	276,671
	Northern Arakan	1,213	8,790
	Ramree	4,309	144,177
	Sandoway	3,667	54,725
	Rangoon	9,800	431,069
Pegu	Bassein	8,066	322,689
	Myanoung	4,150	476,612
	Prome	2,887	274,872
	Thayetmyo	2,397	156,816
	Amherst	15,203	239,940
Tenasserim	Tavoy	7,200	71,827
	Mergui	7,760	47,192
	Shwegyeen	5,567	129,485
	Toungoo	6,354	86,166
	Salween	4,646	26,117
	Total	88,556	2,747,148

No. 11.—Area and Population of Territory under the Administration of the Governor of Madras.

UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.

Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Population.
Ganjam	8,313	1,520,088
Vizagapatam	4,872	1,141,235
Godavery	6,224	1,592,939
Kistna	8,036	1,452,374
Nellore	8,462	1,376,811
Cuddapah	8,367	1,351,194
Bellary	10,867	1,653,010
Kurnool	7,151	914,432
Chingleput	2,753	938,184
North Arcot	7,139	2,015,278
South Arcot	4,873	1,755,817
Tanjore	3,654	1,973,731
Trichinopoly	3,515	1,200,408
Madura	9,502	2,266,615
Tinnevelly	5,176	1,693,959
Coimbatore	7,432	1,763,274
Neilgherries	749	49,501
Salem	7,483	1,966,995
South Kanara	3,902	918,362
Malabar	6,002	2,261,250
Madras	27	397,552
Total under direct British Administration	124,499	30,203,009

NATIVE STATES.

Travancore	6,730	2,311,379
Cochin	1,361	598,353
Poodoocottah	1,380	316,695
Bunganapilly	207	45,208
Sundoor	140	14,996
Jeypoor and other Zemindaries	13,041	766,128
Vizianagram Zemindary	431	703,476
Total Native States	23,290	4,756,235
Grand Total	147,789	34,959,244

No. 12.—Area and Population of Territory under the Administration of the Governor of Bombay.

UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Population.
Deccan	Khandesh	10,162	1,028,642
	Nassick	8,140	734,336
	Ahmednuggur	6,647	773,938
	Poona	5,099	907,235
	Satara	5,378	1,116,050
	Sholapoor	3,925	662,986
	Belgaum	4,592	938,750
	Dharwar	4,565	988,037
	Kuludghee	5,696	816,037
Konkan	Kanara	4,235	398,406
	Ratnagherry	3,789	1,019,136
	Kolaba	1,482	350,405
	Bombay	19	644,405
	Tanna	4,052	847,424
Gujerat	Surat	1,588	607,087
	Broach	1,358	350,322
	Kaira	1,561	782,733
	Punch Mehals	1,731	240,743
	Ahmedabad	3,844	829,637
Sind	Kurrachee	14,091	423,495
	Hyderabad	9,053	721,947
	Thur and Parkur	12,729	180,761
	Shikarpoor	8,813	776,227
	Upper Sind Frontier	1,913	89,985
	Cantonments and Railways	—	120,432
	Total under direct British Administration	124,462	16,349,206

NATIVE STATES.

Baroda	4,399	2,000,225
Kolhapoor	3,184	802,691
Kutch	6,500	487,305
Mahi Kanta Agency	4,000	447,056
Sind (Khyrpoor)	6,109	130,350
Kattywar Agency	21,000	2,312,629
Pahlunpoor	3,000	502,586
Rewa Kanta	4,792	505,732
Cambay	350	83,494
Sawunt Wari	900	190,814
Junjeera	324	71,996
Southern Mahratta Jaghirs (8)	2,734	610,434
Sattara	3,521	423,267
Jowar	534	37,406
Surat Agency	850	123,849
Savanoor	69	17,288
Narookote	143	6,837
Peint	960	47,033
Khandeish (23 Petty States)	3,840	39,111
Total Native States	72,209	8,840,103
Grand Total	196,671	25,189,309

No. 13.—Towns and Villages in British India, classified according to Population.

Provinces.	Number of Towns and Villages												
	Having less than 200 Inhabitants.	Having 200 to 500 Inhabitants.	Having 500 to 1,000 Inhabitants.	Having 1,000 to 2,000 Inhabitants.	Having 2,000 to 3,000 Inhabitants.	Having 3,000 to 5,000 Inhabitants.	Having 5,000 to 10,000 Inhabitants.	Having 10,000 to 15,000 Inhabitants.	Having 15,000 to 20,000 Inhabitants.	Having 20,000 to 50,000 Inhabitants.	Having above 50,000 Inhabitants.	Having Number of Inhabitants unspecified.	Total No. of Towns, &c.
Bengal	94,976	50,535	21,454	7,812	1,393	612	178	42	8	24	10	—	177,044
Assam	5,134	3,611	1,349	430	110	58	19	3	1	—	—	—	10,715
North-West Provinces	49,064	26,368	10,612	3,449	695	293	137	26	13	14	3	—	90,684
Ajmere				920	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	—	923
Oudh	8,243	8,519	4,756	1,611	403		40	12	4	1		1,194	24,784
Punjab	15,735	10,928	5,528	2,500	899		98		47	—	5	—	35,740
Central Provinces	18,973	9,243	2,545	581	119	55	26	5	3	3	2	—	31,555
Berar		5,424			240		23		5	2	—	—	5,694
Mysore	11,935	5,540	1,633	412	58	30	17	3	—	—	2	—	19,630
Coorg	239	152	81	20	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	495
British Burma	9,873	3,594	503	93	16	8	10	3	3	3		—	14,107
Madras	14,509	13,408	9,508	4,999	1,310	862	403	52	14	27	6	10,323	55,421
Bombay	9,813	8,868	4,774	2,205	506	309	117	38	6	10	6	—	26,652
Total	430,437						1,070	374			46	11,517	493,444

No. 14.—Population of British India, classified according to Sex and Age.

Provinces.	Males.				Females.				Both Sexes.				Grand Total.
	Boys under 12.	Adults above 12.	Age unspecified.	Total.	Girls under 12.	Adults above 12.	Age unspecified.	Total.	Children under 12.	Adults above 12.	Age unspecified.	Sex and Age unspecified.	
Bengal	11,304,521	18,906,435	—	30,210,956	9,415,607	20,841,161	—	30,256,768	20,720,128	39,747,596	—	127,800*	60,595,524
Assam	809,970	1,315,557	—	2,125,527	697,097	1,302,315	—	1,999,412	1,507,067	2,617,872	—	7,080	4,132,019
North-West Provinces	5,585,710	10,817,153	10,779	16,413,642	4,650,269	9,711,415	5,878	14,367,562	10,235,979	20,528,568	16,657	—	30,781,204
Ajmere	—	—	211,289	211,289	—	—	104,743	104,743	—	—	316,032	558†	316,590
Oudh	2,186,247	3,636,119	—	5,822,366	1,843,467	3,554,399	—	5,397,866	4,029,714	7,190,518	—	—	11,220,232
Punjab	3,390,054	6,205,380	—	9,595,434	2,858,031	5,158,033	—	8,016,064	6,248,085	11,363,413	—	—	17,611,498
Central Provinces	1,624,645	2,547,556	—	4,172,201	1,495,637	2,533,681	—	4,029,318	3,120,282	5,081,237	—	—	8,201,519
Berar‡	422,055	731,142	—	1,153,197	374,136	704,232	—	1,078,368	796,191	1,435,374	—	—	2,231,565
Mysore	922,936	1,612,988	—	2,535,924	896,290	1,623,198	—	2,519,488	1,819,226	3,236,186	—	—	5,055,412
Coorg	28,641	65,813	—	94,454	26,440	47,418	—	73,858	55,081	113,231	—	—	168,312
British Burma	505,986	929,532	—	1,435,518	485,449	826,181	—	1,311,630	991,435	1,755,713	—	—	2,747,148
Madras	5,808,607	9,659,122	254,577	15,722,306	5,584,364	9,779,260	195,247	15,558,871	11,392,971	19,438,382	449,824	—1,078,168§	30,203,009
Bombay	3,129,892	5,431,697	—	8,561,589	2,798,292	4,989,325	—	7,787,617	5,928,184	10,421,022	—	—	16,349,206
Total	35,719,264	61,858,494	476,645	98,054,403	31,125,079	61,070,618	305,868	92,501,565	66,844,343	122,929,112	782,513	—942,730	189,613,238

* Population of Ungool and Bankee, two lapsed estates in Cuttack.
† Europeans not included in the Census.
‡ In Berar the line distinguishing children from adults was drawn at the age of 13.
§ Population of the Native States of Bunganapilly, Sundoor, Jeypoor, and Vizianagram, reckoned in the Census as under direct British Administration.

No. 15.—POPULATION of BRITISH INDIA, classified according to RELIGIOUS DENOMINATIONS.

Provinces.	Hindoos.	Sikhs.	Mahomedans.	Buddhists and Jains.	Christians.	Others.	Religion not known.	TOTAL.
Bengal	38,975,418	—	19,553,831	84,974	90,763	1,672,058	218,480*	60,595,524
Assam	2,679,507	—	1,104,601	1,521	1,947	16,640	327,803†	4,132,019
North-West Provinces	26,568,071	1,003	4,189,348	—	22,196	586	—	30,781,204
Ajmere	252,996	—	62,722	—	807	65	—	316,590
Oudh	10,003,323	4,752	1,197,704	—	7,761	—	6,692	11,220,232
Punjab	6,125,460	1,144,090	9,337,685	36,190	22,154	945,919	—	17,611,498
Central Provinces	5,879,772	178	233,247	36,569	10,477	2,041,276	—	8,201,519
Berar	1,912,155	406	154,951	—	903	163,150	—	2,231,565
Mysore	4,807,425	—	208,991	13,263	25,676	57	—	5,055,412
Coorg	154,476	—	11,304	112	2,410	10	—	168,312
British Burma	36,658	—	99,846	2,447,831	52,299	110,514	—	2,747,148
Madras	28,863,978	—	1,857,857	21,254	533,760	4,328	—1,078,168‡	30,203,009
Bombay	12,989,329	24,007	2,870,450	191,137	126,063	148,220	—	16,349,206
Total	139,248,568	1,174,436	40,882,537	2,832,851	897,216	5,102,823	—525,193	189,613,238

* 90,680 in Julpigoree, and 127,800 in Ungool and Bankee. † In the Hill Districts and Goalpara. ‡ See note on page 14.

No. 16.—Adult Male Population of British India, classified according to Occupation.

Provinces.	Government Service and Professions.	Domestic Occupations.	Agriculture.	Commerce.	Industrial Occupations.	Labourers.	Independent and Non-productive, including Unspecified.	Excess over Adult Male Population.*	Total.
Bengal	575,667	1,038,960	10,912,671	1,155,392	2,149,639	2,502,249	583,409	−11,552	18,906,435
Assam	26,703	52,452	897,716	50,745	109,011	64,051	114,879	—	1,315,557
North-West Provinces	120,084	973,095	5,937,274	442,270	1,254,041	1,450,517	639,872	—	10,817,153
Ajmere	10,366	10,940	132,702	26,014	18,618	50,449	—	−37,800	211,289†
Oudh	165,089	224,864	2,213,378	81,432	452,045	428,215	71,096	—	3,636,119
Punjab	560,929	696,167	5,271,139	537,516	1,776,786	333,004	419,893	−3,390,054	6,205,380
Central Provinces	94,803	119,031	1,461,240	52,358	496,292	248,879	74,953	—	2,547,556
Berar	10,137	19,247	448,273	55,652	71,725	76,923	49,185	—	731,142
Mysore	146,011	93,354	1,072,454	22,254	259,559	273,176	—	−253,820	1,612,988
Coorg	2,867	3,319	21,248	1,555	6,671	44,700	—	−14,547	65,813
British Burma	56,225	133,618	615,772	112,635	138,068	161,588	112,637	−400,411	929,532
Madras	289,676	522,031	5,215,847	505,492	1,161,330	2,080,885	154,751	−270,890	9,659,122
Bombay	346,298	250,351	3,262,506	397,636	852,718	459,964	44,783	−182,559	5,431,697
Total	2,404,855	4,137,429	37,462,220	3,440,951	8,746,503	8,174,600	2,264,858	−4,561,633	62,069,783

* The figures in this column represent the numbers of those whose occupations are classified, in excess of the number of adult males. They in most cases denote boys engaged in occupations, but in British Burma many women have been included, and some also in Mysore, Coorg, Madras, and Bombay.

† These are males of all ages, the adults not being specified

Less, Males of all ages in Ajmere	−211,289
Adult Males	61,858,494

No. 17.—POPULATION of the CITIES of CALCUTTA, MADRAS, and BOMBAY, according to SEX and RELIGION.

Religious Denominations.	CALCUTTA (Census of 25th January 1872).*			MADRAS (Census of November 1871).			BOMBAY (Census of 21st February 1872).		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Buddhists or Jains	622	247	869	—	—	—	12,175	2,946	15,121
Hindoos	189,422	101,772	291,194	151,373	157,238	308,611	254,163	154,517	408,680
Mahomedans	96,260	36,871	133,131	24,570	26,394	50,964	84,202	53,442	137,644
Christians — Europeans	12,917	8,439	21,356	2,270	1,343	3,613	5,227	2,026	7,253
Christians — Eurasians				5,810	6,203	12,013	1,214	1,138	2,352
Christians — Natives				10,245	11,196	21,441	17,222	7,897	25,119
Parsees	636	415	1,051	408	502	910	23,111	20,980	44,091
All others							2,402	1,743	4,145
TOTAL	299,857	147,744	447,601	194,676	202,876	397,552	399,716	244,689	644,405

* The results of the Census of 1876 are not yet known.

No. 18.—Population of the 44 largest towns in British India.

Towns.	Population.	Towns.	Population.
Calcutta (with suburbs)	794,645	Shahjehanpoor	72,136
Bombay	644,405	Bhaugulpoor	69,678
Madras	397,552	Dacca	69,212
Lucknow	284,779	Mirzapoor	67,274
Benares	175,188	Gya	66,843
Patna	158,900	Moradabad	62,417
Delhi	154,417	Monghyr	59,698
Agra	149,008	Muttra	59,281
Allahabad	143,693	Peshawur	58,555
Bangalore	142,513	Allyghur	58,539
Umritsur	135,813	Mysore	57,815
Cawnpoor	122,770	Mooltan	56,826
Poona	118,896	Jubbulpoor	55,188
Ahmedabad	116,873	Kurrachee	53,526
Surat	107,149	Sholapoor	53,403
Bareilly	102,982	Tanjore	52,175
Lahore	98,924	Madura	51,987
Rangoon	98,745	Bellary	51,766
Howrah	97,784	Goruckpoor	51,117
Nagpoor	84,441	Cuttack	50,878
Meerut	81,386	Salem	50,012
Furruckabad	79,204	Total Population of the 44 largest towns	5,594,913
Trichinopoly	76,530		

No. 19.—Gross Amount of the Public Revenue and Expenditure of British India, showing Surplus or Deficiency of Revenue, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years ended	Gross Revenue.	Expenditure (including Public Works Extraordinary).		Expenditure in India and England.		Surplus (+) or Deficiency (−) of Revenue.	
		In India.	In England.	Exclusive of Public Works Extraordinary.	Including Public Works Extraordinary.	Exclusive of Public Works Extraordinary.	Including Public Works Extraordinary.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
30th April 1866	48,935,220	41,120,924	5,048,228	46,169,152	—	+ 2,766,068	—
31st March 1867 11 mths	42,122,433	37,094,406	7,545,518	44,639,924	—	− 2,517,491	—
1868	48,534,412	41,646,947	8,497,622	49,542,107	50,144,569	− 1,007,695	− 1,610,157
1869	49,262,691	43,225,587	10,181,747	52,036,721	53,407,334	− 2,774,030	− 4,144,643
1870	50,901,081	42,791,013	10,591,013	50,782,412	53,382,026	+ 118,669	− 2,480,945
1871	51,413,686	41,015,502	10,083,004	49,930,696	51,098,506	+ 1,482,990	+ 315,180
1872	50,110,215	38,763,600	9,350,912	46,986,038	48,614,512	+ 3,124,177	+ 1,495,703
1873	50,219,489	40,090,478	10,547,908	48,453,817	50,638,386	+ 1,765,672	− 418,897
1874	49,598,253	44,693,671	10,265,557	51,405,921	54,959,228	− 1,807,668	− 5,360,975
1875	50,570,171	43,895,551	10,604,994	50,250,974	54,500,545	+ 319,197	− 3,930,374

Note.—All the information for the year 1866-67 contained in the above and subsequent statements embraces a period of eleven months only, in consequence of the change in the termination of the official year from 30th April to 31st March.

According to the form adopted in the Accounts laid before Parliament for 1865-6, the Receipts in England are in that year exhibited in reduction of Charges in England; from 1866-7 they have been included in the Gross Revenue.

The Expenditure in England for Stores transmitted to India is for the year 1865-6 included in the Expenditure in India; from 1866-7 it appears in the Expenditure in England, with the exception that those required for extraordinary expenditure on Irrigation works are, as far as possible, charged against the provinces in India for which they are required, as shown on page 19.

The whole of the Guaranteed Interest on Railway Capital is included in the Expenditure in England, though a small portion of it (in 1874-5 £34,129) is paid in India.

No. 20.—Gross Amount of the Public Revenue, and of the Expenditure (including Charges of Collection), in each Presidency and Province in British India and in England, for each of the under-mentioned Years.

Presidencies and Provinces.	Year ended 30th April 1866.	Years ended 31st March								
		1867. (11 months)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
REVENUE.										
Territories and Departments under the Government of India	£ 4,602,332	£ 2,484,273	£ 1,974,857	£ 2,538,362	£ 3,318,343	£ 2,595,646	£ 2,779,337	£ 2,732,273	£ 2,406,014	£ 2,563,299
Bengal - - - Assam - - -	15,485,810	13,605,416	16,767,980	16,533,385	15,769,214	16,323,744	16,740,427	15,943,456	15,337,129	15,087,394 / 552,001
N. W. Provinces - -	5,695,698	5,359,144	5,881,715	5,817,449	6,056,137	6,200,236	5,769,706	5,849,714	5,833,963	5,879,317
Oudh - - - -	1,313,097	1,213,956	1,426,502	1,476,183	1,550,701	1,617,023	1,553,309	1,656,602	1,549,873	1,587,004
Punjab - - - -	3,221,624	3,248,108	3,459,675	3,434,015	3,792,211	3,852,650	3,634,067	3,604,923	3,782,032	3,747,682
Central Provinces -	991,092	1,052,257	965,362	1,074,515	1,043,954	1,130,401	1,039,326	1,029,813	1,058,515	956,212
British Burma - -	1,037,260	937,012	1,156,685	1,266,493	1,197,131	1,210,658	1,218,102	1,392,834	1,502,382	1,488,148
Madras - - -	7,059,017	6,254,861	7,512,877	7,507,081	8,079,632	8,207,300	8,092,427	8,199,110	8,210,547	8,373,826
Bombay (includs Sind)	9,529,380	7,856,649	9,283,997	9,437,772	9,809,281	10,097,831	9,061,351	9,589,529	9,679,687	9,936,805
Total India - -	48,935,220	42,012,566	48,429,644	49,085,255	50,706,694	51,235,489	49,883,552	49,998,254	49,360,142	50,226,688
England - -	*	109,867	104,768	177,436	194,477	178,197	221,663	221,235	238,111	343,483
Total - -	48,935,220	42,122,433	48,534,412	49,262,691	50,901,081	51,413,686	50,110,215	50,219,489	49,598,253	50,570,171
EXPENDITURE.										
Territories and Departments under the Government of India†	£ 15,208,171	£ 11,897,649	£ 12,861,708	£ 13,672,157	£ 13,595,281	£ 13,315,956	£ 13,527,542	£ 14,907,467	£ 14,942,856	£ 15,346,876
Bengal (includs Assam)	5,321,817	4,999,061	6,206,145	6,342,075	6,890,037	6,307,737	5,663,786	5,869,611	9,953,925	8,888,423
N. W. Provinces - -	2,126,679	2,355,196	2,566,172	2,947,345	2,953,389	2,679,938	2,447,065	2,277,579	2,596,786	2,630,325
Oudh - - -	607,916	677,619	740,921	773,151	726,347	669,909	605,185	592,853	577,825	575,648
Punjab - - -	1,647,328	1,894,239	2,109,895	2,370,756	2,224,508	2,131,594	2,060,225	1,635,941	1,925,996	1,960,639
Central Provinces -	913,139	857,717	1,014,175	1,185,656	987,105	865,228	746,369	659,760	714,917	693,883
British Burma - -	672,681	718,907	895,936	895,855	724,844	639,499	655,560	696,626	716,709	771,218
Madras - - -	6,709,281	6,176,572	6,731,308	6,598,163	6,609,887	6,453,146	5,827,104	6,045,378	6,184,279	5,970,136
Bombay (includs Sind)	7,918,312	7,517,386	8,520,692	8,440,429	8,288,615	8,252,405	7,230,764	7,375,263	7,080,378	7,058,406
Total India - -	31,120,924	37,094,406	41,646,947	43,225,587	42,791,013	41,015,592	38,763,600	40,090,478	44,693,671	43,895,551
England‡ -	5,048,228	7,545,518	8,497,622	10,181,747	10,591,013	10,083,004	9,850,912	10,547,908	10,265,557	10,604,994
Total - -	46,169,152	44,639,924	50,144,569	53,407,334	53,382,026	51,098,596	48,614,512	50,638,386	54,959,228	54,500,545

Note.—The Revenues and Expenditure of the Eastern Settlements and of Hyderabad Assigned Districts or the Berars are included under the Government of India till the year 1866-67, after which date they have been separated from the Revenues and Expenditure of British India, and have not therefore been included in the above statement.

The Military Receipts and Charges for the whole of India, except those relating to the Armies of Madras and Bombay, are included in the Departments under the Government of India. *See also* footnotes on page 18.

* Set-off in reduction of Expenditure in England.

† Including all extraordinary Expenditure in India on State Railways.

‡ Including the interest (less net traffic receipts) on the Guaranteed Railways.

No. 21.—Gross Amount of the several Sources of Revenue and Receipt in India and in England, for each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years ended	Land Revenue.	Tributes, Subsidies, and Contributions from Native States.	Excise and Forest.	Income, Licence, and Assessed Taxes.	Customs.	Salt.	Opium.	Stamps.	Mint.	Post Office.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
30th April 1866	20,473,897	709,032	2,612,556	*692,241	2,279,857	5,342,149	8,518,264	1,994,632	494,354	466,466
31st March 1867 (11ms.)	19,136,449	629,245	2,431,129	*22,127	2,030,864	5,345,910	6,303,413	1,803,773	239,991	496,439
1868	19,986,640	689,286	2,570,019	†653,848	2,578,632	5,726,093	8,923,568	2,186,269	120,252	659,679
1869	19,926,171	687,363	2,691,678	‡508,700	2,692,755	5,588,240	8,453,365	2,306,971	195,788	707,792
1870	21,088,019	765,126	2,725,245	‡1,110,224	2,429,185	5,888,707	7,953,098	2,379,316	157,214	711,698
1871	20,622,823	719,421	2,827,907	‡2,072,025	2,610,789	6,106,280	8,045,459	2,516,316	33,400	805,235
1872	20,520,337	744,036	2,871,033	‡825,241	2,575,990	5,966,595	9,253,859	2,476,333	96,150	820,894
1873	21,348,669	741,465	2,894,125	‡580,139	2,653,890	6,165,630	8,684,691	2,668,512	54,261	§580,312
1874	21,037,912	768,544	2,909,763	‡20,136	2,628,495	6,150,662	8,324,879	2,699,936	66,544	688,198
1875	21,296,793	724,972	2,929,424	‡2,747	2,678,479	6,227,301	8,556,629	2,758,042	159,021	739,490

Years ended	Telegraph.	Law, (Fees, Fines, &c.)	Education.	Public Works (Irrigation and Railway Receipts and Gain by Exchange thereon.)	Interest on Loans and Advances.	Receipts in aid of Superannuation Allowances, (Subscriptions to Funds, &c.)	Marine, (Pilot Dues, Sale of Stores, &c.)	Army, (Sale of Stores, Stoppages, Discharge Purchase Money, &c.)	Miscellaneous.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
30th April 1866	190,463	790,529	57,538	917,465	216,824	**—	198,890	728,340	2,311,123	48,935,220
31st March 1867 (11ms.)	219,472	815,219	66,658	538,139	233,513	**—	228,543	737,368	344,131	42,122,433
1868	241,947	951,314	73,845	557,840	211,975	**—	455,090	759,112	1,189,063	48,534,412
1869	265,568	1,172,093	73,741	553,305	224,523	**—	638,084	1,133,024	1,396,160	49,262,691
1870	247,042	1,089,503	74,889	957,714	336,376	**—	329,953	1,082,605	1,575,167	50,901,081
1871	243,010	1,017,869	61,610	915,579	341,001	**—	333,145	962,148	1,185,669	51,413,086
1872	228,368	§373,160	§—	830,040	363,212	682,282	‖196,894	944,420	341,371	50,110,215
1873	249,802	392,686	—	792,280	506,779	587,078	‖208,943	906,810	263,417	50,219,489
1874	250,638	359,146	—	939,489	451,452	697,853	‖236,323	1,011,039	357,239	49,598,253
1875	286,479	321,798	—	1,047,735	543,319	698,042	‖298,525	988,338	312,027	50,570,171

* Income tax. † Licence tax. ‡ Assessed taxes. § Reduced by transfer to Provincial Services.
‖ Including Inland Navigation. ** Included in Miscellaneous.

No. 22.—Amount of the several Heads of Expenditure, in India and in England, for each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years ended	Refunds, Charges of Collection of Revenue, Assignments under Treaties, &c.	*Interest on Debt and on Obligations.	Administration, including Minor Departments.	Law and Justice.	Marine.	Ecclesiastical.	Medical.	Political Agencies.	Superannuation, Retired, and Compassionate Allowances.	Loss by Exchange on Remittances to Home Treasury.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
30th April 1866	8,527,985	5,128,242	1,240,331	2,423,206	633,367	154,886	274,889	251,392	906,499	84,662
1867 (11m.)	7,637,527	4,889,301	1,271,284	2,397,788	770,630	144,360	261,801	267,098	766,472	165,223
1868	8,957,464	5,732,757	1,317,537	2,544,349	1,095,174	153,707	352,316	277,354	1,156,019	117,248
1869	9,249,766	5,654,984	1,396,905	2,845,447	1,140,630	163,590	330,361	349,855	†1,746,369	193,867
1870	9,230,823	5,609,687	1,429,151	2,903,454	1,293,154	161,083	443,074	405,897	1,332,515	203,441
1871	9,266,931	5,840,145	1,573,068	2,996,190	759,770	153,544	523,486	352,966	1,450,763	472,973
1872	8,518,887	5,966,299	1,779,134	2,273,813	‡574,100	155,911	§174,807	315,100	1,453,471	395,964
1873	8,887,264	5,857,458	1,893,395	2,222,175	‡555,366	152,330	176,262	390,816	1,576,253	765,109
1874	9,155,350	5,789,821	1,898,617	2,266,179	‡528,333	159,527	180,596	366,209	1,522,969	986,530
1875	9,510,766	5,412,055	1,927,121	2,298,180	‡590,046	161,724	181,579	404,223	1,779,970	897,878

Years ended	Civil Furlough, and Absentee Allowances.	Provincial Services.	Famine Relief.	Miscellaneous.	Army.	Public Works.	Railways (ordinary), including Guaranteed Interest.	** Extraordinary Works.			Total.
								Irrigation.	State Railways.	Bombay Special Fund.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
30th April 1866	77,587	‖3,247,585	—	1,333,055	16,748,220*	4,784,625	343,121	—	—	—	46,169,152
1867 (11m.)	79,305	‖3,239,402	—	796,294	15,825,791	5,025,444	1,102,204	—	—	—	44,639,924
1868	99,159	‖3,476,821	—	732,214	16,103,296	5,622,855	1,798,837	219,255	594	382,613	50,144,569
1869	122,461	‖3,711,274	—	527,314	16,269,581	6,272,334	2,011,983	468,849	552,398	349,366	53,407,334
1870	157,918	‖3,678,527	—	712,608	16,329,739	5,034,565	1,856,776	2,007,361	190,870	401,383	53,382,026
1871	175,068	‖3,498,683	—	743,648	16,074,800	3,945,967	2,102,694	718,438	449,372	—	51,098,506
1872	173,029	4,848,205	—	368,865	15,678,112	§2,459,780	1,850,561	983,854	644,620	—	48,614,512
1873	156,059	5,223,190	—	275,726	15,503,612	2,525,241	2,293,561	770,920	1,413,649	—	50,638,386
1874	258,464	5,069,972	3,864,673	109,697	15,228,429	2,357,941	1,662,614	1,198,682	2,354,625	—	54,959,228
1875	216,704	5,148,744	2,237,860	120,896	15,375,159	2,504,230	1,488,839	1,235,391	3,014,180	—	54,500,545

* Including dividends to proprietors of East India Stock.
† Including 327,600*l.* in adjustment of charge for 1867-8.
‡ Including Inland Navigation.
§ Reduced by transfer to Provincial Services.
‖ These figures are composed of the charges for Police, Education, Stationery, and Printing, which, with certain charges previously entered under Medical or Public Works, were transferred to the Local Governments in 1871-2, to be defrayed from the allotments thereafter made for Provincial Services.
** Extraordinary Works are Public Works that the Government have decided may be carried out by Loans, if necessary.

No. 23.—AMOUNT of the DEBT and OBLIGATIONS of the GOVERNMENT of INDIA, in INDIA and in ENGLAND, at the close of each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years ended	DEBT. In India. Bearing Interest.	In India. Not bearing Interest.	In England. Bearing Interest.	In England. Not bearing Interest.	Total. Bearing Interest.	Total. Not bearing Interest.	Total Debt in India and in England.
	£		£		£		£
30th April 1866	63,564,999		26,946,400		90,511,399		90,511,399
31st March 1867 (11 mns.)	64,043,186		29,538,000		93,581,186		93,581,186
1868	64,786,308		30,697,000		95,483,308		95,483,308
1869	64,499,175		31,697,900		96,197,075		96,197,075
1870	66,553,731		35,196,700		101,750,431		101,750,431
1871	66,573,347	125,421	37,606,700	20,917	104,180,047	146,338	104,326,385
1872	66,499,704	1,356,981	38,991,700	20,917	105,491,404	1,377,898	106,869,302
1873	66,168,427	289,941	38,991,700	20,917	105,160,127	310,858	105,470,985
1874	66,273,249	144,041	41,095,700	21,917	107,368,949	165,958	107,534,907
1875	66,757,678	92,280	48,576,116	20,917	118,333,794	113,197	118,446,991

Years ended	OBLIGATIONS. Treasury Notes and Bills.	Service Funds.	Savings Bank Balances.	Balances of Provincial Services.	Miscellaneous Deposits.	Total Obligations.	Grand Total Debt and Obligations
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
30th April 1866	1,827,455	5,430,183	—	—	614,614	7,872,252	98,383,651
31st March 1867 (11 mns.)	1,966,862	5,777,504	—	—	799,263	8,483,629	102,064,815
1868	1,173,235	4,452,178	—	—	877,390	6,502,803	101,986,111
1869	1,242,179	4,367,024	—	—	1,059,911	6,669,114	102,866,189
1870	1,196,447	4,111,767	—	—	1,127,693	6,435,907	108,186,338
1871	1,143,911	4,421,065	1,085,527	2,369,272	5,654,316	14,674,091	119,000,476
1872	1,203,968	4,382,578	1,236,810	2,713,640	5,173,726	14,710,722	121,580,024
1873	1,346,911	4,592,136	1,478,163	2,905,680	5,703,218*	16,026,108	121,497,093
1874	1,394,312	4,660,750	1,736,857	2,422,106	5,394,584*	15,608,609	123,143,516
1875	1,528,820	1,673,249	1,746,793	2,253,378	4,844,053*	12,046,293	130,493,284

Note.—The 12,000,000*l.* East India Stock forming the Capital Stock of the East India Company is excluded from this statement.

The figures for 1871 are taken from the Debt Account shown at page 123 of the Accounts laid before Parliament for 1871-2, the statement having been revised at the instance of the Select Committee on Indian Finance, and various obligations not previously exhibited having been included, and the same plan has been followed in subsequent years.

* Including Political Trust and Railway Funds.

No. 24.—Amounts of Cash Balances at the Treasuries and Agencies of the Government of India, in India and in England, at the close of each of the under-mentioned Years.

Administrations.	Year ended 30th April 1866.	Years ended 31st March				No. of Treasuries, &c., in 1874-75.	Administrations.	Years ended 31st March				
		1867. (11 mnths.)	1868.	1869.	1870.			1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
	£	£	£	£	£			£	£	£	£	£
Government of India (General & Political).	2,113,338 (Including Eastern Settlements).	372,227	1,260,979	708,756	2,077,872		Government of India:					
						1	Bank of Bengal, Calcutta, General Treasury	2,594,015	3,606,207	2,386,228	990,244	1,369,242
						16	" Agencies	1,741,283	1,790,709	1,363,243	1,368,416	1,509,071
						1	Mint, Calcutta	77,052	83,006	74,120	50,158	31,691
						20	District Treasuries, General and Political	680,832	874,932	926,749	1,125,066	723,877
						—	Miscellaneous Civil Treasuries	124,117	185,334	150,649	137,568	81,801
						210	Post Office	4,718	6,358	3,550	—	3,112
						2	Telegraph Offices	7,534	4,975	9,256	12,836	8,452
						68	Public Works Offices, General and Political	6,836	21,673	50,008	70,071	62,148
						—	Military Department	16,428	12,702	13,120	15,056	
Bengal	1,302,174	2,191,370	2,319,457	2,084,930	1,990,631	43	Bengal: District Treasuries	1,974,240	2,306,579	2,685,627	2,121,914	2,500,923
						85	Public Works Offices	13,808	17,313	15,704	145,994	32,164
North-West Provinces	1,553,875	1,502,173	1,528,648	1,051,584	1,568,619	11	Assam: District Treasuries	—	—	—	—	284,316
						—	Public Works Offices	—	—	—	—	894
Oudh	314,124	337,214	390,776	312,129	412,990	29	North-West Provinces: District Treasuries	1,383,375	1,910,214	1,472,982	1,075,862	1,287,857
						39	Public Works Offices	32,401	38,959	40,591	41,166	45,411
Punjab	855,900	1,020,938	1,020,515	938,329	1,043,043	11	Oudh: District Treasuries	327,924	346,676	397,860	274,833	375,588
						4	Public Works Offices	7,905	7,740	3,989	4,630	1,789
Central Provinces	346,706	410,779	368,618	433,875	490,170	29	Punjab: District Treasuries	784,841	925,722	843,362	770,483	830,493
						44	Public Works Offices	23,241	43,601	50,686	43,966	56,404
British Burma	324,404	276,079	363,023	307,986	379,617	18	Central Provinces: District Treasuries	435,416	333,068	467,350	272,522	292,400
						12	Public Works Offices	3,030	3,032	4,011	1,413	1,126
Hyderabad or Berar	564,339	945,809	Since 1867 the Revenues and Charges of Berar have been excluded from those of the Governm[t] of India.			12	British Burma: District Treasuries	180,717	174,524	217,250	192,996	245,105
						9	Public Works Offices	4,074	7,854	6,228	4,975	8,892
Madras	2,594,227	2,628,780	2,286,096	2,216,153	2,480,595	1	Madras: Bank of Madras, General Treasury	947,623	769,485	739,405	704,340	668,373
						10	" Agencies	512,136	887,998	665,665	495,253	480,415
						1	Mint	104,872	86,013	329	779	3,774
						23	District Treasuries	1,341,655	1,198,478	1,847,753	1,378,133	1,660,466
						—	Miscellaneous Civil Treasuries	3,316	2,028	154	71	323
						76	Public Works Offices	26,675	35,290	50,517	57,565	41,355
						—	Military Department	2,684	3,452	3,828	2,644	4,014
Bombay	3,802,538	2,317,494	2,361,121	2,122,062	3,496,914	1	Bombay: New Bank of Bombay, Gen[l] Treasury	974,020	4,354,412	2,201,298	873,855	823,373
						5	" " Agencies	—	—	399,099	330,374	470,534
						1	Mint	33,755	107,045	35,448	252,731	39,168
						19	District Treasuries	2,318,078	1,744,789	1,547,971	1,149,508	1,133,469
						—	Miscellaneous Civil Treasuries	11,587	14,895	9,464	8,725	10,468
						61	Public Works Offices	2,360	15,424	23,669	14,090	20,543
						—	Military Department	115,595	74,573	80,948	47,141	53,727
Total in India	13,771,625	11,502,863	11,899,233	10,175,804	13,940,451	862	Total in India	16,818,743	21,997,715	18,787,693	14,033,442	15,177,814
In England	2,818,781	4,098,779	2,838,009	3,025,982	2,892,483	1	In England	3,305,972	2,821,091	2,998,444	2,013,638	2,796,370
Total in India and in England	16,590,406	15,601,642	14,732,242	13,201,786	16,832,934	863	Total in India and in England	20,124,715	24,818,806	21,786,137	16,047,080	17,974,184

No. 25.—Provincial and Local Revenue and Receipts and

Branches of Revenue.	Provincial Services.	Local Funds.	Total.
REVENUE.			
	£	£	£
Balance on 31st March 1874	230,441	2,039,827	2,270,268
Imperial Allotment for Provincial Services	5,147,844	—	5,147,844
Taxes, Rates, and Cesses:			
On lands	—	1,844,644	1,844,644
On houses	1,058	56,663	57,721
Assessed taxes	—	20,296	20,296
Miscellaneous Taxes:			
Octroi	—	689	689
Licences	—	37,057	37,057
Miscellaneous	—	12,957	12,957
Municipal rates (lighting, water, and drainage)	—	—	—
	1,058	1,972,306	1,973,364
Departmental Receipts:			
Gaols	300,921	4,119	305,040
Registration	175,789	5,794	181,583
Police	78,384	27,148	105,532
Education	105,661	65,378	171,039
Medical	43,724	6,166	49,890
Printing	17,509	1,005	18,514
Marine	3,542	16,872	20,414
	725,530	126,482	852,012
Miscellaneous Receipts:			
Tolls	3,204	271,782	274,986
Port dues	—	74,988	74,988
Interest	—	12,203	12,203
Rents	135	85,829	85,964
Sale of lands, houses, &c.	—	9,969	9,969
Cattle trespass fines	—	96,901	96,901
Miscellaneous fees and fines	12,057	77,127	89,184
Voluntary contributions	763,814	53,464	817,278
Sundry receipts	18,167	294,932	313,099
	797,377	977,195	1,774,572
Contributions	76,250	436,187	512,437
Public Works	84,414	156,067	240,481
Total Revenue and Receipts	6,832,473	3,668,237	10,500,710
Debt Accounts	131,250	113,198	244,448
Total	6,963,723	3,781,435	10,745,158
Grand Total	7,194,164	5,821,262	13,015,426

Note.—No return has yet been received of the

EXPENDITURE for the Year ended 31st March 1875.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	Provincial Services.	Local Funds.	TOTAL.
EXPENDITURE.			
	£	£	£
Refunds	7,768	43,606	51,374
Collection of taxes and cesses	—	22,036	22,036
Gaols	719,969	1,439	721,408
Registration	122,572	3,818	126,390
Police	2,096,000	300,748	2,396,748
Education	700,786	301,000	1,001,786
Medical	418,751	69,836	488,587
Printing	151,163	1,553	152,716
Marine	7,501	46,506	54,007
	4,224,510	790,542	5,015,052
Minor Establishments:			
General management	9,146	74,069	83,215
Collection of tolls, rents, &c.	—	14,373	14,373
Collection of cattle trespass fines	—	45,359	45,359
Cemeteries	4,206	217	4,423
District post	25,125	51,900	77,025
Botanical and other public gardens	1,607	5,487	7,094
Model farms	5,889	—	5,889
Subdivisional establishments	23,761	—	23,761
Miscellaneous establishments	7,488	537,180	544,668
	77,222	728,585	805,807
Office rent, rates, and taxes	53,999	—	53,999
Miscellaneous	72,609	196,109	268,718
Contributions	338,057	152,863	490,920
	4,766,397	1,868,099	6,634,496
Public Works	1,857,881	2,209,755	4 067,636
TOTAL EXPENDITURE	6,624,278	4,077,854	10,702,132
Debt Accounts	126,970	90,634	217,604
TOTAL	6,751,248	4,168,488	10,919,736
Balance on 31st March 1875	442,916	1,652,774	2,095,690
GRAND TOTAL	7,194,164	5,821,262	13,015,426

Municipal Receipts and Expenditure for 1874-5.

No. 26.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS (including NATIVE CRAFT ENTERED and CLEARED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at PORTS in BRITISH INDIA, in the FOREIGN and COASTING TRADE, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

YEARS ended		ENTERED.		CLEARED.		TOTAL.	
		Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
30 April	1866	24,870	3,695,364	23,531	3,926,020	48,401	7,621,384
31 March	1867 (11 mths.)	16,862	3,142,517	15,457	3,228,244	32,319	6,370,761
	1868	17,380	3,327,442	15,811	3,455,713	33,191	6,783,155
	1869	20,348	3,722,874	19,756	3,885,753	40,104	7,608,627
	1870	19,471	3,678,618	19,291	3,767,815	38,762	7,446,433
	1871	19,074	3,750,611	18,593	3,977,445	37,667	7,728,056
	1872	21,209	4,072,916	20,676	4,260,722	41,885	8,333,638
	1873	22,053	4,337,426	21,582	4,473,413	43,635	8,810,839
	1874	20,436	4,425,324	19,629	4,588,428	40,065	9,013,752
	1875	19,875	4,903,827	19,094	4,982,673	38,969	9,886,500

Note.—The figures for the years 1866-67 and 1867-68 comprise only Vessels Entered and Cleared with Cargoes, and do not include those in Ballast.

No. 27.—Number and Tonnage of Sailing and Steam Vessels engaged in the Foreign and Coasting Trades respectively, ENTERED, with Cargoes and in Ballast, at Ports in British India, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Description of Trade, and Nationality of Vessels.	Year ended 30th April 1866.		Years ended 31st March															
			1867. (11 months.)		1868.		1869.		1870.		1871.		1872.		1873.		1874.		1875.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
Foreign.																				
British - -	3,024	1,578,772	1,715	1,244,052	1,979	1,517,283	1,871	1,574,344	1,595	1,440,883	1,525	1,368,636	1,847	1,620,762	1,789	1,636,562	1,620	1,551,973	1,677	1,643,968
Foreign - -	422	225,981	635	272,224	648	236,079	648	280,830	713	245,112	698	273,028	773	324,706	970	410,689	997	383,769	1,105	445,334
British Indian	—	—	2,638	273,708	3,180	345,531	3,120	280,787	3,272	294,205	3,494	312,198	3,518	337,285	3,336	324,278	3,648	365,523	3,565	353,259
Native craft -	2,419	153,415	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL -	5,865	1,958,168	4,988	1,789,984	5,807	2,098,893	5,639	2,135,961	5,580	1,980,200	5,717	1,953,912	6,138	2,282,753	6,095	2,371,529	6,265	2,301,265	6,347	2,442,561
Coasting.																				
British - -	2,156	989,625	1,019	592,894	821	550,950	1,126	775,475	1,372	844,038	1,452	957,169	1,201	878,087	1,215	1,010,359	1,349	1,201,728	1,488	1,479,774
Foreign - -	209	124,060	1,164	123,507	1,439	106,593	1,555	131,428	1,278	118,386	1,321	116,694	1,402	104,323	1,649	137,403	1,262	113,124	1,296	118,644
British Indian	—	—	696	249,341	657	206,684	697	233,625	968	316,118	868	315,594	763	319,428	644	309,260	684	379,255	742	462,520
Native craft -	16,640	623,511	8,995	386,791	8,656	364,322	11,331	446,385	10,273	419,876	9,716	407,242	11,705	488,325	12,450	508,875	10,876	429,952	10,002	400,328
TOTAL -	19,005	1,737,196	11,874	1,352,533	11,573	1,228,549	14,709	1,586,913	13,891	1,698,418	13,357	1,796,699	15,071	1,790,163	15,958	1,965,897	14,171	2,124,059	13,528	2,461,266
Total Foreign and Coasting.																				
British - -	5,180	2,568,397	2,734	1,836,946	2,800	2,068,233	2,997	2,349,819	2,967	2,284,921	2,977	2,325,855	3,048	2,498,849	3,004	2,646,921	2,969	2,753,701	3,165	3,123,742
Foreign - -	631	350,041	1,799	395,731	2,087	342,672	2,203	412,258	1,991	363,498	2,019	389,722	2,175	429,029	2,619	548,092	2,259	496,893	2,401	563,978
British Indian	—	—	3,334	523,049	3,837	552,215	3,817	514,412	4,240	610,323	4,362	627,792	4,281	656,713	3,980	633,538	4,332	744,778	4,307	815,779
Native craft -	19,059	776,926	8,995	386,791	8,656	364,322	11,331	446,385	10,273	419,876	9,716	407,242	11,705	488,325	12,450	508,875	10,876	429,952	10,002	400,328
TOTAL -	24,870	3,695,364	16,862	3,142,517	17,380	3,327,442	20,348	3,722,874	19,471	3,678,618	19,074	3,750,611	21,209	4,072,916	22,053	4,337,426	20,436	4,425,324	19,875	4,903,827

Note.—The figures for the years 1866-67 and 1867-68 comprise only vessels entered with cargoes, and do not include those in ballast.

No. 28.—Number and Tonnage of Sailing and Steam Vessels engaged in the Foreign and Coasting Trades respectively, CLEARED, with Cargoes and in Ballast, at Ports in British India, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Description of Trade, and Nationality of Vessels.	Year ended 30th April 1866.		Years ended 31st March															
			1867. (11 months.)		1868.		1869.		1870.		1871.		1872.		1873.		1874.		1875.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
Foreign.																				
British - -	3,192	1,744,812	1,836	1,279,976	2,219	1,679,486	2,042	1,655,325	1,702	1,457,019	1,717	1,513,562	2,197	1,696,281	1,811	1,630,318	1,697	1,583,157	1,705	1,627,136
Foreign - -	571	307,625	667	239,522	747	270,884	774	326,570	825	287,598	850	341,587	840	339,035	1,028	442,763	1,195	429,529	1,038	435,451
British Indian	—	—	2,798	243,787	3,110	283,033	3,088	269,415	3,323	284,334	3,554	333,107	3,364	327,928	3,532	315,370	3,582	333,459	3,314	330,368
Native craft -	2,590	149,751	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total -	6,353	2,202,188	5,301	1,763,285	6,076	2,233,403	5,904	2,251,310	5,850	2,028,951	6,121	2,188,256	6,401	2,363,244	6,371	2,388,451	6,474	2,346,145	6,057	2,392,955
Coasting.																				
British - -	2,209	1,035,631	1,026	668,406	876	606,732	1,259	841,525	1,423	938,401	1,394	982,971	1,414	1,035,434	1,470	1,195,099	1,545	1,381,253	1,617	1,653,259
Foreign - -	127	81,447	787	87,220	740	81,888	1,416	98,652	1,203	91,020	1,159	76,100	1,258	78,869	1,415	98,945	1,167	81,417	1,145	101,382
British Indian	—	—	764	267,449	640	201,676	742	239,137	936	302,662	831	301,339	707	311,689	621	288,682	628	342,360	755	441,547
Native craft -	14,842	606,754	7,579	441,884	7,479	332,014	10,435	455,129	9,879	406,781	9,088	428,779	10,896	471,486	11,705	502,236	9,815	437,253	9,520	393,530
Total -	17,178	1,723,832	10,156	1,464,959	9,735	1,222,310	13,852	1,634,443	13,441	1,738,864	12,472	1,789,189	14,275	1,897,478	15,211	2,084,962	13,155	2,242,283	13,037	2,589,718
Total Foreign and Coasting.																				
British - -	5,401	2,780,443	2,862	1,948,382	3,095	2,286,218	3,301	2,496,850	3,125	2,395,420	3,111	2,496,533	3,611	2,731,715	3,281	2,825,417	3,242	2,964,410	3,322	3,280,395
Foreign - -	698	389,072	1,454	326,742	1,487	352,772	2,190	425,222	2,028	378,618	2,009	417,687	2,098	417,904	2,443	541,708	2,362	510,946	2,183	536,833
British Indian	—	—	3,562	511,236	3,750	484,709	3,830	508,552	4,259	586,996	4,385	634,446	4,071	639,617	4,153	604,052	4,210	675,819	4,069	771,915
Native craft -	17,432	756,505	7,579	441,884	7,479	332,014	10,435	455,129	9,879	406,781	9,088	428,779	10,896	471,486	11,705	502,236	9,815	437,253	9,520	393,530
Total -	23,531	3,926,020	15,457	3,228,244	15,811	3,455,713	19,756	3,885,753	19,291	3,767,815	18,593	3,977,445	20,676	4,260,722	21,582	4,473,413	19,629	4,588,428	19,094	4,982,673

Note.—The figures for the years 1866-67 and 1867-68 comprise only vessels cleared with cargoes, and do not include those in ballast.

No. 29.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS, distinguishing their NATIONALITY, which ENTERED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES (including repeated voyages) in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Nationality of Vessels.		Year ended 30th April 1866.		Years ended 31st March															
				1867.		1868.		1869.		1870.		1871.		1872.		1873.		1874.		1875.	
		Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
British		3,024	1,578,772	1,715	1,244,052	1,979	1,517,283	1,871	1,574,344	1,595	1,440,883	1,525	1,368,686	1,847	1,620,762	1,789	1,636,562	1,620	1,551,973	1,677	1,643,968
British Indian		2,419	153,415	2,638	273,708	3,180	345,531	3,120	280,787	3,272	294,205	3,494	312,198	3,518	337,285	3,336	324,278	3,648	365,523	3,565	353,259
Foreign Vessels.	American	67	58,677	117	118,247	63	61,643	99	94,910	53	51,240	69	70,791	72	77,552	64	70,180	66	66,052	74	78,659
	Arabian	10	6,152	277	37,466	312	40,175	266	34,663	382	44,556	320	42,014	286	38,955	279	36,103	306	43,858	250	32,458
	Austrian	2	696	3	1,467	—	—	2	1,325	4	3,324	7	5,132	12	10,682	27	23,818	26	22,606	30	28,412
	Belgian	6	3,997	3	977	3	2,259	3	2,254	1	1,047	3	2,898	3	2,709	1	1,047	2	1,632	1	1,050
	Danish	14	5,739	1	245	3	1,034	5	2,005	—	—	2	1,231	2	853	3	2,485	1	201	8	5,497
	Dutch	35	18,457	10	5,133	3	1,770	15	7,527	13	7,565	4	2,501	13	5,586	11	7,008	7	5,960	2	2,504
	French	123	62,900	142	73,320	138	72,752	109	63,130	104	58,476	138	72,817	107	59,132	150	83,472	123	68,072	134	74,111
	German	121	50,872	39	18,361	47	30,932	44	29,210	48	32,495	54	30,899	68	43,342	62	35,218	44	34,614	40	33,211
	Italian	3	1,106	2	947	1	539	11	6,553	10	4,989	12	8,362	57	38,837	136	85,479	140	87,606	136	95,282
	Norwegian	5	3,213	2	741	14	7,977	29	17,480	30	17,856	20	10,956	28	18,178	41	27,823	25	16,908	62	47,802
	Portuguese	8	2,044	13	2,892	9	1,881	8	1,477	6	757	10	1,916	13	1,481	14	2,997	9	2,054	12	1,679
	Russian	8	3,263	5	3,469	10	5,978	9	5,790	15	10,069	12	9,826	16	12,413	16	12,365	11	6,986	17	13,911
	Spanish	1	485	1	1,176	—	—	—	—	2	617	3	2,182	1	482	7	3,899	9	4,715	2	942
	Swedish	10	4,920	5	3,616	11	4,813	17	7,539	18	8,338	13	5,694	15	8,404	16	8,214	17	9,880	28	16,282
	Siamese	4	1,540	3	635	2	540	14	1,633	15	2,040	10	957	13	2,826	13	1,912	5	905	5	1,053
	Chinese	5	1,920	12	3,532	32	3,786	17	5,334	12	2,243	6	782	2	320	6	758	—	—	—	—
	Other countries.											15	3,170	65	3,554	124	7,911	206	11,726	304	12,481
TOTAL		5,865	1,958,168	4,988	1,789,984	5,807	2,098,893	5,639	2,135,961	5,530	1,980,200	5,717	1,953,912	6,138	2,282,753	6,095	2,371,529	6,265	2,301,265	6,347	2,442,561

Note.—The figures for the years 1866-67 and 1867-68 comprise only vessels entered with cargoes, and do not include those in ballast.

No. 30.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS, distinguishing their NATIONALITY, which CLEARED to FOREIGN COUNTRIES (including repeated voyages) in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Nationality of Vessels.		Year ended 30th April 1866.		Years ended 31st March																	
				1867. (11 months.)		1868.		1869.		1870.		1871.		1872.		1873.		1874.		1875.	
		Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
British		3,192	1,744,812	1,836	1,279,976	2,219	1,679,486	2,042	1,655,325	1,702	1,457,019	1,717	1,513,562	2,197	1,696,281	1,811	1,630,318	1,697	1,583,157	1,705	1,627,136
British Indian		2,590	149,751	2,798	243,787	3,110	283,033	3,088	269,415	3,323	284,334	3,554	333,107	3,364	327,928	3,532	315,370	3,582	333,459	3,314	330,368
Foreign Vessels.	American	88	81,998	58	54,097	76	72,741	98	94,003	61	57,731	77	79,347	6	65,690	65	71,851	66	66,897	65	65,546
	Arabian	15	7,451	290	41,933	366	50,221	294	40,049	398	50,727	355	51,158	301	44,874	289	43,124	259	32,940	243	31,955
	Austrian	4	1,675	3	2,023	—	—	3	1,731	4	3,954	11	8,582	13	9,866	24	21,785	28	23,883	7	26,260
	Belgian	7	4,859	4	2,301	2	1,262	3	2,254	1	1,047	3	3,518	4	3,207	1	1,047	2	1,633	—	—
	Danish	12	4,598	3	1,036	3	1,250	3	1,054	1	243	1	733	1	498	2	1,390	2	1,296	9	5,524
	Dutch	32	17,732	11	5,480	6	3,101	20	9,926	8	5,470	7	3,893	10	4,883	12	8,268	7	5,013	3	3,540
	French	239	116,957	190	95,204	197	100,206	199	101,802	181	89,058	201	98,304	195	94,048	228	119,750	221	107,071	241	118,262
	German	130	54,720	54	22,587	43	25,166	47	31,669	48	32,028	68	40,169	62	38,466	61	35,522	44	32,290	36	31,515
	Italian	6	2,523	2	947	1	539	5	2,877	16	8,654	12	8,382	48	32,378	129	80,633	150	93,622	118	82,316
	Norwegian	3	945	4	2,507	6	3,605	24	14,568	30	17,030	37	20,935	25	15,829	33	19,634	30	20,699	45	33,611
	Portuguese	7	1,079	12	1,487	10	2,236	9	1,405	8	759	10	1,577	11	1,827	13	2,704	12	2,255	9	1,295
	Russian	6	2,968	4	2,787	7	4,285	18	11,379	9	5,162	16	11,231	13	10,772	18	14,419	11	7,391	12	9,101
	Spanish	1	485	—	—	—	—	2	272	2	704	3	2,176	2	950	7	3,910	8	4,138	3	1,438
	Swedish	17	8,139	3	2,191	5	2,009	15	6,860	21	8,946	16	7,574	11	6,200	13	7,707	24	14,426	17	9,662
	Siamese	3	1,270	14	1,331	1	270	6	1,337	6	1,608	13	1,024	9	1,678	14	1,956	6	1,085	4	931
	Chinese	1	226	15	3,611	24	3,993	28	5,384	31	4,477	6	732	2	320	5	320	—	—	—	—
	Other countries.											14	2,252	72	7,549	4	8,743	325	14,890	206	14,495
TOTAL		6,353	2,202,188	5,301	1,763,285	6,076	2,233,403	5,904	2,251,310	5,850	2,028,951	6,121	2,188,256	6,401	2,363,244	6,371	2,388,451	6,474	2,346,145	6,057	2,392,955

Note.—The figures for the years 1866-67 and 1867-68 comprise only vessels cleared with cargoes, and do not include those in ballast.

No. 31.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS which ENTERED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing the COUNTRIES whence they arrived, in each of the under-mentioned years.

(*See following page.*)

No. 31.—Number and Tonnage of Sailing and Steam Vessels which ENTERED the Countries whence they arrived

Countries whence Entered.	Entered: In Year ended 30th April 1866.		Entered:							
			1867. (11 months.)		1868.		1869.		1870.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
Europe:										
United Kingdom	731	714,050	781	765,733	1,086	1,054,227	1,052	989,506	973	975,120
Denmark			Included in Countries unspecified.							
France	36	18,412	30	18,257	39	20,905	43	23,690	49	29,232
Germany Holland Spain			Included in Countries unspecified.							
Asia:										
Arabia, &c.:										
Aden	46	43,634	35	30,603	46	38,542	111	84,949	40	30,696
Red Sea and Persian Gulf.	617	113,167	505	111,898	570	112,826	511	128,221	766	157,563
Ceylon	3,005	340,184	2,507	302,041	2,898	366,670	2,867	335,671	2,798	300,195
China, Hong Kong	202	148,598	67	53,841	91	80,601	47	43,657	31	26,323
„ Other Ports			9	9,125	2	1,290	35	30,344	46	43,354
Java Sumatra	29	17,555	10	2,611	21	5,609	22	5,433	15	5,235
Nicobars Siam			Included in Countries unspecified.							
Straits Settlements	546	215,714	229	96,170	198	75,042	165	64,986	211	90,179
Africa:										
Cape of Good Hope	78	20,471	4	1,419	12	5,509	45	36,927	10	4,6[illegible]
Eastern Coast			55	7,691	67	11,122	141	102,897	44	7,675
Mauritius Réunion	151	99,940	102	64,243	85	58,923	114	81,770	94	63,264
Suez	69	75,867	45	43,767	59	54,763	85	106,344	96	126,782
America:										
Central and South	61	49,715	7	7,299	14	9,750	18	12,183	12	9,444
United States			24	21,222	17	15,206	25	23,213	18	17,374
West Indies (British)	3	2,714	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Australia	89	72,982	39	34,135	28	22,081	32	28,920	39	36,669
Countries unspecified:										
British Possessions Foreign	202	25,165	267	24,811	300	32,241	326	37,250	338	57,236
Total	5,865	1,958,168	4,716*	1,549,866*	5,533*	1,965,307*	5,639	2,135,961	5,580	1,980,200

* The totals for 1866-67 and 1867-68 of vessels and tonnage engaged in foreign trade, differ from those shown in previo
These figures, moreover,

ENTERED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing in each of the under-mentioned Years.

In Years ended 31st March

1871.		1872.		1873.		1874.		1875.		COUNTRIES whence ENTERED.
Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	
										EUROPE:
878	887,808	946	1,031,920	874	993,547	807	986,431	961	1,160,365	United Kingdom.
—	—	1	616	—	—	—	—	3	1,895	Denmark.
34	21,073	26	14,652	36	22,202	22	15,348	30	21,236	France.
4	2,464	32	22,809	30	19,284	23	15,664	21	17,779	Germany.
1	545	3	1,600	9	5,708	9	6,458	4	2,638	Holland.
—	—	—	—	1	954	2	1,310	—	—	Spain.
										ASIA:
										Arabia, &c.:
55	49,165	70	76,056	79	76,559	70	68,630	69	67,223	Aden.
642	143,694	550	143,547	532	140,748	562	134,917	548	133,031	Red Sea and Persian Gulf.
3,077	325,789	3,200	355,263	3,158	346,551	3,491	390,689	3,633	399,244	Ceylon.
48	38,123	39	38,007	38	39,294	34	36,878	23	23,053	China, Hong Kong.
51	55,032	34	38,838	35	46,013	22	28,042	24	30,771	„ Other Ports.
3	1,614	4	2,640	3	2,017	10	7,411	9	6,352	Java.
19	3,789	19	4,215	19	4,610	15	4,265	5	1,787	Sumatra.
2	523	—	—	1	160	3	688	—	—	Nicobars.
35	6,603	49	4,073	80	9,607	90	12,197	90	8,549	Siam.
236	110,087	392	163,696	354	159,256	277	131,846	192	119,449	Straits Settlements.
										AFRICA:
7	2,706	8	4,399	26	13,388	39	18,486	48	26,924	Cape of Good Hope.
46	9,221	61	8,519	52	10,863	47	7,812	56	12,034	Eastern Coast.
110	76,371	92	61,589	112	87,944	120	81,060	149	101,540	Mauritius.
25	12,636	14	6,155	31	15,279	19	9,167	10	4,141	Réunion.
81	115,340	87	127,579	86	122,223	53	69,929	40	50,471	Suez.
										AMERICA:
15	13,030	67	49,064	168	128,571	158	132,037	91	64,876	Central and South.
24	17,748	31	31,154	22	24,764	22	21,569	26	26,400	United States.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	2,732	West Indies (British).
27	27,218	46	44,380	43	46,006	53	53,192	50	53,062	AUSTRALIA.
										COUNTRIES UNSPECIFIED:
3	894	7	5,654	3	1,872	1	500	8	7,551	British Possessions.
294	32,439	360	46,328	303	54,109	316	66,739	254	99,458	Foreign.
5,717	1,953,912	6,138	2,282,753	6,095	2,371,529	6,265	2,301,265	6,347	2,442,561	TOTAL.

statements under Nationalities; but the original returns received from India give no explanation of the difference.
not include vessels entered in ballast.

No. 32.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS which
the COUNTRIES whither they departed

COUNTRIES whither CLEARED.	CLEARED: In Year ended 30th April 1666.		CLEARED:							
			1867. (11 months.)		1868.		1869.		1870.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
EUROPE:										
United Kingdom	1,175	1,051,492	685	680,076	971	917,423	1,152	1,036,217	860	790,803
Denmark	Included in Countries unspecified.									
France	145	72,794	102	55,110	145	72,044	198	105,161	202	120,994
Germany, Holland, Spain	Included in Countries unspecified.									
ASIA:										
Arabia, &c.:										
Aden	45	19,586	27	6,143	80	19,020	39	16,064	26	7,298
Red Sea and Persian Gulf.	490	105,429	420	89,851	565	157,421	469	117,890	642	141,775
Ceylon	3,098	317,920	2,851	313,797	2,966	318,950	3,003	362,422	3,087	368,229
China, Hong Kong	186	131,437	53	42,293	85	68,371	65	53,101	42	33,809
„ Other Ports			18	18,614	13	11,478	32	30,904	36	33,904
Java, Sumatra	19	10,930	22	15,377	14	7,768	40	25,705	37	28,609
Nicobars, Siam	Included in Countries unspecified.									
Straits Settlements	459	149,467	213	80,460	195	68,182	217	83,483	220	85,131
AFRICA:										
Cape of Good Hope	63	12,317	6	2,126	50	43,688	11	7,232	4	,246
Eastern Coast			56	7,836	195	113,556	60	17,176	53	10,237
Mauritius, Réunion	221	135,455	159	95,397	93	66,418	134	97,669	104	64,30[illegible]
Suez	71	75,260	53	49,987	59	57,859	75	91,578	105	145,631
AMERICA:										
Central and South United States	76	72,159	36	39,289	51	49,343	103	115,712	91	101,882
			67	65,103	43	42,556	41	39,720	33	33,446
West Indies (British)	17	15,766	5	4,164	1	634	1	723	—	—
AUSTRALIA	22	10,727	16	8,204	13	6,764	15	12,454	9	6,076
COUNTRIES UNSPECIFIED:										
British Possessions, Foreign	266	21,449	233	27,069	295	68,717	249	38,099	299	55,574
TOTAL	6,353	2,202,188	5,022*	1,600,396*	5,834*	2,090,192*	5,904	2,251,310	5,850	2,028,951

* See note on page 32.

CLEARED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing in each of the under-mentioned Years.

In Years ended 31st March										
1871.		1872.		1873.		1874.		1875.		COUNTRIES whither CLEARED.
Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	
										EUROPE:
1,050	986,820	1,084	1,086,752	1,105	1,107,717	1,195	1,214,474	1,133	1,191,390	United Kingdom.
—	—	2	1,414	1	457	—	—	—	—	Denmark.
118	78,868	154	96,045	104	58,565	155	89,603	166	111,313	France.
11	7,228	21	14,657	17	11,724	9	5,723	4	3,233	Germany.
6	3,717	11	9,294	8	4,164	9	6,577	8	5,525	Holland.
12	5,993	7	4,015	3	2,387	1	408	1	2,505	Spain.
										ASIA:
										Arabia, &c.:
45	21,457	30	6,297	44	9,035	27	4,209	24	6,054	Aden.
559	126,700	563	144,769	448	126,009	441	105,153	473	128,686	Red Sea and Persian Gulf.
3,210	352,979	3,281	337,262	3,337	319,455	3,567	343,616	3,219	322,067	Ceylon.
49	38,916	57	36,134	43	44,685	31	34,658	35	38,577	China, Hong Kong.
38	40,340	44	50,498	36	48,733	36	49,106	32	45,630	„ Other Ports.
20	18,223	7	5,346	13	10,873	10	6,981	2	1,983	Java.
14	2,919	7	1,409	7	1,307	—	—	3	1,636	Sumatra.
14	4,002	5	1,310	5	1,360	8	2,130	5	1,521	Nicobars.
34	2,812	35	3,210	59	13,187	90	11,172	81	7,664	Siam.
254	86,374	385	134,745	341	126,509	218	86,249	206	114,400	Straits Settlements.
										AFRICA:
3	1,117	3	1,002	12	4,841	10	2,960	13	8,290	Cape of Good Hope.
66	11,203	62	9,056	59	8,716	59	8,655	55	10,624	Eastern Coast.
113	79,536	113	72,772	177	120,677	105	70,690	157	97,415	Mauritius
42	20,619	23	10,421	18	8,899	7	2,972	16	6,923	Réunion.
75	104,005	80	123,050	80	120,995	57	80,302	34	48,643	Suez.
										AMERICA:
36	35,206	28	23,690	40	38,045	38	40,979	7	6,763	Central and South.
102	113,544	108	122,547	103	121,189	77	88,154	107	120,563	United States.
—	—	—	—	2	1,582	—	—	20	18,370	West Indies (British).
12	9,419	20	11,645	21	21,490	35	26,993	19	18,644	AUSTRALIA.
										COUNTRIES UNSPECIFIED.
11	8,261	8	6,841	17	13,175	13	10,371	10	6,516	British Possessions.
227	27,998	263	49,063	271	42,675	276	54,010	227	68,020	Foreign.
6,121	2,188,256	6,401	2,363,244	6,371	2,388,451	6,474	2,346,145	6,057	2,392,955	TOTAL.

No. 33.—Total Value of Merchandise and Treasure respectively Imported into and Exported from British India, by Sea, from and to Foreign Countries, including Government Stores and Treasure, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years ended	Imports.			Exports.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
30 April 1866	29,599,228	26,557,301	56,156,529	65,491,123	2,165,352*	67,656,475
31 March 1867 (11 months.)	29,038,715	13,236,905	42,275,620	41,859,994	2,431,503	44,291,497
1868	35,705,783	11,775,374	47,481,157	50,874,056	1,571,946	52,446,002
1869	35,990,142	15,155,954	51,146,096	53,062,165	1,395,580	54,457,745
1870	32,927,520	13,954,807	46,882,327	52,471,376	1,042,353	53,513,729
1871	34,469,119	5,444,823	39,913,942	55,336,186	2,220,765	57,556,951
1872	32,091,850	11,573,813	43,665,663	63,189,732	1,495,642	64,685,374
1873	31,874,625	4,556,585	36,431,210	55,231,463	1,308,579	56,540,042
1874	33,836,028	5,792,534	39,628,562	54,981,561	1,958,512	56,940,073
1875	36,222,087	8,141,047	44,363,134	56,359,230	1,625,309	57,984,539

* Including 1,200*l.* of copper.

No. 34.—Total Value of Merchandise and Treasure respectively Imported into and Exported from British India, by Sea, from and to Foreign Countries, on Private Account, excluding Government Stores and Treasure, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years ended	Imports.			Exports.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
30 April 1866*	29,599,228*	26,557,301*	56,156,529*	65,491,123*	2,165,352*†	67,656,475*
31 March 1867 (11 months.)	29,014,741	13,229,533	42,244,274	41,859,994	1,950,435	43,810,429
1868	35,664,320	11,775,374	47,439,694	50,874,001	1,025,336	51,899,337
1869	35,931,374	14,366,588	50,297,962	53,062,165	776,082	53,838,247
1870	32,879,643	13,954,807	46,834,450	52,471,376	1,025,386	53,496,762
1871	33,348,246	5,444,823	38,793,069	55,331,825	1,587,180	56,919,005
1872	30,810,776	11,573,813	42,384,589	63,185,847	1,421,173	64,607,020
1873	30,473,069	4,556,585	35,029,654	55,227,495	1,273,979	56,501,474
1874	31,644,697	5,792,534	37,437,231	54,960,778	1,879,071	56,839,849
1875	34,645,236	8,141,047	42,786,283	56,312,246	1,592,722	57,904,968

* Including the Government stores and treasure, which cannot be separated from the private imports and export in the year 1865-66.

† Including 1,200*l.* of copper.

No. 35.—VALUE of MERCHANDISE and TREASURE respectively IMPORTED into Each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT, excluding GOVERNMENT STORES and TREASURE, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

YEARS ended	BENGAL.			BRITISH BURMA.			MADRAS.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
30 April 1866	12,377,477	8,322,847	20,700,324	738,010	136,888	875,798	2,513,089	1,981,176	4,494,265
1867 (11 mths.)	13,408,715	6,180,653	19,589,368	714,105	52,844	766,949	2,426,627	765,522	3,192,149
31 March 1868	17,507,802	4,313,622	21,821,424	1,029,415	64,476	1,093,891	2,937,207	709,578	3,688,248
1869	16,934,771	4,390,829	21,325,600	1,321,290	38,509	1,359,799	2,970,791	1,098,744	4,069,535
1870	14,833,429	4,662,653	19,496,082	1,025,831	33,656	1,059,487	2,992,446	1,054,059	4,046,505
1871	17,055,258	1,533,448	18,588,706	1,064,557	48,034	1,112,591	3,435,880	546,954	3,982,834
1872	15,698,907	4,001,605	19,700,512	1,382,416	48,439	1,430,855	2,910,392	662,654	3,573,046
1873	15,318,229	1,096,552	16,414,781	1,680,202	72,920	1,753,122	2,982,197	597,657	3,529,854
1874	15,008,396	1,943,506	16,951,902	1,783,054	56,041	1,839,095	3,240,870	397,247	3,638,117
1875	17,369,447	2,887,728	20,257,175	2,160,352	54,906	2,215,258	3,311,544	501,304	3,812,848

YEARS ended	BOMBAY.			SIND.			TOTAL.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
30 April 1866	13,522,376	16,103,098	29,625,474	447,376	13,292	460,668	29,599,228*	26,557,301*	56,156,529*
1867 (11 mths.)	11,780,282	6,228,267	18,012,044	685,012	6,124	691,136	29,014,741	13,229,533†	42,244,274†
31 March 1868	13,471,119	6,682,198	20,153,317	718,777	5,500	724,277	35,664,320	11,775,374	47,439,694
1869	14,017,625	8,831,644	22,849,269	686,897	6,862	693,759	35,931,374	14,366,588	50,297,962
1870	13,415,309	8,198,855	21,614,164	612,628	5,584	618,212	32,879,643	13,954,807	46,834,450
1871	11,368,137	3,309,701	14,677,838	424,414	6,686	431,100	33,348,246	5,444,823	38,793,069
1872	10,427,982	6,843,049	17,271,031	391,079	18,066	409,145	30,810,776	11,573,813	42,384,589
1873	10,225,684	2,780,474	13,006,158	316,757	8,982	325,739	30,473,069	4,556,585	35,029,654
1874	11,334,111	3,390,856	14,724,967	278,266	4,884	283,150	31,644,697	5,792,534	37,437,231
1875	11,514,053	4,695,465	16,209,518	289,840	1,644	291,484	34,645,236	8,141,047	42,786,283

* For 1865-66 the imports of stores and treasure on account of Government cannot be separated from the imports on private account.

† These figures are less than the corresponding figures shown under the respective provinces by 3,877*l.*, the amount of certain imports of Government treasure, which in the provincial returns are not shown separately from those on private account.

No. 36.—Value of Imports of Private Merchandise and Treasure into each of the under-

Countries whence Imported.	Year ended 30th April 1866.	Years			
		1867. (11 mths.)	1868.	1869.	1870.
Europe:	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	24,912,617	25,457,088	31,587,896	35,356,881	30,324,931
Suez (trade being European)	*8,618,102				
Austria†	Included in other Countries in Europe.				
Belgium		Do.		Do.	
France	3,093,218	1,145,271	633,673	1,546,551	930,766
Germany	20,508	269	3,179	11,468	43,197
Holland	Included in other Countries in Europe.				
Mediterranean Ports	6,756	16,014	14,162	12,290	12,292
Russia	Included in other Countries in Europe.				
Spain		Do.		Do.	
„ Gibraltar		Do.		Do.	
Turkey in Europe		Do.		Do.	
Other Countries in Europe	27,950	26,349	71,501	69,160	42,098
Africa:					
Africa	226,164	201,019	215,394	207,182	236,058
Mauritius	583,712	481,815	442,214	524,668	570,397
Réunion		20,587	33,228	7,865	77,716
America:					
America	133,127	88,559	113,644	143,586	104,975
West Indies	349	105	—	—	241
Asia:					
Aden	207,677	206,615	137,986	185,979	159,209
Ceylon	1,975,905	1,498,884	1,979,360	2,900,511	2,924,492
China	‡8,845,238	8,637,703	8,262,097	5,930,575	6,868,850
Japan	Included in China.	Included in other Countries in Asia.			
Java	Included in other Countries in Asia.				
Laccadive and Maldive Islands	§29,496	35,928	34,020	63,782	49,608
Mekran and Sonmiani	Included in other Countries in Asia.				
Persian Gulf	2,460,720	1,150,606	1,171,985	1,188,490	1,405,762
Red Sea, excluding Suez		217,178	200,906	218,098	228,459
Siam	Included in other Countries in Asia.				
Straits Settlements	3,155,366	1,835,234	1,713,453	1,285,122	1,350,788
Turkey in Asia	Included in other Countries in Asia.				
Other Countries in Asia	63,820	97,181	149,077	183,160	732,696
Australia:					
Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania	1,795,804	1,127,919	675,919	462,594	771,915
Total	56,156,529§	42,241,274	47,439,691	50,297,962	46,834,450

* Including Alexandria. † Excluding Trieste, which is classed with Mediterranean Ports.
‡ Including Japan. § See note on page 36.

BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, distinguishing the COUNTRIES whence IMPORTED, in mentioned Years.

ended 31st March					COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.
1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	
£	£	£	£	£	EUROPE:
28,803,725	32,458,577	27,493,867	28,906,389	34,246,716	United Kingdom. Suez (trade being European).
—	—	170	—	200	Austria.†
1,159	11	180	13	23	Belgium.
423,448	555,201	378,282	362,333	412,866	France.
36,296	33,501	47,494	23,423	23,437	Germany.
8,292	11,252	11,831	14,116	12,087	Holland.
148,227	285,223	298,821	462,716	394,927	Mediterranean Ports.
2,004	90	136	33	—	Russia.
2	2	2,723	53	114	Spain.
337	1,579	1,832	3,103	5,253	„ Gibraltar.
1,370	7,705	8,324	6,649	7,087	Turkey in Europe.
11,056	1,475	2,370	225	113	Other Countries in Europe.
					AFRICA:
167,948	208,024	263,317	185,354	130,134	Africa.
414,604	562,604	300,225	442,489	596,899	Mauritius.
24,051	37,824	71,244	1,172	10,867	Réunion.
					AMERICA:
66,099	73,177	62,482	98,295	193,490	America.
24	407	136	38	16	West Indies.
					ASIA:
185,283	161,429	143,624	168,435	140,612	Aden.
1,015,166	1,086,819	902,465	899,511	930,480	Ceylon.
4,290,335	4,014,497	2,370,116	3,138,383	2,957,000	China.
103,852	16,753	26,005	52	11,270	Japan.
179	162	843	86	3	Java.
48,614	68,222	50,711	40,790	‖29,562	Laccadive and Maldive Islands.
38,780	42,281	27,591	28,577	31,194	Mekran and Sonmiani.
1,114,391	853,540	875,082	847,786	919,961	Persian Gulf.
372,518	394,337	426,382	416,446	396,397	Red Sea, excluding Suez.
59,200	23,772	15,223	21,941	24,302	Siam.
956,828	884,021	766,630	1,000,340	1,073,102	Straits Settlements.
1	16	—	—	—	Turkey in Asia.
33,057	28,511	25,938	22,946	4,587	Other Countries in Asia.
					AUSTRALIA:
471,228	573,577	455,610	345,537	233,634	Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania.
38,793,069	42,384,589	35,029,654	37,437,231	42,786,283	TOTAL.

§ Maldives only.
‖ Excluding the Laccadives, which are henceforth classed among British Indian Ports.

No. 37.—Value of the Principal and other Articles of Private Sea, from Foreign Countries, in

Principal Articles.	Year ended 30th April 1866.	Years			
		1867. (11 months.)	1868.	1869.	1870.
	£	£	£	£	£
Apparel	510,352	387,451	439,417	497,891	451,230
Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores	480,057	82,918	91,470	84,644	96,852
Books, Paper, and Stationery	375,381	288,140	436,978	447,851	414,912
Coal and Coke	466,805	512,123	853,984	715,863	544,477
Cotton Twist and Yarn	1,961,144	2,572,700	2,698,350	2,779,934	2,715,370
„ Manufactures	11,849,214	12,524,106	14,999,917	16,072,551	13,555,846
Drugs and Medicines	72,039	148,025	254,565	222,715	210,167
Dyes	64,271	113,601	124,756	94,298	111,499
Fruits, Nuts, and Vegetables	392,446	223,276	364,928	227,202	345,453
Glassware, including Beads	306,508	177,724	230,289	271,100	308,086
Gums and Resins	63,971	46,828	73,083	78,647	99,817
Horses	37,071	51,869	28,895	52,232	77,206
Ivory	115,455	103,120	121,309	130,965	118,022
Jewelry and Precious Stones	952,996	333,068	244,686	231,952	264,808
Machinery and Millwork	586,182	601,740	1,057,861	793,183	555,742
Malt Liquors	528,485	552,024	435,770	381,773	413,520
Metals, manufactured and unmanufactured, cast or wrought, and unwrought	3,043,234	2,587,427	3,939,156	3,839,651	3,570,128
Oils	24,594	53,276	58,221	45,370	12,391
Paints and Colours	96,802	76,203	170,013	175,643	160,962
Perfumery	32,117	26,280	33,138	30,524	34,580
Porcelain and Earthenware	91,368	62,488	71,152	84,002	93,351
Provisions and Oilman's Stores	286,567	296,142	351,452	337,610	331,186
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock	1,435,929	2,091,417	2,464,966	1,591,813	1,217,334
Salt	265,289	356,114	677,473	729,270	750,095
Silk, Raw	511,239	423,866	566,583	730,934	901,117
Silk, Manufactures of	357,380	415,070	423,598	486,518	466,593
Spices	137,189	278,435	425,267	286,756	297,381
Spirits	416,592	388,223	455,174	549,819	564,378
Sugar and Saccharine Matter	563,305	541,817	536,884	653,611	715,553
Tea	186,310	134,527	253,364	201,987	166,522
Tobacco	70,909*	89,660*	89,865*	101,119*	77,282*
Umbrellas	65,895	64,106	122,085	111,531	87,174
Wood, and Manufactures of	132,641	60,997	59,056	92,645	59,045
Wines and Liqueurs	474,344	436,153	476,406	574,040	548,329
Wool, Raw	106,863	69,575	41,141	47,974	54,018
Wool, Manufactures of	583,132	576,481	601,957	764,173	596,713
All other Articles	1,955,152	1,272,771	1,391,111	1,413,583	1,392,504
Total Value of Merchandise	29,599,228	29,014,741	35,664,320	35,931,374	32,879,643
Treasure	26,557,301	13,229,533	11,775,374	14,366,588	13,954,807
Total Merchandise and Treasure	56,156,529	42,244,274	47,439,694	50,297,962	46,834,450

*Including articles used in consumption of tobacco.

MERCHANDISE, and of the TREASURE, IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by each of the under-mentioned Years.

ended 31st March					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	
£	£	£	£	£	
433,098	499,571	601,258	578,220	620,456	Apparel.
74,293	93,759	100,850	76,320	84,268	Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores.
423,233	413,959	428,003	475,027	472,968	Books, Paper, and Stationery.
467,096	514,794	497,942	740,026	680,463	Coal and Coke.
3,357,393	2,424,522	2,628,296	2,628,959	3,157,780	Cotton Twist and Yarn.
15,687,476	15,058,811	14,605,953	15,155,666	16,263,560	„ Manufactures.
239,984	236,236	315,254	271,885	297,765	Drugs and Medicines.
143,359	124,330	187,419	140,838	174,578	Dyes.
371,014	312,931	283,152	316,110	258,388	Fruits, Nuts, and Vegetables.
276,855	240,421	297,236	333,334	318,881	Glassware, including Beads.
94,154	98,712	98,250	141,394	131,849	Gums and Resins.
68,345	85,935	61,008	70,759	67,360	Horses.
117,092	144,407	145,658	185,969	123,048	Ivory.
176,937	210,423	221,321	171,438	190,993	Jewelry and Precious Stones.
447,543	405,835	517,316	1,002,347	1,185,943	Machinery and Millwork.
311,686	305,319	363,406	337,916	349,844	Malt Liquors.
2,713,591	2,390,775	1,802,621	1,738,507	2,607,096	Metals, manufactured and unmanufactured, cast or wrought, and unwrought.
59,880	59,544	51,629	67,449	109,954	Oils.
103,505	128,395	148,482	118,003	136,822	Paints and Colours.
34,932	31,032	40,286	33,189	36,725	Perfumery.
74,820	68,641	90,343	98,533	115,448	Porcelain and Earthenware.
305,320	302,118	332,211	336,532	339,972	Provisions and Oilman's Stores.
1,466,068	513,246	327,466	438,347	538,962	Railway Plant and Rolling Stock.
715,892	913,915	828,703	835,354	755,771	Salt.
895,563	651,595	659,480	786,914	872,927	Silk, Raw.
425,527	480,948	560,646	608,374	710,478	Silk, Manufactures of.
222,170	201,744	216,381	150,562	179,126	Spices.
385,900	560,485	553,884	488,597	553,883	Spirits.
555,801	709,779	440,146	558,978	516,564	Sugar and Saccharine Matter.
114,055	202,513	240,576	182,859	169,982	Tea.
75,432	88,493	70,382	71,407	70,274	Tobacco.
86,771	124,130	134,819	90,246	119,362	Umbrellas.
57,607	95,161	56,943	53,406	72,360	Wood, and Manufactures of.
433,337	494,689	509,285	474,560	474,695	Wines and Liqueurs.
46,323	42,342	52,705	38,562	42,772	Wool, Raw.
583,220	514,193	719,530	668,911	557,586	Wool, Manufactures of.
1,302,970	1,087,073	1,278,139	1,178,699	1,286,383	All other Articles.
33,348,246	30,810,776	30,473,669	31,644,697	34,645,236	Total Value of Merchandise.
5,444,823	11,573,813	4,556,585	5,792,534	8,141,047	Treasure.
38,793,069	42,384,589	35,029,654	37,437,231	42,786,283	TOTAL MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE.

No. 38.—QUANTITIES (so far as can be ascertained) of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES COUNTRIES, in each of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.			YEAR ended 30th April 1866.	YEARS 1867. (11 months.)	1868.	1869.	1870.
Coal		Cwts.	4,566,380	5,153,066	7,372,364	6,654,373	6,818,695
Coke		„			334,261	324,169	421,768
Cotton, Raw		Lbs.	11,169,704	*	3,505,788	3,453,567	4,772,916
Cotton Piece Goods	Yards		*	*	957,917,249	967,812,980	919,636,798
	Pairs		*	*	4,238,883	5,285,336	6,602,562
	Pieces		*	*	14,058	110	17,235
	Dozens		*	*	819,616	1,106,736	735,909
	Lbs.		*	*	—	295,980	—
Cotton Thread	„		*	*	397,843	364,450	351,840
	Gross, Reels		*	*	67,961	19,046	16,593
Cotton Twist		Lbs.	16,892,073	20,927,311	26,321,437	28,677,602	31,697,198
Flax, Manufactures of	Piece Goods	Yards	*	*	1,312,945	1,018,354	742,978
	Thread	Lbs.	*	*	32,005	27,854	25,728
Glass, Sheet and Plate, Superficl. Feet			*	*	2,994,802	4,719,668	2,523,257
Ice		Cwts.	192,900	226,160	188,634	224,980	358,100
Liquors	Malt	Gallons	3,113,021	2,753,047	2,268,298	1,652,893	1,747,721
	Spirits	„	598,357	557,342	601,610	681,182	713,437
	Wines and Liqueurs	„	502,739	472,941	530,942	682,340	646,923
Metals	Iron	Cwts.	*	*	1,802,289	1,809,386	1,708,355
	Steel	„	—	—	*	*	105,031
	Copper	„	*	*	275,330	266,059	317,219
	Spelter	„	*	*	180,543	170,044	120,942
	Tin	„	*	*	17,397	23,597	31,251
	„	Boxes.	*	*	*	24,966	12,115
	Lead	Cwts.	*	*	13,545	33,681	35,601
	Quicksilver	Lbs.	*	*	223,820	380,745	147,603
Salt		Cwts.	3,724,655	3,241,715	4,905,722	5,331,318	5,456,355
Silk, Raw		Lbs.	1,451,822	1,491,687	1,627,996	1,959,951	2,016,726
Silk, Manufactures of	Piece Goods, &c. Yards		*	*	1,693,786	1,628,539	2,778,143
	Piece Goods, &c. Dozens		*	*	34,474	259,208	37,039
	Piece Goods, &c. No.		*	*	398	1,003	1,062
	Thread	Lbs.	*	*	*	6,510	16,775
Spices		Cwts.	83,395	212,643	403,607	309,739	319,618
Sugar and Saccharine Matter		„	397,058	429,050	434,306	525,935	572,134
Tea		Lbs.	2,606,291	1,971,467	2,526,840	2,029,054	1,668,567
Wool, Raw		„	2,969,103	1,998,881	1,630,810	1,710,108	1,670,957
Wool, Manufactures of	Piece Goods, &c. Yards		*	*	3,129,993	5,001,133	4,386,887
	Piece Goods, &c. Pairs		*	*	23,542	36,445	23,326
	Piece Goods, &c. No.		*	*	3,312	6,470	8,398
	Piece Goods, &c. Pieces		*	*	3,325	1,316	766
	Braids	Gross	*	*	831,751	610,364	417,291

* Not stated for these years.

of PRIVATE MERCHANDISE IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN the under-mentioned Years.

ended 31st March					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	
5,387,928	7,239,205	6,205,210	7,084,611	7,014,180	Cwts. Coal.
335,685	244,498	287,556	113,446	125,756	„ Coke.
3,559,970	2,233,278	3,422,899	1,644,468	1,758,870	Lbs. Cotton, Raw.
1,096,242,267	1,011,143,747	928,064,476	944,611,630	1,039,036,365	Yards — Cotton Piece Goods.
8,678,383	10,875,887	14,593,739	16,575,226	18,441,947	Pairs — Cotton Piece Goods.
86,396	3,281	25,673	9,866	19,314	Pieces — Cotton Piece Goods.
399,859	731,089	815,200	546,031	511,474	Dozens — Cotton Piece Goods.
—	—	—	—	—	Lbs. — Cotton Piece Goods.
393,477	474,271	503,402	368,819	448,669	„ — Cotton Thread.
64,347	62,944	89,657	88,844	55,008	Gross, Reels. — Cotton Thread.
39,993,582	28,379,619	31,689,441	30,578,815	37,097,260	Lbs. Cotton Twist.
1,387,811	1,210,024	1,276,616	2,013,902	1,485,047	Yards, Piece Goods — Flax, Manufactures of.
24,881	9,214	19,969	31,628	22,056	Lbs. Thread — Flax, Manufactures of.
2,052,767	1,783,082	1,625,527	3,317,768	3,312,170	Superficl. Feet, Glass, Sheet and Plate.
245,747	276,930	243,800	295,160	208,980	Cwts. Ice.
1,365,303	1,323,927	1,536,496	1,435,345	1,481,398	Gallons Malt — Liquors.
461,323	671,626	723,609	608,824	674,987	„ Spirits — Liquors.
488,368	567,737	592,831	545,043	564,921	„ Wines and Liqueurs — Liquors.
1,033,716	1,018,271	743,847	889,763	1,537,362	Cwts. Iron — Metals.
75,711	37,045	22,139	9,925	31,183	„ Steel — Metals.
333,803	258,847	144,200	127,209	213,932	„ Copper — Metals.
109,456	110,297	104,960	41,040	39,413	„ Spelter — Metals.
28,739	27,074	19,734	37,921	33,641	„ Tin — Metals.
12,494	15,320	4,292	13,741	16,661	Boxes, „ — Metals.
38,135	40,684	43,291	21,647	30,376	Cwts. Lead — Metals.
141,151	353,298	164,247	143,627	160,744	Lbs. Quicksilver — Metals.
4,552,207	6,136,775	5,534,936	5,584,911	5,541,691	Cwts. Salt.
2 328,854	1,799,591	1,930,910	2,282,758	2,467,255	Lbs. Silk, Raw.
3,954,688†	4,722,537	4,965,615	5,419,646	7,138,853	Yards — Piece Goods, &c. — Silk, Manufactures of.
1,549	6,340	4,790	9,217	26,640	Dozens — Piece Goods, &c. — Silk, Manufactures of.
610	737	2,055	452	347	No. — Piece Goods, &c. — Silk, Manufactures of.
217	94	2,655	2,078	2,115	Lbs. Thread — Silk, Manufactures of.
267,812	284,761	274,020	233,474	229,104	Cwts. Spices.
440,684	562,559	342,450	435,570	395,715	„ Sugar and Saccharine Matter.
1,140,552	2,025,129	2,465,761	1,828,571	1,701,475	Lbs. Tea.
1,720,415	1,511,411	1,733,884	1,254,900	1,542,967	„ Wool, Raw.
6,582,367	4,456,140	6,872,570	6,068,538	5,043,281	Yards — Piece Goods, &c. — Wool, Manufactures of.
25,823	26,708	29,190	37,777	22,306	Pairs — Piece Goods, &c. — Wool, Manufactures of.
1,631	1,943	599	1,594	879	No. — Piece Goods, &c. — Wool, Manufactures of.
2,539	817	206	2,161	242	Pieces — Piece Goods, &c. — Wool, Manufactures of.
619,177	470,835	639,741	402,590	862,629	Gross, Braids — Wool, Manufactures of.

† Besides five pieces.

No. 39.—TOTAL VALUE of STORES and TREASURE respectively IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, on account of GOVERNMENT, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years ended		Imports.			Exports.		
		Stores.	Treasure.	Total.	Stores.	Treasure.	Total.
		£	£	£	£	£	£
30th April	1866	Not shown separately from the Imports on Private Account.					
	1867 (11 months)	23,974*	7,372	31,346	—	481,068	481,068
	1868	41,463*	—	41,463	55	546,610	546,665
	1869	58,768*	789,366	848,134	—	619,498	619,498
	1870	47,877*	—	47,877	—	16,967	16,967
31st March	1871	1,120,873	—	1,120,873	4,361	633,585	637,946
	1872	1,281,074	—	1,281,074	3,885	74,469	78,354
	1873	1,401,556	—	1,401,556	3,968	34,600	38,568
	1874	2,191,331	—	2,191,331	20,783	79,441	100,224
	1875	1,576,851	—	1,576,851	46,984	32,587	79,571

* Probably the Government Stores in these years have been considerably understated.

No. 40.—QUANTITIES (so far as can be ascertained) and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and other GOVERNMENT STORES IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Government Stores.		Years ended 31st March							
		1872.		1873.		1874.		1875.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores	£	—	£ 447,705	—	£ 686,522	—	£ 338,391	—	£ 215,386
Coal	Cwts.	—	—	*	—	26,100	—	190,854	—
	£	—	—	—	569	—	2,070	—	23,828
Grain: Rice	Cwts.	—	—	—	—	467,929	—	*	—
	£	—	—	—	—	—	198,589	—	318,369
Liquors: Malt	Galls.	1,922,558	—	4,469,834	—	2,787,210	—	3,776,322	—
	£	—	93,422	—	212,821	—	146,825	—	243,405
Liquors: Spirits	Galls.	7,282	—	136,445	—	58,251	—	117,980	—
	£	—	728	—	25,780	—	9,041	—	12,595
Liquors: Wines and Liqueurs	Galls.	—	—	—	—	1,516	—	654	—
	£	—	—	—	—	—	620	—	282
Naval Stores	£	—	8,826	—	28,346	—	14,548	—	10,047
Railway Materials	£	—	—	—	113,794	—	450,399	—	242,905
Telegraph Materials	£	—	52,037	—	60,325	—	45,828	—	35,063
Unenumerated Stores	£	—	678,356	—	273,399	—	985,020	—	475,471
Total	£	—	1,281,074	—	1,401,556	—	2,191,331	—	1,576,851

* Not stated.

No. 41.—Value of Indian Produce and Manufactures, of Foreign Merchandise, and of Treasure, Exported from Each Presidency or Province of British India, by Sea, to Foreign Countries, or Private Account, excluding Government Stores and Treasure, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years ended	Bengal.			British Burma.			Madras.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
30 April 1866	19,321,388	875,093*	20,196,481	2,819,227	6,295	2,825,522	7,607,332	161,683	7,769,015
31 March 1867 (11 mns.)	16,366,679	834,277	17,700,956	1,231,342	31,275	1,262,617	3,003,156	140,819	3,143,975
1868	19,873,661	332,803	20,206,464	1,572,456	22,906	1,595,362	4,237,505	74,050	4,311,555
1869	20,826,949	439,375	21,266,324	2,450,169	8,208	2,458,377	5,996,141	117,900	6,114,041
1870	20,814,448	156,673	20,971,121	1,770,076	9,336	1,779,412	5,781,770	290,606	6,072,376
1871	22,966,479	304,130	23,240,609	2,436,608	16,052	2,452,660	4,867,527	283,199	5,150,726
1872	27,627,731	216,098	27,843,829	2,790,752	16,384	2,807,136	7,006,227	291,097	7,297,324
1873	24,618,538	75,981	24,694,519	3,776,980	18,600	3,795,580	6,244,668	215,978	6,460,646
1874	22,778,729	423,091	23,201,820	3,465,599	14,808	3,480,407	6,618,393	639,754	7,258,147
1875	22,014,048	758,170	22,772,218	3,037,492	5,328	3,042,820	6,536,638	258,300	6,794,938

Years ended	Bombay.			Sind.			Total.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
30 April 1866	34,488,405	1,121,821	35,610,226	1,254,771	460	1,255,231	65,491,123	2,165,352†	67,656,475†
31 March 1867 (11 mns.)	19,787,040	1,201,093	20,988,133	971,777	2,565	974,342	41,359,994	1,950,435‡	43,310,429‡
1868	24,402,485	597,526	25,000,011	787,894	1,426	789,320	50,874,001	1,025,336‡	51,899,337‡
1869	22,911,892	211,719	23,123,611	877,014	5,660	882,674	53,062,165	776,082‡	53,838,247‡
1870	23,171,221	559,318	23,730,539	933,861	9,453	943,314	52,471,376	1,025,386	53,496,762
1871	24,126,699	975,885	25,102,584	964,512	7,914	972,426	55,331,625	1,587,180	56,919,005
1872	24,954,791	895,028	25,849,819	806,346	2,566	808,912	63,185,847	1,421,173	64,607,020
1873	19,929,315	950,561	20,888,876	657,994	3,859	661,853	55,227,495	1,273,979	56,501,474
1874	20,871,314	792,257	21,663,571	1,226,743	9,161	1,235,904	54,960,778	1,879,071	56,839,849
1875	23,647,221	566,086	24,213,307	1,076,847	4,838	1,081,685	56,312,246	1,592,722	57,904,968

* Including 1,200*l.* of copper.

† The figures for 1865-66 include the Exports of Treasure on account of Government, which cannot be shown separately.

‡ For the years 1866-67, 1867-68, and 1868-69, the figures shown under the respective provinces exceed the totals by the following amounts, representing certain Exports of Government Treasure which cannot be distinguished in the returns of the several provinces:—1866-67, 259,594*l.*; 1867-68, 3,375*l.*; 1868-69, 6,780*l.*

No. 42.—VALUE of EXPORTS of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURES, of PRIVATE ACCOUNT, distinguishing the COUNTRIES to which

COUNTRIES WHITHER EXPORTED.	YEAR ended 30th April 1866.	YEARS 1867. (11 months.)	1868.	1869.	1870.
EUROPE:	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	43,397,640	23,226,375	27,206,283	29,194,229	27,798,698
Suez (trade being European)	*266,587				
Austria†	Included in other Countries in Europe.				
Belgium	Do.		Do.		
France	2,364,902	1,848,977	2,473,586	4,103,097	4,227,279
Germany	25,890*	16,869	94,158	36,241	77,101
Holland	Included in other Countries in Europe.				
Mediterranean Ports	12,459	68,928	177,086	408,873	626,719
Russia	Included in other Countries in Europe.				
Spain	Do.		Do.		
„ Gibraltar	Do.		Do.		
Turkey in Europe	Do.		Do.		
Other Countries in Europe	38,787	48,850	57,467	133,353	393,530
AFRICA:					
Africa	304,960	201,885	202,525	236,130	204,795
Mauritius	1,067,422	714,061	445,669	641,638	474,433
Réunion		230,713	173,342	141,314	92,868
AMERICA:					
America	1,022,314	987,348	1,172,486	1,502,211	1,506,932
West Indies	105,755	122,013	123,211	102,742	122,256
ASIA:					
Aden	276,940	291,018	382,752	328,829	213,005
Ceylon	2,709,637	2,201,284	1,868,811	1,930,037	1,930,089
China	11,730,565	11,189,643	14,246,665	11,801,395	12,501,426
Japan	Included in China.	Included in other Countries in Asia.			
Java	Included in other Countries in Asia.				
Laccadive and Maldive Islands	‡26,568	50,013	30,882	38,414	38,884
Mekran and Sonmiani	Included with other Countries in Asia.				
Persian Gulf	1,994,226	1,186,668	1,394,916	1,444,321	1,463,454
Red Sea, excluding Suez		209,341	176,087	216,961	303,619
Siam	Included with other Countries in Asia.				
Straits Settlements	2,082,632	1,054,698	1,514,784	1,336,328	1,321,902
Turkey in Asia	Included with other Countries in Asia.				
Other Countries in Asia	93,735	53,042	83,103	147,035	142,404
AUSTRALIA:					
Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania	135,456	108,703	75,524	95,099	52,068
TOTAL	67,656,475	43,810,429	51,899,337	53,838,247	53,496,762

* Including Alexandria. † Excluding Trieste, which is classed with Mediterranean Ports.

FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, and of TREASURE, from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, on EXPORTED, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

ended 31st March					COUNTRIES WHITHER EXPORTED.
1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	
£	£	£	£	£	EUROPE:
31,470,809	33,020,522	28,666,818	28,885,756	27,968,488	United Kingdom. Suez (trade being European).
† 40	—	—	89,094	3,708	Austria.†
3,489	206,164	19,137	—	14	Belgium.
2,012,818	4,175,233	2,673,000	3,134,078	4,449,317	France.
255,011	355,588	196,453	60,145	202,024	Germany.
137,584	341,098	141,935	238,490	14,400	Holland.
1,429,818	2,230,125	2,153,122	2,232,291	2,482,285	Mediterranean Ports.
15,529	377,207	159,130	92,006	300,782	Russia.
94,520	25,413	10,003	30,356	—	Spain.
14,871	569	38,369	31,898	40,422	„ Gibraltar.
19,026	28,111	21,973	28,202	43,168	Turkey in Europe.
120	9,271	3,111	58	938	Other Countries in Europe.
					AFRICA:
292,652	257,287	329,931	295,784	352,211	Africa.
628,413	643,100	942,063	948,731	1,036,892	Mauritius.
187,466	94,849	63,594	50,113	74,590	Réunion.
					AMERICA:
2,479,240	2,310,492	2,045,928	1,825,222	2,096,947	America.
126,950	129,521	198,585	299,934	80,471	West Indies.
					ASIA:
263,558	362,651	345,805	381,406	416,791	Aden.
1,620,608	2,082,307	2,313,906	2,822,794	2,496,694	Ceylon.
12,332,751	13,944,223	12,259,135	11,506,632	11,750,803	China.
12,599	3,014	489	256	711	Japan.
50,637	15,649	73,865	56,192	15,557	Java.
38,907	38,849	31,567	27,487	‡29,829	Laccadive and Maldive Islands.
39,579	30,614	36,495	28,314	24,108	Mekran and Sonmiani.
1,411,900	1,363,326	1,326,741	1,244,517	1,229,663	Persian Gulf.
263,665	260,005	253,911	265,056	358,899	Red Sea, excluding Suez.
24,376	28,336	41,016	44,623	40,423	Siam.
1,600,690	2,154,629	2,039,270	2,003,706	2,216,614	Straits Settlements.
166	3,041	—	—	14,339	Turkey in Asia.
11,686	11,437	9,394	1,209	28,344	Other Countries in Asia.
					AUSTRALIA:
79,527	104,409	106,728	215,499	135,536	Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania.
56,919,005	64,607,020	56,501,474	56,839,849	57,904,968	TOTAL.

‡ Maldives only.

No. 43.—Value of the Principal and other Articles of Indian Produce from British India, by Sea, to Foreign

Principal Articles * Exported.	Year ended 30th April 1866.	1867. (11 months.)	1868.	1869.	1870.
	£	£	£	£	£
Coir, Yarn, and Rope	97,905	87,493	66,790	140,460	151,401
Coffee	785,102	394,321	761,345	1,121,032	870,189
Cotton, Raw	35,587,389	16,478,064	20,092,570	20,149,825	19,079,138
Cotton Twist and Yarn	1,732,133	95,516	175,775	128,183	122,619
Cotton Manufactures		1,062,344	1,259,683	1,211,638	1,176,138
Drugs and Medicines	90,998	31,501	36,190	47,573	48,415
Dyes, Indigo	1,818,280	1,798,599	1,823,226	2,893,823	3,178,045
Dyes, other (except Lac)	140,582	129,483	99,046	187,038	164,640
Grains and Pulse: Rice and Paddy	5,247,918	3,295,093	3,647,008	4,210,925	3,020,276
Wheat		76,896	101,308	98,760	32,924
Other		281,801	212,909	265,023	168,254
Gums and Resins	46,456	54,191	125,786	207,355	210,407
Hemp, and Manufactures of*	73,375	21,675	16,472	33,461	61,372
Hides and Skins	609,803	659,342	988,282	1,252,898	1,691,330
Horns	34,917	39,550	48,624	55,651	74,654
Ivory, and Manufactures of	2,402	85,008	64,575	122,520	108,289
Jewelry and Precious Stones	117,140	76,820	95,652	40,139	37,779
Jute, and Manufactures of	1,083,522	1,040,876	1,601,091	2,079,440	2,190,418
Lac (Dye, Shell, &c.)	305,575	195,869	188,954	227,176	253,800
Oils	133,859	97,681	213,991	380,081	325,030
Opium	11,122,746	10,481,703	12,330,799	10,695,654	11,693,330
Saltpetre	605,350	297,713	256,301	310,758	394,870
Seeds	1,750,197	1,787,996	2,160,572	1,994,888	2,308,942
Silk, Raw	745,352	811,798	1,553,229	1,362,381	1,561,512
Silk, Manufactures of	88,829	95,147	97,344	145,784	142,062
Spices	163,003	121,089	160,347	185,482	174,635
Sugar and Saccharine Matter	361,362	152,773	128,703	410,974	327,325
Tea	309,899	378,126	729,714	983,757	1,080,515
Tobacco	52,722†	54,293†	64,187†	47,358†	60,980†
Wood, and Manufactures of	369,523	135,381	128,178	286,645	156,123
Wool, Raw	871,314	742,716	611,590	641,803	472,614
Wool, Manufactures of	290,115	259,185	329,313	304,357	255,395
All other Articles	763,350	589,951	703,947	839,323	877,955
Total of all Merchandise	65,491,123	41,859,994	50,374,001	53,062,165	52,471,376
Viz., Indian Produce or Manufacture	62,684,452	40,773,959	49,596,664	51,676,232	50,679,545
Foreign Merchandise	2,806,671	1,086,035	1,277,337	1,385,933	1,791,831
Treasure	2,165,352‡	1,950,435	1,025,336	776,082	1,025,386
Total Merchandise and Treasure	67,656,475	43,810,429	51,399,337	53,838,247	53,496,762

* Excluding gunjah and churras, which are classed with drugs.
† Including articles used in the consumption of tobacco.

and MANUFACTURE, of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, and of TREASURE, EXPORTED COUNTRIES, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

YEARS ended 31st March					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	
£	£	£	£	£	
92,751	119,601	167,613	153,371	137,280	Coir, Yarn, and Rope.
809,701	1,380,410	1,146,219	1,499,496	1,307,919	Coffee.
19,460,899	21,272,430	14,022,108	13,212,241	15,257,342	Cotton, Raw.
159,247	121,469	137,936	181,173	203,812	Cotton Twist and Yarn.
1,250,766	1,070,214	1,279,626	1,414,197	1,426,538	Cotton Manufactures.
43,708	75,409	80,361	68,897	70,267	Drugs and Medicines.
3,192,503	3,687,762	3,426,824	3,555,300	2,576,302	Dyes, Indigo.
212,158	269,107	265,505	169,281	214,248	Dyes, other (except Lac).
4,208,351	4,499,161	5,761,030	5,549,798	4,765,334	Grains and Pulse: Rice and Paddy.
103,333	235,645	167,690	827,606	490,435	Wheat.
161,274	130,942	144,915	170,942	231,384	Other.
171,602	146,933	239,178	146,205	178,641	Gums and Resins.
74,630	55,973	70,626	70,617	78,587	Hemp, and Manufactures of.*
2,020,819	2,525,860	2,921,416	2,618,219	2,677,767	Hides and Skins.
61,058	65,323	94,694	62,398	79,012	Horns.
77,607	61,918	104,869	127,404	89,640	Ivory, and Manufactures of.
42,653	53,999	54,161	50,822	90,765	Jewelry and Precious Stones.
2,922,304	4,306,167	4,332,089	3,637,683	3,484,522	Jute, and Manufactures of.
190,825	278,945	203,680	257,653	254,011	Lac (Dye, Shell, &c.)
177,222	416,186	335,600	262,899	354,259	Oils.
10,783,863	13,365,228	11,426,280	11,341,857	11,956,972	Opium.
440,554	397,251	536,314	464,974	501,468	Saltpetre.
3,522,305	2,728,127	1,508,241	2,361,423	3,235,948	Seeds.
1,351,346	1,130,709	1,305,487	1,225,599	796,676	Silk, Raw.
160,425	164,825	199,804	239,865	255,487	Silk, Manufactures of.
204,385	304,712	171,376	238,217	197,890	Spices.
295,076	347,635	542,395	281,743	394,384	Sugar and Saccharine Matter.
1,139,703	1,482,186	1,590,926	1,754,618	1,963,550	Tea.
63,074†	79,662	136,484	167,148	232,954	Tobacco.
256,494	326,030	386,019	415,904	366,399	Wood, and Manufactures of.
670,647	906,698	861,626	966,832	965,919	Wool, Raw.
148,764	198,107	353,585	229,502	211,516	Wool, Manufactures of.
865,778	981,223	1,252,818	1,236,894	1,265,018	All other Articles.
55,331,825	63,185,847	55,227,495	54,960,778	56,312,246	Total of all Merchandise.
53,551,681	61,697,225	53,440,383	53,114,419	54,501,080	Viz., Indian Produce or Manufacture.
1,780,144	1,488,622	1,787,112	1,846,359	1,811,166	Foreign Merchandise.
1,587,180	1,421,173	1,273,979	1,879,071	1,592,722	Treasure.
56,919,005	64,607,020	56,501,474	56,839,849	57,904,968	TOTAL MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE.

‡ Including treasure exported on account of Government.

No. 44.—Quantities (so far as can be ascertained) of the Principal Merchandise, Exported from British India to Foreign Countries,

Principal Articles Exported.	Year ended 30th April 1866.	Years			
		1867. (11 mths.)	1868.	1869.	1870.
Coffee - - - Lbs.	34,700,197	17,639,260	33,189,134	47,788,773	36,081,003
Coir - - - Cwts.	136,893	126,995	90,700	216,439	171,627
Cotton, Raw - - - Lbs.	803,150,424	425,568,892	614,056,049	697,630,796	554,834,522
Cutch and Gambier - - Cwts.	*	*	85,317	173,956	177,264
Grains — Rice and Paddy - „	13,920,280†	12,054,160†	12,697,988	15,377,073	10,614,644
Grains — Wheat - - „	Qrs. 49,889	*	299,385	275,481	78,208
Grains — Gram - - - „	*	*	*	*	*
Hemp, Raw - -	108,305	20,035	11,582	29,189	51,698
Hides and Skins - - No.	*	9,060,464	9,487,464	11,104,039	13,675,997
Indigo - - - Cwts.	85,752	84,504	86,162	99,206	98,085
Jute, Raw - - - „	2,354,910	1,761,321	2,057,442	3,363,648	3,361,852
Jute, Manufactures of — Bags, No.	12,945,195	*	7,093,518	5,630,219	6,441,863
Jute, Manufactures of — Cloths, Pieces.	*	*	393,836	238,366	154,556
Lac, Shell and Stick - - Cwts.	72,551	49,910	45,534	56,810	59,115
Lac dye - - - „	*	*	12,004	17,748	19,557
Oils, Vegetable (not Essential) Gallons	1,707,074	723,398	1,298,790	2,576,772	2,150,084
Opium - - - - Chests	88,439	74,855	87,139	74,955	88,683
Saltpetre - - - Cwts.	483,980	366,696	329,986	397,019	490,116
Seeds - - - - „	Qrs. 769,545	4,237,934	4,108,542	3,984,541	4,379,784
Silk, Raw - - - Lbs.	1,445,153	2,145,354	2,226,201	2,463,937	2,594,701
Spices - Cwts.	133,669	*	*	154,769	172,780
Sugar and Saccharine Matter Cwts.	428,341	221,006	Cwts. 93,187; Bags 1,345	450,051	385,628
Tea - Lbs.	*	*	7,811,429	11,480,213	12,754,022
Teak Timber - - - Tons.	*	*	16,632	40,229	19,831
Wool, Raw - Lbs.	24,049,643	19,996,173	16,580,575	20,392,634	13,327,836

* Not stated for these years. † Excluding Paddy.

ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURE, and of FOREIGN on PRIVATE ACCOUNT, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

ended 31st March					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	
33,816,746	56,817,153	42,099,320	41,118,809	35,041,879	Lbs. Coffee.
103,264	128,954	181,456	162,576	152,745	Cwts. Coir.
577,600,764	809,246,087	494,214,447	503,966,220	627,209,661	Lbs. Cotton, Raw.
170,044	158,582	278,965	164,622	191,891	Cwts. Cutch and Gambier.
16,087,813	17,311,285	23,298,956	20,245,385	17,392,938	„ Rice and Paddy - }
248,522	637,099	394,010	1,755,954	1,069,076	„ Wheat - - } Grains.
23,171	142,492	291,400	270,218	322,661	„ Gram - - }
60,219	53,705	65,032	67,020	80,050	„ Hemp, Raw.
16,300,150	20,043,959	22,989,615	19,295,552	18,162,851	No. Hides and Skins.
103,184	115,414	115,312	115,980	81,466	Cwts. Indigo.
3,754,083	6,133,813	7,080,912	6,127,279	5,493,957	„ Jute, Raw.
6,382,554	5,112,421	6,105,275	6,594,604	8,010,824	No. Bags. } Jute, Manufactures of.
378,579	152,191	64,347	11,608	5,475	Pieces, Cloths. }
48,590	58,368	50,837	65,896	68,264	Cwts. Lac, Shell and Stick.
12,500	17,437	10,507	9,902	8,379	„ Lac Dye.
1,153,155	2,733,162	2,235,907	1,972,697	2,724,323	Gallons, Oils, Vegetable (not Essential).
85,518	93,364	82,908	88,726	94,746	Chests, Opium.
482,940	432,210	518,982	451,197	553,330	Cwts. Saltpetre.
6,737,674	5,124,765	2,779,243	4,433,270	6,074,756	„ Seeds.
2,280,159	1,987,867	2,373,939	2,392,230	1,730,769	Lbs. Silk, Raw.
197,138	299,903	146,621	230,967	152,321 Cwts. / 289,000 No. }	Spices.
345,300	419,282	671,659	337,465	559,267	Cwts. Sugar and Saccharine Matter.
13,232,232	17,460,138	17,920,439	19,442,279	21,392,760	Lbs. Tea.
32,632	42,459	50,443	51,124	42,868	Tons. Teak Timber.
19,432,838	24,250,904	20,821,652	20,981,198	21,443,130	Lbs. Wool, Raw.

No. 45.—VALUE of GOLD and SILVER respectively IMPORTED into BRITISH distinguishing the COUNTRIES whence IMPORTED,

COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.	YEAR ended 30th April 1866.	YEARS 1867. (11 months)	1868.	1869.	1870.
		GOLD.			
EUROPE:	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom, including Suez	832,055	347,590	477,792	1,595,893	1,609,484
Other Countries *	47,786	55,742	28,577	53,759	38,349
AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion	81,877	52,641	46,952	43,607	25,268
ASIA:					
Aden	12,592	31,541	20,726	10,588	23,792
Ceylon	830,587	696,451	1,181,520	1,549,007	1,889,711
China	2,818,334	2,343,944	2,478,819	1,501,210	1,542,785
Persia and Persian Gulf	74,833	124,084	90,122	52,209	55,823
Red Sea and Arabia		69,769	53,110	69,198	62,398
Straits Settlements	271,781	89,189	75,596	41,189	24,776
Other Countries	2,150	—	—	—	15
AUSTRALIA	1,400,899	769,234	321,202	260,286	417,999
OTHER COUNTRIES or unspecified	—	1,287	1,500	30	—
TOTAL GOLD	6,372,894	4,581,472	4,775,924	5,176,976	5,690,400
		SILVER.			
EUROPE:					
United Kingdom, including Suez — Private	8,817,655	762,819	806,124	3,165,863	2,041,224
United Kingdom, including Suez — Govmnt.		*3,495*	—	—	—
Other Countries *	2,633,611	660,072	120,234	906,199	337,783
AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion	28,625	38,735	12,676	39,694	90,995
ASIA:					
Aden	134,106	102,793	63,994	91,501	83,831
Ceylon	792,873	421,485	282,906	892,735	666,310
China	4,868,661	5,297,276	4,405,251	2,953,835	3,707,567
Persia and Persian Gulf — Private	645,858	252,787	368,850	551,721	294,245
Persia and Persian Gulf — Govmnt.		—	—	*10,937*	—
Red Sea and Arabia	—	108,753	79,238	93,487	98,321
Straits Settlements — Private	2,230,561	996,782	831,634	484,952	476,091
Straits Settlements — Govmnt.		*1,870*	—	—	—
Other Countries — Private	—	5,502	20,133	7,523	463,722
Other Countries — Govmnt.		*2,007*	—	—	—
AUSTRALIA — Private	20,000	—	5,000	—	1,080
OTHER COUNTRIES or unspecified. — Private	12,457	1,057	3,410	2,102	3,238
OTHER COUNTRIES or unspecified. — Govmnt.		—	—	*778,429*†	—
TOTAL SILVER — Private	20,184,407	8,648,061	6,999,450	9,189,612	8,264,407
TOTAL SILVER — Govmnt.		*7,372*	—	*789,366*	—
TOTAL SILVER — TOTAL	20,184,407	8,655,433	6,999,450	9,978,978	8,264,407
TOTAL TREASURE IMPORTED	26,557,301	13,236,905	11,775,374	15,155,954	13,954,807

* Including Mediterranean Ports. † Abyssinia.

INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT and on ACCOUNT of GOVERNMENT; in each of the under-mentioned Years.

ended 31st March					COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.
1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	
			GOLD.		
£	£	£	£	£	
498,207	1,340,696	751,817	273,472	454,621	EUROPE: United Kingdom, including Suez.
12,962	13,733	12,689	3,116	24,170	Other Countries.
7,301	60,764	130,063	18,751	29,797	AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion.
					ASIA:
25,863	26,874	29,537	31,830	27,680	Aden.
350,217	349,190	235,665	86,282	106,683	Ceylon.
1,505,352	1,331,746	860,968	812,651	1,083,584	China.
40,296	27,892	43,144	70,341	80,336	Persia and Persian Gulf.
112,876	92,451	147,986	160,822	205,902	Red Sea and Arabia.
16,280	22,325	44,029	17,023	23,087	Straits Settlements.
—	—	—	—	—	Other Countries.
213,220	308,107	366,473	174,520	50,376	AUSTRALIA.
—	—	—	—	3,000	OTHER COUNTRIES or unspecified.
2,782,574	3,573,778	2,622,371	1,648,808	2,089,236	TOTAL GOLD.
			SILVER.		
					EUROPE:
200,796	5,560,815	1,107,329	2,149,305	4,376,881	Private } United Kingdom, including Suez.
—	—	—	—	—	Govmnt. }
87,964	201,491	11,151	88,128	116,392	Other Countries.
49,216	25,688	16,096	10,619	207,296	AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion.
					ASIA:
89,216	61,868	46,325	30,856	34,518	Aden.
180,706	265,492	184,477	317,902	322,686	Ceylon.
1,247,854	1,324,141	161,273	912,967	353,303	China.
418,850	303,539	180,561	226,421	257,318	Private } Persia and Persian Gulf.
—	—	—	—	—	Govmnt. }
112,555	124,695	146,756	129,426	109,518	Red Sea and Arabia.
182,645	109,990	59,867	251,623	249,732	Private } Straits Settlements.
—	—	—	—	—	Govmnt. }
89,140	22,080	19,169	26,463	23,853	Private } Other Countries.
—	—	—	—	—	Govmnt. }
—	18	—	—	214	Private:—AUSTRALIA.
3,307	218	1,210	16	100	Private } OTHER COUNTRIES or
—	—	—	—	—	Govmnt. } unspecified.
2,662,249	8,000,035	1,934,214	4,143,726	6,051,811	Private }
—	—	—	—	—	Govmnt. } TOTAL SILVER.
2,662,249	8,000,035	1,934,214	4,143,726	6,051,811	TOTAL. }
5,444,823	11,573,813	4,556,585	5,792,534	8,141,047	TOTAL TREASURE IMPORTED.

No. 46.—VALUE of GOLD and SILVER, respectively, EXPORTED from BRITISH distinguishing the COUNTRIES whither EXPORTED,

COUNTRIES WHITHER EXPORTED.	YEAR ended 30th April 1866.	YEARS 1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.
		GOLD.			
EUROPE:	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom, including Suez	*390,992	682,477	111,329	—	62
Other Countries†	114,250	35,060	—	—	6
AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion	—	—	42,100	—	—
ASIA:					
Aden	317	—	—	730	450
Ceylon	125,415	16,400	—	—	1,806
China	500	1,016	7	75	66,000
Persia and Persian Gulf	6,470	—	7,315	8,644	24,750
Red Sea and Arabia		—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	1,474	4,190	5,506	7,675	4,418
Other Countries	—	—	—	—	—
AUSTRALIA	—	—	150	—	—
OTHER COUNTRIES or unspecified	—	—	50	500	791
TOTAL GOLD	648,418	739,143	166,457	17,624	98,283
		SILVER.			
EUROPE:					
United Kingdom, including Suez — Private	*2,500	301,514	24,189	83	5
United Kingdom, including Suez — Govmnt.		*450,919*	—	*595,418*	—
Other Countries — Private	—	—	—	—	—
AFRICA, including Mauritius — Private	—	500	5,336	280	38,550
AFRICA, including Mauritius — Govmnt.		—	*100,000*	—	—
ASIA:					
Aden — Private	300	5,235	6,960	13,320	4,910
Aden — Govmnt.		*500*	*409,934*	*500*	—
Ceylon — Private	1,327,070	733,150	650,938	632,950	649,600
Ceylon — Govmnt.		—	—	—	—
China — Private	51,850	2,200	—	17,085	11,658
Persia and Persian Gulf — Private	114,917	102,107	110,415	80,319	180,896
Persia and Persian Gulf — Govmnt.		*26,000*	*33,300*	*10,600*	*16,300*
Red Sea and Arabia — Private		29,350	26,354	3,040	15,381
Straits Settlements — Private	‡20,297	33,991	33,832	10,508	23,328
Straits Settlements — Govmnt.		*3,050*	*3,375*	*6,780*	—
Other Countries — Private	—	2,040	—	—	—
Other Countries — Govmnt.	—	—	—	—	—
AUSTRALIA — Private	—	—	—	—	—
OTHER COUNTRIES or unspecified — Private	—	1,204	856	873	2,775
OTHER COUNTRIES or unspecified — Govmnt.	—	*600*	—	*6,200*	*667*
TOTAL SILVER — Private	‡1,516,934	1,211,291	862,255	758,458	927,103
TOTAL SILVER — Govmnt.		*481,069*	*543,234*	*619,498*	*16,967*
TOTAL SILVER — TOTAL	‡1,516,934	1,692,360	1,405,489	1,377,956	944,070
TOTAL TREASURE EXPORTED	‡2,165,352	2,431,503	1,571,946	1,395,580	1,042,353

* Including Alexandria.

† Including Mediterranean Ports.

INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT and on ACCOUNT of GOVERNMENT, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

ended 31st March 1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	COUNTRIES WHITHER EXPORTED.
		GOLD.			
£	£	£	£	£	
481,915	34	122	255,943	207,230	EUROPE: United Kingdom, including Suez.
7,950	—	550	—	6,159	Other Countries.†
—	—	—	—	—	AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion.
					ASIA:
270	245	—	85	240	Aden.
771	600	50,200	—	48	Ceylon.
44	—	2,007	90	77	China.
6,088	7,325	10,203	2,210	1,590	Persia and Persian Gulf.
—	—	265	—	—	Red Sea and Arabia.
415	100	10,445	841	317	Straits Settlements.
3,000	130	5,217	—	—	Other Countries.
—	—	—	—	40	AUSTRALIA.
—	—	—	—	—	OTHER COUNTRIES or unspecified.
500,453	8,434	79,009	266,169	215,701	TOTAL GOLD.
		SILVER.			
					EUROPE:
611,685	156,363	1,778	272,134	23,300	Private } United Kingdom, in-
613,074	*1*	—	*30,000*	—	Govmnt. } cluding Suez.
50	643	370	10,861	15,072	Private Other Countries.
6,000	103,300	10,000	293,100	105,493	Private } AFRICA, including Mau-
—	—	—	—	—	Govmnt. } ritius.
					ASIA:
1,070	52,242	3,100	14,763	32,625	Private } Aden.
—	*26,420*	*2,000*	*20,000*	*16,588*	Govmnt. }
302,969	754,124	749,500	834,227	937,302	Private } Ceylon.
—	*25,049*	*10,500*	*7,500*	—	Govmnt. }
5,497	134,335	119,732	12,370	102,537	Private China.
101,120	120,103	155,439	107,046	98,897	Private } Persia and Persian Gulf.
18,300	*23,000*	*22,100*	*14,500*	*15,000*	Govmnt. }
10,702	9,005	15,948	17,093	15,479	Private Red Sea and Arabia.
45,858	81,788	136,647	51,208	45,324	Private } Straits Settlements.
2,211	—	—	*6,941*	—	Govmnt. }
1,214	835	2,456	100	990	Private } Other Countries.
—	—	—	*500*	*1,000*	Govmnt. }
—	—	—	—	10	Private :—AUSTRALIA.
562	—	—	—	—	Private } OTHER COUNTRIES or
—	—	—	—	—	Govmnt. } unspecified.
1,086,727	1,412,738	1,194,970	1,612,902	1,377,020	Private }
633,585	*74,470*	*34,600*	*79,441*	*32,583*	Govmnt. } TOTAL SILVER.
1,720,312	1,487,208	1,229,570	1,692,343	1,409,608	TOTAL }
2,220,765	1,495,642	1,308,579	7,958,512	1,625,309	TOTAL TREASURE EXPORTED.

‡ Including 1,200*l.* of copper exported to the Straits Settlements.

No. 47.—VALUE of GOLD and SILVER respectively IMPORTED into each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT and on ACCOUNT of GOVERNMENT, during each of the under-mentioned Years.

YEARS ended	BENGAL.		BRITISH BURMA.		MADRAS.		BOMBAY.		SIND.		ALL INDIA.		
	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Total Bullion and Specie.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
30th Apl. 1866	1,635,195	6,687,652	66,420	70,468	745,969	1,235,207	3,920,220	12,182,878	5,090	8,202	6,372,894	20,184,407	26,557,301
1867 (11 ms.)	1,508,129	4,672,524	19,269	33,548	301,405	464,117	2,749 922	3,481,840	2,720	3,404	4,581,472	8,655,433	13,236,905
31st March 1868	1,535,416	2,778,206	14,496	49,980	412,818	296,760	2,813,144	3,869,054	50	5,450	4,775,924	6,999,450	11,775,374
1869	1,573,281	2,817,548	14,613	23,896	634,996	463,748	2,953,491	6,667,519	595	6,267	5,176,976	9,978,978	15,155,954
1870	1,519,190	3,143,463	8,720	24,936	768,166	285,893	3,394,009	4,804,846	315	5,269	5,690,400	8,264,407	13,954,807
1871	903,412	630,036	12,275	35,758	348,369	198,586	1,518,458	1,791,243	60	6,626	2,782,574	2,662,249	5,444,823
1872	1,166,977	2,834,628	11,669	36,770	436,084	226,570	1,958,763	4,884,286	285	17,781	3,573,778	8,000,035	11,573,813
1873	844,843	251,709	42,376	30,544	399,057	198,600	1,335,695	1,444,779	400	8,582	2,622,371	1,934,214	4,556,585
1874	471,348	1,472,158	16,451	39,590	149,977	247,270	1,011,032	2,379,824	—	4,884	1,648,808	4,143,726	5,792,534
1875	651,540	2,236,188	21,345	33,061	166,193	335,111	1,249,603	3,445,862	55	1,589	2,089,236	6,051,811	8,141,047

No. 48.—VALUE of GOLD and SILVER respectively EXPORTED from each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT and on ACCOUNT of GOVERNMENT, during each of the under-mentioned Years.

YEARS ended	BENGAL.		BRITISH BURMA.		MADRAS.		BOMBAY.		SIND.		ALL INDIA.		
	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Total Bullion and Specie.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
30th Apl. 1866	339,819	534,074	—	6,295	—	161,683	308,599	813,222	—	469	648,418	1,515,734	2,164,152
1867 (11 ms.)	194,457	639,820	—	31,275	75,205	265,588	469,481	753,112	—	2,565	739,143	1,692,360	2,431,503
1868	76,343	256,460	—	22,906	7,000	67,050	83,114	1,057,647	—	1,426	166,457	1,405,489	1,571,946
1869	7,400	431,975	275	7,933	—	117,900	9,949	814,488	—	5,660	17,624	1,377,956	1,395,580
1870	1,284	155,389	300	9,036	1,806	288,800	94,613	478,705	280	12,140	98,283	944,070	1,042,353
1871	201,155	317,410	—	16,052	—	283,199	299,208	1,095,737	—	7,914	500,453	1,720,312	2,220,765
1872	34	241,113	—	16,384	600	290,497	7,800	936,648	—	2,566	8,434	1,487,208	1,495,642
1873	66,089	20,392	—	18,600	335	215,643	12,585	968,976	—	5,959	79,009	1,229,570	1,308,579
1874	69,314	398,218	—	14,808	10,000	629,754	186,772	636,485	83	13,078	266,169	1,692,343	1,958,512
1875	261	757,909	285	5,042	—	258,300	215,155	382,519	—	5,838	215,701	1,409,608	1,625,309

No. 49.—Rates of Customs Duty imposed in British India in 1867, 1870, and 1875.

IMPORT TARIFF.

Articles.	Act of the Government of India dated		
	6th March 1867.	5th April 1870.	5th August 1875.
Apparel	7½ per cent.	7½ per cent.	5 per cent.
Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores	Do.	Do.	10 per cent.
Blacking	Do.	Unenumerated.	Unenumerated.
Brushes	Do.	7½ per cent.	5 per cent.
Building and Engineering Materials — Asphalt	Unenumerated*	Free.	Do.
Building and Engineering Materials — Cement and Earthenware Piping	Do.	Unenumerated.	Do.
Cabinetware, &c.	7½ per cent.	7½ per cent.	Do.
Candles	Do.	Do.	Do.
Canvas	5 per cent.	5 per cent.	Do.
Carpets	Do.	7½ per cent.	Do.
Carriages	7½ per cent.	Do.	Do.
Chinese and Japanese Ware — Lacquered Ware	Free.	Do.	Do.
Chinese and Japanese Ware — Other	7½ per cent.	Do.	Do.
Clocks and Watches	Do.	Do.	Do.
Coffee	Do.	Do.	Unenumerated.
Coir, and Manufactures of	Do.	Do.	5 per cent.
Coral, real	Free.	7½ per cent.	Do.
Corks	7½ per cent.	Do.	Do.
Cotton, Raw	Free.	Free.	Do.
Cotton Manufactures — Piece Goods	5 per cent.	5 per cent.	Do.
Cotton Manufactures — Twist	3½ per cent.	3½ per cent.	3½ per cent.
Cotton Manufactures — Other	7½ per cent.	7½ per cent.	5 per cent.
Drugs, Medicines, and Chemicals	Do.	Do.	Do.†
Dyeing and Colouring Materials	Do.	Do.	Do.
Felt	Do.	Included with woollen goods.	
Fireworks	Do.	7½ per cent.	5 per cent.
Flax, Manufactures of — Piece Goods	5 per cent.	5 per cent.	Do.
Flax, Manufactures of — Other sorts	7½ per cent.	7½ per cent.	Do.
Fruits & Vegetables — Bidmiskh & Buzarbutto Nuts	Free.	Free.	Free.
Fruits & Vegetables — Other	7½ per cent.	7½ per cent.	5 per cent.‡
Glass and Glassware — Bottles	Free.	Free.	Free.
Glass and Glassware — Other	7½ per cent.	7½ per cent.	5 per cent.
Grass Cloth, &c.	5 per cent.	5 per cent.	Do.
Gums and Resins	7½ per cent.	7½ per cent.	Do.
Hardware and Cutlery — Machinery and Agricultural Implements	Free.	Free.	Free.
Hardware and Cutlery — Other	7½ per cent.	7½ per cent.	5 per cent.
Hemp and its Manufactures	Do.	Do.	Do.
Hides and Skins — Tanned	Do.	Do.	Do.
Hides and Skins — Raw	Do.	Do.§	Free.
Horn, and Manufactures of	Do.	Free.	Do.
Instruments, Musical	Do.	7½ per cent.	5 per cent.
Do. and Apparatus, Scientific and Philosophical	Unenumerated	Unenumerated.	Do.
Ivory and Ivoryware	7½ per cent.	7½ per cent.	Do.

* Asphalt was freed from duty in 1868, but taxed at 7½ per cent. in 1871.
† Quinine freed in 1875. ‡ Fresh fruits and vegetables freed in 1875.
§ Undressed hides and skins freed in 1874.

No. 49 (*continued*).—Rates of Customs Duty imposed in British India in 1867, 1870, 1875.

IMPORT TARIFF.

Articles.	Act of the Government of India dated		
	6th March 1867.	5th April 1870.	5th August 1875.
Jewelry and Plate { Precious Stones	Free.	Free.	Free.
Jewelry and Plate { Other	7½ per cent.	7½ per cent.	5 per cent.
Jute, Manufactures of	Do.	Free.	Free.
Lac, Dye, Stick, Shell, &c.	Do.	7½ per cent.	5 per cent.
Leather, and Manufactures of	Do.	Do.	Do.*
Liquors { Ale, Beer, Porter, and other fermented	1 Anna per Gallon.	1 Anna per Gallon.	1 Anna per Gallon.
Liquors { Spirits, for use in Arts, Manufactures, and Chemistry	10 per cent.	10 per cent.	10 per cent.
Liquors { Spirits, other	3 Rupees per Gall.	3 Rupees per Gal.	4 Rupees per Gallon.
Liquors { Liqueurs	1½ Rupees per Gall.	1½ Rupees per Gal.	Do.
Liquors { Wines: Sparkling	Do.	Do.	2½ Rupees per Gall.
Liquors { Wines: Claret and Still Burgundy, Other Still Wines	1 Rupee per Gall.	1 Rupee per Gal.	1 R. per Gall.† / 1½ Rs. per Gall.
Marble	7½ per cent.	Free.	Free.
Matches, Lucifer and other	Free.	7½ per cent.	5 per cent.
Mats, Floor Matting (China)	7½ per cent.	Do.	Do.
„ other than China	Unenumerated.	Unenumerated.	Do.
Metals, Iron, Cast, and Wrought, but not Manufactured	1 per cent.	1 per cent.	1 per cent.
Do. Anchors and Cables	Free.	Free.	5 per cent.
Do. Kentledge	Do.	Do.	Free.
Do. Lead Sheets for Tea Canisters	Do.	Do.	5 per cent.
Do. Other Sorts	7½ per cent.	7½ per cent.	Do.
Military and other Regulation Uniforms and Accoutrements for private use by persons in Public Service	Free.	Free.	Free.
„ „ Other	7½ per cent.	7½ per cent.	5 per cent.
Naval Stores { Canvas	5 per cent.	5 per cent.	Do.
Naval Stores { Oakum	Free.	Free.	Free.
Naval Stores { Other Sorts	7½ per cent.	7½ per cent.	5 per cent.
Oils { Cocum and Slush Fat	Free.	Free.	Free.
Oils { Other	7½ per cent.	7½ per cent.	5 per cent.
Oil and Floor Cloth	7½ per cent.	7½ per cent.	5 per cent.
Opium (not covered by a Government pass)	Unenumerated.	Unenumerated.	24 Rupees per Seer.
Paints, Colours, and Painters' Materials	7½ per cent.	7½ per cent.	5 per cent.
Paper, Wall	Unenumerated.	Unenumerated.	Do.
„ Other, see Stationery.			
Perfumery { Spirit, Other	7½ per cent.	7½ per cent.	4 Rs. per Gall. / 5 per cent.
Photographic Apparatus and Materials	Do.	Do.	Do.
Piece Goods not otherwise described	5 per cent.	5 per cent.	Do.
Pipes, &c., for Tobacco	7½ per cent.	7½ per cent.	Do.
Porcelain and Earthenware	Do.	Do.	Do.
Provisions and Oilman's Stores { Bêche de Mer, Butter, and Salted Fish	Free.	Free.	Free.
Provisions and Oilman's Stores { Shark Fins, Other	7½ per cent.	7½ per cent.	Do. / 5 per cent.
Railway Materials { Iron	1 per cent.	1 per cent.	1 per cent.
Railway Materials { Steel, Other	7½ per cent.	7½ per cent.	1 per cent. / 5 per cent.

* Belting for driving machinery freed in 1875.

† Duty on still white Burgundy and Bordeaux, and on Greek, Austrian, and Hungarian wines, reduced to 1 rupee per gallon in 1875 and 1876.

No. 49 (*continued*).—RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed in BRITISH INDIA in 1867, 1870, and 1875.

IMPORT TARIFF.

ARTICLES.	Act of the Government of India dated		
	6th March 1867.	5th April 1870.	5th August 1875.
Rattans and Canes { Common Bamboos / Other }	7½ per cent.	7½ per cent.	{ Free. / 5 per cent. }
Salt	Unenumerated.	Unenumerated.*	{ B. Burma, 3 As. per Maund. / Bengal, 3 Rs. 4 As. per Maund. / Elsewhere, 1 R. 13 As. per Maund. }
Seeds	7½ per cent.	7½ per cent.	5 per cent.
Do. for gratuitous distribution	Free.	Free.	Free.
Shawls	5 per cent.	5 per cent.	5 per cent.
Shells	7½ per cent.	7½ per cent.	Do.
Ships, parts of	Do.	Do.	Do.
Silk, Raw, and Thread	Do.	Do.	Do.
„ Manufactures of { Piece Goods	5 per cent.	5 per cent.	Do.
„ Manufactures of { Other	7½ per cent.	7½ per cent.	Do.
Soap	Do.	Do.	Do.
Spices	Do.	Do.	Do.
Stationery { Paper	Free.	Free.	Free.
Stationery { Other	7½ per cent.	7½ per cent.	5 per cent.
Sugar, &c.	Do.	Do.	Do.
Tallow and Grease	Do.	Free.	Free.
Tea	7½ per cent.	7½ per cent.	5 per cent.
Telegraphic Materials { Iron	1 per cent.	Unenumerated.	Unenumerated.
Telegraphic Materials { Other	7½ per cent.		
Timber and Wood, and Manufactures of { Ebony, Lignum Vitæ, Tuggur, and Palmyra	Free.	Free.	Free.
Timber and Wood, and Manufactures of { Other	7½ per cent.	Do.	Do.
Tobacco	10 per cent.	10 per cent.	5 per cent.
Toilet Requisites not otherwise described	Unenumerated.	Unenumerated.	Do.
Toys and Requisites for Games	7½ per cent.	7½ per cent.	Do.
Trunks and Boxes	Do.	Free.	Free.
Umbrellas	Do.	7½ per cent.	5 per cent.
Wool, Manufactures of { Piece Goods	5 per cent.	5 per cent.	Do.
Wool, Manufactures of { Other sorts	7½ per cent.	7½ per cent.	Do.

EXPORT TARIFF.

Cotton Goods	3 per cent.	3 per cent.	Free.
Grain { Rice and Paddy	3 Annas per Maund.	3 Ans. per Maund.†	{ 3 Ans. per Maund. / Free. }
Grain { Other			
Hides and Skins, Tanned	3 per cent.	3 per cent.	Do.
Indigo { Leaves	3 Rs. per Maund.	3 Rs. per Maund.	{ 3 Rupees per Ton. / 3 Rs. per Maund. }
Indigo { Manufactured			
Lac { Dye	4 per cent.	4 per cent.‡	{ Free. / 4 per cent. }
Lac { Other			
Oils	3 per cent.	3 per cent.	Free.
Seeds	Do.	Do.	Do.
Shawls	Do.	Free.	Do.
Spices	Do.	3 per cent.	Do.

* Duty imposed on Salt in 1871, of 8 (afterwards reduced to 3) annas in British Burma, 3¼ rupees in Bengal, and 1 rupee 13 annas elsewhere, per maund.

† Wheat freed from duty in 1873.

‡ Lac Dye freed from duty in 1874.

No. 50.—Value of Gold, Silver, and Copper Moneys Coined at the Mints of the respective Presidencies of British India, during each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years ended		CALCUTTA.			MADRAS.			BOMBAY.			TOTAL FOR BRITISH INDIA.			
		Gold.	Silver.	Copper.	Gold.	Silver.	Copper.	Gold.	Silver.	Copper.	Gold.	Silver.	Copper.	Total.
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
30th Apl.	1866	17,662	6,571,173	112,466	None	544,964	95,644	3	7,390,912	61,227	17,665	14,507,049	269,337	14,794,051
31st March	1867	27,717	3,471,148	124,067	„	148,080	19,500	8	2,499,629	None	27,725	6,118,857	143,567	6,290,149
	1868	21,534	1,665,950	23,361	„	34,766	3,000	None	2,612,569	„	21,534	4,313,285	26,361	4,361,180
	1869	25,156	1,537,687	88,219	„	18,751	2,000	„	2,650,593	„	25,156	4,207,031	90,219	4,322,406
	1870	78,510	3,170,769	None	„	—	—	„	4,302,791	„	78,510	7,473,560	—	7,552,070
	1871	3,994	474,712	6,121	—	—	—	149	1,243,485	„	4,143	1,718,197	6,121	1,728,461
	1872	15,412	1,080,009	25,049	—	—	—	None	610,385	„	15,412	1,690,394	25,049	1,730,855
	1873	31,795	1,045,953	11,012	—	—	—	„	2,934,961	„	31,795	3,980,914	11,012	4,023,721
	1874	15,498	790,909	14,461	—	—	—	„	1,579,097	„	15,498	2,370,006	14,461	2,399,965
	1875	14,034	1,771,462	106,096	—	—	—	—	3,125,422	5,238	14,034	4,896,884	111,334	5,022,252

Note.—The Madras Mint was closed on 31st August 1869.

No. 51.—Number and Value of Government Currency Notes issued, received, and cancelled, for the whole of India, during each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years ended		Notes Issued.		Notes Received.		Notes Cancelled.	
		Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.
			£		£		£
30th April	1865	598,260	5,430,011	253,708	3,376,990	214,290	3,156,666
	1866	960,150	10,100,492	854,111	9,983,918	386,174	3,197,162
31st March	1867 (11 mths.)	1,968,688	26,801,215	1,917,381	25,369,722	835,631	7,509,504
	1868	2,790,745	33,964,971	2,424,319	30,726,427	998,679	10,842,656
	1869	3,117,050	44,007,302	2,936,353	44,699,018	1,553,433	14,258,560
	1870	3,396,828	49,344,848	3,353,591	48,702,434	1,906,794	22,300,425
	1871	3,855,477	56,636,262	3,728,082	56,662,881	2,005,842	24,795,675
	1872	4,045,118	62,252,120	3,813,861	60,481,094	1,894,516	25,646,016
	1873	4,480,446	57,390,953	4,194,129	59,968,883	2,150,039	25,002,759
	1874	4,915,365	61,692,457	4,620,018	62,645,590	2,565,890	26,204,289
	1875	5,145,682	68,257,876	4,762,530	63,665,757	3,094,083	28,686,513

No. 52.—Average Value of Government Currency Notes in circulation in each Circle throughout India, during each of the under-mentioned Years.

Circles.	Average for each Year at 2s. the Rupee.									
	1865–66.	1866–67.	1867–68.	1868–69.	1869–70.	1870–71.	1871–72.	1872–73.	1873–74.	1874–75.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Calcutta -	2,904,328	2,839,144	2,931,138	3,964,564	4,145,743	3,509,339	4,303,347	4,780,495	4,702,974	4,843,862
Madras - -	593,119	644,071	591,824	664,796	699,946	841,504	1,072,626	1,023,974	1,148,559	866,742
Bombay -	3,345,959	4,697,459	4,739,499	4,310,995	4,572,490	3,880,746	4,145,232	5,159,047	3,002,741	3,049,534
Allahabad -	256,173	259,318	324,851	337,419	309,788	413,412	366,033	521,826	738,690	625,766
Lahore -	295,118	250,056	240,565	258,155	225,290	267,430	523,463	475,983	477,716	534,346
Calicut - -	42,116	55,455	55,611	81,647	77,024	86,342	119,653	181,047	220,862	214,886
Cocanada -	37,581	35,704	30,116	47,384	34,656	34,128	33,678	46,338	72,876	132,475
Nagpore -	160,532	106,734	212,397	274,251	255,419	345,079	301,684	316,664	318,953	137,402
Kurrachee -	90,872	101,377	159,084	196,701	247,306	225,959	223,301	203,031	219,782	172,892
Akolah - -	—	—	—	9,621	101,416	209,285	326,727	155,633	242,038	92,502
Total	7,725,798	8,989,318	9,285,085	10,145,533	10,669,078	9,813,224	11,415,744	12,864,037	11,145,191	10,670,407

No. 53.—AVERAGE AMOUNT of NOTE CIRCULATION, and of each DESCRIPTION of RESERVE of the PAPER CURRENCY DEPARTMENT of the GOVERNMENT of INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Years.

	Years ended	Average Amount of Note Circulation.	Average Amount of Reserve in			
			Silver Coin.	Silver Bullion.	Gold Coin and Bullion.	Government Securities.
		£	£	£	£	£
30th April	1866	7,725,815*	2,687,195	909,000	149,386	3,980,234
31st March	1867 (11 months)	8,978,827*	4,798,182	530,799	11,065	3,638,781
	1868	9,285,085	5,214,559	803,722	14,749	3,252,055
	1869	10,141,070*	5,617,989	979,939	24,463	3,518,679
	1870	10,669,078	5,041,325	1,662,989	31,249	3,933,515
	1871	9,813,224	5,838,798	815,162	27,249	3,132,015
	1872	11,415,744	6,343,078	1,142,816	7,249	3,922,601
	1873	12,864,037	5,135,110	1,968,417	7,249	5,753,261
	1874	11,145,191	4,828,522	615,467	7,249	5,693,953
	1875	10,670,407	3,994,452	974,753	7,249	5,693,953

* These figures differ slightly from the average stated on page 62.

No. 54.—RECEIPTS and DISBURSEMENTS of the DEPARTMENT of ISSUE of GOVERNMENT PAPER CURRENCY, from its Commencement.

	Years ended	Receipts.	Disbursements.	Excess Receipts.	Excess Charges.
		£	£	£	£
30th April	1862	—	589	—	589
	1863	15,232	53,081	—	37,849
	1864	32,773	36,541	—	3,768
	1865	165,408	39,659	125,839	—
	1866	167,839	84,509	83,330	—
31st March	1867 (11 months)	166,285	99,230	67,055	—
	1868	134,582	30,931	103,651	—
	1869	148,697	76,094	72,603	—
	1870	166,787	28,986	137,801	—
	1871	149,387	33,623	115,764	—
	1872	142,597	28,539	114,058	—
	1873	239,223	31,352	207,871	—
	1874	237,158	45,598	191,560	—
	1875	236,999	38,984	198,015	—
	TOTAL	2,003,057	627,716	1,417,547	42,206
	Net Receipts			1,375,347	—

No. 55.—Number of Coolie Emigrants embarked from Calcutta, Madras, Bombay, and French Ports in India, to various Destinations, during each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years ended	From Calcutta.								From Madras.					From Bombay.	From French Ports.				Total Number of Emigrants.
	To British Colonies.				To French Colonies.		To Dutch Colonies.	Total.	To British Colonies.			To French Colonies.	Total.	To British Colonies.	To French Colonies.			Total.	
	Mauritius.	Natal.	British Guiana.	British West Indies.	French Guiana.	French West Indies.	Surinam.		Mauritius.	Natal.	British Guiana.	Réunion.		Mauritius.	Réunion.	French Guiana.	French West Indies.		
30th Apl. 1866	15,115	—	2,842	2,006	—	—	—	19,963	3,310	1,320	—	226	4,856	1,068	895	392	415	1,702	27,589
1867 (11 ms.)	478	—	4,509	5,188	—	—	—	10,175	3,071	534	—	—	3,605	—*	1,791	748	5,028	7,567	21,347
1868	313	—	3,001	1,840	—	—	—	5,154	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	489	1,971	2,460	7,614
1869	1,237	—	4,941	4,023	—	—	—	10,201	358	—	—	—	358	—	—	—	2,817	2,817	13,376
1870	1,499	—	6,685	3,859	—	—	—	12,043	1,288	—	—	—	1,288	—	—	—	1,417	1,417	14,748
1871	1,937	—	3,199	4,075	—	—	—	9,211	1,336	—	—	—	1,336	—	—	—	1,881	1,881	12,428
1872	3,207	—	2,125	2,899	—	—	—	8,231	1,114	—	—	—	1,114	—	—	—	1,689	1,689	11,034
1873	5,262	—	6,087	5,412	—	—	410	17,171	1,554	—	—	—	1,554	—	—	—	1,312	1,312	20,037
1874	5,387	—	8,497	3,944	1,427	1,791	3,523	24,569	2,338	—	231	—	2,569	—	783	50	972	2,105	29,243
1875	4,914	6,025	3,942	4,140	—	1,209	†	20,230	1,886	—	—	—	1,886	—	1,213	751	1,245	3,209	25,325

* Emigration discontinued.

† Emigration discontinued in April 1874.

No. 56.—Length of Line open on each Railway in India on the 31st of December in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Railways.	1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
Guaranteed.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
East Indian (including Jubbulpoor branch)*	1,129	*1,353	1,353	1,353	1,353	1,504	1,504	1,504	1,504	1,504
Eastern Bengal	110	113	113	113	156	156	156	158	158	158
Oude and Rohilkund	—	42	42	42	42	42	294	455	539	543
Sind †	109	109	109	109	674	674	674	674	667	664
Punjab †	253	246	246	246						
Delhi †	—	53	53	294						
Great Indian Peninsula	815	852	875	875	1,259	1,265	1,278	1,278	1,278	1,278
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	305	305	305	305	310	349	389	406	406	408
Madras	645	645	678	707	783	832	832	858	858	857
South Indian: ‡										
Great Southern of India	127	144	167	167	167	167	167	167	186	283
Carnatic	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19		
State.										
Calcutta and South-eastern §	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28
Nulhattee ‖	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27
Khamgaon	—	—	—	—	8	8	8	8	8	8
Oomrawuttee	—	—	—	—	6	6	6	6	6	5
Rajpootana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	90	291	380
Patree branch of Bombay and Baroda line	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	22	22
Holkar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57	57
Wurda Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	18
Nizam's	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	119	121
Tirhoot	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	¶18	44
Punjab Northern	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	**62
Muttra and Hattras	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30
Total	3,567	3,935	4,015	4,285	4,832	5,077	5,382	5,700	6,190	6,497

* The Jubbulpoor branch, 224 miles, was opened 1st June 1867.
§ Purchased by the Government 1st April 1868.
** Temporary line.
† Amalgamated 1st July 1870.
‖ Purchased by the Government 1st April 1872.
‡ Amalgamated 1874.
¶ Closed temporarily in December 1874.

No. 57.—MEAN MILEAGE open on each RAILWAY in INDIA during each of the under-mentioned Years ended 31st December.

RAILWAY	1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
GUARANTEED.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
East Indian (including Jubbulpoor branch)*	1,129	*1,260	1,345	1,354	1,354	1,503	1,504	1,504	1,504	1,504
Eastern Bengal	110	113	113	113	112	156	156	157	158	158
Oude and Rohilkund	—	28	42	42	42	42	143	374	524	542
Sind	109	109	109	109						
Punjab	253	246	246	246	647	660	670	662	663	663
Delhi	—	24	53	195						
Great Indian Peninsula	762	847	872	872	1,160	1,265	†1,270	1,278	1,278	1,268
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	305	305	305	305	310	323	374	404	402	406
Madras	628	645	656	689	711	825	832	851	857	857
South Indian:										
Great Southern of India	102	135	167	167	167	167	167	167	186	218
Carnatic	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19		
STATE.										
Calcutta and South-eastern	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28
Nulhattee	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27
Khamgaon	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	8	8	8
Oomrawuttee	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	6	6
Rajpootana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	‡37	173	344
Patree	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	§16	22	22
Holkar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	56
Wurda Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	18
Nizam's	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	‖27	121
Tirhoot	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	44
Punjab Northern	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	62
TOTAL	3,472	3,786	3,982	4,166	4,577	5,015	5,203	5,548	5,935	6,352

* The Jubbulpoor branch, 224 miles, was opened 1st June 1867.
‡ 58 miles open for half the year, and 132 for about three months of 1873.
‖ 119 miles opened 9th Oct. 1874.

† 12 miles of Mopani branch opened for coal traffic 3rd Sept. 1872.
§ 22 miles open for nine months in 1873.

No. 58.—Number of Passengers conveyed on each Railway in India in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Railways.	Years ended 30th June				Years ended 31st December					
	1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
Guaranteed.										
East Indian: Main line	4,166,036	4,426,611	4 833,829	4,965,788	5,136,606	5,210,903	5,503,309	5,806,942	5,792,052	6,069,029
„ Jubbulpoor line	—	—	*	160,553	215,723	228,314	261,184	241,714	239,177	264,095
Eastern Bengal	1,179,993	1,190,290	1,240,388	1,295,292	1,324,907	1,376,880	1,542,731	1,631,025	1,537,499	1,710,236
Oude and Rohilkund	—	35,585	243,994	368,019	354,292	327,984	649,864	1,310,675	1,994,890	2,382,237
Sind	142,443	143,235	142,003	113,453						
Punjab	522,316	616,809	612,610	699,350	1,971,409	†1,981,576	†2,016,118	†2,059,522	†2,120,785	†2,263,107
Delhi	—	*	139,066	498,887						
Great Indian Peninsula	2,892,103	3,070,613	3,607,895	3,247,171	3,326,024	3,463,604	3,326,316	3,323,561	3,130,094	3,340,238
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	1,504,175	1,552,762	1,635,498	1,740,951	2,555,848	2,605,750	2,964,859	3,148,790	3,737,096	4,084,329
Madras	1,793,740	1,912,146	2,036,682	2,081,828	2,105,566	2,302,352	2,495,290	2,743,589	2,772,864	2,735,577
South Indian:										
Great Southern of India	401,306	439,160	564,537	820,341	783,755	813,885	1,025,541	1,401,316	1,517,544	1,556,732
Carnatic	*	*	*	*	79,772	91,065	91,161	102,086		
State.										
Calcutta and South-eastern	357,026	359,145	*	*	287,477	345,947	340,092	352,823	435,218	489,264
Nulhattee	*	*	*	*	72,949	72,227	53,542	77,264	69,870	81,065
Khamgaon	—	—	—	—	10,531	19,066	11,770	8,827	7,805	8,463
Oomrawuttee	—	—	—	—	—	30,973	51,046	43,362	44,969	55,690
Rajpootana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*	685,589	998,853
Holkar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	109,477	182,328
Wurda Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,962	13,389
Nizam's	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	75,568	265,227
Tirhoot	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14,403
Punjab Northern	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	265,175
Total	12,959,138	13,746,356	15,056,502	15,991,633	18,224,859	18,870,526	20,332,823	22,251,496	24,280,459	26,779,437
Season Ticket Holders not included above	2,497	6,235	5,176	2,976	4,028	8,555	12,859	14,584	17,420	17,489

* Not stated.

† Including Indus Flotilla.

No. 59.—Number of Tons of Goods and Minerals conveyed on each Railway in India in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Railways.	Years ended 30th June				Years ended 31st December					
	1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
Guaranteed.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
East Indian: Main line	759,525	867,491	970,171	1,205,730	1,170,657	1,035,783	1,118,956	1,481,520	1,632,562	1,034,049
„ Jubbulpoor line	—	—	*—	777,228	69,447	93,891	105,199	122,603	174,604	128,662
Eastern Bengal	106,923	134,554	†110,032	173,437	191,169	177,322	224,750	261,805	329,037	237,073
Oude and Rohilkund	—	246	18,412	30,478	27,337	47,682	73,849	118,819	209,004	297,476
Sind	186,422	201,361	165,904	110,153						
Punjab	91,234	64,028	63,340	83,223	280,780	‡243,095	‡268,454	‡386,341	‡492,008	‡423,560
Delhi	—	*	8,373	74,694						
Great Indian Peninsula	1,117,417	1,046,765	892,103	920,505	972,579	1,062,918	698,633	693,933	852,335	944,855
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	154,801	199,368	172,074	177,871	261,560	†208,318	†373,403	423,806	267,522	394,495
Madras	356,211	373,193	389,800	423,752	344,119	†316,307	363,346	405,063	370,566	414,527
South Indian:										
Great Southern of India	50,650	70,283	59,080	64,837	71,419	91,765	96,346	88,963	§ 122,230	121,245
Carnatic	*	*	*	*	2,865	1,548	3,790	5,825		
State.										
Calcutta and South-eastern	9,340	9,763	*		22,122	22,336	30,044	40,471	29,574	32,095
Nulhattee	*	*	*	*	9,752	8,338	§6,523	11,607	12,867	6,905
Khamgaon	—	—	—	—	11,463	24,115	13,308	17,347	26,199	24,279
Oomrawuttee	—	—	—	—	—	22,689	30,353	26,645	29,409	26,981
Rajpootana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*	116,942	162,170
Holkar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17,547	68,112
Wurda Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,381	14,528
Nizam's	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,837	37,464
Tirhoot	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,560
Punjab Northern	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16,613
Total	2,832,523	2,967,052	2,849,289	3,341,908	3,435,269	3,356,107	3,406,954	4,084,748	4,696,624	4,388,649
Number of Live Stock	505,021	433,301	557,815	454,002	425,057	457,360	462,184	448,867	474,437	505,621

* Not stated. † Excluding goods carried for the Company's own purposes. ‡ Including Indus Flotilla. § April to December only.

No. 60.—Gross Receipts of each Railway in India in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Railways.	Years ended 30th June			Years ended 31st December							
	1866.	1867.	1868.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
Guaranteed.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
East Indian: Main line	1,920,308	2,157,134	2,065,902	2,149,672	2,481,913	2,631,469	2,322,928	2,437,013	2,579,114	3,187,645	2,569,663
„ Jubbulpoor line	—	—	**	85,305	108,599	122,463	145,947	220,644	178,036	235,037	185,048
Eastern Bengal	124,892	140,357	148,684	166,437	166,338	178,092	201,512	256,866	314,867	365,931	295,818
Oude and Rohilkund	—	*2,660	29,288	24,860	21,291	24,583	25,614	42,276	112,390	200,402	275,122
Sind	53,166	111,292	111,552	†218,213	†161,608						
Punjab	90,269	91,846	96,600	102,834	96,868	†520,455	†448,711	†496,590	†558,418	†696,162	†596,964
Delhi	—	**	8,778	16,099	129,061						
Great Indian Peninsula	1,430,726	1,417,160	1,379,699	1,480,039	1,448,443	1,650,947	1,855,979	1,716,757	1,728,020	1,848,547	1,973,084
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	429,996	433,725	412,439	419,714	441,831	493,098	501,792	517,854	512,398	537,020	585,454
Madras	438,787	465,586	515,008	566,142	562,630	493,213	549,125	568,852	630,974	541,429	589,392
South Indian: Great Southern of India	37,880	55,352	63,445	73,380	70,086	70,962	71,343	74,003	102,013	91,187	103,353
Carnatic	**	**	**	4,388	4,849	3,518	3,560	3,478	4,034		
State.											
Calcutta and South-eastern	11,211	**	**	‡5,505	7,405	7,437	7,945	8,391	10,207	9,120	10,365
Nulhattee	**	**	**	8,135	8,460	8,628	7,788	‡5,644	8,445	7,803	7,942
Khamgaon	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,136	1,138	1,663	2,467	3,833
Oomrawuttee	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,750	2,111	2,211	2,786	5,426
Rajpootana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	**	61,697	174,728
Holkar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	§10,319	31,945
Wurda Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,927	2,674
Nizam's	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,508	45,514
Tirhoot	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,478
Punjab Northern	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14.276
Total	4,537,235	4,875,112	4,831,395	5,320,723	5,709,382	6,213,865	6,146,130	6,351,617	6,742,790	7,809,987	7,412,079

* For nine weeks only. † Including Indus Flotilla. ‡ April to December only. § For 11 months only. ** Not stated.

No. 61.—Gross Expenses of each Railway in India in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Railways.	Years ended 30th June			Years ended 31st December							
	1866.	1867.	1868.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
Guaranteed.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
East Indian: Main line	839,423	984,441	1,063,855	932,051	1,035,592	1,099,459	981,125	1,004,828	969,426	1,125,723	963,054
„ Jubbulpoor line	—	—	**	64,980	117,448	104,846	107,370	99,533	101,386	100,081	107,326
Eastern Bengal	67,106	68,358	72,620	75,294	80,599	99,187	111,950	164,093	160,959	198,210	190,081
Oude and Rohilkund	—	*1,160	21,351	20,517	17,403	17,605	17,754	28,992	81,946	129,082	164,273
Sind	43,083	89,136	87,654	†138,498	†129,020						
Punjab	54,874	71,314	71,955	78,390	99,387	†396,665	†434,208	†417,950	†401,193	†420,798	†397,443
Delhi	—	**	15,388	23,002	80,294						
Great Indian Peninsula	747,288	784,115	870,792	914,761	967,427	1,032,630	1,169,911	1,102,934	1,107,437	1,093,819	932,786
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	254,220	309,647	279,628	272,495	335,207	298,526	299,481	310,554	303,503	279,878	318,543
Madras	189,415	204,529	217,235	234,924	276,618	259,693	281,517	296,905	359,276	350,124	414,204
South Indian:											
Great Southern of India	18,028	25,112	30,795	33,601	44,443	42,646	39,366	41,781	50,709	55,373	49,774
Carnatic	**	**	**	4,184	3,910	3,967	2,311	2,315	2,327		
State.											
Calcutta and South-eastern	12,558	**	**	‡8,539	10,778	7,830	7,650	7,630	10,469	7,145	8,343
Nulhattee	**	**	**	6,802	5,045	4,207	4,521	‡3,225	5,072	5,245	6,138
Khamgaon	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,901	516	1,475	2,002	2,533
Oomrawuttee	—	—	—	—	—	—	805	1,138	2,543	3,753	4,128
Rajpootana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	**	49,698	111,246
Holkar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	§8,688	30,586
Wurda Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,022	2,867
Nizam's	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,885	51,841
Tirhoot	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,087
Punjab Northern	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8,058
Total	2,225,995	2,537,812	2,731,273	2,808,038	3,263,171	3,367,261	3,459,870	3,482,394	3,557,721	3,841,526	3,764,311

* For nine weeks only. † Including Indus Flotilla. ‡ April to December only. § For 11 months only. ** Not stated.

No. 62.—Net Earnings of each Railway in India in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Railways.	Years ended 30th June			Years ended 31st December							
	1866.	1867.	1868.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
Guaranteed.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
East Indian: Main line	1,080,885	1,172,693	1,002,047	1,217,621	1,446,321	1,532,010	1,341,803	1,432,185	1,609,688	2,061,922	1,546,609
„ Jubbulpoor line	—	—	*	20,325	*−8,849*	17,617	38,577	121,111	76,650	134,956	77,722
Eastern Bengal	57,786	71,999	76,064	91,143	85,739	78,905	89,562	92,773	153,908	167,721	105,737
Oude and Rohilkund	—	1,500	7,937	4,343	3,888	6,978	7,860	13,284	30,444	71,320	110,849
Sind	10,083	22,156	23,898	†79,715	†32,588						
Punjab	35,395	20,532	24,645	24,444	*−2,519*	†123,790	†14,503	†78,640	†157,225	†275,364	199,621
Delhi	—	*	*−6,610*	*−6,903*	48,767						
Great Indian Peninsula	683,438	633,045	508,907	565,278	481,016	627,317	686,068	613,823	620,583	754,728	1,040,298
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	175,776	124,078	132,811	147,219	106,624	194,572	202,311	207,300	208,895	257,142	266,911
Madras	249,372	261,057	297,773	331,218	286,012	233,520	267,608	271,947	271,698	191,305	175,188
South Indian:											
Great Southern of India	19,852	30,240	32,650	39,779	25,643	28,316	31,977	32,222	51,304	35,814	53,579
Carnatic	*	*	*	204	939	*−449*	1,249	1,163	1,707		
State.											
Calcutta and South-eastern	*−1,347*	*	*	*−3,034*	*−3,373*	*−398*	295	761	*−262*	1,975	2,022
Nulhattee	*	*	*	1,333	3,415	4,421	3,267	2,419	3,373	2,558	1,804
Khamgaon	—	—	—	—	—	—	235	622	188	465	1,300
Oomrawuttee	—	—	—	—	—	—	945	973	*−332*	*−967*	1,298
Rajpootana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11,999	63,482
Holkar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,631	1,359
Wurda Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*−95*	*−198*
Nizam's	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	623	*−6,327*
Tirhoot	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	391
Punjab Northern	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,218
Total	2,311,240	2,337,300	2,100,122	2,512,685	2,506,211	2,846,604	2,686,260	2,869,223	3,185,069	3,968,461	3,647,868

* Not stated.

† Including Indus Flotilla.

No. 63.—PER-CENTAGE of GROSS EXPENSES to GROSS RECEIPTS of each RAILWAY in INDIA in each of the under-mentioned Years.

RAILWAYS.	YEARS ended 30th June			YEARS ended 31st December							
	1866.	1867.	1868.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
GUARANTEED.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
East Indian: Main line	43·71	45·63	51·49	43·35	41·72	41·78	42·23	41·23	37·58	35·31	38 37
„ Jubbulpoor line	—	—	*	76·17	108·14	85·61	73·56	45·11	56·94	42·58	58·00
Eastern Bengal	53·73	48·70	48·84	45·23	48·45	55·69	55·55	63·88	51·11	54·17	64·26
Oude and Rohilkund	—	43·60	72·90	82·53	81·73	71·61	69·31	68·57	72·91	64·41	59·71
Sind	81·03	80·09	78·57	63·46	79·83						
Punjab	60·78	77·64	74·48	76·22	102·60	76·21	96·76	84·16	71·84	60·45	66·58
Delhi	—	*	175·30	142·87	62·21						
Great Indian Peninsula	52·23	55·33	63·11	61·80	66·79	62·28	63·03	64·24	64·08	59·17	47·28
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	59·12	71·39	67·79	64·92	75·86	60·54	59·68	59·96	59·22	52·12	54·41
Madras	43·16	43·92	42·18	41·49	49·16	52·65	51·26	52·19	56·90	64·67	70·28
South Indian: Great Southern of India	47·59	45·36	48·53	45·79	63·41	60·09	55·17	56·45	49·70	60·72	48·16
Carnatic	*	*	*	95·35	80·63	112·76	64·91	66·56	57·68		
STATE.											
Calcutta and South-eastern	112·01	*	*	155·11	145·55	105·28	96·28	90·93	102·56	78·34	80·49
Nulhattee	*	*	*	83·61	59·63	48·75	58·05	57·14	60·59	67·22	77·28
Khamgaon	—	—	—	—	—	—	88·99	45·34	88·69	81·15	66·08
Oomrawuttee	—	—	—	—	—	—	46·00	53·90	115·01	134·71	76·08
Rajpootana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	80·55	63·67
Holkar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	84·19	95·75
Wurda Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	104·93	107·22
Nizam's	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	94·07	113·90
Tirhoot	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	73·55
Punjab Northern	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	56·44
AVERAGE for all Lines	49·06	52·05	56·53	52·77	56·13	54·18	56·29	54·82	52·76	49·19	50·79

* Not stated.

No. 64.—WITHDRAWALS out of CAPITAL for EXPENDITURE on each GUARANTEED RAILWAY, and CAPITAL OUTLAY (whether from ORDINARY or EXTRAORDINARY FUNDS, or from CONTRIBUTIONS by NATIVE CHIEFS, &c.,) on each STATE RAILWAY, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

GUARANTEED RAILWAYS.	Up to the 30th of April 1866.	YEARS ended 31st March									Total to the 31st of March 1875.
		1867. (11 mths.)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
East Indian: Main line	22,450,456	1,761,811	1,882,735	639,296	775,760	*—88,981	158,429	*—16,982	*—108,353	*—103,764	30,502,139
„ Jubbulpoor line	1,664,011	399,981	340,341	148,465	52,115	542,686	4,133				
Eastern Bengal - -	1,726,036	283,553	348,792	240,318	148,401	83,619	71,848	44,552	61,571	64,734	3,073,424
Oude and Rohilkund -	—	350,389	47,611	127,061	906,343	1,232,240	777,092	828,407	568,677	313,954	5,151,774
Sind † - - - -	2,426,084	129,602	132,845	*—42,458	168,086						
Punjab - - - -	2,357,660	145,958	90,883	28,628	25,075	111,126	224,558	*—54,170	*—3,810	*—21,539	10,252,509
Delhi - - - -	838,885	1,283,202	1,123,163	774,479	514,252						
Great Indian Peninsula	13,866,551	1,638,059	2,167,154	1,972,126	1,557,036	1,325,581	739,581	16,592	*—49,587	*—324,707	22,908,436
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India - -	6,209,050	654,422	273,970	169,511	88,973	79,948	201,322	30,600	97,287	*—3,478	7,796,605
Madras - - - -	7,773,205	393,257	579,174	356,099	357,131	289,218	274,903	111,319	19,002	*—91,290	10,062,018
South Indian: Great Southern of India - - -	1,060,423	175,256	112,290	67,402	86,735	184,856	31,886	*—163,987	296,729	641,969	2,667,387
Carnatic - - -	—	—	—	—	62,944	15,977	12,976	9,529	72,402		
TOTAL GUARANTEED	60,372,361	7,215,490	7,098,958	4,480,927	4,742,851	3,776,270	2,496,728	805,860	953,968	470,879	92,414,292
Calcutta and South-eastern - - -	509,664	82,213	21,123	971	Purchased by the State.‡						

* The transfers to revenue account, sale of stores, re-funds, &c. exceeded the withdrawals in these instances.
† Including Indus Flotilla.
‡ Guaranteed till the 1st of April 1868, when it became a State railway by purchase, and the total cost, 613,971*l.*, was withdrawn from the amount of Guaranteed capital.

No. 64—*continued.*

State Railways.	Up to the 30th of April 1866.	Years ended 31st March									Total to the 31st of March 1875.
		1867. (11 mths.)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£		£	£	£	£
Calcutta and South-eastern *	—	—	—	—	—	†638,823	‡—2,077	‡—7,428	‡—18,147	76,647	692,828
Nulhattee	—	—	—	—	—	—	30,000	—	‡—46	‡—2,687	27,317
Northern Bengal	—	—	—	—	363	2,046	2,860	10,774	30,487	386,689	433,219
Punjab Northern	—	—	—	—	—	†479,727	265,376	368,643	282,478	345,814	1,742,038
Indus Valley	—	—	—	—	5,541	70,702	45,844	210,868	653,949	737,822	1,724,726
Rajpootana lines	—	—	—	—	50,022	44,231	191,443	412,058	685,335	772,127	2,155,216
Holkar §	—	—	—	—	—	12,590	23,737	186,328	298,997	256,480	778,132
Sindia ‖	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,624	7,967	9,284	18,875
Neemuch ‖	—	—	—	—	—	1,247	30,415	13,088	126,313	212,549	383,672
Khamgaon	—	—	—	—	—	47,893	‡—395	1,032	—	—	48,530
Oomrawuttee	—	—	—	—	—	39,498	5,413	‡—1,477	—	—	43,734
Wurda Valley	—	—	—	—	—	3,328	3,358	100,560	30,565	101,628	239,439
Nagpoor and Chuttees-ghur ¶	—	—	—	—	—	—	400	4,748	3,596	62	8,806
Hooblee and Carwar ¶	—	—	—	857	4,739	13,683	14,487	15,273	6,158	58	55,255
Moradabad, Deobund, and Roorkee ¶	—	—	—	—	—	2,659	40	—	150	—	2,849
Nizam's **	—	—	—	—	—	22,702	97,967	429,616	321,354	233,286	1,104,925
Mysore ¶	—	—	—	—	—	5,364	6,260	—	—	—	11,624
Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,674	681	—	79,229	82,584
Campoolee branch ¶	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,314	—	—	1,314
Tirhoot	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	97,867	61,651	159,518
Total State	—	—	—	857	60,665	1,384,498	717,832	1,748,007	2,532,053	3,270,689	9,714,601
Total Capital Outlay on all Railways in India	60,372,361	7,215,490	7,098,958	4,481,784	4,803,516	5,160,768	3,214,560	2,553,867	3,486,021	3,741,568	102,128,893

* Guaranteed till the 1st of April 1868, when it became a State railway by purchase, and the total cost, 613,971*l.*, was withdrawn from the amount of Guaranteed capital.
† These amounts represent the total Expenditure, Ordinary and Extraordinary, previous to 1870-71, for these lines. The outlay in each year is not shown in the Accounts.
‡ The transfers to revenue account, sale of stores, re-funds, &c. exceeded the withdrawals in these instances.
§ The money for this line is provided by Holkar, the interest being paid by the Government of India.
‖ The money for these lines is provided by Sindia, the interest being paid by the Government of India.
¶ The outlay has been incurred for survey and preliminary expenses.
** The money for this line is provided by the Nizam.

No. 65.—Number of Passengers, Railway Servants, and Others Killed and Injured on each Railway in India, during each of the under-mentioned Years.

Railways.	1866.		1867.		1868.		1869.		1870.		1871.		1872.		1873.		1874.		1875.	
	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.
Guaranteed.																				
East Indian	34	48	67	96	94	171	96	116	89	116	95	87	89	85	75	119	103	132	87	82
Eastern Bengal	8	5	5	3	19	7	6	3	5	4	6	3	7	9	5	8	7	10	9	17
Oude and Rohilkund	—	—	—	3	—	1	2	7	—	2	1	1	3	7	13	22	14	18	21	25
Sind	7	8	2	5	—	4	—	3												
Punjab	6	4	3	1	2	1	3	1	8	9	17	13	31	23	21	23	12	7	12	15
Delhi	—	—	2	3	—	—	15	8												
Great Indian Peninsula*	53	34	65	65	45	55	54	82	61	67	32	65	38	72	21	64	38	70	49	85
Bombay, Baroda, & Central India†	22	27	23	26	13	15	25	25	17	14	9	20	26	8	13	28	16	19	13	14
Madras	7	3	7	6	17	12	12	11	21	11	15	14	15	16	15	4	17	14	8	16
South Indian:																				
Great Southern of India	—	1	6	—	2	8	1	2	1	—	1	1	—	1	—	2	1	2	2	1
Carnatic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
State.																				
Calcutta and South-eastern	1	1	2	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	—	2	3	2	1	—	2	1	1
Nulhattee	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	—
Rajpootana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	11	2	4	6
Holkar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	2
Tirhoot	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Punjab Northern	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Total	138	131	182	208	192	274	216	258	204	224	177	204	211	224	166	272	221	278	208	267

* Includes Wurda Valley, Nizam's, Khamgaon, and Oomrawuttee State Railways.
† Includes Dubhoe Branch Railway.

No. 66.—EXPENDITURE on ORDINARY PUBLIC WORKS (excluding Railways) from of the under-

[Expenditure from Municipal or Local

PRESIDENCIES, PROVINCES, &c.	YEAR ended 30th April 1866.	YEARS ended 31st March				
		1867. (11 mths.)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.
	Imperial.					
Territories and Departments under the Government of India :—	£	£	£	£	£	£
Allotment to Local Funds, and other Expenditure, not separately classed	110,000	—	—	—	—	37,516
Inspector General of Military Works	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central India	81,233	83,128	331,781	488,614	291,416	200,486
Rajpootana	42,812	47,789	111,744	122,120	116,121	84,926
Hyderabad	120,390	99,913	81,102	73,038	50,782	34,905
Coorg	10,271	12,371	14,103	15,641	12,354	9,886
Port Blair	—	—	—	—	12,977	8,230
Bengal Assam	721,508	693,873	863,092	1,008,261	866,527	615,862
North-west Provinces	592,635	689,937	626,800	860,230	658,945	497,318
Oudh	172,484	196,216	214,393	211,632	158,766	107,406
Punjab	573,032	712,531	789,022	817,342	609,539	492,090
Central Provinces	304,321	249,787	348,736	525,858	333,725	221,135
British Burma	207,438	195,533	287,308	253,674	182,604	142,586
Eastern Settlements	30,176	29,703	—	—	—	—
Madras	636,419	625,497	821,981	799,126	657,666	581,046
Bombay	1,181,906	1,322,031	1,051,805	946,468	846,125	777,775
Expenditure in England, not separately classed	—	67,135	80,988	150,330	237,018	134,860
TOTAL £	4,784,625	5,025,444	5,622,855	6,272,334	5,034,565	3,945,967

IMPERIAL and PROVINCIAL FUNDS, in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE, during each mentioned Years.

Funds is not included in this Statement.]

YEARS ended 31st March								PRESIDENCIES, PROVINCES, &c.
1872.		1873.		1874.		1875.		
Imperial.	Provincial.	Imperial.	Provincial.	Imperial.	Provincial.	Imperial.	Provincial.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Territories and Departments under the Government of India:—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Allotment to Local Funds and other Expenditure, not separately classed.
—	—	639,989	—	648,598	—	706,330	—	Inspector General of Military Works.
197,059	—	99,090	—	92,695	—	97,971	—	Central India.
84,679	—	77,377	—	82,929	—	91,058	—	Rajpootana.
39,158	—	54,903	—	64,153	—	73,871	—	Hyderabad.
8,413	—	9,051	—	8,510	—	11,375	—	Coorg.
9,746	—	7,441	—	7,782	—	9,747	—	Port Blair.
397,705	289,528	197,601	352,504	165,203	497,350	228,180	*	Bengal.
						8,012	*	Assam
354,166	225,600	182,865	182,500	173,924	187,428	194,081	*	North-west Provinces.
46,520	58,080	48,523	67,673	1,200	63,760	2,238	*	Oudh.
344,260	260,757	125,502	193,815	146,209	152,065	138,326	*	Punjab.
110,444	109,806	44,326	115,082	59,000	104,591	48,937	*	Central Provinces.
63,035	104,541	68,272	128,881	71,100	141,916	56,074	*	British Burma.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Eastern Settlements.
242,797	88,858	346,919	230,904	300,167	266,656	333,380	*	Madras.
464,397	280,401	536,271	303,213	407,916	390,574	404,530	*	Bombay.
97,401	—	87,161	—	128,555	—	100,120	—	Expenditure in England, not separately classed.
2,459,780	1,417,571	2,525,241	1,574,572	2,357,941	1,804,340	2,504,230	—	£ TOTAL.

* The return of Provincial Expenditure in 1874-5 has not been received.

No. 67.—Details of the Expenditure on Ordinary and Extraordinary Public of the under-

[Expenditure from Municipal or Local

Nature of Work.	Year ended 30th April 1866.	Years ended 31st March				
		1867. (11 months.)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.
	Imperial.					
Ordinary.	£	£	£	£	£	£
Military Buildings and Roads:						
New	834,670	1,328,728	1,507,993	1,876,157	1,245,614	791,287
Repairs	246,766	206,278	232,939	249,397	203,705	201,710
Civil Buildings:						
New	609,772	641,856	738,904	722,017	576,385	413,086
Repairs	130,578	108,697	109,694	118,286	103,896	101,717
Irrigation Works:						
State outlay on guaranteed and aided	*	*	14,712	4,165	4,006	3,249
New						
Repairs						
Communications:						
New						
Repairs						
Miscellaneous Improvements: New	1,177,365	1,214,597	1,028,142	1,121,952	840,328	620,276
Miscellaneous Improvements: Repairs	685,614	644,626	728,780	761,393	705,614	697,219
New						
Repairs						
Coal Explorations:						
New						
Repairs						
Grants in aid of Local Funds	110,000	—	111,410	—	—	37,516
Barrack Furniture	—	—	—	—	—	—
Establishment, Tools, and Plant, and Miscellaneous Expenditure	989,860	813,527	†1,069,293	1,268,637	1,117,999	1,079,357
In England: Stores	—	66,338	76,045	143,160	236,399	‡
C. E. College §	—	—	—	—	—	—
Furlough and Absentee Allowances	—	—	—	—	—	—
Minor Expenses	—	797	4,943	7,170	619	550
Total Ordinary (excluding Railways)	4,784,625	5,025,444	5,622,855	6,272,334	5,034,565	3,945,967
Railways:						
Supervision and Cost of Land	225,572	259,474	156,525	260,823	91,390	82,953
Loss by Exchange	50,506	111,681	101,877	20,733	205,469	171,465
Excess of guaranteed Interest over net Traffic Receipts	67,043	731,049	1,540,435	1,700,470	1,547,064	1,834,811
State (ordinary)	—	—	—	29,957	12,853	13,465
Total Railways, Ordinary	343,121	1,102,204	1,798,837	2,011,983	1,856,776	2,102,694
Total Ordinary Expenditure	5,127,746	6,127,648	7,421,692	8,284,317	6,891,341	6,048,661

* £3,302 in 1865-6 and £3,394 in 1866-7, included under Railway Supervision.
† The return of Provincial Expenditure in 1874-5 has not been received.

WORKS, including RAILWAYS, from IMPERIAL and PROVINCIAL FUNDS, during each mentioned Years.

Funds is not included in this Statement.]

YEARS ended 31st March								NATURE OF WORK.
1872.		1873.		1874.		1875.		
Imperial.	Provincial.	Imperial.	Provincial.	Imperial.	Provincial.	Imperial.	Provincial.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	ORDINARY.
747,094	—	591,503	—	512,068	—	500,942	—	Military Buildings and Roads: New.
231,327	—	258,888	—	251,196	—	327,050	—	Repairs.
192,416	336,531	156,940	422,112	104,846	599,741	108,803	†	Civil Buildings: New.
21,948	103,826	22,858	113,005	24,528	134,190	25,589	†	Repairs.
1,218	—	964	—	715	—	529	—	Irrigation Works: State outlay on guaranteed and aided.
125,426	2,766	236,482	—	171,963	1	205,071	†	New.
317,078	4,023	337,752	—	352,037	—	373,103	†	Repairs.
85,337	257,991	22,977	269,362	31,278	282,581	40,925	†	Communications: New.
31,971	344,890	41,178	268,807	31,580	199,877	33,359	†	Repairs.
47,822	25,830	99,133	30,724	24,715	27,127	8,880	†	Miscellaneous Improvements: New.
264	10,944	312	3,743	110	5,530	158	†	Repairs.
—	—	3,737	—	11,479	—	7,515	—	Coal Explorations: New.
—	—	21	—	49	—	—	—	Repairs.
—	—	—	112,600	—	122,682	—	†	Grants in aid of Local Funds.
—	—	79,616	—	61,926	—	65,991	—	Barrack Furniture.
610,472	330,770	646,215	354,219	684,752	432,611	729,074	†	Establishment, Tools, and Plant, and Miscellaneous Expenditure.
‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	In England: Stores.
43,430	—	23,018	—	39,769	—	26,665	—	C. E. College.§
—	—	—	—	52,086	—	44,527	—	Furlough and Absentee Allowances.
3,977	—	3,647	—	2,844	—	6,049	—	Minor Expenses.
2,459,780	1,417,571	2,525,241	1,574,572	2,357,941	1,804,340	2,504,230	†	TOTAL ORDINARY (excluding Railways).
66,163	—	161,056	—	152,438	—	55,394	—	Railways: Supervision and Cost of Land.
52,953	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Loss by Exchange.
1,723,218	—	2,110,501	—	1,437,352	—	1,244,562	—	Excess of guaranteed Interest over net Traffic Receipts.
8,227	—	22,004	—	72,824	—	183,883	—	State (ordinary).
1,850,561	—	2,293,561	—	1,662,614	—	1,483,839	—	TOTAL RAILWAYS, ORDINARY.
4,310,341	1,417,571	4,818,802	1,574,572	4,020,555	1,804,340	3,988,069	†	TOTAL ORDINARY EXPENDITURE.

‡ Included under the several heads for which the stores were purchased.
§ Gross expenditure, not deducting receipts.

No. 67 (*continued*).—DETAILS of the EXPENDITURE on ORDINARY and EXTRAORDINARY each of the under-

[Expenditure from Municipal or Local

NATURE OF WORK.	YEAR ended 30th April 1866.	YEARS ended 31st March				
		1867. (11 months.)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.
	Imperial.					
	£	£	£	£	£	£
ORDINARY (brought forward) -	5,127,746	6,127,648	7,421,692	8,284,317	6,891,341	6,048,661
EXTRAORDINARY.						
Irrigation:						
Bengal - - - - - -	—	—	—	54,249	1,480,272	227,683
N.W. Provinces - - - - -	—	—	61,538	102,651	169,040	111,975
Oudh - - - - - -	—	—	—	6,981	9,306	8,930
Punjab - - - - - - -		—	10,052	50,171	101,101	173,683
Rajpootana - - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madras - - - - - - -	—	—	81,319	122,869	117,661	62,642
Bombay - - - - - - -	—	—	66,346	131,928	129,981	133,525
Outlay in England - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bombay Special Fund - - - -	—	—	382,613	349,366	401,383	—
State Railways:						
Calcutta and South-eastern - -	—	—	—	534,540	‡—13,049	9,589
Northern Bengal - - - -	—	—	—	—	363	2,046
Nulhattee - - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Punjab Northern - - - -	—	—	594	17,001	143,254	295,283
Indus Valley - - - - -	—	—	—	—	5,541	70,702
Rajpootana - - - - - -	—	—	—	—	50,022	44,232
Neemuch - - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	1,247
Sindia - - - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Holkar - - - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	12,590
Wurda Valley - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hooblee and Carwar - - - -	—	—	—	857	4,739	13,683
Tirhoot - - - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Irrawaddy Valley - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unappropriated Stores - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL EXTRAORDINARY EXPENDITURE - -	—	—	602,462	1,370,613	2,599,614	1,167,810
TOTAL ORDINARY AND EXTRAORDINARY EXPENDITURE - -	5,127,746	6,127,648	8,024,154	9,654,930	9,490,955	7,216,471

* The Sardah Canal having been abandoned as n Extraordinary work, the whole of the outlay was charged against Ordinary Funds.
† Excess credit.

PUBLIC WORKS, including RAILWAYS, from IMPERIAL and PROVINCIAL FUNDS, during mentioned Years.

Funds is not included in this Statement.]

YEARS ended 31st March								NATURE OF WORK.
1872.		1873.		1874.		1875.		
Imperial.	Provincial.	Imperial.	Provincial.	Imperial.	Provincial.	Imperial.	Provincial.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
4,310,341	1,417,571	4,818,802	1,574,572	4,020,555	1,804,340	3,988,069	—	ORDINARY (brought forward.
								EXTRAORDINARY.
								Irrigation:
333,498	—	447,419	—	512,609	—	469,364	—	Bengal.
141,293	—	194,017	—	434,219	—	428,300	—	N.W. Provinces.
8,449	—	*—33,666	—	—	—	—	—	Oudh.
310,545	—	49,015	—	138,810	—	213,167	—	Punjab.
1,743	—	11,669	—	5,284	—	—	—	Rajpootana.
76,752	—	21,283	—	58,962	—	72,582	—	Madras.
111,574	—	81,287	—	48,587	—	51,929	—	Bombay.
—	—	†—104	—	211	—	49	—	Outlay in England
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Bombay Special Fund.
								State Railways:
‡—2,077	—	‡—7,423	—	‡—13,147	—	76,647	—	Calcutta and South-eastern.
2,860	—	10,774	—	30,487	—	386,689	—	Northern Bengal.
30,000	—	—	—	‡—46	—	‡—2,687	—	Nulhattee.
265,376	—	368,643	—	282,478	—	345,814	—	Punjab Northern.
45,844	—	206,362	—	653,949	—	737,822	—	Indus Valley.
191,443	—	409,592	—	670,462	—	756,403	—	Rajpootana.
30,445	—	13,089	—	126,343	—	212,549	—	Neemuch.
—	—	—	—	—	—	9,284	—	Sindia.
23,787	—	186,328	—	298,997	—	256,480	—	Holkar.
3,358	—	100,560	—	30,565	—	101,628	—	Wurda Valley.
14,487	—	15,274	—	8,660	—	58	—	Hooblee and Carwar.
—	—	—	—	97,867	—	—	—	Tirhoot.
—	—	—	—	—	—	79,229	—	Irrawaddy Valley.
30,147	—	110,450	—	168,010	—	§54,214	—	Unappropriated Stores.
1,628,474	—	2,184,569	—	3,553,307	—	4,249,571	—	TOTAL EXTRAORDINARY EXPENDITURE.
5,938,815	1,417,571	7,003,371	1,574,572	7,573,862	1,804,340	8,237,640	‖	TOTAL ORDINARY AND EXTRAORDINARY EXPENDITURE.

‡ Excess of Receipts over Payments on Capital Account.
§ Reduced by amount charged to Ordinary Expenditure.
‖ The return of Provincial Expenditure in 1874-5 has not been received.

No. 68.—Statistics relating to Government Telegraphs in India, 1865–66 to 1874–75.

Years ended	Length of Telegraph.		No. of Signal Offices open at end of each Year.	Number of Messages (including Ceylon).					Receipts.	Expenditure.		
				Paid.		Free.		Total.				
	Wire.	Line.		Private.	State.	Public News.	Telegraph Service.			Construction.	Working.	Total.
	Miles.	Miles.							£	£	£	£
30th April 1866	15,399	13,767	172	*	*	*	*	*	114,542	†193,297	163,392	†356,689
1867 (11 months)	15,866	13,784	159	239,422	29,444	*	*	*	106,784	212,167	186,335	398,502
1868	18,067	13,886½	178	269,638	41,306	8,199	54,689	373,832	114,499	175,913	232,528	408,441
1869	‡20,597	14,422¾	193	333,856	40,615	6,690	52,391	433,552	120,887	293,024	234,652	527,676
1870	‡21,378	14,275	198	445,215	39,403	3,597	55,222	543,437	121,879	104,042	274,091	378,133
31st March 1871	‡22,834	14,016	205	539,755	37,606	3,873	47,999	629,233	126,953	68,929	242,808	311,737
1872	‡28,893	15,330½	199	600,633	54,305	3,769	43,999	702,706	153,962	191,753	228,997	420,750
1873	‡30,681	15,705	203	625,729	58,659	5,008	36,945	726,341	§183,216	§133,375	§254,610	§387,985
1874	32,556	15,980	225	678,926	66,542	5,777	36,803	788,048	§196,820	§62,364	§255,711	§318,075
1875	33,798	16,649	225	758,860	78,531	7,365 ‖404	38,531	883,727	§203,881	§71,908	§266,823	§338,731

* Information is wanting to complete the statement for these years.
† Including £103,497, the value of buildings occupied by the Department at the end of 1865–66, on which the expenditure for each year is not traceable.
‡ Excluding the Ceylon wires. § According to the Finance Accounts. ‖ Free Press messages delivered to Government functionaries
Note.—Figures for the Ceylon Telegraph are included from 1867–8.

No. 69.—Principal Statistics of the Post Office of British India, for each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years ended	Number of Post Offices.	Number of Letter Boxes.	Numerical Strength of Establishment.	Length of Railways, Roads, &c. over which the Mails were conveyed.	Number of Letters, Newspapers, Parcels, and Packets, received for Delivery.	Gross Revenue (including that of the Non-Postal Branches).	Gross Expenditure (including that of the Non-Postal Branches).
				Miles.		£	£
30 April 1866	1,538	401*	24,197	46,998	60,913,136	864,289	426,209
1867 (11 months)	1,738	689*	20,875	47,929	59,849,215	623,717	426,029
31 March 1868	2,205	828*	21,280	49,671	69,154,847	639,703	504,540
1869	2,589	990*	23,267	50,281	75,987,617	817,483	674,639
1870	2,629	1,422	24,830	50,878	84,534,578	827,796	768,657
1871	2,736	1,608	24,690	52,264	85,689,823	908,375	717,015
1872	2,884	1,885	24,746	51,638	89,561,685	900,800	716,225
1873	3,006	3,299	25,234	49,057	93,157,314	677,047	704,193
1874	3,178	3,627	25,362	54,617	109,235,503	676,645	725,357
1875	3,408	3,936	25,942	55,899	116,119,231	719,587	729,191

Note.—The Revenue and Expenditure as shown above are taken from the Departmental Accounts, which differ from the Annual Financial Accounts presented to Parliament.

* Previously to 1869-70, the figures represent the total number of boxes opened without reference to any which may have been closed; after that date they show the number actually open.

No. 70.—Number of Letters, Newspapers, Parcels, and Packets, received for Delivery through the Post Offices in Each Presidency or Province of British India, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Presidencies or Provinces.	Year ended 30th April 1866.	Years ended 31st March								
		1867. (11 months.)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
Bengal	12,822,512	12,141,452	14,055,099	15,511,595	17,700,210	19,353,527	20,597,782	21,662,544	28,634,924	28,287,785
Madras	9,922,613	9,793,693	11,067,237	12,167,455	13,170,747	13,410,312	13,922,227	14,700,246	16,615,201	18,891,669
Bombay	14,551,527	12,638,185	15,324,399	17,321,052	19,287,014	17,052,709	17,403,520	17,602,982	18,812,248	20,232,051
N. W. Provinces	15,597,096	14,456,870	15,916,362	17,208,397	18,595,788	18,950,547	17,622,054	16,317,849	16,915,369	17,745,099
Punjab	7,514,746	8,663,497	10,215,976	10,872,619	10,467,238	10,254,384	10,618,363	11,444,128	13,464,040	13,020,432
British Burma	504,642	477,596	535,954	653,456	717,832	744,491	800,143	881,417	1,338,710	1,276,665
Central Provinces	*	1,677,923	2,039,820	2,193,143	2,462,005	3,687,714	3,915,692	4,138,067	4,943,365	5,327,017
Sind	†	†	†	†	2,133,714	2,236,169	2,340,540	2,463,001	3,336,092	3,571,420
Oudh	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	2,341,365	2,653,933	2,926,014	3,017,950
Rajpootana	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	1,294,097	2,249,540	2,732,389
Assam	§	§	§	§	§	§	§		§	2,016,754
Total for India	60,913,136	59,849,215	69,154,847	75,987,617	84,534,578	85,689,823	89,561,685	93,157,314	109,235,503	116,119,231

* Included partly under Bengal, partly under North-West Provinces.
† Included under Punjab.
‡ Included under North-West Provinces.
§ Included under Bengal.

No. 71.—Number of Letters, Newspapers, Parcels, and Packets, received for Delivery through the Post Offices in British India, distinguishing Paid and Unpaid, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years ended	Letters.				Newspapers.*			Parcels.			Packets.			Total.
	Paid and Service.	Unpaid.	Registered.	Total.	Paid and Service.	Unpaid.	Total.	Paid and Service.	Unpaid.	Total.	Steamer Books.	Indian Book-post Packets.	Total.	
30 April 1866	33,820,039	19,934,301	1,072,964	54,797,304	4,708,813	425,787	5,134,600	421,823	157,250	579,073	133,687	268,472	402,159	60,913,136
1867 (11 months)	33,170,998	19,788,769	1,097,253	54,057,020	4,443,217	382,179	4,825,396	411,668	151,157	562,825	131,809	272,165	403,974	59,849,215
31 March 1868	38,979,111	22,321,703	1,266,441	62,567,255	5,033,370	377,740	5,411,110	483,927	167,499	651,426	149,524	375,532	525,056	69,154,847
1869	42,921,864	24,612,666	1,356,702	68,891,232	5,379,723	393,862	5,773,585	533,726	165,480	699,206	180,312	443,282	623,594	75,987,617
1870	48,785,618	26,594,484	1,487,816	76,867,918	5,759,426	405,613	6,165,039	593,606	171,305	764,911	188,030	548,680	736,710	84,534,578
1871	48,432,295	27,284,923	1,585,856	77,303,074	6,186,207	379,116	6,565,323	499,314	194,923	694,237	331,259	795,930	1,127,189	85,689,823
1872	50,526,310	28,420,046	1,690,292	80,636,648	6,493,496	346,624	6,840,120	467,588	208,000	675,588	356,804	1,052,525	1,409,329	89,561,685
1873	52,080,653	29,205,293	1,841,152	83,127,098	7,532,335	395,757	7,928,092	431,183	222,218	653,401	246,017	1,202,706	1,448,723	93,157,314
1874	66,337,551	29,963,258	2,230,819	98,531,628	Not separately shown.		8,762,200	Not separately shown.		605,312	Not separately shown.		1,336,363	109,235,503
1875	70,679,171	31,231,458	2,442,447	104,353,076	„		9,365,586	„		792,462	„		1,608,107	116,119,231

* The Number of Newspapers registered in India under the new rules since 1st October 1871 was, at the close of 1871-72, 430; at the close of 1872-73, 478; at the close of 1873-74, 542; and at the close of 1874-75, 610.

No. 72.—Number of Letters, Newspapers, Parcels, and Packets, received for Delivery through the Post Offices in each Presidency or Province of British India, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Presidencies and Provinces.	Year ended 30th April 1866.	Years ended 31st March								
		1867. (11 months)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
	LETTERS.									
Bengal - - -	11,386,491	10,901,583	12,644,174	14,021,203	16,104,108	17,642,921	18,733,733	19,479,037	26,003,744	25,667,425
Madras - - -	8,722,036	8,643,915	9,766,251	10,734,799	11,668,031	11,807,976	12,227,418	12,767,346	14,798,993	16,771,932
Bombay - - -	13,299,827	11,559,757	14,042,686	15,834,942	17,811,238	15,512,793	15,808,782	15,873,064	17,117,582	18,345,470
N.W. Provinces -	14,305,071	13,299,957	14,674,003	15,954,773	17,136,627	17,314,348	16,036,246	14,797,338	15,336,878	16,099,941
Punjab - - -	6,710,654	7,828,838	9,244,093	9,887,641	9,451,271	9,111,413	9,486,305	10,125,521	12,024,144	11,503,051
British Burma -	373,225	354,345	395,734	477,995	528,962	540,919	585,655	640,799	1,011,256	951,841
Central Provinces -	*	1,468,625	1,800,314	1,979,879	2,225,390	3,344,943	3,547,957	3,729,243	4,493,376	4,830,880
Sind - - -	†	†	†	†	1,941,391	2,027,761	2,109,415	2,195,544	3,009,943	3,240,601
Oudh - - -	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	2,051,137	2,321,572	2,628,338	2,696,230
Rajpootana - -	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	1,197,634	2,107,374	2,557,111
Assam - - -	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	1,688,594
Total Letters -	54,797,304	54,057,020	62,567,255	68,891,232	76,867,918	77,303,074	80,636,648	83,127,098	98,531,628	104,353,076
	NEWSPAPERS.									
Bengal - - -	1,227,962	1,048,979	1,178,078	1,215,219	1,284,524	1,350,503	1,418,578	1,628,798	2,208,144	2,106,441
Madras - - -	1,010,109	954,644	1,063,502	1,182,858	1,221,298	1,276,487	1,299,248	1,521,428	1,485,677	1,680,564
Bombay - -	1,095,212	956,697	1,122,986	1,288,748	1,234,444	1,182,316	1,232,252	1,472,259	1,409,654	1,467,691
N.W. Provinces -	1,028,453	927,478	978,845	1,031,788	1,139,876	1,272,314	1,182,287	1,218,773	1,273,666	1,316,006
Punjab - - -	657,451	667,397	757,079	743,944	786,163	878,376	850,523	1,000,693	1,121,331	1,174,465
British Burma -	115,413	106,474	119,859	148,801	161,684	172,390	180,311	200,345	287,513	289,420
Central Provinces -	*	163,727	190,761	162,227	185,141	266,570	265,507	318,297	353,083	381,504
Sind - - -	†	†	†	†	151,909	166,367	183,274	227,525	276,695	280,607
Oudh - - -	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	228,140	262,404	237,354	256,255
Rajpootana - -	‡	‡	‡		‡	‡	‡	77,570	109,083	135,233
Assam - - -	§	§	§	§		§	§	§	§	277,400
Total Newspapers	5,134,600	4,825,396	5,411,110	5,773,585	6,165,039	6,565,323	6,840,120	7,928,092	8,762,200	9,365,586

* Included partly under Bengal, partly under N.W. Provinces.
† Included under Punjab.
‡ Included under N.W. Provinces.
§ Included under Bengal.

No. 72 (*continued*). — NUMBER of LETTERS, NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS, and PACKETS, received for Delivery through the POST OFFICES in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	YEAR ended 30th April 1866.	YEARS ended 31st March								
		1867. (11months)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
	PARCELS.									
Bengal	128,082	111,212	131,643	146,884	160,627	150,594	144,233	163,914	168,293	188,053
Madras	106,879	107,948	118,174	115,237	127,402	117,265	133,596	124,789	95,784	134,607
Bombay	103,075	85,336	106,856	118,016	136,217	84,638	75,668	67,403	78,161	93,830
N.W. Provinces	153,261	132,649	147,726	150,764	160,550	150,054	146,006	111,710	116,798	143,601
Punjab	81,841	89,876	109,456	128,422	116,371	127,410	89,647	98,065	66,064	107,493
British Burma	5,935	5,823	6,984	9,110	8,502	5,997	5,667	5,712	9,177	10,454
Central Provinces	*	29,981	30,587	30,773	28,467	33,484	33,530	28,660	22,369	29,955
Sind	†	†	†	†	26,775	24,795	25,475	19,856	12,148	12,043
Oudh	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	21,766	23,188	17,260	28,079
Rajpootana	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	10,104	19,318	25,576
Assam	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	18,771
Total Parcels	579,073	562,825	651,426	699,206	764,911	694,237	675,588	653,401	605,312	792,462
	PACKETS.									
Bengal	79,977	79,677	101,204	128,189	150,981	209,509	301,237	330,795	254,743	325,866
Madras	83,589	87,186	119,310	134,561	153,116	208,584	261,965	286,683	234,747	304,566
Bombay	53,413	36,395	51,871	79,346	105,115	272,962	286,818	189,256	206,851	325,060
N. W. Provinces	110,311	96,786	115,788	131,072	158,735	213,831	207,515	190,028	188,027	185,551
Punjab	64,800	77,386	105,348	112,612	113,433	137,185	191,888	219,849	252,501	235,423
British Burma	10,069	10,954	13,377	17,550	18,684	25,155	28,510	34,561	30,764	24,950
Central Provinces	*	15,590	18,158	20,264	23,007	42,717	68,698	61,867	74,537	84,678
Sind	†	†	†	†	13,639	17,246	22,376	20,076	37,306	38,169
Oudh	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	40,322	46,819	43,122	37,386
Rajpootana	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	8,789	13,765	14,469
Assam	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	31,989
Total Packets	402,159	403,974	525,056	623,594	736,710	1,127,189	1,409,329	1,448,723	1,336,363	1,608,107
GRAND TOTAL Letters, Newspapers, Parcels, and Packets	60,913,136	59,849,215	69,154,847	75,987,617	84,534,578	85,689,823	89,561,685	93,157,314	109,235,503	116,119,231

* Included partly under Bengal, partly under N. W. Provinces.
‡ Included under N. W. Provinces.
† Included under Punjab.
§ Included under Bengal.

No. 73.—Revenue and Expenditure of the Post Office in British India, including the Non-Postal Branches, for each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years ended	Postal Receipts Proper (excluding Passenger Fares, &c. from Non-Postal Branches).					Payments (excluding Charges for the Non-Postal Branches).	Net Postal Revenue Proper.	Deficit, if Official Postage be not taken into Account.	Non-Postal Branches of Post Office (Bullock Train and Passenger Service).		Gross Postal and Non-Postal Revenue.	Gross Postal and Non-Postal Expenditure.
	Receipts from Cash Postage, Sale of Ordinary Stamps, &c.	Deduct Net Amount due to London Post Office.	Net Revenue from the Public.	Official Postage, and Service Postage Stamps.	Total Postal Revenue Proper.				Receipts.	Charges.		
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
30th April 1866	398,540	42,614	355,926	500,801	856,727	418,863	437,864	62,937	7,562	7,346	864,289	426,209
1867 (11 months)	376,473	39,913	336,560	265,626	602,186	402,948	199,238	66,388	21,531	23,081	623,717	426,029
1868	413,835	36,373	377,462	230,983	608,445	475,494	132,951	98,032	31,258	29,046	639,703	504,540
1869	453,000	42,430	410,570	275,502	686,072	537,020	149,052	126,450	131,411	137,619	817,483	674,639
1870	437,148	44,810	392,338	288,763	681,601	559,678	121,923	166,840	146,195	208,979	827,796	768,657
31st March 1871	463,174	88,796	374,378	423,912	798,290	517,757	280,533	143,379	110,085	199,258	908,375	717,015
1872	479,848	45,972	433,876	349,557	783,433	509,769	273,664	75,893	117,367	206,456	900,800	716,225
1873	528,333	83,107	445,226	106,385	551,611	523,269	28,342	78,043	125,436	180,924	677,047	704,193
1874	538,415	85,979	452,436	105,430	557,866	542,125	15,741	89,689	118,779	183,232	676,645	725,357
1875	566,918	80,302	486,616	108,257	594,873	557,087	37,786	70,471	124,714	172,104	719,587	729,191

Note.—In 1866-67 the system of taking Official Postage into account was changed; it was again modified in 1872-73.

No. 74.—Revenue and Charges Proper of the Post Offices in Each Presidency or Province of British India, excluding the Non-Postal Branches, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Presidencies and Provinces.	Year ended 30th April 1866.	Years ended 31st March								
		1867. (11 mths.)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
	REVENUE.									
Bengal	£ 148,661	£ 123,889	£ 139,298	£ 153,339	£ 156,086	£ 154,820	£ 177,166	£ 139,736	£ 144,485	£ 147,787
Madras	129,322	89,657	92,995	105,211	108,546	123,527	118,039	89,591	90,572	96,476
Bombay	236,308	120,470	124,258	149,377	160,566	143,383	154,430	98,519	92,406	95,630
N.W. Provinces	197,951	125,644	118,302	131,901	125,653	192,705	157,485	96,419	92,937	96,862
Punjab	116,385	98,266	101,848	109,459	97,852	107,752	104,311	67,115	71,015	75,440
British Burma	11,833	9,939	10,086	12,853	13,310	12,854	12,733	12,753	13,250	14,184
Central Provinces	*	20,222	21,658	23,932	20,435	55,375	33,546	26,389	24,603	25,151
Sind	†	†	†	†	12,996	22,438	20,063	14,142	13,558	13,971
Oudh	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	23,214	15,344	15,510	16,492
Rajpootana	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	7,231	11,083	11,599
Assam	§	§	§	§	§		§	§	§	11,988
Straits Settlements	16,267	14,099	‖	‖	‖	‖	‖	‖	‖	‖
Total	856,727	602,186	608,445	686,072	695,444	812,854	800,987	567,239	569,419	605,580
Deduct Discount on Sale of Stamps	—	—	—	—	13,843	14,564	14,616	15,628	11,553	10,707
Total Revenue	856,727	602,186	608,445	686,072	681,601	798,290	786,371	551,611	557,866	594,873
	CHARGES.									
Bengal	£ 65,153	£ 62,500	£ 79,944	£ 92,214	£ ¶108,087	£ **103,592	£ 108,895	£ 110,220	£ 114,903	£ 115,066
Madras	68,834	67,802	76,293	83,872	87,457	89,466	72,898	73,478	74,820	75,004
Bombay	114,924	82,411	103,748	128,178	126,168	104,867	103,006	103,700	105,339	106,254
N.W. Provinces	95,420	85,580	102,386	107,798	97,871	96,297	89,959	85,358	88,634	86,411
Punjab	56,009	53,768	58,171	64,943	54,448	54,103	60,002	63,534	65,262	66,775
British Burma	8,146	6,979	7,722	8,217	8,602	8,461	8,630	10,087	8,305	8,563
Central Provinces	*	34,025	37,401	39,976	44,964	27,039	22,647	23,169	25,349	24,651
Sind	†	†	†	†	18,738	19,349	19,625	19,345	18,883	19,117
Oudh	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	8,977	10,213	9,992	9,805
Rajpootana	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	7,913	13,936	14,067
Assam	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	14,681
Straits Settlements	2,092	1,900	‖	‖	‖	‖	‖	‖	‖	‖
Total	410,578	394,965	465,665	525,198	546,335	503,174	494,639	507,017	525,425	540,394
Central Control	8,285	7,983	9,829	11,822	13,344	14,583	15,130	16,252	16,700	16,693
Total Charges	418,863	402,948	475,494	537,020	559,679	517,757	509,769	523,269	542,125	557,087

* Included partly under Bengal, partly under N.W. Provinces.
† Included under Punjab.
‡ Included under N.W. Provinces.
§ Included under Bengal.
‖ Transferred to the Colonial Government in 1867.
¶ Exclusive of printing charges, 4,000*l.*
** Exclusive of printing charges, 1,961*l.*

No. 75.—Revenue and Charges of the Non-Postal Branches of the Post Office in Each Presidency or Province of British India, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Presidencies and Provinces.	Year ended 30th April 1866.	Years ended 31st March								
		1867. (11 mts.)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
	REVENUE.									
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bengal - -	1,100	5,392	10,309	31,487	27,022	19,193	19,447	17,335	10,245	12,123
Madras - -	298	154	136	157	91	71	36	1	—	—
Bombay - -	910	262	736	1,135	1,217	1,036	1,429	864	1	—
N. W. Provinces -	3,780	2,411	2,371	29,512	32,322	25,440	19,386	15,574	13,231	11,422
Punjab - -	1,474	12,323	16,454	65,435	75,269	63,431	74,628	90,959	95,241	101,102
British Burma -	—	—	—	—	40	—	—	—	—	—
Central Provinces -	—	989	1,252	3,685	10,234	914	321	120	58	67
Sind - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
Oudh - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,120	583	—	—
Total - -	7,562	21,531	31,258	131,411	146,195	110,085	117,367	125,436	118,779	124,714
	CHARGES.									
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bengal - -	878	6,131	7,931	39,138	92,911	109,212	108,525	92,081	91,284	87,479
Madras - -	298	154	136	157	91	71	36	1	—	—
Bombay - -	910	262	736	1,135	1,217	1,036	1,429	864	1	—
N. W. Provinces -	3,742	2,403	2,645	30,255	32,290	22,872	19,221	11,301	10,662	7,894
Punjab - -	1,518	13,142	16,346	44,788	57,918	65,390	74,590	76,319	81,200	76,655
British Burma -	—	—	—	—	242	—	—	—	—	—
Central Provinces -	—	989	1,252	22,146	24,310	677	1,687	49	45	23
Sind - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
Oudh - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	968	309	37	53
Total - -	7,346	23,081	29,046	137,619	208,979	199,258	206,456	180,924	183,232	172,104

No. 76.—Length of Railways, Roads, &c., over which the Mails were conveyed in Each Presidency or Province of British India, distinguishing the Modes of Conveyance in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Presidencies and Provinces.	Year ended 30th April 1866.	Years ended 31st March								
		1867. (11 mths.)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
	Railways.									
Bengal	Miles. 731	Miles. 731	Miles. 787	Miles. 787	Miles. 787	Miles. 957	Miles. 957	Miles. 957	Miles. 928	Miles. 928
Madras	688	771	831	863	893	1,018	1,018	1,022	1,044	1,172
Bombay	1,009	1,151	1,161	1,161	1,231	1,314	1,599	1,639	1,216	1,234
North-West Provinces	505	505	578	578	548	548	506	594	773	891
Punjab	342	342	342	529	553	567	567	567	618	618
Central Provinces	*	158	296	317	317	485	240	240	731	656
Sind	†	†	†	†	105	105	105	105	105	105
Oudh	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	72	245	292	292
Rajpootana	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	32	243
Total	3,275	3,658	3,995	4,235	4,434	4,994	5,064	5,369	5,739	6,139
	Mail Cart, Camel or Horseback, &c.									
Bengal	232	232	248	308	440	363	291	228	244	244
Madras	670	532	492	492	371	144	132	166	166	230
Bombay	1,193	772	772	1,000	987	887	885	791	815	942
North-West Provinces	1,456	1,112	1,529	1,494	1,452	828	820	391	360	364
Punjab	1,416	1,788	1,937	2,002	1,023	1,013	1,026	1,026	1,130	1,102
British Burma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	73
Central Provinces	*	415	162	164	164	98	98	98	150	228
Sind	†	†	†	†	896	892	892	892	892	885
Oudh	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	134	54	54	102
Rajpootana	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	269	192	56
Total	4,967	4,851	5,140	5,460	5,333	4,175	4,278	3,915	4,003	4,226
	Runners, Boats, and Sea.									
Bengal	10,463	10,637	10,932	10,746	11,040	11,564	12,180	9,943	10,272	9,172
Madras	6,394	6,353	6,256	6,549	6,655	6,272	6,205	6,263	9,350	8,963
Bombay	10,725	8,631	9,813	9,530	7,290	6,629	6,079	5,878	6,831	8,395
North-West Provinces	7,250	6,729	6,277	6,286	6,400	7,082	5,935	4,069	3,750	3,390
Punjab	2,590	3,507	3,548	3,636	2,978	3,073	2,858	2,878	2,851	2,786
British Burma	1,333	1,333	1,362	1,362	1,662	2,650	2,888	2,882	3,889	3,820
Central Provinces	*	2,230	2,355	2,477	2,477	3,180	2,674	2,651	2,575	2,269
Sind	†	†	†	†	2,609	2,645	2,643	2,773	3,043	3,092
Oudh	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	834	2,687	742	644
Rajpootana	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	1,527	1,572	1,708
Assam	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	1,295
Total	38,755	39,420	40,543	40,586	41,111	43,095	42,296	39,773	44,875	45,534
	Total.									
Bengal	11,426	11,600	11,967	11,841	12,267	12,884	13,428	11,128	11,444	10,344
Madras	7,752	7,656	7,579	7,904	7,919	7,434	7,355	7,451	10,560	10,365
Bombay	12,927	10,554	11,746	11,691	9,508	8,780	8,563	8,308	8,862	10,571
North-West Provinces	9,211	8,346	8,384	8,358	8,400	8,458	7,261	5,054	4,883	4,645
Punjab	4,348	5,637	5,827	6,167	4,554	4,653	4,451	4,471	4,599	4,506
British Burma	1,333	1,333	1,362	1,362	1,662	2,650	2,888	2,882	3,889	3,893
Central Provinces	*	2,803	2,813	2,958	2,958	3,763	3,012	3,111	3,456	3,153
Sind	†	†	†	†	3,610	3,642	3,640	3,684	4,040	4,082
Oudh	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	1,040	1,172	1,088	1,038
Rajpootana	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	1,796	1,796	2,007
Assam	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	1,295
Total	46,997	47,929	49,678	50,281	50,878	52,264	51,638	49,057	54,617	55,899

* Included partly under Bengal, partly under North-West Provinces.
‡ Included under North-West Provinces.
† Included under Punjab.
§ Included under Bengal.

No. 77.—ESTABLISHED STRENGTH of the EUROPEAN and NATIVE ARMY in BRITISH INDIA (exclusive of Native Artificers and Followers) for the Year 1874–75.

CORPS.	BENGAL.			MADRAS.			BOMBAY.			TOTAL.		
	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	TOTAL.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	TOTAL.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	TOTAL.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	TOTAL.
EUROPEAN ARMY.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Royal Artillery	365	6,557	6,922	149	2,670	2,819	138	2,426	2,564	652	11,653	12,305
Cavalry	168	2,730	2,898	56	910	966	28	455	483	252	4,095	4,347
Royal Engineers	220	—	220	64	—	64	70	—	70	354	—	354
Infantry	1,056	28,364	29,420	297	7,974	8,271	297	7,974	8,271	1,650	44,312	45,962
Invalid and Veteran Establishment	20	18	38	25	149	174	14	—	14	59	167	226
Staff Corps	1,141	—	1,141	697	—	697	519	—	519	2,357	—	2,357
General List, Cavalry	68	—	68	56	—	56	24	—	24	148	—	148
General List, Infantry	235	—	235	136	—	136	74	—	74	445	—	445
Unattached Officers	11	—	11	3	—	3	4	—	4	18	—	18
General Officers unemployed	75	—	75	46	—	46	30	—	30	151	—	151
Total European Army	3,359	37,669	41,028	1,529	11,703	13,232	1,198	10,855	12,053	6,086	60,227	66,313
NATIVE ARMY.												
Artillery	—	619	619	—	—	—	—	European 1 / 176 } 177		—	European 1 / 795 } 796	
Body Guard	—	87	87	1	European 2 / 5 } 8		—	71	71	1	European 2 / 163 } 166	
Cavalry	26	12,800	12,826	7	1,708	1,715	7	3,887	3,894	40	18,395	18,435
Sappers and Miners	1	European 94 / 1,160 } 1,255		1	Europn. 79 / 1,359 } 1,439		1	Europn. 32 / 492 } 525		3	Europn. 205 / 3,011 } 3,219	
Infantry	66	48,293	48,359	40	30,761	30,801	30	22,056	22,086	136	101,110	101,246
Total Native Army	93	63,053	63,146	49	33,914	33,963	38	26,715	26,753	180	123,682	123,862
TOTAL, EUROPEAN AND NATIVE ARMY	3,452	100,722	104,174	1,578	45,617	47,195	1,236	37,570	38,806	6,266	183,909	190,175

No. 78.—Ages of the European Troops* serving in India, and

Years ended 31st December.	Presidency.	Under 20.		20–24.		25–29.		30–34.	
		Strength.	Died.	Strength.	Died.	Strength.	Died.	Strength.	Died.
1865	Bengal	1,579	12	13,219	185	16,037	449	6,076	209
	Madras	537	1	4,270	62	4,447	130	1,935	72
	Bombay	506	11	3,227	104	4,305	145	1,811	77
	Total	2,622	24	20,716	351	24,789	724	9,822	358
1866	Bengal	1,329	6	10,107	117	15,396	321	6,045	185
	Madras	853	2	3,880	45	3,899	114	1,627	54
	Bombay	777	2	2,915	33	4,440	54	2,379	36
	Total	2,959	10	16,902	195	23,735	489	10,051	275
1867	Bengal	1,399	28	7,192	194	13,021	362	6,429	267
	Madras	495	3	2,532	24	4,072	75	1,979	64
	Bombay	889	7	2,660	51	3,335	65	2,055	60
	Total	2,783	38	12,384	269	20,428	502	10,463	391
1868	Bengal	1,493	22	8,123	132	12,019	200	6,267	181
	Madras	317	4	2,253	18	3,896	92	1,881	74
	Bombay	448	3	1,988	30	2,775	27	2,030	47
	Total	2,258	29	12,364	180	18,690	319	10,178	302
1869	Bengal	2,299	41	10,342	395	12,126	453	8,147	445
	Madras	691	4	1,960	37	2,971	80	2,278	74
	Bombay	573	7	2,401	54	2,495	45	1,664	57
	Total	3,563	52	14,703	486	17,592	578	12,089	576
1870	Bengal	1,948	15	8,775	157	9,407	185	6,750	214
	Madras	557	6	2,145	33	2,898	65	2,447	77
	Bombay	710	5	2,547	44	1,975	29	1,364	31
	Total	3,215	26	13,467	234	14,280	279	10,561	322
1871	Bengal	2,261	22	9,249	114	9,068	134	7,411	185
	Madras	1,232	6	2,398	31	2,421	48	1,961	81
	Bombay	1,003	7	3,603	35	2,553	34	1,844	38
	Total	4,496	35	15,250	180	14,042	216	11,216	304
1872	Bengal	1,953	16	10,041	230	8,963	221	7,309	230
	Madras	754	6	2,790	45	2,203	35	2,231	57
	Bombay	760	5	3,474	56	2,229	42	1,377	40
	Total	3,467	27	16,305	331	13,395	298	10,917	327
1873	Bengal	1,932	8	11,603	119	9,784	132	7,572	135
	Madras	667	—	4,011	42	2,621	46	2,716	62
	Bombay	1,009	—	3,892	31	2,538	40	1,869	27
	Total	3,608	8	19,506	192	14,943	218	12,157	224
1874	Bengal	970	5	12,331	163	10,605	132	7,327	109
	Madras	334	—	3,944	42	2,806	34	2,362	37
	Bombay	293	1	3,632	22	2,695	30	1,631	15
	Total	1,597	6	19,907	227	16,106	196	11,320	161
Total, 10 years, 1865 to 1874	Bengal	17,163	175	100,982	1,806	116,426	2,589	69,333	2,160
	Madras	6,437	32	30,183	379	32,234	719	21,417	652
	Bombay	6,968	48	30,339	460	29,340	511	18,024	428
	Grand Total	30,568	255	161,504	2,645	178,000	3,819	108,774	3,240

* *Note.*—The figures do not comprise the whole strength of the European Army, but the

DEATHS at each AGE, during each of the under-mentioned Years.

35–39.		40 and upwards.		Total.		Per-centage of Deaths to Strength.	PRESIDENCY.	YEAR.
Strength.	Died.	Strength.	Died.	Strength.	Died.			
2,150	100	371	26	39,432	981	2·488	Bengal - - -	1865
852	35	155	10	12,196	310	2·542	Madras - - -	
902	71	166	10	10,917	418	3·828	Bombay - - -	
3,904	206	692	46	62,545	1,709	2·732	Total - - -	
2,103	98	360	23	35,340	750	2·122	Bengal - - -	1866
621	36	101	11	10,981	262	2·386	Madras - - -	
1,157	26	230	9	11,898	160	1·345	Bombay - - -	
3,881	160	691	43	58,219	1,172	2·013	Total - - -	
2,148	86	389	20	30,578	957	3·130	Bengal - - -	1867
643	26	128	7	9,849	199	2·020	Madras - - -	
719	25	128	4	9,786	212	2·166	Bombay - - -	
3,510	137	645	31	50,213	1,368	2·724	Total - - -	
2,011	82	362	19	30,275	636	2·101	Bengal - - -	1868
595	24	113	8	9,055	220	2·430	Madras - - -	
671	20	90	5	8,002	132	1·650	Bombay - - -	
3,277	126	565	32	47,332	988	2·088	Total - - -	
2,593	183	410	48	35,917	1,565	4·357	Bengal - - -	1869
677	35	118	5	8,695	235	2·703	Madras - - -	
700	28	86	8	7,919	199	2·513	Bombay - - -	
3,970	246	614	61	52,531	1,999	3·805	Total - - -	
2,486	109	370	32	29,736	712	2·394	Bengal - - -	1870
710	38	128	3	8,885	222	2·499	Madras - - -	
673	26	111	7	7,380	142	1·924	Bombay - - -	
3,869	173	609	42	46,001	1,076	2·339	Total - - -	
2,793	109	384	25	31,166	589	1·890	Bengal - - -	1871
675	34	109	13	8,796	213	2·421	Madras - - -	
824	33	120	4	9,947	151	1·518	Bombay - - -	
4,292	176	613	42	49,909	953	1·910	Total - - -	
3,323	156	533	46	32,122	899	2·799	Bengal - - -	1872
869	33	208	16	9,055	192	2·120	Madras - - -	
733	27	134	4	8,707	174	1·998	Bombay - - -	
4,925	216	875	66	49,884	1,265	2·536	Total - - -	
3,783	109	705	38	35,379	541	1·529	Bengal - - -	1873
1,302	65	245	11	11,562	226	1·955	Madras - - -	
938	30	169	4	10,415	132	1·267	Bombay - - -	
6,023	204	1,119	53	57,356	899	1·567	Total - - -	
4,995	113	1,043	40	37,271	562	1·508	Bengal - - -	1874
1,888	32	478	10	11,812	155	1·313	Madras - - -	
1,303	21	251	12	9,805	101	1·030	Bombay - - -	
8,186	166	1,772	62	58,888	818	1·389	Total - -	
28,385	1,145	4,927	317	337,216	8,192	2·430	Bengal - - -	Total, 10 years, 1865 to 1874
8,832	358	1,783	94	100,886	2,234	2·214	Madras - - -	
8,620	307	1,485	67	94,776	1,821	1·921	Bombay - - -	
45,837	1,810	8,195	478	532,878	12,247	2·299	GRAND TOTAL -	

comparison between strength and deaths may, it is believed, be accepted as trustworthy.

No. 79.—Proportion of Strength to Deaths of European Troops serving in India, as shown in the preceding Table.

Year.	Presidency.	Under 20.	20–24.	25–29.	30–34.	35–39.	40 and upwards.	Total.
1865	Bengal	·00760	·01400	·02799	·03439	·04652	·07008	·02488
	Madras	·00186	·01452	·02923	·03720	·04109	·06452	·02541
	Bombay	·02174	·03222	·03368	·04252	·07873	·06024	·03828
	All India	·00915	·01694	·02920	·03645	·05276	·06648	·02732
1866	Bengal	·00451	·01157	·02085	·03060	·04660	·06388	·02122
	Madras	·00234	·01160	·02923	·03319	·05797	·10890	·02386
	Bombay	·00257	·01132	·01216	·01513	·02247	·03913	·01345
	All India	·00338	·01154	·02059	·02736	·04123	·06223	·02013
1867	Bengal	·02001	·02698	·02780	·04153	·04004	·05142	·03130
	Madras	·00606	·00948	·01842	·03234	·04044	·05469	·02020
	Bombay	·00787	·01917	·01949	·02920	·03477	·03125	·02166
	All India	·01365	·02173	·02457	·03738	·03903	·04806	·02724
1868	Bengal	·01473	·01625	·01664	·02888	·04078	·05249	·02100
	Madras	·01262	·00799	·02361	·03934	·04034	·07080	·02429
	Bombay	·00669	·01509	·00973	·02315	·02980	·05557	·01650
	All India	·01284	·01456	·01707	·02967	·03845	·05664	·02088
1869	Bengal	·01784	·03820	·03734	·05462	·07058	·11707	·04357
	Madras	·00579	·01887	·02693	·03248	·05170	·04237	·02703
	Bombay	·01221	·02249	·01804	·03425	·04000	·09302	·02513
	All India	·01459	·03306	·03286	·04764	·06196	·09934	·03805
1870	Bengal	·00770	·01790	·01966	·03170	·04384	·08647	·02394
	Madras	·01077	·01538	·02243	·03147	·05352	·02343	·02498
	Bombay	·00704	·01728	·01468	·02272	·03864	·06307	·01924
	All India	·00809	·01737	·01954	·03049	·04471	·06896	·02339
1871	Bengal	·00973	·01232	·01478	·02496	·03902	·06510	·01890
	Madras	·00487	·01293	·01982	·04130	·05037	·11926	·02421
	Bombay	·00698	·00972	·01332	·02060	·04005	·03333	·01518
	All India	·00779	·01180	·01538	·02709	·04100	·06850	·01909
1872	Bengal	·00819	·02291	·02465	·03146	·04695	·08632	·02799
	Madras	·00796	·01612	·01589	·02555	·03797	·07692	·02120
	Bombay	·00658	·01612	·01884	·02905	·03684	·02985	·01998
	All India	·00779	·02029	·02224	·02994	·04386	·07542	·02536
1873	Bengal	·00414	·01026	·01349	·01783	·02881	·05390	·01529
	Madras	—	·01047	·01755	·02283	·04992	·04490	·01955
	Bombay	—	·00797	·01576	·01445	·03198	·02367	·01267
	All India	·00222	·00984	·01459	·01843	·03387	·04737	·01568
1874	Bengal	·00516	·01322	·01244	·01488	·02262	·03835	·01508
	Madras	—	·01065	·01212	·01566	·01695	·02092	·01313
	Bombay	·00341	·00606	·01113	·00920	·01612	·04781	·01030
	All India	·00376	·01140	·01217	·01422	·02028	·03499	·01389
Total, 1865 to 1874	Bengal	·01020	·01788	·02224	·03116	·04033	·06435	·02429
	Madras	·00497	·01256	·02231	·03044	·04302	·05271	·02214
	Bombay	·00688	·01516	·01741	·02374	·03561	·04512	·01921
	All India	·00834	·01638	·02145	·02978	·03949	·05333	·02299

No. 80.—STATEMENT showing the AVERAGE STRENGTH of the EUROPEAN TROOPS in INDIA, the Number of INVALIDS sent to ENGLAND, and the Number discharged at NETLEY, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

YEAR.	PRESIDENCY.	Strength.	Invalids sent home.	Discharged at Netley.	Proportion invalided.
1865	Bengal	37,631	1,677	—	·04723
	Madras	13,059	508	—	·05669
	Bombay	11,899	373	—	·04596
	Total	62,589	2,558	1,285	·04879
1866	Bengal	35,446	1,674	—	·04723
	Madras	11,378	645	—	·05669
	Bombay	12,077	555	—	·04596
	Total	58,901	2,874	1,295	·04879
1867	Bengal	34,237	1,637	—	·04781
	Madras	10,793	586	—	·05430
	Bombay	11,866	523	—	·04408
	Total	56,896	2,746	1,145	·04826
1868	Bengal	32,909	1,393	—	·04233
	Madras	10,158	634	—	·06241
	Bombay	9,820	355	—	·03615
	Total	52,887	2,382	1,097	·04504
1869	Bengal	35,173	1,798	—	·05112
	Madras	10,277	573	—	·05576
	Bombay	10,538	263	—	·02496
	Total	55,988	2,634	1,052	·04705
1870	Bengal	34,090	1,692	—	·04963
	Madras	10,733	827	—	·07705
	Bombay	10,557	361	—	·03420
	Total	55,380	2,880	1,289	·05200
1871	Bengal	35,452	1,664	—	·04694
	Madras	10,684	301	—	·02817
	Bombay	10,838	246	—	·02270
	Total	56,974	2,211	913	·03881
1872	Bengal	36,839	1,481	—	·04020
	Madras	11,511	436	—	·03788
	Bombay	10,898	312	—	·02863
	Total	59,248	2,229	653	·03762
1873	Bengal	37,146	1,487	—	·04003
	Madras	11,508	409	—	·03554
	Bombay	10,673	426	—	·03991
	Total	59,327	2,322	606	·03914
1874	Bengal	37,911	1,370	—	·03613
	Madras	11,578	603	—	·05207
	Bombay	10,578	441	—	·04168
	Total	60,067	2,414	565	·04018
Total, 1865 to 1874	Bengal	356,834	15,873	—	·04448
	Madras	111,679	5,822	—	·05212
	Bombay	109,744	3,855	—	·03514
	GRAND TOTAL	578,257	25,250	9,900	·04366

No. 81.—MILITARY EXPENDITURE charged to each PRESIDENCY of BRITISH INDIA, and PAYMENTS in ENGLAND, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

	PRESIDENCIES.	YEAR ended 30th April 1866.	YEARS ended 31st March 1867. (11 months.)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
PAYMENTS.	Government of India	8,149,844	6,719,778	6,749,828	7,011,834	6,973,845	6,512,574	6,545,844	6,510,160	6,503,239	6,577,124
	Madras	3,341,224	3,076,799	3,072,872	3,016,784	2,993,813	2,914,163	2,849,261	2,929,654	2,906,232	2,804,732
	Bombay	2,869,270	2,643,806	2,780,767	2,960,948	2,861,092	3,122,566	2,640,993	2,539,513	2,463,470	2,375,525
	Total Payments in India	14,360,338	12,440,383	12,603,467	12,989,566	12,828,750	12,549,303	12,036,098	11,979,327	11,872,941	11,757,381
	Payments in England	2,387,882	3,385,408	3,499,829	3,280,015	3,500,989	3,525,497	3,642,014	3,524,285	3,355,488	3,617,778
	GROSS EXPENDITURE	16,748,220	15,825,791	16,103,296	16,269,581	16,329,739	16,074,800	15,678,112	15,503,612	15,228,429	15,375,159
RECEIPTS.	Receipts in India	728,340	717,489	742,712	1,101,503	1,060,423	943,685	889,340	885,545	982,703	963,508
	England	*	19,879	16,400	31,521	22,182	18,463	55,080	21,265	28,336	25,330
	GROSS RECEIPTS	728,340	737,368	759,112	1,133,024	1,082,605	962,148	944,420	906,810	1,011,039	988,838
	NET MILITARY EXPENDITURE	16,019,880	15,088,423	15,344,184	15,136,557	15,247,134	15,112,652	14,733,692	14,596,802	14,217,390	14,386,321

* According to the form adopted in the Accounts laid before Parliament for 1865–6, the Receipts in England, £41,580, are in that year exhibited in reduction of Payments in England.

No. 82.—Details of Military Expenditure of British India, in India and in England, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

(*See following page.*)

No. 82.—Details of Military Expenditure of British India, in

Services.	Year ended 30th April 1866.	Years			
		1867. (11 months.)	1868.	1869.	1870.
IN INDIA.	£	£	£	£	£
Effective.					
Army and Garrison Staff	493,152	465,831	496,502	528,250	523,382
Administrative Staff	197,850	187,614	204,001	211,658	198,953
Regimental Pay, Allowances, and Charges	6,844,042	6,294,906	6,677,604	6,714,872	6,662,473
Commissariat Establishments	3,128,082	2,565,728	2,159,190	2,363,728	2,425,745
Stud and Remount ditto	191,362	204,985	249,765	269,246	253,416
Clothing ditto	153,213	115,115	110,370	104,598	110,427
Barrack ditto	333,562	317,042	360,304	379,592	353,490
Martial Law	41,662	38,208	44,044	43,710	43,860
Medical Establishments	443,533	393,063	441,447	465,970	457,326
Ordnance do., Stores, and Camp Equipage	449,774	419,859	569,374	664,797	544,102
Ecclesiastical	24,033	21,270	22,495	22,265	21,752
Educational	25,873	46,775	41,521	42,689	40,749
Sea Transport Charges	338,176	295,638	161,191	179,302	149,511
Miscellaneous Services	521,629	470,815	411,918	354,430	400,824
Volunteer Corps	4,139	4,193	4,439	4,728	7,277
Total Effective	13,190,082	11,841,042	11,954,165	12,349,835	12,193,287
Non-effective.					
Rewards	18,771	18,289	17,563	14,230	12,837
Retired Officers	22,780	16,668	17,678	16,128	15,550
Pensions to Officers	646,585	538,634	585,429	578,952	577,295
Do. to Widows and Orphans	11,043	9,107	9,838	11,062	11,558
Civil Pensions and Gratuities	20,151	16,643	18,794	19,359	18,223
Europe Stores	450,926	—	—	—	—
Total Non-effective	1,170,256	599,341	649,302	639,731	635,463
Total Military Expenditure in India	14,360,338	12,440,383	12,603,467	12,989,566	12,828,750
IN ENGLAND.					
Stores	—	556,062	752,063	872,621	878,491
Other payments:—					
Effective Services	1,278,867	1,780,501	1,611,638	1,361,977	1,432,601
Non-effective Services	1,109,015	1,048,845	1,136,128	1,045,417	1,189,897
Total Military Expenditure in England	2,387,882	3,385,408	3,499,829	3,280,015	3,500,989
Grand Total	16,748,220	15,825,791	16,103,296	16,269,581	16,329,739

INDIA and in ENGLAND, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

ended 31st March 1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	SERVICES.
£	£	£	£	£	IN INDIA. EFFECTIVE.
466,136	465,841	477,668	476,748	501,889	Army and Garrison Staff.
195,794	198,634	183,264	183,160	183,585	Administrative Staff.
6,527,145	6,503,793	6,512,734	6,462,506	6,495,271	Regimental Pay, Allowances, and Charges.
2,195,134	1,929,369	2,045,032	2,070,271	1,979,442	Commissariat Establishments.
196,796	180,732	201,501	244,704	172,409	Stud and Remount ditto.
87,857	119,134	103,609	117,005	112,192	Clothing ditto.
327,329	336,350	247,331	244,058	207,380	Barrack ditto.
42,598	45,181	45,008	40,013	36,333	Martial Law.
437,953	421,500	419,307	420,333	437,706	Medical Establishments.
521,585	599,074	525,339	560,204	547,737	Ordnance do., Stores, and Camp Equipage.
20,592	20,641	20,488	21,575	24,575	Ecclesiastical.
43,969	34,711	39,552	43,824	42,862	Educational.
514,023	112,828	112,814	79,670	77,555	Sea Transport Charges.
329,501	433,740	401,363	268,140	249,094	Miscellaneous Services.
7,964	6,951	10,888	11,658	13,248	Volunteer Corps.
11,914,376	11,408,479	11,346,488	11,243,869	11,081,228	Total Effective.
					NON-EFFECTIVE.
13,027	10,102	25,593	12,183	10,345	Rewards.
13,845	12,236	13,651	12,398	60,881	Retired Officers.
570,519	567,359	554,993	563,052	563,995	Pensions to Officers.
18,879	18,449	18,072	19,110	18,094	Do. to Widows and Orphans.
18,657	19,473	20,530	22,329	22,838	Civil Pensions and Gratuities.
—	—	—	—	—	Europe Stores.
634,927	627,619	632,839	629,072	676,153	Total Non-effective.
12,549,303	12,036,098	11,979,327	11,872,941	11,757,381	Total Military Expenditure in India.
					IN ENGLAND.
929,782	936,730	811,736	852,635	1,124,644	Stores.
					Other Payments:—
1,455,509	1,324,211	1,426,115	1,248,208	1,056,314	Effective Services.
1,140,206	1,381,073	1,286,434	1,254,645	1,436,820	Non-effective Services.
3,525,497	3,642,014	3,525,285	3,355,488	3,617,778	Total Military Expenditure in England.
16,074,800	15,678,112	15,503,612	15,228,429	15,375,159	GRAND TOTAL.

No. 83.—Result of Examinations at the Universities in India, for Entrance, Degrees, &c.

Year.	Entrance.		First Arts Examination.		B. A.		Honors in Arts and M.A.		Law.		Medicine.		Civil Engineering.	
	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.
	CALCUTTA UNIVERSITY.													
1865-6	1,500	510	446	202	122	79	18	15	39	24	66	35	5	2
1866-7	1,350	638	426	131	141	60	39	22	53	36	66	35	9	—
1867-8	1,507	814	388	188	212	99	25	15	82	54	64	21	6	6
1868-9	1,734	892	423	196	174	77	29	18	130	71	86	50	3	2
1869-70	1,730	817	520	225	210	98	32	24	113	92	68	52	8	5
1870-1	1,905	1,099	540	233	212	84	39	35	111	65	91	68	9	3
1871-2	1,902	767	507	204	232	100	32	24	158	63	117	59	13	2
1872-3	2,144	938	560	220	242	126	30	20	230	152	130	56	16	8
1873-4	2,544	848	539	305	212	92	57	32	168	125	168	75	21	3
1874-5	2,254	966	533	193	217	90	38	18	71	40	209	51	24	2
	MADRAS UNIVERSITY.													
1865-6	555	229	214	76	8	6	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
1866-7	895	306	250	116	18	13	—	—	10	7	—	—	—	—
1867-8	1,069	338	350	117	24	14	—	—	14	10	1	1	—	—
1868-9	1,320	324	443	154	53	40	5	1	31	16	2	2	3	1
1869-70	1,260	401	531	220	59	34	5	5	88	15	—	—	2	—
1870-1	1,358	424	268	96	65	34	—	—	4	2	1	1	4	2
1871-2	1,419	492	205	97	131	65	1	1	9	6	—	—	2	—
1872-3	1,530	611	240	76	81	29	1	1	8	5	2	2	—	—
1873-4	1,704	626	285	125	88	50	1	1	26	13	4	4	4	1
1874-5	1,911	784	342	183	85	55	1	1	16	9	3	2	2	2
	BOMBAY UNIVERSITY.													
1865-6	282	111	79	41	20	12	9	6	2	2	11	10	—	—
1866-7	440	93	59	21	59	25	6	3	2	2	4	2	3	2
1867-8	539	163	69	21	40	24	12	6	6	3	9	3	7	—
1868-9	640	250	85	40	33	7	12	4	6	3	9	5	10	8
1869-70	839	142	105	34	52	20	7	2	17	6	11	5	12	7
1870-1	901	142	136	44	61	13	4	2	14	13	16	7	21	10
1871-2	876	227	134	32	58	14	5	1	2	—	28	15	31	14
1872-3	909	378	99	24	56	22	6	5	6	1	28	19	29	19
1873-4	1,025	355	146	48	62	23	8	3	7	3	38	21	36	23
1874-5	1,115	262	213	74	69	30	9	2	11	2	51	25	39	17

Note.—The Universities of Calcutta, Bombay, and Madras were incorporated in 1857 by Acts of the Government of India, Nos. II., XXII., and XXVII. All are based on the model of the University of London, without rigorous uniformity of details being insisted on.

No. 84.—Number of Schools and Colleges, and of Pupils, in each Presidency or Province of British India, in the Year ended 31st March 1875.

Institutions.	Bengal.		North-West Provinces.		Punjab.		Central Provinces.		Oude.		British Burma.	
	No.	Pupils.	No.	Pupils.	No.	Pupils.	No.	Pupils.	No.	Pupils.	No.	Pupils.
Government.												
Colleges: General	10	851	4	191	2	88	—	—	—	—	—	—
" Professional	7	776	2	320	1	114	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civil Service Departments	2	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madrasas	6	657	1	312	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Medical Schools: Vernacular	3	815	1	76	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Normal Schools: for Masters	40	1,620	4	233	3	280	4	222	1	91	—	—
" for Mistresses	—	—	4	37	—	—	1	16	3	24	—	—
Schools of Art	1	169	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Technical Schools	4	129	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Boys' Schools: High	44	11,417	14	3,291	8	432	1	82	11	1,542	3	830
" Middle	187	12,154	257	17,807	128	15,458	45	2,300	72	7,062	5	420
" Low	15	410	4,080	146,184	1,249	64,584	771	43,815	1,148	44,132	15	571
Girls' Schools: Low	1	72	392	7,978	128	3,318	92	3,111	80	2,068	1	124
Private, aided by Government:												
Colleges	5	362	1	11	—	—	—	—	3	300	—	—
Medical Schools: Vernacular	—	—	1	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Normal Schools: for Masters	13	691	—	—	1	37	—	—	—	—	—	—
" for Mistresses	5	47	1	46	5	208	—	—	—	—	—	—
Schools of Art: Industrial	1	5	2	96	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Boys' Schools: High	81	8,613	24	5,079	9	2,332	3	83	3	1,012	3	344
" Middle	1,210	60,775	130	9,428	49	6,286	13	1,242	10	1,199	9	1,003
" Low	13,130	329,614	58	2,299	209	13,202	597	26,883	5	220	—	—
Girls' Schools: for Europeans, &c.	11	916	5	241	5	282	3	206	2	116	—	—
" for Natives	285	6,989	169	4,358	220	6,296	13	401	16	555	18	881
Mixed Schools (Boys and Girls)	—	—	6	757	4	239	1	25	—	—	—	—
Private, unaided	2,880	81,161	5,109	62,889	—	—	132	2,125	17	1,070	1,134	28,496

	Madras.		Bombay (including Sind).		Hyderabad Assigned Districts.		Mysore.		Coorg.		Ajmere and Mhairwarra.	
	No.	Pupils.	No.	Pupils.	No.	Pupils.	No.	Pupils.	No.	Pupils.	No.	Pupils.
Government.												
Colleges: General	6	*327	2	362	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" Professional	3	*74	3	459	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Normal Schools: for Masters	10	1,405	7	591	1	84	3	87	1	6	1	20
" for Mistresses	1	16	3	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	10
Special Schools	4	849	3	174	—	—	7	779	—	—	—	—
Boys' Schools: High	16	3,073	19	3,184	2	204	8	1,704	1	284	1	316
" Middle	143	8,458	103	11,888	41	5,018	43	3,243	4	128	29	1,064
" Low	519	*15,340	3,306	174,557	388	16,040	629	17,828	35	1,644	1	118
Mixed Schools	2	49	22	1,291	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Girls' Schools	9	431	150	6,717	24	738	9	337	—	—	—	—
Private, aided by Government:												
Colleges	6	*220	2	68	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Normal Schools: for Masters	5	385	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" for Mistresses			—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Special Schools	4	1,950	1	139	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Boys' Schools: High	30	7,975	24	4,184	—	—	6	1,179			—	—
" Middle	312	17,872	20	2,564	—	—	31	2,175			—	—
" Low	6,658	*120,654	148	7,628	194	3,545	37	1,841	2	71	—	—
Girls' Schools: for Europeans, &c.	260	11,475	10	916	—	—	5	446			—	—
" for Natives			21	1,989	1	26	24	1,754			—	—
Mixed Schools (Boys and Girls)	1,163	38,894	13	820	1	10	5	235	—	—	—	—
Private, unaided	2,918	54,731	477	21,014	—	—	1,336	18,407	29	411	—	—

* Monthly averages; the total number of pupils on the rolls of Government and aided Colleges on 31 March 1875, being 667; and of Government and aided schools of the lower grade, 162,659.

LONDON:
Printed by GEORGE E. EYRE and WILLIAM SPOTTISWOODE,
Printers to the Queen's most Excellent Majesty.
For Her Majesty's Stationery Office.

STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

RELATING TO

BRITISH INDIA,

FROM

1866/7 TO 1875/6.

ELEVENTH NUMBER.

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of Her Majesty.

LONDON:
PRINTED BY GEORGE E. EYRE AND WILLIAM SPOTTISWOODE,
PRINTERS TO THE QUEEN'S MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY.
FOR HER MAJESTY'S STATIONERY OFFICE.

1877.

[C.—1840.] *Price 7½d.*

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India Office,
28 July 1877.

Louis Mallet,
Under-Secretary of State.

STATISTICS RELATING TO INDIA.

AREA AND POPULATION.

No. 1.—Area and Population of British India, exclusive of Native States.

Presidencies and Provinces under the Administration of	Area in Square Miles.	Divisions.	Districts.	Inhabited Houses.	Population.	Density of Population to Square Mile.*	Date of last Census.
The Governor-General of India:							
Ajmere†	2,711	–	1	93,464	396,889	146	1 April 1876
Berar	17,631	–	6	495,760	2,226,496	126	7 Nov. 1867
Mysore‡	29,325	3	8	1,012,738	5,055,412	172	14 Nov. 1871
Coorg	2,000	–	6	22,900	168,312	84	14 Nov. 1871
Governors:							
Madras	137,971	–	21	5,857,994	31,672,613	230	15 Nov. 1871
Bombay (including Sind)	124,462	4	24	3,277,679	16,349,206	131	21 Feb. 1872
Lieutenant-Governors:							
Bengal	157,989	10	44	10,481,132	60,502,897	383§	Nov. 1871 to Apr. 1872
North-West Provinces	81,403	7	35	6,359,092	30,781,204	378	18 Jan. 1872
Punjab	104,975	10	32	4,124,857	17,611,498	168	10 Jan. 1868
Chief Commissioners:							
Oudh‖	23,992	4	12	2,438,006	11,220,232	468	1 Feb. 1869
Central Provinces	84,963	4	19	1,674,291	8,201,519	97	25 Jan. 1872
British Burma	88,556	3	15	535,533	2,747,148	31	15 Aug. 1872
Assam	53,856	–	13	670,078	4,132,019	99§	Nov. 1871 to Feb. 1872
Total under British Administration	909,834	—	236	37,043,524	191,065,445	210	

* Since the Census was taken, the area of several of the provinces has been found to differ from what was then supposed; the density of population is here calculated on the revised area.

† The area of Ajmere has been ascertained by a topographical survey to be 2,710·68 square miles. The native population was found by the census of 1876 to be 396,331, to which must be added 558 Europeans enumerated in 1872. ‡ Temporarily under British Administration.

§ The area of the wild country in which the population is not reckoned has been excluded in calculating these averages.

‖ Amalgamated with the North-West Provinces, 17 Jan. 1877.

No. 2.—Area and Population of British India, with estimate for the Native States and Foreign Possessions.

Provinces.	Under British Administration.		Native States.		Total.	
	Area in Square Miles.	Population.	Area in Square Miles.	Population.	Area in Square Miles.	Population.
Government of India:						
Ajmere	2,711	396,889	—	—	2,711	396,889
Berar	17,631	2,226,496	—	—	17,631	2,226,496
Mysore*	29,325	5,055,412	—	—	29,325	5,055,412
Coorg	2,000	168,312	—	—	2,000	168,312
Central India and Bundelkhand†	—	—	88,738	8,360,571	88,738	8,360,571
Rajpootana	—	—	127,596	9,261,607	127,596	9,261,607
Hyderabad	—	—	80,000	9,000,000	80,000	9,000,000
Baroda	—	—	4,399	2,000,225	4,399	2,000,225
Munnipoor	—	—	7,584	126,000	7,584	126,000
Bengal	157,989	60,502,897	38,953	2,312,473	196,942	62,815,370
Assam	53,856	4,132,019‡	—	—	53,856	4,132,019‡
North-West Provinces	81,403	30,781,204	5,125	657,013	86,528	31,438,217
Oudh§	23,992	11,220,232	—	—	23,992	11,220,232
Punjab	104,975	17,611,498	114,635	5,345,472	219,610	22,956,970
Central Provinces	84,963	8,201,519	28,834	1,049,710	113,797	9,251,229
British Burma	88,556	2,747,148	—	—	88,556	2,747,148
Madras	137,971	31,672,613	9,818	3,289,392	147,789	34,962,005
Bombay	124,462	16,349,206	67,370	6,831,515	191,832	23,180,721
Total for British India	909,834	191,065,445	573,052	48,233,978	1,482,886	239,299,423
French Possessions					178	271,460
Portuguese Possessions					1,086	407,712
Total of all India					1,484,150	239,978,595

* Temporarily under British administration.
† Excluding minor States, for which there is no information.
‡ Excluding the population of the Cachar and Lakhimpur Hills.
§ Amalgamated with the North-West Provinces, 17 Jan. 1877.

No. 3.—Area and Population of Territory under the direct Administration of the Government of India.

UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.

Provinces.	Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Population.
				(Census of 1876.)
Ajmere*	- - -	Ajmere and Mhairwarra	2,711	396,889
				(Census of 1867.)
Berar†	- - -	Amráoti	2,767	501,331
		Akola	2,654	460,615
		Ellichpur	2,623	278,576
		Buldana	2,794	365,779
		Wún	3,835	323,689
		Básim	2,958	276,408
			17,631	2,206,398
		Unaccounted for	—	20,098
		Total Berar	17,631	2,226,496
				(Census of 1871.) :
Mysore‡	Nundydroog	Bangalore	2,914	328,354
		Kolar	2,577	618,954
		Túmkúr	3,606	632,239
	Ashtagram	Mysore (with Yelanduru)	4,127	943,187
		Hassan	3,291	668,417
	Nagar	Shimoga	3,797	498,976
		Kadur	2,294	333,925
		Chitaldroog	4,471	531,360
			27,077	5,055,412
		Unaccounted for	2,248	—
		Total Mysore	29,325	5,055,412
				(Census of 1871.)
Coorg	- - -	Mercara	265	32,132
		Padinalknad	472	32,350
		Yedenalknad	313	31,104
		Kiggatnad	504	27,738
		Nanjarajpatna	331	26,159
		Yelsavirshime	115	18,829
		Total Coorg	2,000	168,312
		Total under direct British Administration	51,667	7,847,109

NATIVE STATES.

Provinces.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Population.
	Brought forward	51,667	7,847,109
Central India and Bundelkhand.§	Gwalior	33,119	2,500,000
	Indore	8,075	635,450
	Bhopal	8,200	769,200
	Rewah	13,000	2,035,000
	Dhár	2,500	150,000
	Dewás	2,576	121,809
	Western Malwa Agency	2,922	241,900
	Bhopal Agency	2,009	236,578
	Bundelkhand Agency	10,567	1,278,000
	Baghelkhand Agency	1,250	235,000
	Bhopawur or Bheel Agency, Goona Agency, Deputy Bheel Agency, Guaranteed Grassia Chiefs ‖	4,520	157,634
	Total Central India	88,738	8,360,571
Rajpootana	Oodeypoor or Meywar	11,614	1,161,400
	Jeypoor	15,250	1,995,000
	Jodhpoor or Marwar	35,670	2,000,000
	Kotah	5,000	450,000
	Bikaneer	23,500	300,000
	Boondee	2,300	224,000
	Kerowlee	1,870	124,000
	Bhurtpoor	1,974	743,710
	Tonk	2,700	320,000
	Kishenghur	724	105,000
	Ulwur	3,024	778,596
	Dholepoor	1,660	192,841
	Jeysulmere	12,250	75,000
	Jhallawar	2,500	226,000
	Pertabghur	1,460	150,000
	Banswarra	1,500	150,000
	Serohi	3,200	55,000
	Doongerpoor	1,000	175,000
	Shahpoora	400	36,000
	Total Rajpootana	127,596	9,261,607
Hyderabad (excluding Berar)	- -	80,000	9,000,000
Baroda	- -	4,399	2,000,225
Munnipoor	- -	7,584	126,000
	Total Native States	308,317	28,748,403
	Grand Total	359,984	36,595,512

* The area of Ajmere has been ascertained by a topographical survey to be 2,710·68 square miles. The Native population was found by the Census of 1876 to be 396,331, to which must be added 558 Europeans, enumerated in 1872.

† The last return from the Government of India gives the total population of Berar as 2,226,496, but does not specify the details. The population given for each district is taken from the Administration Report for 1875/6.

‡ Temporarily under British Administration. According to the latest information from India, the total area of Mysore is 29,325 square miles; but the detailed statement shews a total of only 27,077 square miles.

§ Excluding minor states for which there is no information.

‖ The figures are incomplete, but are given so far as particulars have been received.

No. 4.—Area and Population of Territory under the Lieutenant-Governor of Bengal.

UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.*	Population. (Census of 1872.)
Burdwan	Burdwan	3,523	2,034,745
	Bankoora	1,346	526,772
	Beerbhoom	1,344	695,921
	Midnapore	5,082	2,540,963
	Hooghly (with Howrah)	1,424	1,488,556
Presidency	24 Pergunnahs (with Calcutta)	2,796	2,657,648
	Nuddea	3,421	1,812,795
	Jessore	3,658	2,075,021
	Sunderbuns	5,341	†
	Moorshedabad	2,578	1,353,626
Rajshahye and Cooch Behar	Dinagepore	4,126	1,501,924
	Maldah	1,813	676,426
	Rajshahye	2,234	1,310,729
	Rungpore	3,476	2,149,972
	Bogra	1,501	689,467
	Pubna	1,966	1,211,594
	Darjeeling	1,234	94,712
	Jalpáiguri	2,906	418,665
Dacca	Dacca	2,897	1,852,993
	Furreedpore‡	2,365	1,515,821
	Backergunge‡	4,066	1,874,201
	Mymensingh	6,293	2,340,917
	Tipperah‡	2,505	1,419,229
Chittagong	Chittagong‡	2,271	1,006,422
	Noakholly‡	1,934	949,616
	Hill Tracts	6,882	69,607
Patna	Patna	2,101	1,559,638
	Gya	4,718	1,949,750
	Shahabad	4,385	1,723,974
	Durbhunga	3,374	2,196,324
	Mozufferpore	2,960	2,188,382
	Sarun	2,654	2,063,866
	Chumparun	3,531	1,440,815
Bhágalpur	Monghyr	3,913	1,812,936
	Bhágalpur	4,327	1,826,290
	Purneah	4,957	1,714,795
	Sonthal Pergunnahs	5,488	1,259,287
Orissa	Cuttack§	4,175	1,622,584
	Pooree	2,473	769,674
	Balasore	2,066	770,232
Chota Nagpore	Hazáribágh	7,021	771,875
	Lohardugga	12,044	1,237,123
	Singhbhoom¶	3,897	322,396
	Manbhoom	4,914	995,570
Total under direct British Administration		157,989*	60,502,897

NATIVE STATES.

Sikkim	2,567	50,000
Cooch Behar	1,307	532,565
Hill Tipperah	3,867	75,792‖
Chota Nagpore Mehals	16,025	498,607
Cuttack Mehals	15,187	1,155,509
Total Native States	38,953	2,312,473
Grand Total	196,942*	62,815,370

* Excluding the area of rivers and lakes.

† Unsurveyed and almost uninhabited.

‡ The alterations made since the Census, in the statement of the area and population of these districts, are due to the transfer of part of the subdivision of Mádáripur from Backergunge to Furreedpore; and of the thanas of Chagulnaya and Mirkeserai, respectively, from Tipperah and Chittagong to Noakolly.

§ Including the two lapsed estates of Angul and Banki.

¶ The alteration made this year in the area and population of Singhbhoom is due to the exclusion of Saraikela and Kharsowan, which had been already reckoned in the Chota Nagpore Mehals.

‖ From returns partly based on a Census taken in 1876/7.

No. 5.—Area and Population of Territory under the Administration of the Chief Commissioner of Assam.

UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.

Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Population. (Census of 1872.)
Sylhet	5,383	1,719,539
Cachar	1,285	205,027
Cachar Hills	3,715	*
Goálpára	4,433	444,761
Kámrúp	3,631	561,681
Darrang	3,413	236,009
Nowgong	3,648	256,390
Sibságar	2,413	296,589
Lakhimpur	3,145	121,267
Lakhimpur Hills	3,343	*
Gáro Hills	3,390	80,000
Khási and Jaintiá Hills	6,157	141,838
Nágá Hills	4,900	68,918
Total	53,856	4,132,019†

* No Census taken.
† Excluding the population of the Cachar and Lakhimpur Hills.

No. 6.—Area and Population of Territory under the Administration of the Lieut.-Governor of the North-West Provinces (excluding Oudh).

UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Population. (Census of 1872.)
Meerut	Dehra	1,021	216,945
	Saháranpur	2,217	884,017
	Muzaffarnagar	1,659	690,107
	Meerut	2,360	1,276,104
	Bulandshahr	1,910	936,667
	Aligarh	1,964	1,073,333
Rohilkund	Bijnor	1,903	737,153
	Moradabad	2,272	1,122,437
	Budaun	2,005	934,348
	Bareilly	2,982	1,507,439
	Sháhjahánpur	1,723	949,579
	Tarai	920	185,658
Agra	Muttra	1,612	887,689
	Agra	1,908	1,096,367
	Farukhabad	1,745	918,850
	Mainpurí	1,696	765,845
	Etáwah	1,091	668,641
	Etah	1,512	703,527
Jhánsi	Jálaun	1,553	404,447
	Jhánsi	1,567	317,826
	Lalitpur	1,947	212,661
Allahabad	Cawnpore	2,337	1,156,055
	Fatehpur	1,536	663,877
	Bánda	2,909	697,684
	Allahabad	2,747	1,396,241
	Hamirpur	2,287	529,137
	Jaunpur	1,556	1,025,961
Benares	Azamgarh	2,565	1,531,482
	Mirzapur	5,217	1,015,826
	Benares	996	794,039
	Gházipur	2,168	1,345,570
	Gorakhpur	4,579	2,019,361
	Basti	2,789	1,473,029
Kumaun	Kumaun	6,006	433,344
	Garhwál	5,500	310,288
Total under direct British Administration		81,403	30,781,204

NATIVE STATES.*

Garhwál or Tehri	4,180	150,000
Rámpur	945	507,013
Total Native States	5,125	657,013
Grand Total	86,528	31,438,217

* The small ilakas of Rámpura, Gursarai, and Gopálpura are under British Administration, and were erroneously mentioned last year also as Native States. The territory of the Maharaja of Benares is included in the districts of Mirzapur and Benares, and contains 986 square miles and 392,415 inhabitants.

No. 7.—AREA and POPULATION of TERRITORY under the Administration of the CHIEF COMMISSIONER of OUDH (now the Lieutenant-Governor of the North-West Provinces).

UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.*	Population. (Census of 1869.)*
Lucknow	Lucknow	977	778,195
	Unno	1,736	944,793
	Bara Banki	1,728	1,115,118
Sitapur	Sitapur	2,206	932,959
	Hardoi	2,386	981,377
	Kheri	2,963	739,283
Fyzabad	Fyzabad	1,649	1,024,092
	Bahraich	2,645	774,477
	Gonda	2,824	1,166,515
Rae Bareli	Rae Bareli	1,752	988,719
	Sultanpur	1,701	1,000,336
	Partabgarh	1,458	784,156
Included in the Census, but omitted in the re-arrangement of districts		67	—
Soldiers, Prisoners, Europeans, and Eurasians, not included above		—	22,137
	Total	23,992	11,220,232

* Alterations have been made in the area and population of the several districts, owing to more accurate survey and to re-arrangement of jurisdictions since the Census was taken.

No. 8.—Area and Population of Territory under the Administration of the Lieut.-Governor of the Punjab.

UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Population. (Census of 1868.)
Delhi	Delhi	1,277	608,850
	Gurgaon	1,980	696,646
	Karnál	2,352	610,927
Hissar	Hissar	3,540	484,681
	Rohtak	1,811	536,959
	Sirsa	3,121	210,795
Umballa	Umballa	2,621	1,035,488
	Ludhiana	1,368	583,245
	Simla	18	33,995
Jullundur	Jullundur	1,326	794,764
	Hoshiárpur	2,086	988,890
	Kángra	3,988	743,882
Amritsar	Amritsar	1,562	832,750*
	Gurdáspur	1,818	906,126*
	Siálkot	1,955	1 005,004
Lahore	Lahore	3,659	789,666
	Gujránwála	2,563	550,576
	Ferozepore	2,739	549,253
Ráwalpindi	Ráwalpindi	6,218	711,256
	Jhelum	3,910	500,988
	Gujrát	2,029	616,347
	Shahpur	4,700	368,796
Mooltan	Mooltan	5,927	471,563
	Jhang	5,702	348,027
	Montgomery	5,573	359,437
	Muzaffargarh	2,954	295,547
Derajat	Dera Ismail Khan	7,096	394,864
	Dera Gházi Khan	4,740	308,840
	Bannu	3,171	287,547
Pesháwar	Pesháwar	2,497	523,152
	Hazára	2,835	367,218
	Kohát	2,839	145,419
Total under direct British Administration		104,975	17,611,498

NATIVE STATES.†

Kashmir and Jummoo	79,784	1,534,972
Patiála	5,412	1,586,000
Baháwalpur	15,000	500,000
Jind	985	190,475
Nabha	804	226,155
Kapurthala‡	516	259,000
Mandi	1,000	134,500
Chamba	3,216	130,000
Sirmúr (Náhan)	1,096	90,000
Suket	420	44,180
Faridkot	600	68,000
Pataudi	50	20,990
Dujána	100	27,000
Loháru	285	24,000
Máler Kotla	164	46,200
Kalsia	168	62,000
Bashahr	3,320	90,000
Kahlúr (Biláspur)	448	60,000
Hindúr (Nálagarh)	256	70,000
Keonthal§	118	50,000
Bághal	124	22,000
Jubbal	288	40,000
Bhajji	96	19,000
Kumhársain	90	10,000
Kuthár	20	4,000
Dhámi	26	5,500
Baghát	36	10,000
Balsan	51	6,000
Mailog	48	9,000
Bija	4	800
Taroch	67	10,000
Kunhiár	8	2,500
Mángal	13	800
Darkuti	8	700
Sangri	16	700
Total Native States	114,635	5,345,472
Grand Total	219,610	22,956,970

* The alteration in the population of these districts is due to the transfer of the tehseel of Batála from Amritsar to Gurdáspur, in 1869.

† The area and population of many of these States have been recently revised.

‡ Excluding possessions in Oudh.

§ Including Ratesh.

No. 9.—Area and Population of Territory under the Administration of the Chief Commissioner of the Central Provinces.

UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Population. (Census of 1872.)
Nágpur	Nágpur*	3,786	634,109
	Bhandára	3,922	564,813
	Chánda	9,700	534,431
	Wardha*	2,401	351,720
	Bálághát*	3,141	302,482
Jubbulpore	Jubbulpore	3,918	528,859
	Saugor	4,005	527,725
	Damoh*	2,790	269,642
	Seoni*	3,123	299,856
	Mandla	4,719	213,018
Nerbudda	Hoshangabad*	4,376	440,186
	Narsinghpur	1,916	339,395
	Betúl*	3,904	284,055
	Chhindwára*	3,853	316,095
	Nimár	3,340	211,176
Chhattisgarh	Raipur	11,885	1,093,405
	Biláspur	7,798	715,398
	Sambalpur	4,407	523,031
	Upper Godávarit	1,085	52,120
Area transferred to Madrast		885	—
Total under direct British Administration		84,963	8,201,519

NATIVE STATES.

Chota Nágpur, 15 Mehals, formerly under Bengal S. W. Frontier Agency—			
Bastar		13,062	78,856
Kárond		3,745	133,483
Raigarh Bargarh		1,486	63,304
Sárangarh		540	37,091
Patna		2,399	98,636
Sonpur		906	130,713
Rairakhol		833	12,660
Bámra		1,988	53,613
Sakti		115	8,394
Kawarda		387	75,462
Khondka		174	29,500
Káuker		639	43,542
Khairagarh		940	122,264
Nándgaon		905	148,454
Makrai		215	13,648
Total Native States		28,334	1,049,710
Grand Total		113,797	9,251,229

No. 10.—Area and Population of Territory under the Administration of the Chief Commissioner of British Burma.

UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Population. (Census of 1872.)
Arakan	Akyab	5,337	276,671
	Northern Arakan‡	1,213	8,790
	Kyouk-hpyoo§	4,309	144,177
	Sandoway	3,667	54,725
Pegu	Rangoon¶	5,691	431,069
	Thonkwa	5,440	
	Bassein¶	6,517	322,689
	Henzada¶‖	4,047	476,612
	Prome	2,887	274,872
	Thayetmyo	2,397	156,816
Tenasserim	Amherst	15,293	230,940
	Tavoy	7,200	71,827
	Mergui	7,760	47,192
	Shwegyeen	5,565	129,485
	Toungoo	6,354	86,166
	Salween	4,646	26,417
Included in the Census, but omitted in the re-arrangement of districts		323	—
	Total	88,556	2,747,148

* The alterations in regard to these districts are due to re-arrangement of boundaries and more accurate survey.

† On 1 April 1874, the two talooks of Bhadráchalum and Rakapilli, with an area estimated at about 885 square miles, were transferred from the Central Provinces to Madras. Full particulars respecting these talooks not being available, the total area and population are for the present left as before.

‡ Excluding the Hill Tracts. § Formerly called Ramree. ‖ Formerly called Myanoung.

¶ The alterations in the area of these districts are due to the creation of a new one, named Thonkwa, in 1875.

No. 11.—Area and Population of Territory under the Administration of the Governor of Madras.

UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.

Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Population. (Census of 1871.)
Ganjam	8,313	1,520,088
Vizagapatam*	18,344	2,610,839
Godavery	6,224	1,592,939
Kistna	8,036	1,452,374
Nellore	8,462	1,376,811
Cuddapah	8,367	1,351,194
Bellary	10,867	1,653,010
Kurnool	7,151	914,432
Chingleput	2,753	938,184
North Arcot	7,139	2,015,278
South Arcot	4,873	1,755,817
Tanjore	3,654	1,973,731
Trichinopoly	3,515	1,200,408
Madura	9,502	2,266,615
Tinnevelly	5,176	1,693,959
Coimbatore	7,432	1,763,274
Neilgherries	749	49,501
Salem	7,483	1,966,995
South Kanara	3,902	918,362
Malabar	6,002	2,261,250
Madras	27	397,552
Total under direct British Administration	137,971	31,672,613
NATIVE STATES.*		
Travancore	6,730	2,311,379†
Cochin	1,361	601,114‡
Poodoocottah	1,380	316,695
Bunganapilly	207	45,208
Sundoor	140	14,996
Total Native States	9,818	3,289,392
Grand Total	147,789	34,962,005

* The Jeypore and Vizianagram Zemindaries are under British administration, and are included in the district of Vizagapatam.

† Census of 18 May 1875.

‡ Census of 20 July 1875.

No. 12.—Area and Population of Territory under the Administration of the Governor of Bombay.

UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Population. (Census of 1872.)
Deccan	Khandesh	10,162	1,028,642
	Násik	8,440	734,386
	Ahmednagar	6,647	773,988
	Poona	5,099	907,235
	Satara	5,378	1,116,050
	Sholapur	3,925	662,986
	Belgaum	4,592	938,750
	Dharwar	4,565	988,037
	Kaládgi	5,696	816,037
Konkan	Kanara	4,235	398,406
	Ratnágiri	3,789	1,019,136
	Colába	1,482	350,405
	Bombay	19	644,405
	Tanna	4,052	847,424
Guzerat	Surat	1,588	607,087
	Broach	1,358	350,322
	Kaira	1,561	782,733
	Panch Máhals	1,731	240,743
	Ahmedábad	3,844	829,637
Sind	Kurrachee	14,091	423,495
	Hyderabad	9,053	721,947
	Thar and Párkár	12,729	180,761
	Shikárpur	8,813	776,227
	Upper Sind Frontier	1,913	89,985
	Cantonments and Railways	—	120,432
Total under direct British Administration		124,462	16,349,206
NATIVE STATES.*			
Kolhápur		3,184	802,691
Cutch (exclusive of the Runn)		6,500	487,305
Mahi Kánta Agency		4,000	447,056
Sind (Khairpur)		6,109	127,000
Kattywar Agency		20,338	2,312,629
Pálanpur		3,000	502,586
Rewá Kánta		4,793	505,732
Cambay		350	83,494
Sáwant Wári		900	190,814
Junjeera		325	71,996
Southern Mahratta Jaghirs (8)		2,734	610,434
Satára Jaghirs		3,508	417,295
Jawhár		534	37,406
Surat Agency		1,082	124,808
Sawanur		70	17,288
Nárukot		143	6,837
Peint		960	47,033
Khandesh (23 Petty States)		3,840	39,111
Total Native States*		67,370	6,831,515
Grand Total		191,832	23,180,721

* Baroda has been transferred to the direct administration of the Government of India. The area and population of some of the other States have been recently revised.

No. 13.—Area and Population of the French and Portuguese Possessions in India.

Possessions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Population.
French	Pondicherry	113	143,488
	Chandernagor	3	22,575
	Karikal	52	91,468
	Mahé	5	8,469
	Yanaon	5	5,460
	Total French	178	271,460
Portuguese	Goa	1,062	363,788
	Daman	22	33,159
	Diu	2	10,765
	Total Portuguese	1,086	407,712

No. 14.—Towns and Villages in British India, classified according to Population.

Provinces.	Number of Towns and Villages												
	Having less than 200 Inhabitants.	Having 200 to 500 Inhabitants.	Having 500 to 1,000 Inhabitants.	Having 1,000 to 2,000 Inhabitants.	Having 2,000 to 3,000 Inhabitants.	Having 3,000 to 5,000 Inhabitants.	Having 5,000 to 10,000 Inhabitants.	Having 10,000 to 15,000 Inhabitants.	Having 15,000 to 20,000 Inhabitants.	Having 20,000 to 50,000 Inhabitants.	Having above 50,000 Inhabitants.	Having Number of Inhabitants unspecified.	Total No. of Towns, &c.
Bengal	94,976	50,535	21,454	7,812	1,393	612	178	42	8	24	.	—	177,044
Assam	5,134	3,611	1,349	430	110	58	19	3	1	—	—	—	10,715
North-West Provinces	49,064	26,368	10,612	3,449	695	293	137	26	13	14	13	—	90,684
Ajmere	586	224	85	28	10	9	—	1	1	1	—	—	945
Oudh	8,243	8,519	4,756	1,611	403		40	12	4	1	1	1,194	24,784
Punjab	15,735	10,928	5,523	2,500	899		98	47		—	5	—	35,740
Central Provinces	18,973	9,243	2,545	581	119	55	26	5	3	3	2	—	31,555
Berar	5,424			240			23	5		2	—	—	5,694
Mysore	11,935	5,540	1,633	412	58	30	17	3	—	—	2	—	19,630
Coorg	239	152	81	20	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	495
British Burma	9,873	3,594	503	93	16	8	10	3	3	3	1	—	14,107
Madras	14,509	13,408	9,508	4,999	1,310	862	403	52	14	27	6	10,323	55,421
Bombay	9,813	8,868	4,774	2,205	506	309	117	38	6	10	6	—	26,652
Total	448,322			32,137			1,069	375			46	11,517	493,466

No. 15.—Population of British India, classified according to Sex and Age.

Provinces.	Males.				Females.				Both Sexes.				Grand Total.
	Boys under 12.	Adults above 12.	Age unspecified.	Total.	Girls under 12.	Adults above 12.	Age unspecified.	Total.	Children under 12.	Adults above 12.	Age unspecified.	Sex and Age unspecified.	
Bengal	11,304,521	18,906,435	—	30,210,956	9,415,607	20,841,161	—	30,256,768	20,720,128	39,747,596	—	35,173*	60,502,897
Assam	809,970	1,315,557	—	2,125,527	697,097	1,302,315	—	1,999,412	1,507,067	2,617,872	—	7,080	4,132,019
North-West Provinces	5,585,710	10,817,153	10,779	16,413,642	4,650,269	9,711,415	5,878	14,367,562	10,235,979	20,528,568	16,657	—	30,781,204
Ajmere	68,300	143,967	—	212,267	57,121	126,943	—	184,064	125,421	270,910	—	558†	396,889
Oudh	2,186,247	3,636,119	—	5,822,366	1,843,467	3,554,399	—	5,397,866	4,029,714	7,190,518	—	—	11,220,232
Punjab	3,390,054	6,205,380	—	9,595,434	2,858,031	5,158,033	—	8,016,064	6,248,085	11,363,413	—	—	17,611,498
Central Provinces	1,624,645	2,547,556	—	4,172,201	1,495,637	2,533,681	—	4,029,318	3,120,282	5,081,237	—	—	8,201,519
Berar‡	422,055	731,142	—	1,153,197	374,136	704,232	—	1,078,368	796,191	1,435,374	—	−5,069‡	2,226,496
Mysore	922,936	1,612,988	—	2,535,924	896,290	1,623,198	—	2,519,488	1,819,226	3,236,186	—	—	5,055,412
Coorg	28,641	65,813	—	94,454	26,440	47,418	—	73,858	55,081	113,231	—	—	168,312
British Burma	505,986	929,532	—	1,435,518	485,449	826,181	—	1,311,630	991,435	1,755,713	—	—	2,747,148
Madras	5,808,607	9,659,122	254,577	15,722,306	5,584,364	9,779,260	195,247	15,558,871	11,392,971	19,438,382	449,824	391,436§	31,672,613
Bombay	3,129,892	5,431,697	—	8,561,589	2,798,292	4,989,325	—	7,787,617	5,928,184	10,421,022	—	—	16,349,206
Total	35,787,564	62,002,461	265,356	98,055,381	31,182,200	61,197,561	201,125	92,580,886	66,969,764	123,200,022	466,481	429,178	191,065,445

* Due to the exclusion of the population of Angul and Banki, two lapsed estates in Cuttack, 127,800; and the inclusion of the population of Saraikela and Kharsowan, 92,627, which should be treated as Native States.
† Europeans not included in the Census.
‡ In Berar the line distinguishing children from adults was drawn at the age of 13. The population is now estimated to be less by 5,069 than that recorded in the Census of 1867.
§ Part of the population of the Jeypore Zemindary omitted from the Census report.

No. 16.—Population of British India, classified according to Religious Denomination.

Provinces.	Hindoos.	Sikhs.	Mahomedans.	Buddhists and Jains.	Christians.	Others.	Religion not known.	Total.
Bengal	38,975,418	—	19,553,831	84,974	90,763	1,672,058	125,853*	60,502,897
Assam	2,679,507	—	1,104,601	1,521	1,947	16,640	327,803†	4,132,019
North-West Provinces	26,568,071	1,003	4,189,348	—	22,196	586	—	30,781,204
Ajmere	348,248	—	47,310	—	1,273	58	—	396,889
Oudh	10,003,323	4,752	1,197,704	—	7,761	—	6,692	11,220,232
Punjab	6,125,460	1,144,090	9,337,685	36,190	22,154	945,919	—	17,611,498
Central Provinces	5,879,772	178	233,247	36,569	10,477	2,041,276	—	8,201,519
Berar	1,912,155	406	154,951	—	903	163,150	—5,069‡	2,226,496
Mysore	4,807,425	—	208,991	13,263	25,676	57	—	5,055,412
Coorg	154,476	—	11,304	112	2,410	10	—	168,312
British Burma	36,658	—	99,846	2,447,831	52,299	110,514	—	2,747,148
Madras	28,863,978	—	1,857,857	21,254	533,760	318,816§	76,948§	1,672,613
Bombay	12,989,329	24,007	2,870,450	191,137	126,063	148,220	—	16,349,206
Total	139,343,820	1,174,436	40,867,125	2,832,851	897,682	5,417,304	532,227	191,065,445

* 90,680 in Jalpáiguri, and 35,173 as shown on page 17.
† In the Hill Districts and Goálpára.
‡ See note on page 17.
§ Of these, all except 4,328 "others," are inhabitants of the Jeypore Zemindary, who were omitted from the Census Report.

No. 17.—Adult Male Population of British India, classified according to Occupation.

Provinces.	Government Service and Professions.	Domestic Occupations.	Agriculture.	Commerce.	Industrial Occupations.	Labourers.	Independent and Non-productive, including Unspecified.	*Less Excess over Adult Male Population.**	Total.
Bengal	575,667	1,038,960	10,912,671	1,155,392	2,149,639	2,502,249	583,409	*−14,552*	18,906,435
Assam	26,703	52,452	897,716	50,745	109,011	64,051	114,879	—	1,315,557
North-West Provinces	120,084	973,095	5,937,274	442,270	1,254,041	1,450,547	639,872	—	10,817,153
Ajmere	7,141	9,941	63,537	10,801	21,385	12,931	18,231	—	143,967
Oudh	165,089	224,864	2,213,378	81,432	452,045	428,215	71,096	—	3,636,119
Punjab	560,929	696,167	5,271,139	587,516	1,776,786	383,004	419,893	*−8,890,054*	6,205,380
Central Provinces	94,803	119,031	1,461,240	52,358	496,292	248,879	74,953	—	2,547,556
Berar	10,137	19,247	448,273	55,652	71,725	76,923	49,185	—	731,142
Mysore	146,011	93,354	1,072,454	22,254	259,559	273,176	—	*−253,820*	1,612,988
Coorg	2,867	3,319	21,248	1,555	6,671	44,700	—	*−14,547*	65,813
British Burma	56,225	133,618	615,772	112,635	138,068	161,588	112,037	*−400,411*	929,532
Madras	289,676	522,031	5,215,847	505,492	1,161,330	2,080,885	154,751	*−270,890*	9,659,122
Bombay	346,298	250,351	3,262,506	397,636	852,718	459,964	44,783	*−182,589*	5,431,697
Total	2,401,630	4,136,430	37,393,055	3,425,738	8,749,270	8,137,082	2,283,089	*−4,523,838*	62,002,461

* The figures in this column represent the numbers of those whose occupations are classified, in excess of the number of adult males. They in most cases denote boys engaged in occupations, but in British Burma many women have been included, and some also in Mysore, Coorg, Madras, and Bombay.

No. 18.—POPULATION of the CITIES of CALCUTTA, MADRAS, and BOMBAY, according to SEX and RELIGION.

Religious Denominations.	CALCUTTA (Census of 6 April 1876).			MADRAS (Census of November 1871).			BOMBAY (Census of 21 February 1872).		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Buddhists or Jains	1,510	368	1,878	—	—	—	12,175	2,946	15,121
Hindoos	177,582	100,642	278,224	151,373	157,238	308,611	254,163	154,517	408,680
Mahomedans	88,539	35,017	123,556	24,570	26,394	50,964	84,202	53,442	137,644
Christians — Europeans	13,661	10,224	23,885	2,270	1,343	3,613	5,227	2,026	7,253
Christians — Eurasians				5,810	6,203	12,013	1,214	1,138	2,352
Christians — Natives				10,245	11,196	21,441	17,222	7,897	25,119
Parsees	113	38	151	408	502	910	23,111	20,980	44,091
All others	1,101	740	1,841				2,402	1,743	4,145
TOTAL	282,506	147,029	429,535	194,676	202,876	397,552	399,716	244,689	644,405

No. 19.—Population of the 44 largest towns in British India, according to the Census of 1872.

Towns.	Population.	Towns.	Population.
Calcutta (with suburbs)	794,645*	Sháhjahánpur	72,136
Bombay	644,405	Bhágalpur	69,678
Madras	397,552	Dacca	69,212
Lucknow	284,779	Mirzapur	67,274
Benares	175,188	Gya	66,843
Patna	158,900	Moradabad	62,417
Delhi	154,417†	Monghyr	59,698
Agra	149,008	Muttra	59,281
Allahabad	143,693	Peshâwar	58,555†
Bangalore	142,513	Aligarh	58,539
Amritsar	135,813†	Mysore	57,815
Cawnpore	122,770	Mooltan	56,826†
Poona	118,886	Jubbulpore	55,188
Ahmedabad	116,873	Kurrachee	53,526
Surat	107,149	Sholapur	53,403
Bareilly	102,982	Tanjore	52,175
Lahore	98,924†	Madura	51,987
Rangoon	98,745‡	Bellary	51,766
Howrah	97,784	Gorakhpur	51,117
Nágpur	84,441	Cuttack	50,878
Meerut	81,386	Salem	50,012
Farukhabad	79,204	Total Population of the 44 largest towns	5,594,913
Trichinopoly	76,530		

* By the Census of 1876 the population within municipal limits was 429,535 (instead of 447,601); adding the population of the suburbs in 1872, 347,044, the total population would be only 776,579.

† By a Census of the Punjab Municipalities in 1876, the following returns were given: Delhi and suburbs, 160,553; Amirtsar and suburbs, 142,381; Lahore and suburbs, 128,441; Peshâwar, 58,430; Mooltan and suburbs, 50,878.

‡ An estimate in June 1876 gave 108,000 as the population of Rangoon.

No. 20.—Gross Amount of the Public Revenue and Expenditure of British India, shewing Surplus or Deficiency of Revenue, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Gross Revenue.	Expenditure (including Public Works Extraordinary).		Expenditure in India and England.		Surplus (+) or Deficiency (−) of Revenue.	
		In India.	In England.	Exclusive of Public Works Extraordinary.	Including Public Works Extraordinary.	Exclusive of Public Works Extraordinary.	Including Public Works Extraordinary.
	£	£		£	£	£	£
1867 - - - (11 months.)	42,122,433	37,094,406	7,545,518	44,639,924	44,639,924	− 2,517,491	− 2,517,491
1868 - -	48,534,412	41,646,947	8,497,622	49,542,107	50,144,569	− 1,007,695	− 1,610,157
1869 - -	49,262,691	43,225,587	10,181,747	52,036,721	53,407,334	− 2,774,030	− 4,144,643
1870 - -	50,901,081	42,791,013	10,591,013	50,782,412	53,382,026	+ 118,669	− 2,480,945
1871 - -	51,413,686	41,015,502	10,083,004	49,930,696	51,098,506	+ 1,482,990	+ 315,180
1872 - -	50,110,215	38,763,600	9,850,912	46,986,038	48,614,512	+ 3,124,177	+ 1,495,703
1873 -	50,219,489	40,090,478	10,547,908	48,453,817	50,638,386	+ 1,765,672	− 418,897
1874 - -	49,598,253	44,693,671	10,265,557	51,405,921	54,959,228	− 1,807,668	− 5,360,975
1875 - -	50,570,171	43,895,551	10,604,994	50,250,974	54,500,545	+ 319,197	− 3,930,374
1876 - -	51,310,063	44,008,789	9,902,958	49,641,118	53,911,747	+ 1,668,945	− 2,601,684
Total for the 10 Years -	494,042,494	417,225,544	98,071,233	493,669,728	515,296,777	+ 372,766	−21,254,283

Note.—All the information for the year 1866/7 contained in this and subsequent statements embraces a period of eleven months only, in consequence of the change in the termination of the official year from 30 April to 31 March.

The whole of the Guaranteed Interest on Railway Capital is included in the Expenditure in England, though a small portion of it (in 1875/6 £30,988) is paid in India.

No. 21.—GROSS AMOUNT of the PUBLIC REVENUE, and of the EXPENDITURE (including Charges of Collection), in each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE in BRITISH INDIA and in ENGLAND, for each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

PRESIDENCIES and PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1867. (11 months)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
	REVENUE.									
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Territories and Departments under the Government of India*	2,484,273	1,974,857	2,538,362	3,318,343	2,595,646	2,779,337	2,732,273	2,406,014	2,568,299	2,732,649
Bengal - - - } Assam - - - }	13,605,416	16,767,980	16,533,385	15,769,214	16,323,744	16,740,427	15,943,456	15,337,129	15,087,394 / 552,001	15,496,923 / 561,197
N. W. Provinces - -	5,359,144	5,881,715	5,817,449	6,056,137	6,200,236	5,769,706	5,849,714	5,833,963	5,879,317	5,957,492
Oudh - - - -	1,213,956	1,426,502	1,476,183	1,559,701	1,617,023	1,553,309	1,656,602	1,549,873	1,587,004	1,669,478
Punjab - - - -	3,248,108	3,459,675	3,484,015	3,792,211	3,852,650	3,634,067	3,604,923	3,782,032	3,747,682	3,749,582
Central Provinces -	1,052,257	965,362	1,074,515	1,043,954	1,130,401	1,039,326	1,029,813	1,058,515	956,212	997,749
British Burma - -	937,912	1,156,685	1,206,493	1,197,131	1,210,658	1,218,102	1,392,834	1,502,382	1,488,148	1,746,981
Madras - - -	6,254,851	7,512,877	7,507,081	8,079,632	8,207,300	8,092,427	8,199,110	8,210,547	8,373,826	8,360,488
Bombay (includs Sind)	7,856,649	9,283,991	9,437,772	9,899,281	10,097,831	9,061,851	9,589,529	9,679,687	9,986,805	9,746,661
Total India - -	42,012,566	48,429,644	49,085,255	50,706,604	51,235,489	49,888,552	49,998,254	49,360,142	50,226,688	51,019,140
England - -	109,867	104,768	177,436	194,477	178,197	221,663	221,235	238,111	343,483	290,923
TOTAL - -	42,122,433	48,534,412	49,262,691	50,901,081	51,413,686	50,110,215	50,219,489	49,598,253	50,570,171	51,310,063
	EXPENDITURE.									
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Territories and Departments under the Government of India*	11,897,649	12,861,703	13,672,157	13,395,281	13,315,956	13,527,542	14,907,467	14,942,856	15,346,876	16,933,328
Bengal - - - } Assam - - - }	4,999,061	6,206,145	6,342,075	6,890,037	6,307,787	5,663,786	5,869,611	9,053,925	8,527,133 / 361,290	6,696,903 / 369,314
N. W. Provinces - -	2,355,196	2,566,172	2,947,345	2,953,389	2,679,938	2,447,065	2,277,579	2,596,786	2,630,325	2,515,943
Oudh - - -	677,619	740,921	773,151	726,347	669,909	695,185	592,853	577,825	575,648	545,155
Punjab - - -	1,894,239	2,109,895	2,370,756	2,224,508	2,131,594	2,060,225	1,635,941	1,925,996	1,960,639	2,045,031
Central Provinces -	857,717	1,014,175	1,185,656	987,105	865,228	746,369	689,760	714,917	693,883	674,609
British Burma - -	718,967	895,936	895,855	724,844	639,499	655,560	696,626	716,709	771,218	856,721
Madras - - -	6,176,572	6,731,808	6,598,163	6,600,887	6,153,146	5,827,104	6,045,378	6,184,279	5,970,136	5,991,449
Bombay (includs Sind)	7,517,386	8,520,692	8,440,429	8,288,615	8,252,495	7,730,764	7,375,263	7,080,378	7,058,403	7,384,611
Total India - -	37,094,406	41,646,947	43,225,587	42,791,013	41,015,502	38,763,800	40,090,478	44,693,671	43,895,551	44,013,064
England† -	7,545,518	8,497,622	10,181,747	10,591,013	10,083,004	9,850,912	10,547,908	10,235,557	10,604,994	9,898,683
TOTAL - -	44,639,924	50,144,569	53,407,334	53,382,026	51,098,506	48,614,512	50,638,386	54,959,228	54,500,545	53,911,747

* The Military Receipts and Charges for the whole of India, except those relating to the Armies of Madras and Bombay, are included in the Departments under the Government of India, as is also all extraordinary Expenditure in India on State Railways. The Expenditure on Irrigation Works is placed under the several Provinces in which it is incurred.

† Including the interest (less net traffic receipts) on the Guaranteed Railways.

No. 22.—Gross Amount of the several Sources of Revenue and Receipt in India and in England, for each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Land Revenue.	Tributes, Subsidies, and Contributions from Native States.	Excise and Forest.	Income, Licence, and Assessed Taxes.	Customs.	Salt.	Opium.	Stamps.	Mint.	Post Office.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1867 (11 mnths.)	19,136,449	629,245	2,431,129	*22,127	2,030,864	5,345,910	6,803,413	1,803,773	239,904	496,439
1868	19,986,640	689,286	2,570,019	†653,848	2,578,632	5,726,093	8,923,568	2,186,269	120,252	659,679
1869	19,926,171	687,363	2,691,078	‡508,700	2,692,755	5,588,240	8,453,365	2,306,971	193,788	707,792
1870	21,088,019	765,126	2,725,245	‡1,110,224	2,429,185	5,888,707	7,953,098	2,379,316	157,214	711,698
1871	20,622,823	719,421	2,827,907	‡2,072,025	2,610,789	6,106,280	8,045,459	2,510,316	33,400	805,235
1872	20,520,337	744,036	2,871,033	‡825,241	2,575,990	5,966,595	9,253,859	2,476,333	96,150	820,894
1873	21,348,669	741,465	2,894,125	‡580,139	2,653,890	6,165,630	8,634,691	2,608,512	54,261	§580,312
1874	21,037,912	768,544	2,909,768	‡20,136	2,628,495	6,150,662	8,324,879	2,699,936	66,544	688,198
1875	21,296,793	724,972	2,929,424	‡2,747	2,678,479	6,227,301	8,556,629	2,758,042	159,021	739,400
1876	21,503,742	726,188	3,165,760	‡510	2,721,389	6,244,415	8,471,425	2,835,368	110,489	763,597
Total for the 10 Years	206,467,555	7,195,646	28,015,488	5,795,697	25,600,468	59,409,833	83,470,386	24,564,836	1,231,110	6,973,244

Official Years ended 31 March	Telegraph.	Law, (Fees, Fines, &c.)	Education.	Public Works (Irrigation and Railway Receipts and Gain by Exchange thereon.)	Interest on Loans and Advances.	Receipts in aid of Superannuation Allowances, (Subscriptions to Funds, &c.)	Marine, (Pilot Dues, Sale of Stores, &c.)	Army, (Sale of Stores, Stoppages, Discharge Purchase Money, &c.)	Miscellaneous.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1867 (11 mnths.)	219,472	815,219	66,658	538,139	233,513	**	228,543	737,368	344,181	42,122,433
1868	241,947	951,314	73,845	557,340	241,975	**	455,090	759,112	1,189,003	48,534,412
1869	265,568	1,172,093	73,711	553,305	224,523	**	688,084	1,133,024	1,396,160	49,262,691
1870	247,042	1,089,503	74,889	957,744	336,376	**	329,95	1,082,005	1,575,167	50,901,081
1871	243,010	1,017,869	61,610	915,579	341,001	**	333,145	962,148	1,185,669	51,413,686
1872	228,368	§373,160	§—	830,040	363,212	682,282	‖196,894	944,420	341,371	50,110,215
1873	249,802	392,686	—	792,280	506,779	587,078	‖208,943	906,810	263,417	50,219,489
1874	250,638	359,146	—	959,489	451,452	697,853	‖236,323	1,011,039	357,239	49,598,253
1875	256,479	321,798	—	1,047,735	543,319	698,642	‖298,525	988,838	312,027	50,570,171
1876	309,040	315,992	—	1,276,526	561,189	749,166	‖227,887	1,045,612	281,768	51,310,063
Total for the 10 Years	2,541,366	6,808,780	350,713	8,408,647	3,773,339	3,415,021	3,203,387	9,570,976	7,246,002	494,042,494

* Income tax. † Licence tax. ‡ Assessed taxes. § Reduced by transfer to Provincial Services.
‖ Including Inland Navigation. ** Included in Miscellaneous.

No. 23.—Amount of the several Heads of Expenditure, in India and in England, for each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Refunds, Charges of Collection of Revenue, Assignments under Treaties, &c.	*Interest on Debt and on Obligations.	Administration, including Minor Departments.	Law and Justice.	Marine.	Ecclesiastical.	Medical.	Political Agencies.	Superannuation, Retired, and Compassionate Allowances.	Loss by Exchange on Remittances to Home Treasury.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1867 - (11 months)	7,637,527	4,889,361	1,271,284	2,397,788	770,630	144,360	261,801	267,098	766,472	165,223
1868 -	8,957,464	5,732,757	1,317,537	2,544,349	1,095,174	158,707	352,316	277,354	1,156,019	117,248
1869 -	9,249,766	5,654,984	1,396,905	2,845,447	1,140,630	163,590	380,361	349,855	†1,746,369	193,867
1870 -	9,230,823	5,609,687	1,429,151	2,903,454	1,293,154	161,083	443,074	405,897	1,332,515	203,441
1871 -	9,266,931	5,840,145	1,573,068	2,996,190	759,770	153,544	523,486	352,966	1,450,763	472,973
1872 -	8,518,887	5,966,299	1,779,134	2,273,813	‡574,100	155,911	§174,807	315,100	1,453,471	395,964
1873 -	8,887,264	5,857,458	1,893,395	2,222,175	‡555,366	152,330	176,262	390,816	1,576,253	765,109
1874 -	9,155,350	5,789,821	1,898,617	2,266,179	‡528,333	159,527	180,596	366,209	1,522,969	986,530
1875 -	9,510,766	5,412,055	1,927,121	2,293,180	‡590,046	161,724	181,579	404,223	1,779,970	897,878
1876 -	9,483,279	5,563,968	2,006,764	2,336,477	‡627,702	158,058	181,928	429,535	1,939,305	1,429,658
Total for the 10 Years	89,898,057	56,316,475	16,492,976	25,084,052	7,934,905	1,568,834	2,856,210	3,559,053	14,724,106	5,627,891

Official Years ended 31 March	Civil Furlough, and Absentee Allowances.	Provincial Services.	Famine Relief.	Miscellaneous.	Army.	Public Works.	Railways (ordinary), including Guaranteed Interest.	** Extraordinary Works.			Total.
								Irrigation.	State Railways.	Bombay Special Fund.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1867 - (11 months	79,305	‖3,239,402	—	796,294	15,825,791	5,025,444	1,102,204	—	—	—	44,639,924
1868 -	99,159	‖3,476,821	—	732,214	16,103,296	5,622,855	1,798,837	219,255	594	382,613	50,144,569
1869 -	122,461	‖3,711,274	—	527,314	16,269,581	6,272,334	2,011,983	468,849	552,398	349,366	53,407,334
1870 -	157,918	‖3,678,527	—	712,608	16,329,739	5,034,565	1,856,776	2,007,361	190,870	401,383	53,382,026
1871 -	175,068	‖3,498,683	—	743,648	16,074,800	3,945,967	2,102,694	718,438	449,372	—	51,098,506
1872 -	173,029	4,848,205	—	368,865	15,678,112	§2,459,780	1,850,561	983,854	644,620	—	48,614,512
1873 -	156,059	5,223,190	—	276,726	15,503,612	2,525,241	2,293,561	770,920	1,413,649	—	50,638,386
1874 -	258,464	5,069,972	3,864,673	109,697	15,228,429	2,357,941	1,662,614	1,198,682	2,354,625	—	54,959,228
1875 -	216,704	5,148,744	2,237,860	120,896	15,375,159	2,504,230	1,483,839	1,235,391	3,014,180	—	54,500,545
1876 -	229,199	5,153,652	508,554	186,761	15,308,460	2,824,482	1,273,336	1,105,445	3,165,184	—	53,911,747
Total for the 10 Years	1,667,366	43,048,470	6,611,087	4,574,023	157,696,979	38,572,839	17,436,405	8,708,195	11,785,492	1,133,362	515,296,777

* Including dividends to proprietors of East India Stock, to 1874/5 inclusive.

† Including 327,600 in adjustment of charge for 1867/8.

‡ Including Inland Navigation.

§ Reduced by transfer to Provincial Services.

‖ These figures are composed of the charges for Police, Education, Stationery, and Printing, which, with certain charges previously entered under Medical or Public Works, were transferred to the Local Governments in 1871/2, to be defrayed from the allotments thereafter made for Provincial Services.

** Extraordinary Works are Public Works that the Government have decided may be carried out by Loans, if necessary.

No. 24.—AMOUNT of the DEBT and OBLIGATIONS of the GOVERNMENT of INDIA, in INDIA and in ENGLAND, at the close of each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	DEBT.						
	In INDIA.		In ENGLAND.		TOTAL.		TOTAL DEBT in INDIA and in ENGLAND.
	Bearing Interest.	Not bearing Interest.	Bearing Interest.	Not bearing Interest.	Bearing Interest.	Not bearing Interest.	
	£		£		£		£
1867 - (11 mns.)	64,043,186		29,538,000		93,581,186		93,581,186
1868 -	64,786,308		30,697,000		95,483,308		95,483,308
1869 -	64,499,175		31,697,900		96,197,075		96,197,075
1870 -	66,553,731		35,196,700		101,750,431		101,750,431
1871 -	66,573,347	125,421	37,606,700	20,917	104,180,047	146,338	104,326,385
1872 -	66,499,704	1,356,981	38,991,700	20,917	105,491,404	1,377,898	106,869,302
1873 -	66,168,427	289,941	38,991,700	20,917	105,160,127	310,858	105,470,985
1874 -	66,273,249	144,041	41,095,700	21,917	107,368,949	165,958	107,534,907
1875 -	69,757,679	92,280	48,576,116	20,917	118,333,795	113,197	118,446,992
1876 -	72,705,641	67,340	49,776,116	20,917	122,481,757	88,257	122,570,014

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	OBLIGATIONS.						GRAND TOTAL DEBT and OBLIGATIONS
	Treasury Notes and Bills.	Service Funds.	Savings Bank Balances.	Balances of Provincial Services.	Miscellaneous Deposits.	TOTAL OBLIGATIONS.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1867 - (11 mns.)	1,906,862	5,777,504	—	—	799,263	8,483,629	102,064,815
1868 -	1,173,235	4,452,178	—	—	877,390	6,502,803	101,986,111
1869 -	1,242,179	4,367,024	—	—	1,059,911	6,669,114	102,866,189
1870 -	1,196,447	4,111,767	—	—	1,127,693	6,435,907	108,186,338
1871 -	1,143,911	4,421,065	1,085,527	2,369,272	5,654,316	14,674,091	119,000,476
1872 -	1,203,368	4,382,578	1,236,810	2,713,640	5,173,726	14,710,722	121,580,024
1873 -	1,346,911	4,592,136	1,478,163	2,905,680	5,703,218*	16,026,108	121,497,093
1874 -	1,394,312	4,660,750	1,736,857	2,422,106	5,394,584*	15,608,609	123,143,516
1875 -	1,528,820	1,673,249	1,746,793	2,253,378	4,844,053*	12,046,293	130,493,285
1876 -	1,637,854	1,785,006	1,836,814	1,078,948†	4,556,810*	11,488,630	134,058,644

Note.—The 12,000,000*l.* East India Stock forming the Capital Stock of the East India Company is excluded from this statement.

The figures for 1870/1 are taken from the Debt Account shewn at page 123 of the Accounts laid before Parliament for 1871/2, the statement having been revised at the instance of the Select Committee on Indian Finance, so as to include various obligations not previously exhibited; and the same plan has been followed in subsequent years.

* Including Political Trust and Railway Funds.

† Excluding the balances of Municipalities.

No. 25.—Amounts of Cash Balances at the Treasuries and Agencies of the Government of India, in India and in England, at the close of each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Administrations.	Official Years ended 31 March				No. of Treasuries, &c., in 1875/6.	Administrations.	Official Years ended 31 March					
	1867. (11 muths.)	1868.	1869.	1870.			1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
	£	£	£	£			£	£	£	£	£	£
Government of India (General & Political).	372,227	1,260,979	708,756	2,077,872	1	Government of India: Bank of Bengal, Calcutta, General Treasury	2,594,015	3,606,207	2,386,228	990,244	1,369,242	1,734,295
					16	,, Agencies	1,741,283	1,790,709	1,363,243	1,368,416	1,509,071	1,643,769
					1	Mint, Calcutta	77,052	83,906	74,120	50,158	31,691	320,075
					20	District Treasuries, General and Political	630,832	874,932	926,749	1,125,066	723,877	705,095
					—	Miscellaneous Civil Treasuries	124,117	185,334	150,649	137,568	81,801	41,137
Hyderabad or Berar*-	445,809				210	Post Office	4,718	6,358	3,550	—	3,112	3,029
					2	Telegraph Offices	7,534	4,975	9,256	12,836	8,452	12,064
					68	Public Works Offices, General and Political	6,836	21,673	50,008	70,071	62,148	44,091
					—	Military Department	16,428	15,357	12,702	13,120	15,056	13,722
Bengal	2,191,370	2,319,457	2,084,930	1,990,631	43	Bengal: District Treasuries	1,974,240	2,306,579	2,685,627	2,121,914	2,500,923	2,296,276
					85	Public Works Offices	13,808	17,313	15,704	145,994	32,164	77,438
					11	Assam: District Treasuries	—	—	—	—	284,316	314,668
					—	Public Works Offices	—	—	—	—	894	1,789
North-West Provinces	1,502,173	1,528,648	1,051,584	1,568,619	29	North-West Provinces: District Treasuries	1,383,375	1,910,214	1,472,982	1,075,862	1,287,857	1,620,651
					39	Public Works Offices	32,401	38,959	40,591	41,166	45,411	34,896
Oudh	337,214	390,776	312,129	412,990	11	Oudh: District Treasuries	327,924	346,676	397,360	274,833	375,588	432,952
					4	Public Works Offices	7,905	7,740	3,939	4,630	1,789	896
Punjab	1,020,933	1,020,515	938,329	1,043,043	29	Punjab: District Treasuries	784,841	925,722	843,362	770,483	830,493	697,235
					44	Public Works Offices	23,241	43,601	50,686	43,966	56,404	45,372
Central Provinces	410,779	368,618	433,875	490,170	18	Central Provinces: District Treasuries	435,416	333,068	467,350	272,522	292,400	294,348
					12	Public Works Offices	3,030	3,032	4,011	1,413	1,126	2,284
British Burma	276,079	363,023	307,986	379,617	12	British Burma: District Treasuries	180,717	174,524	217,250	192,996	245,105	278,203
					9	Public Works Offices	4,074	7,854	6,228	4,975	8,892	18,962
Madras	2,628,780	2,286,096	2,216,153	2,480,595	1	Madras: Bank of Madras, General Treasury	947,623	769,485	739,405	704,340	668,373	594,135
					10	,, Agencies	512,136	887,998	665,665	495,253	480,415	593,497
					1	Mint	104,872	86,013	329	779	3,774	1,910
					23	District Treasuries	1,341,655	1,198,478	1,847,753	1,378,133	1,660,466	1,632,531
					—	Miscellaneous Civil Treasuries	3,316	2,028	154	71	323	84
					76	Public Works Offices	26,675	35,290	50,517	57,565	41,355	48,843
					—	Military Department	2,684	3,452	3,823	2,644	4,014	4,154
Bombay	2,317,494	2,361,121	2,122,062	3,496,914	1	Bombay: New Bank of Bombay, Gen^{l} Treasury	974,020	4,354,412	2,201,298	873,855	823,373	1,429,730
					5	,, ,, Agencies	—	—	399,099	330,374	470,534	402,697
					1	Mint	33,755	107,045	35,448	252,781	39,168	458,476
					19	District Treasuries	2,318,678	1,744,789	1,547,971	1,149,508	1,133,469	1,058,671
					—	Miscellaneous Civil Treasuries	11,587	14,895	9,464	8,725	10,468	11,879
					61	Public Works Offices	2,360	15,424	23,669	14,090	20,543	25,672
					—	Military Department	115,595	74,573	80,948	47,141	53,727	56,973
Total in India	11,502,863	11,899,233	10,175,804	13,940,451	862	Total in India	16,818,743	21,997,715	18,787,693	14,033,442	15,177,814	16,952,494
In England	4,098,779	2,833,009	3,025,982	2,892,483	1	In England	3,305,972	2,821,091	2,998,444	2,013,638	2,796,370	919,899
Total in India and in England	15,601,642	14,732,242	13,201,786	16,832,934	863	Total in India and in England	20,124,715	24,818,806	21,786,137	16,047,080	17,974,184	17,872,393

* Since 1866/7 the Revenues and Charges of Berar have been excluded from those of the Government of India.

No. 26.—Provincial and Local Revenue and Receipts and

Branches of Revenue.	Provincial Services.	Local Funds.	Total.
REVENUE.			
	£	£	£
Balance on 1 April 1875	443,175	1,652,515	2,095,690
Imperial Allotment for Provincial Services	5,153,352	—	5,153,352
Taxes, Rates, and Cesses:			
On lands	—	1,902,266	1,902,266
On houses	1,296	57,382	58,678
Assessed taxes	—	18,574	18,574
Miscellaneous Taxes:			
Octroi	—	5,633	5,633
Licences	—	36,190	36,190
Miscellaneous	—	18,317	18,317
	1,296	2,038,362	2,039,658
Departmental Receipts:			
Gaols	302,761	3,103	305,864
Registration	177,707	5,464	183,171
Police	84,160	35,403	119,563
Education	103,891	63,038	166,929
Medical	31,997	7,383	39,380
Printing	18,447	73	18,520
Marine	2,544	25,790	28,334
	721,507	140,254	861,761
Miscellaneous Receipts:			
Tolls	3,573	275,517	279,090
Port dues	—	86,147	86,147
Interest	—	11,312	11,312
Rents	228	88,268	88,496
Sale of lands, houses, &c.	143	19,693	19,836
Cattle trespass fines	—	101,945	101,945
Miscellaneous fees and fines	12,373	76,971	89,344
Voluntary contributions	1,000,241	50,235	1,050,476
Sundry receipts	21,054	235,708	256,762
	1,037,612	945,796	1,983,408
Contributions	128,115	643,350	771,465
Public Works	67,337	156,419	223,756
Total Revenue and Receipts	7,109,219	3,924,181	11,033,400
Debt Accounts	111,473	149,768	261,241
Total	7,220,692	4,073,949	11,294,641
Grand Total	7,663,867	5,726,464	13,390,331

EXPENDITURE for the Official Year ended 31 March 1876.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	Provincial Services.	Local Funds.	TOTAL.
EXPENDITURE.			
	£	£	£
Refunds	10,006	67,563	77,569
Collection of taxes and cesses	—	24,288	24,288
Gaols	723,225	3,097	726,322
Registration	129,043	4,025	133,068
Police	2,129,929	314,368	2,444,297
Education	736,345	299,022	1,035,367
Medical	424,302	84,309	508,611
Printing	157,205	720	157,925
Marine	275	52,678	52,953
	4,310,330	850,070	5,160,400
Minor Establishments:			
General management	9,619	92,306	101,925
Collection of tolls, rents, &c.	18	14,211	14,229
Collection of cattle trespass fines	—	35,678	35,678
Cemeteries	3,930	262	4,192
District post	25,483	54,205	79,688
Botanical and other public gardens	13,007	5,588	18,595
Model farms	13,078	—	13,078
Subdivisional establishments	24,933	—	24,933
Miscellaneous establishments	11,892	556,462	568,354
	101,960	758,712	860,672
Office rent, rates, and taxes	60,626	—	60,626
Miscellaneous	137,169	423,550	560,719
Contributions	590,357	176,171	766,528
	5,200,442	2,208,503	7,408,945
Public Works	2,097,948	1,933,974	4,031,922
TOTAL EXPENDITURE	7,298,390	4,142,477	11,440,867
Debt Accounts	126,822	144,594	271,416
TOTAL	7,425,212	4,287,071	11,712,283
Balance on 31 March 1876	238,655	1,439,393	1,678,048
GRAND TOTAL	7,663,867	5,726,464	13,390,331

No. 27.—Number and Tonnage of Sailing and Steam Vessels engaged in the Foreign Trade, which ENTERED and CLEARED, with Cargoes and in Ballast, at Ports in British India, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Nationality of Vessels.	Official Years ended 31 March																			
	1867.* (11 months.)		1868.*		1869.		1870.		1871.		1872.		1873.		1874.		1875.		1876.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
ENTERED.																				
British - -	1,715	1,244,052	1,979	1,517,283	1,871	1,574,344	1,595	1,440,883	1,525	1,368,686	1,847	1,620,762	1,789	1,636,562	1,620	1,551,973	1,696	1,661,992	1,655	1,788,346
Foreign - -	635	272,224	648	236,079	648	280,830	713	245,112	698	273,028	725	323,300	855	404,912	807	375,789	811	431,814	817	451,495
British Indian	2,638	273,708	3,180	345,531	3,120	280,787	3,272	294,205	3,494	312,198	3,166	306,461	3,002	296,165	3,279	333,491	2,286	261,207	2,103	283,085
Native craft -											400	32,230	449	33,890	559	40,012	1,562	79,916	1,684	106,997
Total -	4,988	1,789,984	5,807	2,098,893	5,639	2,135,961	5,580	1,980,200	5,717	1,953,912	6,138	2,282,753	6,095	2,371,529	6,265	2,301,265	6,355	2,434,929	6,259	2,629,923
CLEARED.																				
British - -	1,836	1,279,976	2,219	1,679,486	2,042	1,655,325	1,702	1,457,019	1,717	1,513,562	2,197	1,696,281	1,811	1,630,318	1,697	1,583,157	1,723	1,643,310	1,798	1,937,521
Foreign - -	667	239,522	747	270,884	774	326,570	825	287,598	850	341,587	793	335,343	928	437,809	890	420,293	854	427,422	888	501,999
British Indian	2,798	243,787	3,110	283,033	3,088	269,415	3,323	284,334	3,554	333,107	2,991	301,126	3,212	291,499	3,200	301,170	2,156	243,495	1,862	251,069
Native craft -											420	30,491	420	28,825	687	41,525	1,349	76,386	1,653	108,474
Total -	5,301	1,763,285	6,076	2,233,403	5,904	2,251,310	5,850	2,028,951	6,121	2,188,256	6,401	2,363,244	6,371	2,388,451	6,474	2,346,145	6,082	2,390,613	6,201	2,799,063
Total Entered and Cleared -	10,289	3,553,269	11,883	4,332,296	11,543	4,387,271	11,430	4,009,151	11,838	4,142,168	12,539	4,645,997	12,466	4,759,980	12,739	4,647,410	12,437	4,825,542	12,460	5,428,986

The figures for the years 1866/7 and 1867/8 comprise only vessels entered and cleared with cargoes, and do not include those in ballast.

No. 28.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS, distinguishing their NATIONALITY, which ENTERED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES (including repeated voyages) in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Nationality of Vessels.		OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March																	
		1867.* (11 months.)		1868.*		1869.		1870.		1871.		1872.		1873.		1874.		1875.		1876.	
		Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
British		1,715	1,244,05	1,979	1,517,283	1,871	1,574,344	1,595	1,440,883	1,525	1,368,686	1,847	1,620,762	1,789	1,636,562	1,620	1,551,973	1,696	1,661,992	1,655	1,788,346
British Indian Native Craft		2,638	273,708	3,180	345,531	3,120	280,787	3,272	294,205	3,494	312,198	3,166 400	306,461 32,230	3,002 449	296,165 33,890	3,279 559	333,491 40,012	2,286 1,562	261,207 79,916	2,103 1,684	283,085 106,997
Foreign Vessels.	American	117	118,247	63	61,643	99	94,910	53	51,240	69	70,791	72	77,552	64	70,180	66	66,052	72	76,864	73	78,515
	Arabian	277	37,466	312	40,175	266	34,663	382	44,556	320	42,914	286	38,955	279	36,103	06	43,858	250	32,457	265	33,217
	Austrian	3	1,467	—	—	2	1,325	4	3,324	7	5,132	12	10,082	27	23,818	6	22,606	31	29,288	22	23,505
	Belgian	3	977	3	2,259	3	2,254	1	1,047	3	2,898	3	2,709	1	1,047	2	1,632	1	1,050	2	1,692
	Danish	1	245	3	1,034	5	2,005	—	—	2	1,231	2	853	3	2,485	1	201	8	5,497	1	247
	Dutch	10	5,133	3	1,770	15	7,527	13	7,565	4	2,501	13	5,586	11	7,008	7	5,960	2	2,504	6	4,191
	French	142	73,320	138	72,752	109	63,130	104	58,476	138	72,817	107	59,132	150	83,472	123	68,072	130	72,040	135	85,845
	German	39	18,361	47	30,932	44	29,210	48	32,495	54	30,899	68	43,342	62	35,218	44	34,614	40	33,296	53	44,839
	Italian	2	947	1	539	11	6,553	10	4,989	12	8,362	57	38,837	136	85,479	140	87,600	135	94,406	122	94,716
	Norwegian	2	741	14	7,977	29	17,480	30	17,356	20	10,956	28	18,178	41	27,823	25	16,908	61	46,782	55	44,242
	Portuguese	13	2,892	9	1,881	8	1,477	6	757	10	1,916	13	1,481	14	2,997	9	2,054	12	1,679	12	1,986
	Russian	5	3,469	10	5,978	9	5,790	15	10,069	12	9,826	16	12,413	16	12,365	11	6,986	16	13,115	14	13,740
	Spanish	1	1,176	—	—	—	—	2	617	3	2,182	1	482	7	3,899	9	4,715	2	942	2	1,159
	Swedish	5	3,616	11	4,813	17	7,539	18	8,338	13	5,694	15	8,404	16	8,214	17	9,880	28	16,495	23	14,853
	Siamese	3	635	2	540	14	1,633	15	2,040	10	957	13	2,826	13	1,912	5	905	6	1,180	5	886
	Chinese	12	3,532	32	3,786	17	5,334	12	2,243	6	782	2	320	6	758	—	—	—	—	4	296
	Other countries.									15	3,170	1	2,148	9	2,134	16	3,746	17	4,219	23	7,566
TOTAL		4,988	1,789,984	5,807	2,098,893	5,639	2,135,961	5,580	1,980,200	5,717	1,953,912	6,138	2,282,753	6,095	2,371,529	6,265	2,301,265	6,355	2,434,929	6,259	2,629,923

* The figures for the years 1866/7 and 1867/8 comprise only vessels entered with cargoes, and do not include those in ballast.

No. 29.—Number and Tonnage of Sailing and Steam Vessels, distinguishing their Nationality, which CLEARED to Foreign Countries (including repeated voyages), in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Nationality of Vessels.		Official Years ended 31 March																	
		1867.* (11 months.)		1868.*		1869.		1870.		1871.		1872.		1873.		1874.		1875.		1876.	
		Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
British		1,836	1,279,976	2,219	1,679,486	2,042	1,655,825	1,702	1,457,019	1,717	1,513,562	2,197	1,696,281	1,811	1,630,318	1,697	1,583,157	1,723	1,643,310	1,798	1,937,521
British Indian Native Craft		2,798	213,787	3,110	283,033	3,088	269,415	3,323	284,334	3,554	333,107	2,991 420	301,126 30,494	3,212 420	291,499 28,825	3,200 687	301,170 41,525	2,156 1,349	243,495 76,386	1,862 1,653	251,069 108,474
Foreign Vessels.	American	58	54,097	76	72,741	98	94,003	61	57,731	77	79,347	61	65,690	65	71,851	66	66,897	65	65,546	91	94,490
	Arabian	290	41,933	366	50,221	294	40,049	398	50,727	355	51,158	301	44,874	289	43,124	259	32,940	244	32,016	217	27,531
	Austrian	3	2,023	—	—	3	1,731	4	3,954	11	8,582	13	9,866	24	21,785	28	23,883	27	26,260	25	25,253
	Belgian	4	2,301	2	1,262	3	2,254	1	1,047	3	3,518	4	3,207	1	1,047	2	1,633	—	—	2	2,097
	Danish	3	1,036	3	1,250	3	1,054	1	243	1	733	1	498	2	1,390	2	1,296	9	5,524	6	4,580
	Dutch	11	5,480	6	3,101	20	9,926	8	5,470	7	3,893	10	4,883	12	8,268	7	5,013	3	3,540	6	4,214
	French	190	95,204	197	100,206	199	101,892	181	89,058	201	98,304	195	94,048	228	119,750	221	107,071	240	117,629	187	99,709
	German	54	22,587	43	25,166	47	31,669	48	32,028	68	40,169	62	38,466	61	35,522	44	32,290	37	32,300	65	54,617
	Italian	2	947	1	539	5	2,877	16	8,654	12	8,382	48	32,378	129	80,633	150	93,622	118	82,315	123	93,481
	Norwegian	4	2,507	6	3,605	24	14,568	30	17,030	37	20,935	25	15,829	33	19,634	30	20,699	45	33,611	63	50,104
	Portuguese	12	1,487	10	2,236	9	1,405	8	759	10	1,577	11	1,827	13	2,704	12	2,255	9	1,295	14	1,976
	Russian	4	2,787	7	4,285	18	11,379	9	5,162	16	11,231	13	10,772	18	14,419	11	7,391	12	9,101	13	12,912
	Spanish	—	—	—	—	2	272	2	704	3	2,176	2	950	7	3,910	8	4,138	3	1,438	1	612
	Swedish	3	2,191	5	2,009	15	6,860	21	8,946	16	7,574	11	6,200	13	7,707	24	14,426	16	9,275	31	19,019
	Siamese	14	1,331	1	270	6	1,337	6	1,608	13	1,024	9	1,678	14	1,956	6	1,085	5	1,082	15	1,811
	Chinese	15	3,611	24	3,993	28	5,384	31	4,477	6	732	2	320	5	320	—	—	—	—	5	992
	Other countries.									14	2,252	25	3,857	14	3,789	20	5,654	21	6,490	24	8,601
Total		5,301	1,763,285	6,076	2,233,403	5,904	2,251,310	5,850	2,028,951	6,121	2,188,256	6,401	2,363,244	6,371	2,388,451	6,474	2,346,145	6,082	2,390,613	6,201	2,799,063

* The figures for the years 1866/7 and 1867/8 comprise only vessels cleared with cargoes, and do not include those in ballast.

No. 30.—Number and Tonnage of Steam Vessels which ENTERED and CLEARED, from and to Foreign Countries, viâ the SUEZ CANAL, in each of the 5 under-mentioned Official Years.*

Official Years ended 31 March	ENTERED.		CLEARED.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
1872	212	234,782	208	229,416
1873	259	318,300	273	308,524
1874	317	434,152	306	382,375
1875	413	575,892	409	558,076
1876	483	704,325	522	735,945
Total for the 5 Years	1,684	2,267,451	1,718	2,214,336

* The Canal was opened 17 November 1869. The figures for the years before 1871/2 are not recorded.

No. 31.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS which the COUNTRIES whence they arrived

COUNTRIES whence ENTERED.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1867. (11 months.)		1868.		1869.		1870.		1871.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
EUROPE:										
United Kingdom	781	765,733	1,086	1,054,227	1,052	989,506	973	975,130	878	887,808
Austria	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Denmark	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	—	—
France	30	18,257	39	20,905	43	23,690	49	29,232	34	21,073
Germany	2	1,596	10	5,592	2	1,200	12	8,914	4	2,464
Holland	1	280	3	1,913	6	3,691	6	3,038	1	545
Italy	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Russia	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Spain	—	—	1	1,858	—	—	—	—	—	—
ASIA:										
Aden	35	30,603	46	38,542	111	84,949	40	30,696	55	49,165
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).	505†	111,898†	570†	112,826†	511†	128,221†	766†	157,563†	642†	143,694†
Ceylon	2,507	302,041	2,898	366,670	2,867	335,671	2,798	300,195	3,077	325,789
China, Hong Kong	67	53,841	91	80,601	47	43,657	31	26,323	48	38,123
„ Treaty Ports	9	9,125	2	1,290	35	30,344	46	43,354	51	55,032
Java	3	1,335	2	1,790	1	491	4	3,176	3	1,614
Maldives	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Mekran and Sonmiani	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Persia (or Persian Gulf).	¶	¶	¶	¶	¶	¶	¶	¶	¶	¶
Siam	33	3,024	18	1,695	23	5,732	38	9,245	35	6,603
Straits Settlements	229	96,170	198	75,042	165	64,986	211	90,179	236	110,087
Sumatra	7	1,276	19	3,819	21	4,942	11	2,059	19	3,789
AFRICA:										
Cape of Good Hope	4	1,419	12	5,509	45	36,927	10	4,049	7	2,706
Eastern Coast	55	7,691	67	11,122	141	102,897	44	7,675	46	9,221
Egypt: Transit Trade } „ Local Trade }	45	43,767	59	54,763	85	106,344	96	126,782	81	115,340
Mauritius	87	57,196	75	52,963	103	76,475	83	57,168	110	76,371
Réunion	15	7,047	10	5,960	11	5,295	11	6,096	25	12,636
AMERICA:										
Central and South	7	7,290	14	9,750	18	12,183	12	9,444	15	13,030
United States	24	21,222	17	15,206	25	23,213	18	17,374	24	17,748
West Indies (British)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	—	—
AUSTRALIA††	39	34,135	28	22,081	32	28,920	39	36,669	27	27,218
COUNTRIES UNSPECIFIED:										
British Possessions	74	1,825	120	3,251	27	4,596	25	2,967	5	1,417
Foreign	157	18,086	148	17,932	268	22,031	257	32,872	294	32,439
TOTAL	4,716‡‡	1,594,866‡‡	5,533‡‡	1,965,307‡‡	5,639	2,135,961	5,580	1,980,200	5,717	1,953,912

* Included in Countries unspecified.
‡ Including the Laccadives and Minicoy, which are now classed as British Indian Ports.
‖ Excluding Minicoy.
** After 1874/5 the transit trade through Egypt is recorded under the country of departure.
† Including Persian Gulf.
§ Including Minicoy.
¶ Included in Arabia.

ENTERED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										COUNTRIES whence ENTERED.
1872.		1873.		1874.		1875.		1876.		
Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	
										EUROPE:
946	1,031,920	874	993,547	807	986,431	951	1,151,617	962	1,234,097	United Kingdom.
9	7,798	13	11,648	13	13,044	18	18,613	16	19,362	Austria.
1	616	—	—	—	—	3	1,895	*	*	Denmark.
26	14,652	36	22,202	22	15,348	28	19,469	43	33,496	France.
32	22,809	30	19,284	23	15,664	19	16,621	19	18,071	Germany.
3	1,600	9	5,708	9	6,458	5	3,214	7	6,323	Holland.
27	20,155	36	25,774	37	27,509	48	38,630	64	67,005	Italy.
1	740	—	—	—	—	2	2,591	2	2,286	Russia.
—	—	1	954	2	1,310	—	—	—	—	Spain.
										ASIA:
70	76,056	79	76,559	70	68,630	71	69,941	72	62,269	Aden.
550†	143,547†	533†	141,184†	562†	134,917†	113	37,640	215	56,710	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
3,200	355,263	3,158	346,351	3,491	390,689	3,632	398,002	3,361	389,471	Ceylon.
39	38,007	38	39,204	34	36,878	23	23,053	54	62,486	China, Hong Kong.
35	39,719	35	46,013	22	28,042	24	30,771	6	6,972	„ Treaty Ports.
4	2,640	3	2,017	10	7,411	10	7,036	19	16,689	Java.
172‡	4,297‡	119‡	2,743‡	116‡	2,983‡	35§	2,923§	41‖	3,585‖	Maldives.
126	5,001	114	4,401	117	4,672	129	5,278	121	5,750	Mekran and Sonmiani.
¶	¶	¶	¶	¶	¶	433	95,164	124	46,222	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
49	4,073	80	9,607	90	12,197	89	9,639	66	7,204	Siam.
392	163,696	354	159,256	277	131,846	196	121,463	387	222,001	Straits Settlements.
19	4,215	19	4,610	15	4,265	3	881	8	2,106	Sumatra.
										AFRICA:
8	4,399	26	13,388	39	18,486	51	28,669	64	34,291	Cape of Good Hope.
61	8,519	52	10,863	47	7,812	51	7,863	49	11,805	Eastern Coast.
87	127,579	86	122,223	53	69,929	40 1	50,461 781	— 18	— 19,295	Egypt: Transit Trade.** „ Local Trade.
92	61,589	112	87,944	120	81,060	149	101,342	178	79,867	Mauritius.
14	6,155	31	15,279	19	9,167	13	6,467	23	11,688	Réunion.
										AMERICA:
67	49,064	168	128,571	158	132,037	91	65,986	55	41,046	Central and South.
31	31,154	22	24,764	22	21,569	21	21,048	23	21,817	United States.
—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1,730	1	759	West Indies (British).
46	44,380	43	46,006	53	53,192	52	55,952	67	81,303	AUSTRALIA.††
										COUNTRIES UNSPECIFIED:
6	4,773	4	2,032	4	1,188	10	9,762	6	3,795	British Possessions.
25	8,337	20	9,107	33	18,531	42	30,436	248	65,157	Foreign.
6,138	2,282,753	6,095	2,371,529	6,265	2,301,265	6,355	2,434,929	6,269	2,629,923	TOTAL.

†† Including New Zealand.

‡‡ The totals for 1866/7 and 1867/8 of vessels and tonnage engaged in foreign trade, differ from those shewn on pages 31 and 32 under Nationalities; but the original returns received from India give no explanation of the difference. These figures, moreover, do not include vessels entered in ballast.

No. 32.—Number and Tonnage of Sailing and Steam Vessels which the Countries whither they departed

Countries whither Cleared.	Official Years ended 31 March									
	1867. (11 months.)		1868.		1869.		1870.		1871.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
Europe:										
United Kingdom	685	680,076	971	917,423	1,152	1,036,217	860	790,803	1,050	986,820
Austria	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Denmark	2	791	—	—	—	—	2	938	—	—
France	102	55,110	145	72,044	198	105,161	202	120,994	118	78,868
Germany	2	703	7	2,708	6	3,340	7	5,356	11	7,228
Holland	1	601	—	—	6	3,719	7	3,715	6	3,717
Italy	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Russia	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Spain	3	2,008	1	446	4	2,878	2	905	12	5,993
Asia:										
Aden	27	6,143	80	19,020	39	16,064	26	7,298	45	21,437
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).	420†	89,851†	565†	157,421†	469†	117,890†	642†	141,775†	559†	126,700†
Ceylon	2,851	313,797	2,966	318,950	3,003	362,422	3,087	368,229	3,210	352,979
China, Hong Kong	53	42,293	85	63,371	65	53,101	42	33,809	49	38,916
„ Other Ports	18	18,614	13	11,478	32	30,904	36	33,904	38	40,340
Java	16	14,132	9	7,037	29	23,769	29	27,952	20	18,223
Maldives	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Mekran and Sonmiani	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Persia (or Persian Gulf)	¶	¶	¶	¶	¶	¶	¶	¶	¶	¶
Siam	35	3,431	24	1,574	20	4,245	27	11,893	34	2,812
Straits Settlements	213	80,460	195	68,182	217	83,483	220	85,131	254	86,374
Sumatra	6	1,245	5	731	11	1,936	8	657	14	2,919
Africa:										
Cape of Good Hope	6	2,126	50	43,088	11	7,232	4	1,246	3	1,117
Eastern Coast	56	7,836	195	113,556	60	17,176	53	10,237	66	11,203
Egypt: Transit Trade	53	49,987	59	57,859	75	91,578	105	145,631	75	104,005
„ Local Trade										
Mauritius	121	77,005	69	54,318	99	81,688	85	54,057	113	79,536
Réunion	38	18,392	24	12,100	35	15,981	19	10,250	42	20,619
America:										
Central and South	36	39,239	51	49,343	103	115,712	91	101,882	36	35,206
United States	67	65,103	43	42,556	41	39,720	33	33,446	102	113,544
West Indies (British)	5	4,164	1	634	1	723	—	—	—	—
Australia	16	8,204	13	6,764	15	12,454	9	6,076	12	9,419
Countries unspecified:										
British Possessions	31	1,704	62	3,580	33	5,863	26	7,247	11	8,261
Foreign	159	17,331	201	60,409	180	18,054	228	25,520	227	27,998
Total	5,022††	1,600,886††	5,834††	2,090,192††	5,904	2,251,310	5,850	2,028,951	6,121	2,188,256

* Included in Countries unspecified. † Including Persian Gulf.
‡ Including the Laccadive and Minicoy, which are now classed as British Indian Ports.
§ Including Minicoy. ‖ Excluding Minicoy. ¶ Included in Arabia.

CLEARED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										COUNTRIES whither CLEARED.
1872.		1873.		1874.		1875.		1876.		
Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	
										EUROPE:
1,084	1,086,752	1,105	1,107,717	1,195	1,214,474	1,133	1,191,390	1,300	1,460,885	United Kingdom.
12	10,439	15	12,916	17	16,292	23	23,172	21	22,691	Austria.
2	1,414	1	457	—	—	—	—	*	*	Denmark.
154	96,045	104	58,565	155	89,603	166	111,313	189	157,552	France.
22	15,398	17	11,724	9	5,723	4	3,233	19	16,573	Germany.
11	9,294	8	4,164	9	6,577	8	5,525	7	5,711	Holland.
18	15,409	14	10,901	13	11,046	19	19,259	38	43,408	Italy.
3	3,176	1	1,313	1	618	1	692	9	9,284	Russia.
7	4,015	3	2,387	1	408	1	2,505	2	1,235	Spain.
										ASIA:
30	6,297	44	9,035	27	4,209	26	6,298	25	4,664	Aden.
563†	144,769†	448†	126,009†	441†	105,153†	132	40,002	183	52,514	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
3,281	337,262	3,337	310,455	3,567	343,616	3,222	322,592	3,002	314,933	Ceylon.
57	36,134	43	44,685	31	34,658	35	38,577	70	87,558	China, Hong Kong.
44	50,498	36	48,733	36	49,106	32	45,630	2	1,855	„ Other Ports.
7	5,346	13	10,873	10	6,981	2	1,983	2	2,261	Java.
81‡	5,202‡	79‡	5,029‡	71‡	3,946‡	54§	6,879§	58‖	5,809‖	Maldives.
121	4,554	131	5,319	149	6,391	142	6,127	143	6,373	Mekran and Sonmiani.
¶	¶	¶	¶	¶	¶	341	88,321	178	50,754	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
35	3,210	59	13,187	90	11,172	73	7,001	42	3,515	Siam.
385	134,745	341	126,509	218	86,249	205	114,022	359	172,017	Straits Settlements.
7	1,409	7	1,307	—	—	2	620	3	1,204	Sumatra.
										AFRICA:
3	1,002	12	4,841	10	2,960	9	3,359	10	3,015	Cape of Good Hope.
62	,056	59	8,716	59	8,655	53	8,697	62	9,088	Eastern Coast.
80	123,050	80	120,995	57	80,302	34	48,643	—	—	Egypt: Transit Trade.**
						—	—	21	27,165	„ Local Trade.
113	72,772	177	120,677	105	70,690	156	96,530	140	82,361	Mauritius.
23	10,421	18	8,899	7	2,972	16	6,923	15	6,446	Réunion.
										AMERICA:
28	23,690	40	38,045	38	40,979	3	1,633	7	6,799	Central and South.
108	122,547	103	121,189	77	88,154	107	120,594	92	111,751	United States.
—	—	2	1,582	—	—	16	16,219	14	12,505	West Indies (British).
20	11,645	21	21,490	35	26,993	19	18,644	33	31,712	AUSTRALIA.
										COUNTRIES UNSPECIFIED.
13	8,151	22	14,535	21	12,501	28	24,581	35	36,211	British Possessions.
27	9,542	31	7,197	25	15,717	25	14,468	120	51,214	Foreign.
6,401	2,363,244	6,371	2,388,451	6,474	2,346,145	6,082	2,390,613	6,201	2,799,063	TOTAL.

** After 1874/5 the transit trade through Egypt is recorded under the country of destination.
†† See last note on pages 34 and 35.

No. 33.—Total Value of Merchandise and Treasure respectively Imported into and Exported from British India, by Sea, from and to Foreign Countries, including Government Stores and Treasure, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Imports.			Exports.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1867 (11 months) -	29,038,715	13,236,905	42,275,620	41,859,994	2,431,503	44,291,497
1868 - - -	35,705,783	11,775,374	47,481,157	50,874,056	1,571,946	52,446,002
1869 -	35,990,142	15,155,954	51,146,096	53,062,165	1,395,580	54,457,745
1870 - - -	32,927,520	13,954,807	46,882,327	52,471,376	1,042,353	53,513,729
1871 -	34,469,119	5,444,823	39,913,942	55,336,186	2,220,765	57,556,951
1872 - - -	32,091,850	11,573,813	43,665,663	63,209,282	1,476,094	64,685,376
1873 - -	31,874,625	4,556,585	36,431,210	55,250,763	1,298,079	56,548,842
1874 - - -	33,819,828	5,792,534	39,612,362	54,996,010	1,914,071	56,910,081
1875 - -	36,222,113	8,141,047	44,363,160	56,359,240	1,625,309	57,984,549
1876 - - -	38,887,340	5,300,722	44,188,062	58,091,495	2,200,236	60,291,731
Total for the 10 Years -	341,027,035	94,932,564	435,959,599	541,510,567	17,175,036	558,686,503

No. 34.—Total Value of Merchandise and Treasure respectively Imported into and Exported from British India, by Sea, from and to Foreign Countries, on Private Account, excluding Government Stores and Treasure, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Imports.			Exports.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1867 (11 months) -	29,014,741	13,229,533	42,244,274	41,859,994	1,950,435	43,810,429
1868 - - -	35,664,320	11,775,374	47,439,694	50,874,001	1,025,336	51,899,337
1869 - - -	35,931,374	14,366,588	50,297,962	53,062,165	776,082	53,838,247
1870 - - -	32,879,643	13,954,807	46,834,450	52,471,376	1,025,386	53,496,762
1871 - -	33,348,246	5,444,823	38,793,069	55,331,825	1,587,180	56,919,005
1872 - - -	30,810,776	11,573,813	42,384,589	63,185,848	1,421,173	64,607,021
1873 - - -	30,473,069	4,556,585	35,029,654	55,236,295	1,273,979	56,510,274
1874 - -	31,628,497	5,792,534	37,421,031	54,960,786	1,879,071	56,839,857
1875 - -	34,645,262	8,141,047	42,786,309	56,312,261	1,592,721	57,904,982
1876 - - -	37,112,068	5,300,722	42,413,390	58,058,125	2,115,144	60,173,269
Total for the 10 Years -	331,508,596	94,135,826	425,644,422	541,352,676	14,646,507	555,999,183

No. 35.—VALUE of MERCHANDISE and TREASURE respectively IMPORTED into Each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT, excluding GOVERNMENT STORES and TREASURE, in each of the 10 undermentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	BENGAL.			BRITISH BURMA.			MADRAS.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1867 - (14 mnths.)	13,408,715	6,180,653	19,589,368	714,105	52,844	766,949	2,426,627	765,522	3,192,149
1868 -	17,507,802	4,313,622	21,821,424	1,029,415	64,476	1,093,891	2,937,207	709,578	3,646,785
1869 -	16,934,771	4,390,829	21,325,600	1,321,290	38,509	1,359,799	2,970,791	1,098,744	4,069,535
1870 -	14,833,429	4,662,653	19,496,082	1,025,831	33,656	1,059,487	2,992,446	1,054,059	4,046,505
1871 -	17,055,258	1,533,448	18,588,706	1,064,557	48,034	1,112,591	3,435,880	546,954	3,982,834
1872 -	15,698,907	4,001,605	19,700,512	1,382,416	48,439	1,430,855	2,910,392	662,654	3,573,046
1873 -	15,318,229	1,096,552	16,414,781	1,680,202	72,920	1,753,122	2,932,197	597,657	3,529,854
1874 -	14,992,196	1,943,506	16,935,702	1,783,054	56,041	1,839,095	3,240,870	397,247	3,638,117
1875 -	17,369,447	2,887,728	20,257,175	2,160,352	54,906	2,215,258	3,311,570	501,304	3,812,874
1876 -	17,767,175	1,080,545	18,847,720	1,629,401	56,175	1,685,576	3,891,939	562,352	4,454,291
Total for the 10 Years -	160,885,929	32,091,141	192,977,070	13,790,623	526,000	14,316,623	31,049,919	6,896,071	37,945,990

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	BOMBAY.			SIND.			TOTAL for INDIA.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1867 - (11 mnths.)	11,780,282	6,228,267	18,008,549	685,012	6,124	691,136	29,014,741	13,229,533*	42,244,274*
1868 -	13,471,119	6,682,198	20,153,317	718,777	5,500	724,277	35,664,320	11,775,374	47,439,694
1869 -	14,017,625	8,831,644	22,849,269	686,897	6,862	693,759	35,931,374	14,366,588	50,297,962
1870 -	13,415,309	8,198,855	21,614,164	612,628	5,584	618,212	32,879,643	13,954,807	46,834,450
1871 -	11,368,137	3,309,701	14,677,838	424,414	6,686	431,100	33,648,246	5,144,823	38,793,069
1872 -	10,427,982	6,843,049	17,271,031	391,079	18,066	409,145	30,810,776	11,573,813	42,384,589
1873 -	10,225,684	2,780,474	13,006,158	316,757	8,932	325,739	30,473,069	4,556,585	35,029,654
1874 -	11,334,111	3,390,856	14,724,967	278,266	4,884	283,150	31,628,497	5,792,534	37,421,031
1875 -	11,514,053	4,695,465	16,209,518	289,840	1,644	291,484	34,645,262	8,141,047	42,786,309
1876 -	13,481,086	3,599,057	17,080,143	343,067	2,593	345,660	37,112,668	5,300,722	42,413,390
Total for the 10 Years -	121,035,388	54,559,566	175,594,954	4,746,737	66,925	4,813,662	331,508,596	94,135,826	425,644,422

* These figures are less than the corresponding figures shewn under the respective provinces by 3,877*l.*, the amount of certain imports of Government treasure, which in the provincial returns are not shewn separately from those on private account.

No. 36.—VALUE of IMPORTS of PRIVATE MERCHANDISE and TREASURE into (as far as possible) the AMOUNT IMPORTED viâ the SUEZ

COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1867. (11 mths.)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.
EUROPE:	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom*	25,467,088	31,587,896	35,356,881	30,324,931	28,803,725
Austria	†	†	†	†	†
Belgium	†	†	†	†	1,159
France	1,145,271	633,673	1,546,551	930,766	423,448
Germany	269	3,179	11,468	43,197	36,296
Holland	†	†	†	†	3,292
Italy					—
Malta					—
Russia					2,004
Spain					2
„ Gibraltar					337
Turkey in Europe					1,370
Other Countries in Europe	42,363‡	85,663‡	81,450‡	54,390‡	159,283‡
AFRICA:					
Eastern Coast, Cape Colony, and Madagascar	201,019	215,394	207,182	236,058	167,943
Egypt					
Mauritius	481,815	442,214	524,668	570,397	414,604
Réunion	20,587	33,228	7,865	77,716	24,051
AMERICA:					
United States	88,559	113,644	143,586	104,975	66,099
Canada, South America, &c.					
West Indies	105	—	—	241	24
ASIA:					
Aden	206,615	137,986	185,979	159,209	185,2 3
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports)	217,178	200,906	218,098	228,459	372,518
Ceylon	1,498,884	1,979,360	2,060,511	2,224,492	1,015,166
China	8,637,703	8,262,097	5,930,575	6,868,850	4,290,335
Japan	§	§	§	§	103,852
Java	§	§	§	§	179
Maldives	35,928‖	34,020‖	63,782‖	49,608‖	48,614‖
Mekran and Sonmiani	§	§	§	§	38,750
Persia (or Persian Gulf)	1,150,606	1,171,985	1,188,490	1,405,762	1,114,391
Siam	§	§	§	§	59,200
Straits Settlements	1,835,234	1,713,453	1,285,122	1,350,788	956,828
Sumatra	§	§	§	§	§
Turkey in Asia	†	†	†	†	1
Other Countries in Asia	97,181	149,077	183,160	732,696	33,057
AUSTRALIA:					
Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania	1,127,919	675,919	462,594	771,915	471,228
Imported viâ the Suez Canal	**	**	**	††	††
„ by other Routes					
TOTAL	42,241,274	47,439,694	50,297,962	46,834,450	38,793,069

* Including transit trade through Suez
† Included in Other Countries in Europe.
‡ Including Mediterranean Ports.
§ Included in Other Countries in Asia.
‖ Including the Laccadives which are, since 1874/5, classed among British Indian Ports.

BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, distinguishing the COUNTRIES whence IMPORTED, and CANAL, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.
1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	
£	£	£	£	£	EUROPE:
32,458,577	27,493,467	28,904,389	34,247,681	32,764,917	United Kingdom.*
121,619	126,637	93,254	96,050	118,428	Austria.
11	180	13	23	217	Belgium.
555,201	378,282	302,533	412,866	677,693	France.
33,501	47,494	23,423	23,437	23,527	Germany.
11,252	11,831	14,116	12,037	18,612	Holland.
114,488	146,924	338,995	279,865	526,835	Italy.
446	521	663	1,791	1,767	Malta.
90	136	33	—	2,564	Russia.
2	2,723	53	114	2,131	Spain.
1,579	1,832	3,103	5,253	10,697	„ Gibraltar.
7,705	8,174	6,649	7,687	6,150	Turkey in Europe.
1,475	2,870	225	413	1,442	Other Countries in Europe.
					AFRICA:
208,024	263,317	185,354	130,134	260,194	Eastern Coast, Cape Colony, and Madagascar.
48,568	25,196	29,071	47,084	131,069	Egypt.
502,604	300,225	442,489	596,906	755,106	Mauritius.
37,824	71,244	1,172	10,867	9,871	Réunion.
					AMERICA:
73,177	62,482	98,295	193,490	201,469	United States.
				5,537	Canada, South America, &c.
407	135	38	16	490	West Indies.
					ASIA:
161,429	143,024	168,435	140,612	188,798	Aden.
394,337	426,382	416,446	396,397	679,155	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
1,086,819	902,465	899,511	930,506	945,874	Ceylon.
4,014,497	2,370,116	3,122,183	2,056,636	2,900,472	China.
16,753	26,005	52	11,270	5,354	Japan.
162	843	86	3	1,311	Java.
68,222‖	50,711‖	40,790‖	29,562‖	26,026¶	Maldives.
42,231	27,591	28,577	31,194	47,621	Mekran and Sonmiani.
853,540	875,087	847,786	919,961	347,043	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
23,772	15,223	21,941	24,302	21,594	Siam.
884,021	766,030	1,000,340	1,073,102	1,071,452	Straits Settlements.
28,110	25,001	22,079	3,309	16,902	Sumatra.
118	350	2,732	336	209,285	Turkey in Asia.
401	933	868	1,277	17	Other Countries in Asia.
					AUSTRALIA:
573,577	455,610	345,537	233,634	343,800	Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania.
††	††	††	††	29,273,883	Imported via the Suez Canal.
				13,139,502	„ by other Routes.
42,384,589	35,029,654	37,421,031	42,786,309	42,413,390	TOTAL.

¶ Excluding Minicoy, which is, since 1875/6, classed as a British Indian Port.
** Canal opened 17 November 1869. †† Not stated for these years.

No. 37.—Value of the Principal and other Articles of Private Sea, from Foreign Countries, in each

Principal Articles.	Official Years ended 31 March				
	1867. (11 months.)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.
	£	£	£	£	£
Apparel	387,451	439,417	497,891	451,230	433,008
Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores	82,918	91,470	84,644	96,852	74,297
Books, Paper, and Stationery	288,140	436,978	447,851	414,912	423,233
Coal, Coke, &c.	542,123	853,984	715,863	544,472	467,096
Cotton Twist and Yarn	2,572,700	2,698,350	2,779,234	2,715,370	3,357,393
„ Manufactures	12,524,106	14,999,917	16,072,551	13,555,846	15,687,476
Drugs and Medicines	143,025*	254,565*	222,715*	210,167*	239,984*
Dyes	113,601	124,756	94,298	111,499	143,359
Fruits and Vegetables	223,276†	364,328†	227,202†	345,453†	371,014†
Glass	177,724	230,289	271,100	308,086	276,855
Gums and Resins	46,828	78,083	78,647	99,817	94,154
Hardware, Cutlery, and Plated Ware	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Horses	51,869	28,895	52,232	77,206	68,345
Ivory	103,120	121,309	130,965	118,022	117,092
Jewelry and Precious Stones	333,068	244,686	231,952	264,808	176,937
Liquors: Malt	552,024	435,770	381,773	413,520	311,686
Spirits	388,223	455,174	549,819	564,378	385,900
Wines, Liqueurs, &c.	436,153	476,406	574,040	548,320	433,337
Machinery and Millwork	601,740	1,057,861	793,183	555,742	447,543
Metals: Iron	784,888	1,461,300	1,425,055	1,188,086	799,895
Steel	63,880	83,371	111,937	166,377	114,837
Copper and Brass	1,269,776	1,939,665	1,743,097	1,753,634	1,361,759
Spelter	85,848	204,259	192,805	137,045	122,205
Tin	226,899	99,856	146,075	156,377	141,752
Lead	55,738	22,069	41,773	44,944	53,344
Quicksilver	37,517	22,382	41,825	15,510	14,115
Unenumerated	63,081	106,263	136,484	110,426	105,694
Metals: Total	2,587,427§	3,939,156§	3,839,651§	3,572,399§	2,713,591§
Oils	53,276	58,221	45,370	12,391	59,889
Paints and Colours	76,203	176,013	175,643	160,962	103,505
Perfumery	26,280	33,138	30,524	34,580	34,032
Porcelain and Earthenware	62,488	71,152	84,002	93,351	74,820
Provisions	296,142	351,452	337,610	331,136	305,320
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock	2,091,417	2,464,966	1,591,813	1,217,334	1,466,068
Salt	356,114	677,473	729,270	750,095	715,892
Silk, Raw	423,866	566,583	730,934	901,117	895,563
Silk, Manufactures of	415,070	423,598	436,518	466,593	425,527
Spices	278,435	425,267	286,756	297,381	222,170
Sugar, &c.	541,817	536,884	653,611	715,553	555,801
Tea	134,527	253,364	201,987	166,522	114,055
Tobacco	89,660¶	89,865¶	101,119¶	77,282¶	75,432
Umbrellas	64,106	122,085	111,531	87,174	86,771
Wood, and Manufactures of	60,907	59,056	92,645	59,045	57,607
Wool, Raw	69,575	41,141	47,974	54,018	46,323
Wool, Manufactures of	576,481	601,957	764,173	596,713	583,220
All other Articles	1,272,771	1,391,111	1,413,583	1,890,233	1,302,970
Total Value of Merchandise	29,014,741	35,664,320	35,931,374	32,879,643	33,348,246
Treasure	13,229,533	11,775,374	14,366,588	13,954,807	5,444,823
Total Merchandise and Treasure	42,244,274	47,439,694	50,297,962	46,834,450	38,793,069

* Including chemicals.
† Including dried fruits, &c.
‡ Included in metals.
§ Including hardware, cutlery, and plated ware.

MERCHANDISE, and of the TREASURE, IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31st March					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	
£	£	£	£	£	
499,571	601,253	578,220	620,456	615,961	Apparel.
93,759	100,850	76,320	84,273	76,318	Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores.
413,959	428,003	475,027	472,968	448,619	Books, Paper, and Stationery.
514,794	497,942	740,026	680,463	665,535	Coal, Coke, &c.
2,424,522	2,628,296	2,628,959	3,157,780	2,794,769	Cotton Twist and Yarn.
15,058,811†	14,605,953	15,155,666	16,263,560	16,450,242	„ Manufactures.
223,114	304,061	267,538	291,696	217,919	Drugs and Medicines.
119,096	186,336	139,929	158,146	143,439	Dyes.
265,825†	263,889†	279,775†	234,632†	70,597	Fruits and Vegetables.
240,421	297,236	333,334	318,881	349,931	Glass.
98,712	98,250	141,394	131,849	91,429	Gums and Resins.
‡	‡	‡	‡	475,338	Hardware, Cutlery, and Plated Ware.
85,935	61,008	70,759	67,360	74,388	Horses.
144,407	145,658	185,969	122,048	231,089	Ivory.
210,423	221,321	171,438	190,993	176,831	Jewelry and Precious Stones.
305,319	363,496	337,916	349,844	268,107	Liquors: Malt.
560,485	553,884	488,597	553,833	603,476	Spirits.
495,783	511,864	476,196	476,610	520,544	Wines, Liqueurs, &c.
405,835	547,316	1,002,347	1,185,943	1,391,667	Machinery and Millwork.
841,490	752,576	795,516	1,247,348	1,424,598	Iron - - - Metals.
87,126	78,638	56,630	95,988	88,996	Steel - -
1,036,674	578,788	513,023	863,873	1,256,024	Copper and Brass -
123,791	121,917	49,523	47,464	82,651	Spelter - -
116,260	80,064	147,765	140,001	169,236	Tin - - -
57,397	63,782	38,294	50,943	63,099	Lead - - -
35,330	16,425	14,303	16,120	107,510	Quicksilver -
92,758	110,431	123,466	145,385	41,355	Unenumerated -
2,390,775§	1,802,621§	1,738,507§	2,607,122§	3,233,439‖	Total - -
59,544	51,629	67,449	109,954	70,213	Oils.
128,395	148,482	118,003	136,822	202,951	Paints and Colours.
31,032	40,286	33,189	36,725	42,546	Perfumery.
68,641	90,343	98,533	115,448	99,154	Porcelain and Earthenware.
349,224	351,474	372,867	363,727	713,839†	Provisions.
516,996	327,466	439,339	538,962	599,770	Railway-Plant and Rolling Stock.
913,915	823,703	835,354	755,771	909,934	Salt.
651,595	659,480	786,914	872,927	694,889	Silk, Raw.
480,948	560,646	608,374	710,478	708,866	Silk, Manufactures of.
201,744	216,381	150,562	179,126	359,988	Spices.
709,779	440,146	558,978	516,564	895,927	Sugar, &c.
202,513	246,576	182,859	169,982	247,566	Tea.
88,498	70,382	71,407	70,274	76,479	Tobacco.
124,130	134,819	90,246	119,362	196,409	Umbrellas.
95,161	56,943	53,406	72,360	81,111	Wood, and Manufactures of.
42,342	52,705	38,562	42,772	45,501	Wool, Raw.
514,194	719,530	668,911	557,586	869,760	Wool, Manufactures of.
1,080,584	1,287,836	1,165,627	1,306,985	1,707,127	All other Articles.
30,810,776	30,473,069	31,628,497	34,045,262	37,112,668	Total Value of Merchandise.
11,573,813	4,556,585	5,792,534	8,141,047	5,300,722	Treasure.
42,384,589	35,029,654	37,421,031	42,786,309	42,413,390	TOTAL MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE.

‖ Excluding hardware, cutlery, and plated ware.
¶ Including articles used in consumption of tobacco.

No. 38.—Quantities (so far as can be ascertained) of the Principal Articles
Countries, in each of the 10

Principal Articles.			Official Years ended 31 March				
			1867. (11 months.)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.
Coal and Coke		Tons	257,654	385,331	349,927	337,023	286,180
Cotton, Raw		Lbs.	*	3,505,788	3,453,567	4,772,916	3,559,970
Cotton Twist		„	20,927,311	26,321,437	28,677,602	31,607,198	39,993,582
Cotton Piece Goods	Yards		*	957,017,249	967,812,980	919,636,793	1,096,242,267
	Pairs		*	4,238,883	5,285,336	6,602,562	8,678,383
	Pieces		*	14,058	110	17,235	86,396
	Dozens		*	819,616	1,106,736	735,909	309,859
	Lbs.		*	—	295,980	—	—
Cotton Thread	„		*	397,843	364,450	351,840	303,477
	Gross, Reels		*	67,961	19,046	16,593	64,347
Flax, Manufactures of	Piece Goods	Yards	*	1,312,945	1,018,354	742,978	1,387,811
	Thread	Lbs.	*	32,005	27,854	25,728	24,881
Glass, Sheet and Plate, Superfici.		Feet	*	2,994,802	4,719,668	2,523,257	2,052,767
Ice		Cwts.	226,160	188,634	224,980	358,100	245,747
Liquors	Malt	Gallons	2,753,047	2,268,298	1,652,893	1,747,721	1,365,303
	Spirits	„	557,342	601,610	681,182	713,437	461,323
	Wines and Liqueurs	„	472,941	530,942	682,340	646,923	488,368
Metals	Iron	Tons.	*	90,115	90,469	85,418	51,686
	Steel	„	—	*	*	5,252	3,786
	Copper and Brass	Cwts.	*	275,330	266,059	317,219	333,803
	Spelter	„	*	180,543	176,044	120,942	109,456
	Tin	„	*	17,397	23,597	31,251	28,739
	Lead	„	*	13,545	33,681	37,351	38,135
	Quicksilver	Lbs.	*	223,820	330,745	155,103	141,151
Salt		Tons	162,086	245,286	266,566	272,818	227,610
Silk, Raw		Lbs.	1,491,687	1,627,996	1,959,951	2,016,726	2,328,854
Silk, Manufactures of	Piece Goods, &c.	Yards	*	1,093,786	1,628,530	2,778,143	3,954,688†
		Dozens	*	34,374	259,208	37,039	1,549
		No.	*	398	1,003	1,062	610
	Thread	Lbs.	*	*	6,510	16,775	217
Spices		„	23,816,016	45,203,984	34,690,768	35,797,216	29,994,944
Sugar, &c.		Cwts.	429,050	434,306	525,985	572,134	440,684
Tea		Lbs.	1,971,467	2,526,840	2,029,054	1,668,567	1,140,552
Wool, Raw		„	1,998,881	1,630,810	1,710,408	1,670,057	1,720,415
Wool, Manufactures of	Piece Goods, &c.	Yards	*	3,129,993	5,004,133	4,886,887	6,582,367
		Pairs	*	23,542	36,445	23,326	25,823
		No.	*	3,312	6,470	8,398	1,631
		Pieces	*	3,323	1,316	766	2,539
	Shawls	No.	*	*	*	*	*
	Other Sorts	Gross	*	831,751	610,364	417,291	619,177
		Lbs.	*	*	*	*	*

* Not stated for these years.

† Besides 5 pieces.

—of PRIVATE MERCHANDISE IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		
1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.			
374,167	324,638	359,903	356,997	379,144	Tons,	Coal and Coke.	
2,233,278	3,422,899	1,644,468	1,758,870	2,830,824	Lbs.	Cotton, Raw.	
28,379,619	31,689,441	30,578,815	37,097,260	31,927,340	„	Cotton Twist.	
1,011,143,747	928,064,476	944,611,630	1,039,036,365	1,187,150,170	Yards	Cotton Piece Goods.	
10,875,887	14,593,739	16,575,226	18,441,947		Pairs		
3,281	25,673	9,866	19,314		Pieces		
731,089	815,200	546,031	511,474		Dozens		
—	—	—	—	43,726	Lbs.		
474,271	503,402	368,819	448,669	808,929	„	Cotton Thread.	
62,944	89,657	88,844	55,008	—	Gross, Reels.		
1,210,024	1,276,616	2,013,902	1,485,047	1,209,539	Yards, Piece Goods	Flax, Manufactures of.	
9,214	19,969	31,628	22,056	18,120	Lbs. Thread		
1,783,082	1,625,527	3,317,768	3,312,170	3,586,900	Superficl. Feet, Glass, Sheet and Plate.		
276,930	243,800	295,160	208,980	261,400	Cwts. Ice.		
1,323,927	1,536,496	1,435,345	1,481,598	1,143,157	Gallons, Malt	Liquors.	
671,626	723,609	608,824	674,987	704,874	„ Spirits		
567,737	592,831	545,043	564,921	575,396	„ Wines and Liqueurs		
55,256	37,274	44,595	76,868	101,192‡	Tons, Iron	Metals.	
1,852	1,107	496	1,559	4,108‡	„ Steel		
258,847	144,200	127,200	213,932	243,476‡	Cwts. Copper and Brass		
110,404	105,361	41,322	39,413	59,118‡	„ Spelter		
28,570	19,909	37,942	33,798	36,159‡	„ Tin		
40,684	43,291	21,647	30,376	36,216‡	„ Lead		
353,298	164,247	148,027	160,744	524,298	Lbs. Quicksilver		
306,839	276,847	279,246	277,085	365,252	Tons, Salt.		
1,799,591	1,930,910	2,282,758	2,467,255	2,466,244	Lbs. Silk, Raw.		
4,722,537	4,965,615	5,419,646	7,138,853	8,115,562	Yards	Silk, Manufactures of.	
6,340	4,790	9,217	26,640		Dozens		
737	2,055	452	347		No.		
94	2,655	2,078	2,115	1,730	Lbs. Thread		
31,893,232	36,690,240	26,149,088	28,659,648	28,534,053	„ Spices.		
562,559	342,450	435,570	395,715	613,151	Cwts. Sugar, &c.		
2,025,129	2,465,761	1,828,571	1,701,475	2,771,204	Lbs. Tea.		
1,511,411	1,733,884	1,254,900	1,542,767	1,749,188	„ Wool, Raw.		
4,456,140	6,872,570	6,068,538	5,043,281	7,233,629	Yards	Wool, Manufactures of.	
26,708	29,190	37,777	22,306		Pairs		
1,943	599	1,594	879		No.		
817	203	2,161	242		Pieces		
*	*	*	*	137,119	No. Shawls		
470,835	639,741	402,590	862,629	—	Gross		
*	*	*	*	506,348	Lbs.		

‡ The returns of quantity are incomplete before 1875/6.

No. 39.—TOTAL VALUE of STORES and TREASURE respectively IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, on account of GOVERNMENT, in each of the 10 undermentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	IMPORTS.			EXPORTS.		
	Stores.	Treasure.	Total.	Stores.	Treasure.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1867 (11 months)	23,974*	7,372	31,346	—	481,068	481,068
1868	41,463*	—	41,463	55	546,610	546,665
1869	58,763*	789,366	848,134	—	619,498	619,498
1870	47,877*	—	47,877	—	16,967	16,967
1871	1,120,873	—	1,120,873	4,361	633,585	637,946
1872	1,281,074	—	1,281,074	23,434	54,921	78,355
1873	1,401,556	—	1,401,556	14,468	24,100	38,568
1874	2,191,331	—	2,191,331	35,224	35,000	70,224
1875	1,576,851	—	1,576,851	46,979	32,588	79,567
1876	1,774,672	—	1,774,672	33,370	85,092	118,462

* Probably the Government Stores in these years have been considerably understated.

No. 40.—QUANTITIES (so far as can be ascertained) and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and other GOVERNMENT STORES IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing (as far as possible) the Amount Imported viâ the Suez Canal, in each of the 5 undermentioned Official Years.

Government Stores.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1872.		1873.		1874.		1875.		1876.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores £	—	447,703	—	686,522	—	338,391	—	215,386	—	128,870
Coal and Coke - Tons.	—	—	—	—	1,305	—	9,543	—	20,631	—
Coal and Coke - £	—	*	—	569	—	2,070	—	23,828	—	15,969
Drugs, &c. - £	—	*	—	*	—	*	—	*	—	58,379
Grain: Rice - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	467,929	—	†	—	—	—
Grain: Rice - £	—	—	—	—	—	198,589	—	318,869	—	—
Leather Manufactures £	—	*	—	*	—	*	—	*	—	69,561
Liquors: Malt - Galls.	1,922,558	—	1,469,834	—	2,787,210	—	3,776,322	—	2,165,569‡	
Liquors: Malt - £	—	93,422	—	212,821	—	146,825	—	243,405	—	277,170
Liquors: Spirits - Galls.	7,282	—	136,445	—	58,251	—	117,980	—	107,028	—
Liquors: Spirits - £	†	728	—	25,780	—	9,041	—	12,595	—	30,802
Liquors: Wines, &c. - Galls.	—	—	—	—	1,516	—	654	—	2,445	—
Liquors: Wines, &c. - £	—	*	—	*	†	620	—	282	—	2,098
Machinery - £	—	*	—	*	—	*	—	*	—	48,254
Metals and Hardware £	—	*	—	*	—	*	—	*	—	127,326
Paper, &c. - £	—	*	—	*	—	*	—	*	—	75,762
Railway Materials £	—	†	—	113,794	—	450,399	—	241,905	—	479,335
Telegraph Materials £	—	52,037	—	60,325	—	45,828	—	35,063	—	28,528
Woollen Goods - £	—	*	—	*	—	*	—	*	—	248,326
Other Articles - £	—	687,182	—	301,745	—	999,568	—	485,518	—	184,292
Imported viâ the Suez Canal - £	—	†	—	†	—	†	—	†	—	1,178,550
Imported by other Routes - £	—	†	—	†	—	†	—	†	—	596,122
Total £	—	1,281,074	—	1,401,556	—	2,191,331	—	1,576,851	—	1,774,672

* Included in Other Articles. † Not stated. ‡ Besides about as much entered at Value only.

No. 41.—QUANTITIES (as far as can be ascertained) and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and other GOVERNMENT STORES and TREASURE EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing (as far as possible) the AMOUNT EXPORTED viâ the SUEZ CANAL, in each of the 5 under-mentioned Official Years.

ARTICLES.		OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March.					
		1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	
		Value.	Value.	Value.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores	£	*	*	*	*	—	4,971
Coals	Tons.					762	—
Coals	£					—	2,066
Metals	£					—	14,989
Telegraph Materials	£					—	2,465
Other Articles	£					—	8,879
Total stores	£	23,435	14,468	35,224	46,980	—	33,370
Treasure	£	54,921	24,100	35,000	32,588	—	85,092
Exported viâ the Suez Canal — Stores	£	*	*	*	*	—	265
Exported viâ the Suez Canal — Treasure	£					—	46
Exported by other Routes — Stores	£					—	33,105
Exported by other Routes — Treasure	£					—	85,046
TOTAL	£	78,356	38,568	70,224	79,568	—	118,462

* No details received for these years.

No. 42.—VALUE of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURES, of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, and of TREASURE, EXPORTED from Each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT, excluding GOVERNMENT STORES and TREASURE, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	BENGAL.			BRITISH BURMA.			MADRAS.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1867 (11 mnths.)	16,866,679	834,277	17,700,956	1,231,342	31,275	1,262,617	3,003,156	140,819	3,143,975
1868	19,873,661	332,803	20,206,464	1,572,456	22,906	1,595,362	4,237,505	74,050	4,311,555
1869	20,826,949	439,375	21,266,324	2,450,169	8,208	2,458,377	5,996,141	117,900	6,114,041
1870	20,814,448	156,673	20,971,121	1,770,076	9,336	1,779,412	5,781,770	290,606	6,072,376
1871	22,936,479	304,130	23,240,609	2,436,608	16,052	2,452,660	4,867,527	283,199	5,150,726
1872	27,627,732	216,098	27,843,830	2,790,752	16,384	2,807,136	7,006,227	291,097	7,297,324
1873	24,618,538	75,981	24,694,519	3,785,780	18,600	3,804,380	6,244,668	215,978	6,460,646
1874	22,778,737	423,091	23,201,828	3,465,599	14,808	3,480,407	6,618,393	639,754	7,258,147
1875	22,014,059	758,170	22,772,229	3,037,496	5,327	3,042,823	6,536,638	258,300	6,794,938
1876	23,747,060	745,943	24,493,003	3,734,070	4,607	3,738,677	7,205,840	272,512	7,478,352
Total for the 10 Years	222,104,342	4,286,541	226,390,883	26,274,348	147,503	26,421,851	57,497,865	2,584,215	60,082,080

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	BOMBAY.			SIND.			TOTAL FOR INDIA.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Grand Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1867 (11 mnths.)	19,787,040	1,201,093	20,988,133	971,777	2,565	974,342	41,859,994	1,950,435*	43,810,429*
1868	24,402,485	594,151	24,996,636	787,894	1,426	789,320	50,874,001	1,025,336	51,899,337
1869	22,911,892	204,939	23,116,831	877,014	5,660	882,674	53,062,165	776,082	53,838,247
1870	23,171,221	559,318	23,730,539	933,861	9,453	943,314	52,471,376	1,025,386	53,496,762
1871	24,126,699	975,885	25,102,584	964,512	7,914	972,426	55,331,825	1,587,180	56,919,005
1872	24,954,791	895,028	25,849,819	806,346	2,566	808,912	63,185,848	1,421,173	64,607,021
1873	19,929,315	959,561	20,888,876	657,994	3,859	661,853	55,236,295	1,273,979	56,510,274
1874	20,871,314	792,257	21,663,571	1,226,743	9,161	1,235,904	54,960,786	1,879,071	56,839,857
1875	23,647,221	566,086	24,213,307	1,076,847	4,838	1,081,685	56,312,261	1,592,721	57,904,982
1876	21,664,437	1,078,912	22,743,349	1,706,718	13,170	1,719,888	58,058,125	2,115,144	60,173,269
Total for the 10 Years	225,466,415	7,827,230	233,293,645	10,009,706	60,612	10,070,318	541,352,676	14,646,507*	555,999,183*

* These figures are less than the corresponding figures under the respective provinces by 259,594*l.*, the amount of certain Exports of Government Treasure, which in the provincial returns are not shown separately from those on private account.

No. 43.—VALUE of EXPORTS of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURES, of PRIVATE ACCOUNT, distinguishing the COUNTRIES to which EXPORTED, and the 10 under-mentioned

COUNTRIES WHITHER EXPORTED.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1867. (11 months.)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.
EUROPE:	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom*	23,226,375	27,206,283	29,194,229	27,798,608	31,470,809
Austria	†	†	†	†	†
Belgium	†	†	†	†	3,489
France	1,848,977	2,473,586	4,103,007	4,227,279	2,012,818
Germany	16,869	94,158	36,241	77,101	255,011
Holland					137,584
Italy					†
Malta					†
Russia	†	†	†	†	15,529
Spain					94,529
„ Gibraltar					14,871
Turkey in Europe					19,026
Other Countries in Europe	117,778‡	234,553‡	542,226‡	1,020,249‡	1,429,978‡
AFRICA:					
Eastern Coast, Cape Colony, Madagascar, &c.	201,885	202,525	236,130	204,795	202,652
Egypt	—	—	—	—	—
Mauritius	714,061	445,669	641,038	474,433	628,413
Réunion	230,713	173,342	141,314	92,368	187,466
AMERICA:					
United States	987,348	1,172,486	1,502,211	1,506,932	2,479,240
Canada, South America, &c.					
West Indies	122,013	123,211	102,742	122,256	126,950
ASIA:					
Aden	291,018	382,752	328,829	213,005	263,558
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports)	209,341	176,087	216,961	308,619	263,665
Ceylon	2,201,284	1,868,811	1,930,037	1,930,089	1,620,608
China	11,139,643	14,246,665	11,801,395	12,501,426	12,332,751
Japan	§	§	§	§	12,599
Java	§	§	§	§	50,637
Maldives	50,013‖	30,882‖	38,414‖	38,584‖	38,907‖
Mekran and Soumiani	§	§	§	§	39,579
Persia (or Persian Gulf)	1,186,608	1,394,916	1,444,321	1,463,454	1,414,900
Siam	§	§	§	§	24,376
Straits Settlements	1,054,698	1,514,784	1,336,328	1,321,902	1,600,600
Sumatra	§	§	§	§	§
Turkey in Asia	†	†	†	†	166
Other Countries in Asia	53,042	83,103	147,035	142,404	11,686
AUSTRALIA:					
Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania	108,703	75,524	95,099	52,668	79,527
Exported viâ the Suez Canal	**	**	**	††	††
„ by other Routes					
TOTAL	43,340,429	51,899,337	53,838,247	53,496,762	56,919,005

* Including transit trade through Suez.
† Included in Other Countries in Europe.
‡ Including Mediterranean Ports.
§ Included in Other Countries in Asia.
‖ Including the Laccadives, which are since 1874/5 classed among British Indian Ports.

FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, and of TREASURE, from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, on (as far as possible) the AMOUNT EXPORTED viâ the SUEZ CANAL, in each of Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					COUNTRIES WHITHER EXPORTED.
1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	
£	£	£	£	£	EUROPE:
33,020,523	28,666,818	28,832,281	27,972,316	28,381,699	United Kingdom.*
1,056,962	1,099,909	939,053	1,320,916	1,410,295	Austria.
206,164	19,137	—	14	137,271	Belgium.
4,475,233	2,673,000	3,134,078	4,449,317	4,603,359	France.
355,588	196,453	60,145	202,024	139,948	Germany.
341,098	141,935	233,490	14,400	185,421	Holland.
1,134,183	954,074	1,319,379	1,112,191	1,223,814	Italy.
9,413	40,477	15,995	28,515	41,141	Malta.
377,207	159,130	92,006	300,782	511,620	Russia.
25,413	10,003	30,356	—	75,330	Spain.
509	38,369	31,898	46,422	21,723	„ Gibraltar.
28,111	21,973	28,202	43,168	3,732	Turkey in Europe.
9,271	3,120	58	938	323	Other Countries in Europe.
					AFRICA:
257,077	329,926	295,784	352,211	318,535	Eastern Coast, Cape Colony, Madagascar, &c.
1,128	7,360	55,788	832	204,688	Egypt.
643,100	942,063	948,731	1,033,075	1,202,643	Mauritius.
94,849	63,504	50,113	74,590	65,362	Réunion.
					AMERICA:
2,310,492	2,045,928	1,825,222	2,096,947	1,778,409	United States.
				185,971	Canada, South America, &c.
129,521	198,585	299,934	80,471	95,109	West Indies.
					ASIA:
362,651	345,805	381,406	416,791	411,754	Aden.
260,095	253,911	265,056	358,899	813,060	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
2,082,307	2,313,906	2,822,794	2,406,694	2,689,048	Ceylon.
13,944,223	12,259,135	11,506,632	11,750,803	11,520,414	China.
3,014	489	256	711	6,425	Japan.
15,619	73,865	56,192	15,557	38,238	Java.
38,849‖	31,567‖	27,487‖	29,829‖	34,758¶	Maldives.
36,614	36,495	28,314	24,108	35,388	Mekran and Sonmiani.
1,363,326	1,326,741	1,244,517	1,244,830	618,973	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
28,386	47,016	44,623	40,424	25,090	Siam.
2,154,629	2,048,070	2,003,706	2,216,617	2,042,797	Straits Settlements.
9,731	8,915	413	1,241	3,136	Sumatra.
31,621	51,299	44,153	37,977	413,480	Turkey in Asia.
1,705	479	796	11,886	2,055	Other Countries in Asia.
					AUSTRALIA:
104,409	106,727	215,499	135,536	323,610	Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania.
††	††	††	††	22,183,108	Exported viâ the Suez Canal.
				37,985,161	„ by other Routes.
61,607,021	56,510,274	56,339,857	57,904,982	60,173,269	TOTAL.

¶ Excluding Minicoy, which is since 1874/5 classed as a British Indian Port.
** Canal opened 17 November 1869. †† Not stated for these years.

No. 44.—VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, on PRIVATE

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1867. (11 months.)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.
	£	£	£	£	£
Coir, and Manufactures of	87,493	66,790	140,460	151,401	92,751
Coffee	394,321	761,345	1,121,032	870,189	809,701
Cotton, Raw	16,478,064	20,092,570	20,149,825	19,079,138	19,460,899
Cotton Twist and Yarn	95,516	175,275	128,183	122,619	159,247
Cotton Manufactures	1,062,344	1,259,083	1,211,638	1,176,138	1,250,766
Drugs and Medicines *	31,501	36,190	47,573	48,415	43,708
Dyes: Indigo	1,798,599	1,823,226	2,893,823	3,178,045	3,192,503
Other (except Lac)	129,483	99,046	187,038	161,640	212,158
Grain and Pulse: Rice (including Paddy).	3,295,093	3,647,008	4,210,925	3,020,276	4,203,851
Wheat	76,896	101,308	98,700	32,924	103,833
Other	281,801	212,909	265,023	163,254	161,274
Gums and Resins	54,191	125,786	207,355	210,407	171,602
Hemp, and Manufactures of*	21,675	16,472	33,461	61,372	74,630
Hides and Skins	659,342	988,282	1,252,898	1,691,330	2,020,819
Horns	39,550	48,624	55,651	74,654	61,058
Ivory, and Manufactures of	85,008	64,575	122,520	108,259	77,607
Jewelry and Precious Stones	76,820	95,652	40,139	37,779	42,653
Jute, Raw	750,669	1,309,537	1,891,899	1,984,495	2,577,553
Jute, Manufactures of	443,854	291,555	187,542	205,923	344,752
Lac (Dye, Shell, &c.)	195,869	188,954	227,176	253,800	190,825
Oils	97,681	213,991	380,081	325,030	177,222
Opium	10,431,703	12,330,799	10,695,654	11,693,330	10,783,963
Saltpetre	297,713	256,301	310,758	394,870	440,554
Seeds	1,787,996	2,160,572	1,994,888	2,308,942	3,522,305
Silk, Raw	811,798	1,553,229	1,362,381	1,561,512	1,351,546
Silk, Manufactures of	95,147	97,344	145,784	142,062	160,425
Spices	121,089	160,847	185,482	174,635	204,385
Sugar, &c.	152,773	128,703	410,974	327,325	295,076
Tea	878,126	729,714	983,757	1,080,515	1,139,703
Tobacco	54,293†	64,187†	47,358†	60,980†	63,074†
Wood, and Manufactures of	135,381	128,178	286,645	156,123	256,494
Wool, Raw	742,716	614,500	641,803	472,614	670,647
Wool, Manufactures of	259,185	329,313	304,357	255,395	148,764
All other Articles	436,304	703,946	839,322	877,955	865,777
Total of all Merchandise	42,859,894	50,874,001	53,062,165	52,471,376	55,331,825
Viz., Indian Produce or Manufacture	40,773,959	49,596,664	51,676,232	50,679,545	53,551,681
Foreign Merchandize†	1,086,035	1,277,337	1,385,933	1,791,831	1,780,144
Treasure	1,950,435	1,025,336	776,082	1,025,386	1,587,180
TOTAL MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE	43,810,429	51,899,337	53,838,247	53,496,762	56,919,005

* Excluding gunjah and churras, which are classed with drugs.

and MANUFACTURE, of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, and of TREASURE, EXPORTED ACCOUNT, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	
£	£	£	£	£	
121,385	169,982	164,232	137,647	101,708‡	Coir, and Manufactures of.
1,380,410	1,146,219	1,499,496	1,307,919	1,633,395	Coffee.
21,272,430	14,022,858	13,212,241	15,257,342	13,280,959	Cotton, Raw.
121,469	137,936	181,173	203,812	324,376	Cotton Twist and Yarn.
1,070,214	1,279,626	1,414,197	1,426,539	1,380,577	Cotton Manufactures.
75,434	80,361	68,897	70,267	74,843	Drugs and Medicines.
3,705,475	3,426,824	3,555,300	2,576,302	2,875,065	Dyes: Indigo.
251,394	265,505	169,232	214,248	140,517	Other (except Lac).
4,499,161	5,761,030	5,549,798	4,765,334	5,311,095	Grain and Pulse: Rice (including Paddy).
235,645	167,690	827,606	491,451	906,331	Wheat.
130,042	144,915	170,942	231,384	203,711	Other.
147,336	240,169	146,940	179,015	194,910	Gums and Resins.
55,973	70,626	70,617	78,587	63,390‡	Hemp, and Manufactures of.*
2,525,925	2,921,910	2,618,358	2,677,767	2,944,933	Hides and Skins.
65,323	94,694	62,398	79,012	83,165	Horns.
65,577	108,030	129,854	93,770	116,921	Ivory, and Manufactures of.
53,999	54,161	50,822	90,825	80,888	Jewelry and Precious Stones.
4,117,308	4,142,548	3,436,015	3,246,882	2,805,340	Jute, Raw.
188,859	189,541	201,669	238,640	489,181	Jute, Manufactures of.
278,945	203,680	257,653	254,011	755,747	Lac (Dye, Shell, &c.)
416,186	335,600	262,899	354,259	426,290	Oils.
13,365,228	11,426,280	11,341,857	11,956,972	11,148,426	Opium.
397,251	536,314	464,974	501,468	348,956	Saltpetre.
2,728,788	1,508,339	2,361,451	3,235,950	5,462,388	Seeds.
1,130,709	1,305,487	1,225,599	296,676	452,370	Silk, Raw.
164,825	199,804	239,865	255,487	260,811	Silk, Manufactures of.
304,712	171,376	238,217	197,891	380,552	Spices.
347,635	542,305	281,743	394,384	377,387	Sugar, &c.
1,482,186	1,590,926	1,754,618	1,963,550	2,183,881	Tea.
79,662	136,484	167,148	232,954	171,508	Tobacco.
326,030	386,019	415,904	366,399	471,627	Wood, and Manufactures of.
906,698	861,626	966,832	965,919	1,109,740	Wool, Raw.
198,106	353,585	229,502	211,516	217,202	Wool, Manufactures of.
974,628	1,253,755	1,222,687	1,238,082	1,250,835	All other Articles.
63,185,848	55,236,295	54,960,786	56,312,261	58,068,125	Total of all Merchandise.
61,697,226	53,449,183	53,114,427	54,501,091	56,224,964	Viz., Indian Produce or Manufacture.
1,488,622	1,787,112	1,846,359	1,811,170	1,833,161	Foreign Merchandise.
1,421,173	1,273,979	1,879,071	1,592,721	2,115,144	Treasure.
64,607,021	56,510,274	56,839,857	57,904,982	60,173,269	TOTAL MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE.

† Including articles used in the consumption of tobacco. ‡ Excluding cordage.

No. 45.—Quantities (so far as can be ascertained) of the Principal Merchandise, Exported from British India to Foreign Countries,

Principal Articles Exported.	Official Years ended 31 March				
	1867. (11 mths.)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.
Coffee - - - Cwts.	157,493	296,332	426,685	322,152	301,935
Coir - - - - „	126,995	90,700	216,439	171,627	103,264
Cotton, Raw - - - „	3,799,722	5,482,643	6,228,846	4,953,879	5,157,150
Dyes, Indigo - - - „	84,504	86,162	99,206	98,085	103,184
Grain — Rice (including Paddy) „	12,054,160†	12,697,983	15,377,073	10,614,644	16,087,813
Grain — Wheat - - „	‡	299,385	275,481	78,208	248,522
Grain — Gram - - - „	‡	‡	‡	‡	23,171
Gums and Resins - „	‡	§85,317	§173,956	§177,264	§170,044
Hemp, Raw - - „	20,035	11,582	29,189	51,698	60,219
Hides and Skins - - No.	9,060,464	9,487,464	11,104,039	13,675,997	16,300,150
Jute, Raw - - - Cwts.	1,761,321	2,057,442	3,363,648	3,361,852	3,754,083
Jute, Manufactures of — Bags, No.	‡	7,093,518	5,630,219	6,441,863	6,382,554
Jute, Manufactures of — Cloths, Pieces.	‡	393,836	238,366	154,556	378,579
Jute, Manufactures of — Yards, „	—	—	—	—	—
Lac, Dye, Shell, &c. - - Cwts.	49,910	57,538	74,558	78,272	61,090
Oils - - - - Gallons	‖723,308	‖1,296,790	‖2,576,772	‖2,150,084	‖1,153,155
Oils - - - - Lbs.	—	—	—	—	—
Opium - - - - Chests	74,855	87,139	74,955	88,683	85,518
Saltpetre - - - Cwts.	366,696	329,986	397,019	490,116	482,940
Seeds - - - - „	4,237,934	4,108,542	3,984,541	4,379,784	6,737,674
Silk, Raw - - - Lbs.	2,145,354	2,226,201	2,463,937	2,594,701	2,280,159
Spices - - - „	‡	‡	17,334,128	19,351,360	22,079,456
Sugar, &c. - - - Cwts.	221,006	Cwts. 93,187; Bags 1,345	450,051	385,638	345,300
Tea - - Lbs.	‡	7,811,429	11,480,213	12,754,022	13,232,232
Teak Timber - - Cubic Tons.	‡	16,632	40,229	19,831	32,632
Wool, Raw - - Lbs.	19,996,173	16,580,575	20,392,634	13,327,836	19,432,838

* Excluding Cordage.
‡ Not stated for these years.
† Excluding Paddy.
§ Cutch and Gambier only.

ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURE, and of FOREIGN on PRIVATE ACCOUNT, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	
507,296	375,887	367,132	312,874	373,490	Cwts. Coffee.
130,441	183,715	163,235	153,132	*141,476	„ Coir.
7,225,411	4,412,629	4,400,698	5,690,086	5,010,785	„ Cotton, Raw.
115,414	115,312	115,980	81,466	110,392	„ Dyes, Indigo.
17,311,285	23,293,956	20,245,385	17,392,938	20,416,032	„ Rice (including Paddy). } Grain.
637,099	394,010	1,755,954	1,073,655	2,510,768	„ Wheat . . } Grain.
142,492	291,400	270,218	322,661	316,592	„ Gram . . } Grain.
170,694	313,931	188,027	215,971	211,753	„ Gums and Resins.
53,705	65,032	67,020	80,050	75,878	„ Hemp, Raw.
20,044,607	22,996,617	19,297,051	18,162,851	19,444,133	No. Hides and Skins.
6,133,813	7,080,912	6,127,279	5,493,957	5,206,570	Cwts. Jute, Raw.
5,112,421	6,105,275	6,594,694	8,010,824	19,258,250	No. Bags. } Jute, Manufactures of.
152,191	64,347	11,608	5,475	8,532	Pieces, Cloths. } Jute, Manufactures of.
—	—	—	—	3,921,065	Yards. „ } Jute, Manufactures of.
75,805	61,344	75,796	76,643	103,583	Cwts. Lac, Dye, Shell, &c.
3,354,987	2,490,863	2,095,422	2,826,312	3,484,986	Gallons } Oils.
¶37,489	¶40,450	¶65,533	¶67,556	**11,881,190	Lbs. } Oils.
93,364	82,008	88,727	94,746	88,350	Chests, Opium.
432,210	518,982	451,197	553,330	415,091	Cwts. Saltpetre.
5,124,765	2,779,243	4,433,270	6,674,756	10,507,404	„ Seeds.
1,987,867	2,373,939	2,392,230	1,730,769	1,417,313	Lbs. Silk, Raw.
33,002,352	16,421,552	25,868,304	17,059,952	25,266,851	„ Spices.
419,282	671,659	337,465	559,267	507,403	Cwts. Sugar, &c.
17,460,138	17,920,439	19,442,279	21,392,760	24,561,826	Lbs. Tea.
32,459	50,443	51,124	42,868	60,612	Cubic Tons. Teak Timber.
24,250,904	20,821,652	20,981,198	21,443,135	24,138,636	Lbs. Wool, Raw.

‖ Only Vegetable, not Essential. ¶ Essential Oils.
** 11,881,184 lbs. Dregs of Gingelly Oil, and 6 lbs of Essential Oils.

No. 46.—VALUE of GOLD and SILVER respectively IMPORTED into BRITISH distinguishing the COUNTRIES whence IMPORTED,

COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1867. (11 months)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.
	GOLD.				
EUROPE:	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom*	347,590	477,792	1,595,893	1,609,484	498,207
Other Countries	55,742	28,577	53,759	38,349	12,962
AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion	52,641	46,952	43,607	25,268	7,301
ASIA:					
Aden	31,541	20,726	10,588	23,792	25,863
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports)	69,769	53,110	69,198	62,398	112,876
Ceylon	696,451	1,181,528	1,549,007	1,889,711	350,217
China	2,343,944	2,478,819	1,501,210	1,542,785	1,505,352
Persia (or Persian Gulf)	124,084	90,122	52,209	55,823	40,296
Straits Settlements	89,189	75,596	41,189	24,776	16,280
Other Countries	—	—	—	15	—
AUSTRALIA	769,234	321,202	260,286	417,999	213,220
OTHER COUNTRIES or unspecified	1,287	1,500	30	—	—
TOTAL GOLD	4,581,472	4,775,924	5,176,976	5,690,400	2,782,574
	SILVER.				
EUROPE:					
United Kingdom* — Private	762,819	806,124	3,165,863	2,041,224	200,796
United Kingdom* — Govmnt.	*3,495*	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	660,072	120,234	906,199	337,783	87,964
AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion — Private	38,735	12,676	39,694	90,995	49,216
AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion — Govmnt.	—	—	*778,429*‡	—	—
ASIA:					
Aden	102,793	63,994	91,501	83,831	89,216
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports)	108,753	79,238	93,487	98,321	112,555
Ceylon	421,485	282,906	892,735	666,310	180,706
China	5,297,276	4,405,251	2,953,835	3,707,567	1,247,854
Persia (or Persian Gulf) — Private	252,787	368,850	551,721	294,245	418,850
Persia (or Persian Gulf) — Govmnt.	—	—	*10,937*	—	—
Straits Settlements — Private	996,782	831,634	484,052	476,091	182,645
Straits Settlements — Govmnt.	*1,870*	—	—	—	—
Other Countries — Private	5,502	20,133	7,523	463,722	89,140
Other Countries — Govmnt.	*2,007*	—	—	—	—
AUSTRALIA — Private	—	5,000	—	1,080	—
OTHER COUNTRIES or unspecified	1,057	3,410	2,102	3,238	3,307
TOTAL SILVER — Private	8,648,061	6,999,450	9,189,612	8,264,407	2,662,249
TOTAL SILVER — Govmnt.	*7,372*	—	*789,366*	—	—
TOTAL SILVER — TOTAL	8,655,433	6,999,450	9,978,978	8,264,407	2,662,249
TOTAL TREASURE IMPORTED	13,236,905	11,775,374	15,155,954	13,954,807	5,444,823

* Including transit trade through Suez.

INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT and on ACCOUNT of GOVERNMENT, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.
1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	
			GOLD.		
£	£	£	£	£	
1,340,696	751,417	273,472	454,621	267,228	EUROPE: United Kingdom.*
13,733	12,339	3,117	24,170	7,523	Other Countries.
60,764	130,463	18,751	29,797	74,971	AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion.
					ASIA:
26,874	29,537	31,830	27,680	27,720	Aden.
92,451	147,986	160,821	205,902	162,633	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
349,190	235,665	86,282	106,683	132,572	Ceylon.
1,331,746	860,968	812,651	1,083,584	1,032,982	China.
27,892	43,144	70,341	80,336	15,788	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
22,325	44,029	17,023	23,087	36,587	Straits Settlements.
—	350	—	—	50,211	Other Countries.
308,107	366,473	174,520	50,376	28,166	AUSTRALIA.
—	—	—	†3,000	—	OTHER COUNTRIES or unspecified.
3,573,778	2,622,371	1,648,808	2,089,236	1,836,381	TOTAL GOLD.
			SILVER.		
					EUROPE:
5,560,815	1,107,329	2,147,305	4,276,881	1,979,566	Private / Govmnt. } United Kingdom.*
—	—	—	—	—	
201,491	12,191	89,748	116,787	282,208	Other Countries.
25,688	16,096	12,619	207,296	67,536	Private / Govmnt. } AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion.
—	—	—	—	—	
					ASIA:
61,868	46,325	30,856	34,518	43,682	Aden.
124,695	146,756	129,426	109,518	226,577	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
265,492	184,477	317,902	322,686	292,948	Ceylon.
1,324,141	161,273	912,967	353,303	349,507	China.
303,539	180,561	226,421	257,318	41,052	Private / Govmnt. } Persia (or Persian Gulf).
—	—	—	—	—	
109,990	59,867	251,623	249,732	83,995	Private / Govmnt. } Straits Settlements.
—	—	—	—	—	
22,208	19,339	24,859	23,558	97,270	Private / Govmnt. } Other Countries.
—	—	—	—	—	
18	—	—	214	—	Private:—AUSTRALIA.
—	—	—	—	—	OTHER COUNTRIES or unspecified.
8,000,035	1,934,214	4,143,726	6,051,811	3,464,341	Private / Govmnt. } TOTAL SILVER.
—	—	—	—	—	
8,000,035	1,934,214	4,143,726	6,051,811	3,464,341	TOTAL.
11,573,813	4,556,585	5,792,534	8,141,047	5,300,722	TOTAL TREASURE IMPORTED.

†America. ‡Abyssinia.

No. 47.—Value of Gold and Silver, respectively, Exported from British distinguishing the Countries whither Exported,

Countries whither Exported.	Official Years ended 31 March				
	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.
	GOLD				
Europe:	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom*	682,477	111,329	—	62	481,915
Other Countries	‡35,060	—	—	‡6	‡7,950
Africa, including Mauritius and Réunion	—	42,100	—	—	—
Asia:					
Aden	—	—	730	450	270
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports)	—	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	16,400	—	—	1,806	771
China	1,016	7	75	66,000	44
Persia (or Persian Gulf)	—	7,315	8,644	24,750	6,088
Straits Settlements	4,190	5,506	7,675	4,418	415
Other Countries	—	—	—	—	3,000
Australia	—	150	—	—	—
Other Countries or unspecified	—	50	500	791	—
Total Gold	739,143	166,457	17,624	98,283	500,453
	SILVER.				
Europe:					
United Kingdom* — Private	301,514	24,189	83	5	611,685
United Kingdom* — Govmnt.	*450,919*	—	*595,418*	—	*613,074*
Other Countries — Private	—	—	—	—	50
Africa, including Mauritius — Private	500	5,336	280	38,550	6,000
Africa, including Mauritius — Govmnt.	—	*100,000*	—	—	—
Asia:					
Aden — Private	5,235	6,960	13,320	4,910	1,070
Aden — Govmnt.	*500*	*409,934*	*500*	—	—
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports) Private	29,350	26,354	3,040	15,381	10,702
Ceylon — Private	733,150	650,938	632,950	649,600	302,969
Ceylon — Govmnt.	—	—	—	—	—
China — Private	2,200	—	17,085	11,658	5,497
Persia (or Persian Gulf) — Private	102,107	110,415	80,319	180,896	101,120
Persia (or Persian Gulf) — Govmnt.	*26,000*	*33,300*	*10,600*	*16,300*	*18,800*
Straits Settlements — Private	33,991	33,832	10,508	23,328	45,858
Straits Settlements — Govmnt.	*3,050*	*3,375*	*6,780*	—	*2,211*
Other Countries — Private	2,040	—	—	—	1,214
Other Countries — Govmnt.	—	—	—	—	—
Australia — Private	—	—	—	—	—
Other Countries or unspecified — Private	1,204	856	873	2,775	562
Other Countries or unspecified — Govmnt.	*600*	—	*6,200*	*667*	—
Total Silver — Private	1,211,291	858,880	758,458	927,103	1,086,727
Total Silver — Govmnt.	*481,069*	*546,609*	*619,498*	*16,967*	*633,585*
Total Silver — Total	1,692,360	1,405,489	1,377,956	944,070	1,720,312
Total Treasure Exported	2,431,503	1,571,946	1,395,580	1,042,353	2,220,765

* Including transit trade through Suez.
† Including 2*l.* exported on account of Government.

INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT and on ACCOUNT of GOVERNMENT, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					COUNTRIES WHITHER EXPORTED.
1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	
GOLD.					
£	£	£	£	£	
34	122	255,943	207,230	244,878†	EUROPE: United Kingdom.*
—	550	—	6,159	42,153	Other Countries.
—	—	—	—	150	AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion.
					ASIA:
245	—	85	240	170	Aden.
—	265	—	—	30	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
600	50,200	—	48	1,669	Ceylon.
—	2,007	90	77	—	China.
7,325	10,203	9,210	1,590	200	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
100	10,445	841	317	2,000	Straits Settlements.
130	5,217	—	—	—	Other Countries.
—	—	—	40	—	AUSTRALIA.
—	—	—	—	—	OTHER COUNTRIES or unspecified.
8,434	79,009	266,169	215,701	291,250†	TOTAL GOLD.
SILVER.					
					EUROPE:
156,363	1,778	218,651	23,300	46,868	Private } United Kingdom.*
1	—	—	—	44	Govmnt. }
643	370	10,861	15,072	46,697	Private Other Countries.
103,300	10,000	346,583	105,493	418,977	Private } AFRICA, including Mau-
—	—	—	—	—	Govmnt. } ritius.
					ASIA:
52,243	3,100	14,763	32,625	79,021	Private } Aden.
26,420	*2,000*	*20,000*	*16,588*	*60,000*	Govmnt. }
9,005	15,948	17,093	15,470	62,299	Private Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
754,124	749,500	834,227	937,302	1,033,085	Private } Ceylon.
5,500	—	—	—	—	Govmnt. }
134,335	119,732	12,370	102,537	14,535	Private China.
120,103	155,439	107,046	98,897	38,426	Private } Persia (or Persian Gulf).
23,000	*22,100*	*14,800*	*15,000*	*3,000*	Govmnt. }
81,788	136,647	51,208	45,324	48,810	Private } Straits Settlements.
—	—	—	—	—	Govmnt. }
835	2,456	100	990	35,228	Private } Other Countries.
—	—	*500*	*1,000*	*22,046*	Govmnt. }
—	—	—	10	—	Private :—AUSTRALIA.
—	—	—	—	—	Private } OTHER COUNTRIES or
—	—	—	—	—	Govmnt. } unspecified.
1,412,739	1,194,970	1,612,902	1,377,020	1,823,896	Private }
54,921	*24,100*	*35,000*	*32,588*	*35,090*	Govmnt. } TOTAL SILVER.
1,467,660	1,219,070	1,647,902	1,409,608	1,908,986	TOTAL }
1,476,094	1,298,079	1,914,071	1,625,309	2,200,236	TOTAL TREASURE EXPORTED.

‡ Including Mediterranean Ports.

No. 48.—VALUE of GOLD and SILVER respectively IMPORTED into each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT and on ACCOUNT of GOVERNMENT, during each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	BENGAL.		BRITISH BURMA.		MADRAS.		BOMBAY.		SIND.		TOTAL FOR INDIA.		
	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Total Bullion and Specie.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1867 - - (21 months).	1,508,129	4,672,524	19,296	33,548	301,405	464,117	2,749,922	3,481,840	2,720	3,404	4,581,472	8,655,433	13,236,905
1868 - -	1,535,416	2,778,206	14,496	49,980	412,818	296,760	2,813,144	3,869,054	50	5,450	4,775,924	6,999,450	11,775,374
1869 - -	1,573,281	2,817,548	14,613	23,896	634,996	463,748	2,953,491	6,667,519	595	6,267	5,176,976	9,978,978	15,155,954
1870 - -	1,519,190	3,143,463	8,720	24,936	768,166	285,893	3,394,009	4,804,846	315	5,269	5,690,400	8,264,407	13,954,807
1871 - -	903,412	630,036	12,275	35,758	348,369	198,586	1,518,458	1,791,243	60	6,626	2,782,574	2,662,249	5,444,823
1872 - -	1,166,977	2,834,628	11,669	36,770	436,084	226,570	1,958,763	4,884,286	285	17,781	3,573,778	8,000,035	11,573,813
1873 - -	844,843	251,709	42,376	30,544	399,057	198,600	1,335,695	1,444,779	400	8,582	2,622,371	1,934,214	4,556,585
1874 - -	471,348	1,472,158	16,451	39,590	149,977	247,270	1,011,032	2,379,824	—	4,884	1,648,808	4,143,726	5,792,534
1875 - -	651,540	2,236,188	21,845	33,061	166,193	335,111	1,249,603	3,445,862	55	1,589	2,089,236	6,051,811	8,141,047
1876 - -	565,529	515,016	26,801	29,374	278,523	283,828	965,528	2,633,530	—	2,593	1,836,381	3,464,341	5,300,722
Total for the 10 Years -	10,739,665	21,351,476	188,542	337,457	3,895,588	3,000,483	19,949,645	35,402,783	4,480	62,445	34,777,920	60,154,644	94,932,564

No. 49.—VALUE of GOLD and SILVER respectively EXPORTED from each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT and on ACCOUNT of GOVERNMENT, during each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	BENGAL.		BRITISH BURMA.		MADRAS.		BOMBAY.		SIND.		TOTAL FOR INDIA.		
	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Total Bullion and Specie.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1867 - - (11 months).	194,457	639,820	—	31,275	75,205	265,588	469,481	753,112	—	2,565	739,143	1,692,360	2,431,503
1868 - -	76,343	256,460	—	22,906	7,000	67,050	83,114	1,057,647	—	1,426	166,457	1,405,489	1,571,946
1869 - -	7,400	431,975	275	7,933	—	117,900	9,949	814,488	—	5,660	17,624	1,377,956	1,395,580
1870 - -	1,284	155,389	300	9,036	1,806	288,800	94,613	478,705	280	12,140	98,283	944,070	1,042,353
1871 - -	201,155	317,410	—	16,052	—	283,199	299,298	1,095,737	—	7,914	500,453	1,720,312	2,220,765
1872 - -	34	241,113	—	16,384	600	290,497	7,800	936,648	—	2,566	8,434	1,467,660	1,476,094
1873 - -	66,089	20,392	—	18,600	335	215,643	12,585	968,976	—	5,959	79,009	1,219,070	1,298,079
1874 - -	69,314	398,218	—	14,808	10,000	629,754	186,772	636,485	83	13,078	266,169	1,647,902	1,914,071
1875 - -	261	757,909	285	5,042	—	258,300	215,155	382,519	—	5,838	215,701	1,409,608	1,625,309
1876 - -	67,639	678,350	—	4,607	18,099	254,413	205,512	952,400	—	19,216	291,250	1,908,986	2,200,236
Total for the 10 Years	683,976	3,897,036	860	146,643	113,045	2,671,144	1,584,279	8,076,717	363	76,362	2,382,523	14,867,902	17,250,425

No. 50.—Rates of Customs Duty imposed in British India, and Gross Amount

IMPORTS

Articles.	Rate of Duty imposed by Acts of 5 April 1870 and 31 March 1871.*	Amount of Duty received in Official		
		1871.	1872.	1873.
		£	£	£
Apparel	7½ per cent.	32,190	37,309	44,704
Arms, Ammunition, &c.	Do.	5,551	6,949	7,447
Asphalt, Cement, and Earthenware Piping	Do.†	—	81	199
Cabinetware and Furniture	Do.	1,863	1,359	1,421
Candles	Do.	4,012	2,784	5,892
Canes and Rattans	Do.	824	1,392	1,657
Caoutchouc, Raw and Manufactured	Do.	§	39	339
Carriages, &c.	Do.	1,641	1,218	1,220
Chemical Products, Brimstone, and other sorts	Do.	‖	‖	‖
Chinese and Japanese Ware	Do.	47	48	253
Clocks and Watches	Do.	2,698	2,098	2,379
Coffee	Do.	1,310	1,235	1,319
Coir, Raw and Manufactured	Do.	§	§	§
Coral, real	Do.	3,280	4,117	3,001
Cordage and Rope of Vegetable Fibre (excluding Jute).	Do.	§	§	§
Corks	Do.	1,004	1,201	1,539
Cotton, Raw (not Asiatic)	Free.	—	—	—
„ Twist and Yarn	3½ per cent.	99,614	82,817	88,240
„ Piece Goods	5 per cent.	796,389	754,092	723,741
„ Other Manufactures	7½ per cent.	3,301	3,796	4,353
Drugs and Medicines	Do.	18,082**	17,741**	23,419**
Dyes	Do.	10,952	9,090	14,231
Earthenware and Porcelain	Do.	5,724	5,271	6,355
Fireworks	Do.	3,249	2,297	2,508
Flax, Twist and Yarn	Do.			
„ Piece Goods	5 per cent.	2,815	1,969	2,631
„ Other Manufactures	7½ per cent.			
Fruits and Vegetables	Do.	30,826‡‡	26,520‡‡	25,627‡‡
Glass	Do.	21,108	17,482	21,256
Gums and Resins	Do.	6,494	7,156	7,347
Hardware and Cutlery	Do.	‖‖	‖‖	‖‖
Hemp, Raw and Manufactured	Do.	§	§	§
Carried forward	—	1 052 974	987,971	991,048

* For the full details of the Tariff, with particulars of the valuations on which the duty is assessed, see page 3 of Commons Paper 109 of 1875 (East India Customs Duties), and page 8 of Commons Paper 56 of 1876 (East India Tariff Act), or page 20 of Command Paper 1870 (Trade of British India).

† The duty on Asphalt was not imposed till 1871. ‡ Bamboos free in 1875. § Not stated.

received on the various Articles, in each of the 6 under-mentioned Official Years.

IMPORTS.

Years ending 31 March 1874.	Years ending 31 March 1875.	Rate of Duty imposed by Act of 5 August 1875.*	Amount of Duty received in year ending 31 March 1876.	Articles.
£ 42,861	£ 46,237	5 per cent.	£ 34,640	Apparel.
5,695	6,277	10 per cent.	6,689	Arms, Ammunition, &c.
200	605	5 per cent.	998	Asphalt, Cement, and Earthenware Piping.
1,275	1,497	Do.	2,674	Cabinetware and Furniture.
3,570	3,362	Do.	3,765	Candles.
2,077	1,739	Do.‡	1,271	Canes and Rattans.
318	481	Do.	595	Caoutchouc, Raw and Manufactured,
1,046	814	Do.	917	Carriages, &c.
‖	‖	Do.	3,470	Chemical Products, Brimstone, and other sorts.
170	138	Do.	859	Chinese and Japanese Ware.
1,899	2,516	Do.	2,487	Clocks and Watches.
877	233	Free.	97	Coffee.
895¶	717¶	5 per cent.	479	Coir, Raw and Manufactured.
5,149	5,071	Do.	4,537	Coral, real.
§	§	Do.	937	Cordage and Rope of Vegetable Fibre (excluding Jute).
1,012	1,370	Do.	1,273	Corks.
—	—	Do.	One rupee.	Cotton, Raw (not Asiatic).
88,315	104,910	3½ per cent.	92,110	„ Twist and Yarn.
750,505	797,497	5 per cent.	770,327	„ Piece Goods.
3,691	3,319	Do.	9,709	„ Other Manufactures.
20,267**	22,212**	Do.††	12,207	Drugs and Medicines.
10,708	12,023	Do.	8,615	Dyes.
7,042	7,998	Do.	5,582	Earthenware and Porcelain.
2,462	3,540	Do.	2,402	Fireworks.
		Do.	69	Flax, Twist and Yarn.
4,663	5,571	Do.	1,673	„ Piece Goods.
		Do.	2,565	„ Other Manufactures.
27,846‡‡	22,930‡‡	Do.§§	6,710	Fruits and Vegetables.
24,137	22,405	Do.	19,627	Glass.
10,624	9,894	Do.	5,164	Gums and Resins.
‖‖	‖‖	Do.	25,463	Hardware and Cutlery.
1,376§	1,505	Do.	21	Hemp, Raw and Manufactured.
1,018,680	1,084,771	—	1,027,992	Carried forward.

‖ Included in Drugs.
¶ Including cordage.
** Including chemicals.
†† Quinine free in 1875.
‡‡ Including dried fruits, &c. which are now classed under Provisions.
§§ Fresh fruits and vegetables free in 1875.
‖‖ Included in Metals, Iron.

No. 50 (*cont.*).—RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed in BRITISH INDIA, 6 under-mentioned

IMPORTS

ARTICLES.	Rate of Duty imposed by Acts of 5 April 1870 and 31 March 1871.*	Amount of Duty received in Official		
		1871.	1872.	1873.
Brought forward	—	£ 1,052,974	£ 987,971	£ 991,048
Hides and Skins, Raw	7½ per cent.†	1,324	2,003	2,445
„ „ Dressed	Do.			
Instruments and Apparatus	Do.	2,456	2,766	2,724
Ivory, Unmanufactured	Do.	9,697	9,547	10,634
„ Manufactured	Do.			
Jewelry and Plate‡	Do.	3,716	2,932	3,221
Lac	Do.	31	268	81
Leather, Unwrought and Manufactured	Do.	6,779	6,417	7,345
Liquors, Malt	1 Anna per Gallon.	6,769	8,275	9,452
„ Spirits	3 Rupees per Gall.¶	184,309	167,417	184,067
„ Wines and Liqueurs	Varying from 1 to 1½ Rupees per Gal.	47,768	58,674	67,456
„ Other Sorts	1 Anna per Gallon.	4,208	1,779	93
Matches	7½ per cent.	2,944	3,185	4,033
Mats	Do.	391	398	413
Metals, Brass	Do.	90,089	77,757	44,315
„ Copper	Do.			
„ Iron, Anchors and Cables	Free.	—	—	—
„ „ Cast and Wrought	1 per cent.	34,308	17,749	21,637
„ „ Other sorts	7½ per cent.			
„ Lead, Sheets for Tea Chests	Free.	—	—	—
„ Other sorts	7½ per cent.	2,500	2,503	2,328
„ Quicksilver	Do.	1,038	2,636	1,192
„ Spelter or Zinc	Do.	8,271	9,307	9,169
„ Steel	Do.	7,414	5,194	5,810
„ Tin	Do.	10,110	10,145	6,380
„ Unenumerated	Do.	10,559	10,932	8,204
Military Uniforms and Accoutrements**	Do.	††	††	††
Oil and Floor Cloth	Do.	4,840	4,568	3,637
Oils‡‡	Do.	320	261	376
Opium	24 Rupees per Seer.	—	—	—
Paints and Painters' Materials	7½ per cent.	7,457	9,750	11,060
Carried forward	—	1,500,272	1,402,434	1,397,120

* For the full details of the Tariff, with particulars of the valuations on which the duty is assessed, see page 8 of Commons Paper 109 of 1875 (East India Customs Duties), and page 8 of Commons Paper 56 of 1876 (East India Tariff Act), or page 20 of Command Paper 1870 (Trade of British India).

† Free in 1874. ‡ Precious stones and pearls unset are free.

and GROSS AMOUNT received on the various Articles, in each of the Official Years.

IMPORTS.

Years ending 31 March 1874.	Years ending 31 March 1875.	Rate of Duty imposed by Act of 5 August 1875.*	Amount of Duty received in year ending 31 March 1876.	ARTICLES.
£ 1,018,680	£ 1,084,771	—	£ 1,027,992	
2,933	2,116	Free.	615	Hides and Skins, Raw.
		5 per cent.	1,408	„ „ Dressed.
2,557	2,825	Do.	2,821	Instruments and Apparatus.
13,957	9,386	Do.	8,714	Ivory, Unmanufactured.
		Do.	217	„ Manufactured.
2,456	2,339	Do.	2,106	Jewelry and Plate.‡
67	1,300	Do.‖	2,231	Lac.
6,388	6,032	Do.§	5,730	Leather, Unwrought and Manufactured.
8,852	9,218	1 Anna per Gallon.	7,039	Liquors, Malt.
193,261	215,240	4 Rupees per Gall.¶	225,667	„ Spirits.
64,204	62,711	Varying from 1 to 4 Rupees per Gal.	78,484	„ Wines and Liqueurs.
71	72	1 Anna per Gal.	218	„ Other sorts.
2,907	4,291	5 per cent.	3,853	Matches.
378	366	Do.	572	Mats.
38,917	64,634	Do.	2,654	Metals, Brass.
		Do.	61,777	„ Copper.
—	—	Do.	123	„ Iron, Anchors and Cables.
22,805	32,799	1 per cent.	12,572	„ „ Cast and Wrought.
		5 per cent.	3,124	„ „ Other sorts.
—	—	Do.	1,375	„ Lead, Sheets for Tea Chests.
847	1,198	Do.	1,298	„ „ Other sorts.
1,073	1,174	Do.	6,179	„ Quicksilver.
3,607	3,569	Do.	4,123	„ Spelter or Zinc.
4,166	7,249	Do.	4,759	„ Steel.
12,276	11,905	Do.	9,391	„ Tin.
9,240	10,680	Do.	2,153	„ Unenumerated.
††	††	Do.	102	Military Uniforms and Accoutrements.**
5,134	8,348	Do.	425	Oil and Floor Cloth.
251	373	Do.	4,679	Oils.‡‡
—	2	24 Rupees per Seer	3 Rupees.	Opium.
8,917	10,466	5 per cent.	11,164	Paints and Painters' Materials.
1,423,944	1,553,064	—	1,493,565	Carried forward.

§ Belting for driving machinery free in 1875.
¶ If for use in arts, manufactures, or chemistry, 10 per cent.
** Free, if imported for private use by persons in the public service.
‡‡ Cocum and slush fat are free.
‖ Free, 14 July 1877.
†† Not stated.

No. 50 (*cont.*).—RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed in BRITISH INDIA, 6 under-mentioned

IMPORTS

ARTICLES.	Rate of Duty imposed by Acts of 5 April 1870 and 31 March 1871.*	Amount of Duty received in Official		
		1871.	1872.	1873.
Brought forward	—	£ 1,500,272	£ 1,402,434	£ 1,397,120
Paper and Pasteboard	7½ per cent.	†	†	†
Perfumery‡	Do.	2,681	2,362	3,394
Pitch, Tar, and Dammer	Do.	§	§	§
Provisions	Do.	22,450	21,869	23,463
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock	Iron and Steel 1 per cent. Other 7½ per cent.	21,728	7,606	5,459
Salt, from Foreign Ports¶	Varying from 8 As. to Rs. 3¼ per Maund.	2,535,189	2,237,113	2,272,332
„ Indian			243,576	257,993
Seeds	7½ per cent.	893	700	1,607
Shells and Cowries	Do.	2,514	2,382	2,270
Silk, Raw	Do.	85,505	69,896	72,903
„ Piece Goods	5 per cent.			
„ Other Manufactures	7½ per cent.			
Soap	Do.	945	1,530	1,746
Spices	Do.	17,473	16,142	17,298
Stationery	Do.	2,987**	3,593**	4,194**
Sugar, &c.	Do.	41,360	52,638	32,693
Tea	Do.	8,553	14,701	18,094
Telegraph Materials	Iron 1 per cent. Other 7½ per cent.	§	153	8
Tobacco	7½ per cent.	7,291	8,814	7,592
Toys, &c.	Do.	2,917	3,241	4,398
Umbrellas	Do.	6,781	9,309	10,096
Woollen Goods, Piece Goods	5 per cent.	29,396	25,975	35,875
„ Shawls	7½ per cent.			
„ Other Manufactures	Do.			
Articles imported by Post	Various rates.	—	—	—
Other Articles	7½ per cent.	7,628	7,795	10,106
Total	—	4,296,563	4,131,629	4,178,641

* For the full details of the Tariff, with particulars of the valuations on which the duty is assessed, see page 3 of Commons Paper 109 of 1875 (East India Customs Duties), and page 8 of Commons Paper 56 of 1876 (East India Tariff Act), or page 20 of Command Paper 1870 (Trade of British India).

† Included in stationery. ‡ Musk is free. § Not stated.

and GROSS AMOUNT received on the various Articles, in each of the Official Years.

IMPORTS.

Years ending 31 March 1874.	Years ending 31 March 1875.	Rate of Duty imposed by Act of 5 August 1875.*	Amount of Duty received in year ending 31 March 1876.	ARTICLES.
£ 1,423,944	£ 1,553,064	—	£ 1,493,565	
†	†	5 per cent.	521	Paper and Pasteboard.
2,545	2,768	Do.	2,350	Perfumery.‡
842	1,149	Do.	1,199	Pitch, Tar, and Dammer.
24,407	23,266	Do.	37,702‖	Provisions.
12,658	8,383	Iron and Steel 1 per cent / Other 5 per cent.	10,506	Railway Plant and Rolling Stock.
2,241,197	2,278,794	Varying from 3 As. to Rs. 3½ per Maund.	2,255,668	Salt, from Foreign Ports.¶
276,029	291,996		220,675	„ Indian.
1,386	1,692	5 per cent.	1,227	Seeds.
2,169	2,763	Do.	2,239	Shells and Cowries.
		Do.	40,396	Silk, Raw.
81,855	92,271	Do.	29,737	„ Piece Goods.
		Do.	3,631	„ Other Manufactures.
975	1,629	Do.	1,423	Soap.
12,109	14,650	Do.	17,188	Spices.
4,323**	4,193**	Do.	4,258††	Stationery.
41,475	38,498	Do.	44,790	Sugar, &c.
13,369	12,274	Do.	14,813	Tea.
67	49	Iron, 1 per cent. / Other, 5 per cent.	166	Telegraph Materials.
7,727	7,403	5 per cent.	4,998	Tobacco.
3,758	3,672	Do.	3,242	Toys, &c.
6,813	8,660	Do.	10,846	Umbrellas.
		Do.	34,840	Woollen Goods, Piece Goods.
33,210	28,978	Do.	5,581	„ Shawls.
		Do.	2,865	„ Other Manufactures.
893	3,045	Various rates.	4,014	Articles imported by Post.
3,509	5,602	5 per cent.	4,709	Other Articles.
4,165,200	4,384,859	—	4,253,239	Total.

‖ Including dried fruits, &c.
¶ In the Finance Accounts the receipts from salt are not included with Customs. Salt was exempted from duty, if imported at Calcutta, and issued to manufacturers of glazed stone-ware, 14 July 1877.
** Including paper, pasteboard, and millboard. †† Excluding paper, pasteboard, and millboard.

EXPORTS

No 50 (*cont.*).—RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed in BRITISH INDIA, 6 under-mentioned

ARTICLES.	Rate of Duty imposed by Acts of 5 April 1870 and 31 March 1871.*	Amount of Duty received in Official		
		1871.	1872.	1873.
		£		£
Cotton, Twist and Yarn	3 per cent.	11,342	11,830	13,166
„ Piece Goods	Do.			
„ Other Manufactures	Do.			
Grain, Rice and Paddy	3 Annas per Maund.	423,551	457,046	617,497
„ Wheat	Do.†	23,812	37,172	3,386
„ Other sorts	3 Annas per Maund.			25,591
Hides and Skins, Tanned	3 per cent.	11,773	15,398	20,858
Indigo, Manufactured	3 Rs. per Maund.	41,521	47,125	47,210
„ Leaves				
Lac, Dye	4 per cent.‡	7,693	11,192	8,176
„ Shell	Do.			
„ Other sorts	Do.			
Oils	3 per cent.	5,504	13,588	10,709
Seeds	Do.	107,998	84,846	47,172
Spices	Do.	6,888	9,199	5,139
Other Receipts, Penalty Duty, &c.	Do.	240	650	409
Total	—	640,822	688,046	799,313

* For the full details of the Tariff, with particulars of the valuations on which the duty is assessed, see page 11 of Commons Paper 109 of 1875 (East India Customs Duties), and page 16 of Commons Paper 56 of 1876 (East India Tariff Act), or page 32 of Command Paper 1870 (Trade of British India).

EXPORTS.

And GROSS AMOUNT received on the various Articles, in each of the Official Years.

Years ending 31 March		Rate of Duty imposed by Act of 5 August 1875.*	Amount of Duty received in year ending 31 March 1876.	ARTICLES.
1874.	1875.			
£	£		£	
—	—	3 per cent.	3,014	Cotton, Twist and Yarn.
15,797	16,383	Do.	3,142	„ Piece Goods.
—	—	Do.	68	„ Other Manufactures.
529,686	454,154	3 As. per Maund.	549,579	Grain, Rice and Paddy.
—	—	Free.	—	„ Wheat.
13,751	17,127	Do.	5,763	„ Other sorts.
18,899	15,110	Do.	7,561	Hides and Skins, Tanned.
47,290	33,351	3 Rs. per Maund. 3 Rupees per Ton.	45,385	Indigo, Manufactured.
				„ Leaves.
1,782	808	Free.§	—	Lac, Dye.
7,370	7,587	4 per cent.§	20,443	„ Shell.
1,182	1,101	Do.§	2,759	„ Other sorts.
8,557	11,964	Free.	6,647	Oils.
72,601	98,473	Do.	65,217	Seeds.
7,104	5,950	Do.	3,011	Spices.
395	425	Do.	412	Other Receipts, Penalty Duty, &c.
724,414	662,433	—	713,601	Total.

† Free 4 January 1873. ‡ Free, 27 November 1874.

§ By notification of 14 July 1877, the duty on shell-lac was reduced to Rs. 1½ per cwt., on button-lac to Rs. 1½ per cwt., and on other sorts removed.

No. 51.—Value of Gold, Silver, and Copper Moneys Coined at the Mints of the respective Presidencies of British India, during each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Years ended 31 March	CALCUTTA.			MADRAS.*			BOMBAY.			TOTAL FOR BRITISH INDIA.			
	Gold.	Silver.	Copper.	Gold.	Silver.	Copper.	Gold.	Silver.	Copper.	Gold.	Silver.	Copper.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1867 - - (11 mnths.)	27,717	3,471,148	124,067	—	148,080	19,500	8	2,499,629	—	27,725	6,118,857	143,567	6,290,149
1868 - -	21,534	1,665,950	23,361	—	34,766	3,000	—	2,612,569	—	21,534	4,313,285	26,361	4,361,180
1869 - -	25,156	1,537,687	88,219	—	18,751	2,000	—	2,650,593	—	25,156	4,207,031	90,219	4,322,406
1870 - -	78,510	3,170,769	—	—	—	—	—	4,302,791	—	78,510	7,473,560	—	7,552,070
1871 - -	3,994	474,712	6,121	—	—	—	149	1,243,485	—	4,143	1,718,197	6,121	1,728,461
1872 - -	15,412	1,080,009	25,049	—	—	—	—	610,385	—	15,412	1,690,394	25,049	1,730,855
1873 - -	31,795	1,045,953	11,012	—	—	—	—	2,934,961	—	31,795	3,980,914	11,012	4,023,721
1874 - -	15,498	790,909	14,461	—	—	—	—	1,579,097	—	15,498	2,370,006	14,461	2,399,965
1875 - -	14,034	1,771,462	105,786	—	—	—	—	3,125,422	5,238	14,034	4,896,884	111,024	5,021,942
1876 - -	17,150	818,346	81,416	—	—	—	—	1,731,872	24,244	17,150	2,550,218	105,660	2,673,028
Total for the 10 years	250,800	15,826,945	479,492	—	201,597	24,500	157	23,290,804	29,482	250,957	39,319,346	533,474	40,103,777

* The Madras Mint was closed on 31 August 1869.

No. 52.—NUMBER and VALUE of GOVERNMENT CURRENCY NOTES ISSUED, RECEIVED, and CANCELLED, for the whole of INDIA, during each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	NOTES ISSUED.		NOTES RECEIVED.		NOTES CANCELLED.	
	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.
		£		£		£
1867 (11 months.)	1,963,033	26,801,215	1,917,381	25,369,722	835,631	7,509,504
1868 - -	2,790,745	33,064,971	2,424,319	30,726,427	998,679	10,842,656
1869 - -	3,117,050	44,007,302	2,936,353	44,690,018	1,553,433	14,258,560
1870 - -	3,396,828	49,344,848	3,353,591	48,702,434	1,906,794	22,300,425
1871 - -	3,855,477	56,636,262	3,728,082	56,662,881	2,005,842	24,705,675
1872 - -	4,045,118	62,252,120	3,813,861	60,481,094	1,894,516	25,646,016
1873 - -	4,480,416	57,390,953	4,194,129	59,968,883	2,150,039	25,002,759
1874 - -	4,915,365	61,692,457	4,620,018	62,645,590	2,565,890	26,204,289
1875 - -	5,145,682	68,257,876	4,762,530	68,665,757	3,094,083	28,686,513
1876 - -	5,325,790	62,697,082	5,269,541	62,178,166	3,500,318	29,625,684
Total for the 10 years	39,041,189	522,145,086	37,019,805	515,099,972	20,505,225	214,872,081

No. 53.—AVERAGE VALUE (at 2*s.* the Rupee) of GOVERNMENT CURRENCY NOTES IN CIRCULATION in each CIRCLE throughout INDIA, during each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

CIRCLES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1867. (11 months)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Calcutta -	2,839,144	2,931,138	3,964,564	4,145,743	3,509,339	4,393,347	4,780,495	4,702,974	4,843,862	4,939,684
Madras - -	644,071	591,824	664,796	699,946	841,504	1,072,626	1,023,974	1,148,559	866,742	1,030,067
Bombay -	4,697,459	4,739,499	4,310,995	4,572,490	3,880,746	4,145,232	5,159,047	3,002,741	3,019,534	3,013,173
Allahabad -	259,318	324,851	337,419	309,788	413,412	366,033	521,826	738,690	625,766	699,796
Lahore -	250,056	240,565	258,155	225,290	267,430	523,463	475,983	477,716	534,346	662,128
Calicut - -	55,455	55,611	81,647	77,024	86,342	119,653	181,047	220,862	214,886	253,877
Cocanada -	35,704	30,116	47,384	34,656	34,128	33,678	46,338	72,876	132,475	258,266
Nagpore -	106,734	212,397	274,251	235,419	315,079	301,684	316,664	318,953	137,402	190,207
Kurrachee -	101,377	159,084	196,701	247,306	225,959	223,301	203,031	219,782	172,892	178,761
Akolah - -	—	—	9,621	101,416	209,285	326,727	155,632	242,038	92,502	126,703
TOTAL	8,989,318	9,285,985	10,145,533	10,669,078	9,813,224	11,415,744	12,364,037	13,145,191	10,670,107	11,352,662

No. 54.—AVERAGE AMOUNT of NOTE CIRCULATION, and of each DESCRIPTION of RESERVE of the PAPER CURRENCY DEPARTMENT of the GOVERNMENT of INDIA, during each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Average Amount of Note Circulation.	AVERAGE AMOUNT OF RESERVE IN			
		Silver Coin.	Silver Bullion.	Gold Coin and Bullion.	Government Securities.
	£	£	£	£	£
1867 (11 months) -	8,978,827*	4,798,182	530,799	11,065	3,638,781
1868 - - -	9,285,085	5,214,559	803,722	14,749	3,252,055
1869 - - -	10,141,070*	5,617,989	979,939	24,463	3,518,679
1870 - - -	10,669,078	5,041,325	1,662,989	31,249	3,933,515
1871 - - -	9,813,224	5,838,798	815,102	27,249	3,132,015
1872 - - -	11,415,744	6,343,078	1,142,816	7,249	3,922,601
1873 - - -	12,864,037	5,135,110	1,968,417	7,249	5,753,261
1874 - - -	11,145,191	4,828,522	615,467	7,249	5,693,953
1875 - - -	10,670,407	3,994,452	974,753	7,249	5,693,953
1876 - - -	11,352,662	5,658,709†			5,693,953

* These figures differ slightly from the average stated on page 69. † Details not stated.

No. 55.—RECEIPTS and DISBURSEMENTS of the DEPARTMENT of ISSUE of GOVERNMENT PAPER CURRENCY, from its Commencement.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Receipts.	Disbursements.	Net Receipts.
	£	£	£
TOTAL to 30 April 1866 -	**381,342**	**214,379**	**166,963**
1867 (11 months) -	166,285	99,230	67,055
1868 - - -	134,582	30,931	103,651
1869 - - -	148,697	76,094	72,603
1870 - - -	166,787	28,986	137,801
1871 - - -	149,387	33,623	115,764
1872 - - -	142,596	28,539	114,057
1873 - - -	239,223	31,352	207,871
1874 - - -	237,158	45,598	191,560
1875 - - -	236,999	38,984	198,015
1876 - - -	236,752	33,533	203,219
TOTAL to 31 March 1876 -	2,239,808	661,249	1,578,559

No. 56.—Number of Coolie Emigrants embarked from Calcutta, Madras, Bombay, and French Ports in India, to various Destinations, during each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	From Calcutta.								From Madras.				From French Ports.				Total Number of Emigrants.
	To British Colonies.				To French Colonies.		To Dutch Colonies.	Total.	To British Colonies.			Total.	To French Colonies.			Total.	
	Mauritius.	Natal.	British Guiana.	British West Indies.	French Guiana.	French West Indies.	Surinam.		Mauritius.	Natal.	British Guiana.		Réunion.	French Guiana.	French West Indies.		
1867 (11 months.)	478	—	4,509	5,188	—	—	—	10,175	3,071	534	—	3,605	1,791	748	5,028	7,567	21,347
1868	313	—	3,001	1,840	—	—	—	5,154	—	—	—	—	—	489	1,971	2,460	7,614
1869	1,237	—	4,941	4,023	—	—	—	10,201	358	—	—	358	—	—	2,817	2,817	13,376
1870	1,499	—	6,685	3,859	—	—	—	12,043	1,288	—	—	1,288	—	—	1,417	1,417	14,748
1871	1,937	—	3,199	4,075	—	—	—	9,211	1,336	—	—	1,336	—	—	1,881	1,881	12,428
1872	3,207	—	2,125	2,899	—	—	—	8,231	1,114	—	—	1,114	—	—	1,689	1,689	11,034
1873	5,262	—	6,087	5,412	—	—	410	17,171	1,554	—	—	1,554	—	—	1,312	1,312	20,037
1874	5,387	—	8,497	3,944	1,427	1,791	3,523	24,569	2,338	—	231	2,569	783	350	972	2,105	29,243
1875	4,914	6,025	3,942	4,140	—	1,209	*—	20,230	1,886	—	—	1,886	1,213	751	1,245	3,209	25,325
1876	739	393	3,849	2,420	—	1,850	—	9,251	294	—	—	294	1,047	427	470	1,944	11,489
Total for the 10 years	24,973	6,418	46,835	37,800	1,427	4,850	3,933	126,236	13,239	534	231	14,004	4,834	2,765	18,802	26,401	166,641

* Emigration discontinued in April 1874.

No. 57.—LENGTH of open LINE of each RAILWAY in INDIA on 31 December in each of the 10 under-mentioned Calendar Years.

RAILWAYS.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
GUARANTEED.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
East Indian (including Jubbulpoor branch)*	1,353*	1,353	1,353	1,353	1,503	1,504	1,504	1,504	1,504	1,504
Eastern Bengal	113	113	112	112	156	156	158	158	158	160
Oude and Rohilkund	42	42	42	42	42	294	455	540	542	542
Sind †	109	109	109							
Punjab †	246	246	246	662	662	659	659	659	664	664
Delhi †	53	53	270							
Great Indian Peninsula	852	875	873	1,257	1,272	1,277	1,278	1,278	1,278	1,278
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	305	305	307	307	349	388	389	406	408	417
Madras	645	678	707	783	832	832	858	858	857	857
South Indian: ‡										
Great Southern of India	144	168	168	168	168	168	168	186	283	581
Carnatic	19	19	19	19	19	19	19			
STATE.										
Calcutta and South-eastern §	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28
Nulhattee ‖	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27
Khamgaon	—	—	—	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Oomrawuttee	—	—	—	—	6	6	6	6	6	6
Rajpootana	—	—	—	—	—	—	93	292	380	400
Patree branch of Bombay and Baroda line	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	22	22	22
Holkar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	57	70
Wurda Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	18	18
Nizam's	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	121	121	121
Tirhoot	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	53¶	44	45
Punjab Northern	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	62**	103
Muttra and Hattras	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	30
Neemuch	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37
Gackwar's	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
TOTAL	3,936	4,016	4,261	4,766	5,072	5,366	5,672	6,201	6,497	6,938

* The Jubbulpoor branch, 224 miles, was opened 1 June 1867.
§ Purchased by the Government 1 April 1868.
** Temporary line.
† Amalgamated 1 July 1870.
‖ Purchased by the Government 1 April 1872.
‡ Amalgamated 1874.
¶ Closed temporarily in December 1874.

No. 58.—MEAN MILEAGE open on each RAILWAY in INDIA during each of the 10 under-mentioned Calendar Years.

RAILWAY.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
GUARANTEED.										
East Indian (including Jubbulpoor branch)*	Miles. 1,260*	Miles. 1,345	Miles. 1,354	Miles. 1,354	Miles. 1,503	Miles. 1,504	Miles. 1,504	Miles. 1,504	Miles. 1,504	Miles. 1,504
Eastern Bengal	113	113	113	112	156	156	157	158	158	158
Oude and Rohilkund	28	42	42	42	42	143	374	524	542	548
Sind	109	109	109							
Punjab	246	246	246	647	660	670	662	663	663	663
Delhi	24	53	195							
Great Indian Peninsula	847	872	872	1,160	1,265	1,270†	1,278	1,278	1,268	1,268
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	305	305	305	310	323	374	404	402	406	431
Madras	645	656	689	711	825	832	851	857	857	861
South Indian:										
Great Southern of India	135	167	167	167	167	167	167	186	218	423
Carnatic	19	19	19	19	19	19	19			
STATE.										
Calcutta and South-eastern	28	28	28	28	23	28	28	28	28	28
Nulhattee	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27
Khamgaon	—	—	—	—	—	8	8	8	8	8
Oomrawuttee	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	6	6	6
Rajpootana	—	—	—	—	—	—	37‡	173	344	394
Patree	—	—	—	—	—	—	16§	22	22	22
Holkar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	56	63
Wurda Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	18	18
Nizam's	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27‖	121	121
Tirhoot	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	44	45
Punjab Northern	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	62	91
Neemuch	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37
TOTAL	3,786	3,982	4,166	4,577	5,015	5,204	5,538	5,935	6,352	6,716

* The Jubbulpoor branch, 224 miles, was opened 1 June 1867.
‡ 58 miles open for half the year, and 132 for about three months of 1873.
‖ 119 miles opened 9 Oct. 1874.
† 12 miles of Mopani branch opened for coal traffic 3 Sept. 1872.
§ 22 miles open for nine months in 1873.

No. 59.—Number of Passengers conveyed on each Railway in India in each of the 10 under-mentioned Years.

Railways.	Years ended 30 June			Years ended 31 December						
	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
Guaranteed.										
East Indian: Main line	4,426,611	4,833,829	4,965,788	5,136,606	5,210,903	5,503,309	5,806,942	5,792,052	6,069,029	6,296,805
„ Jubbulpoor line	—	*	160,553	215,723	228,314	261,184	241,714	239,177	264,095	304,810
Eastern Bengal	1,190,290	1,240,388	1,295,292	1,324,907	1,376,880	1,542,731	1,631,025	1,537,499	1,710,236	1,738,307
Oude and Rohilkund	35,585	243,994	368,019	354,292	327,984	649,864	1,310,675	1,994,890	2,382,237	2,556,546
Sind	145,235	142,003	113,453							
Punjab	616,809	612,610	699,350	1,971,409†	1,981,576†	2,016,118†	2,059,522†	2,120,785†	2,263,107†	2,427,775†
Delhi	*	139,066	498,887							
Great Indian Peninsula	3,070,613	3,607,895	3,247,171	3,326,024	3,463,604	3,326,316	3,323,561	3,130,094	3,340,238	3,865,523
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	1,552,762	1,635,498	1,740,951	2,555,848	2,605,750	2,964,859	3,148,790	3,737,096	4,084,329	4,325,148
Madras	1,912,146	2,036,682	2,081,828	2,105,566	2,302,352	2,495,290	2,743,589	2,772,864	2,735,577	2,793,529
South Indian:										
Great Southern of India	439,160	564,537	820,341	783,755	813,885	1,025,541	1,401,316	1,517,544	1,556,732	2,821,014
Carnatic	*	*	*	79,772	91,065	91,161	102,086			
State.										
Calcutta and South-eastern	359,145	*	*	287,477	345,947	340,092	352,823	435,218	489,264	517,302
Nulhattee	*	*	*	72,949	72,227	53,542	77,264	69,870	81,065	100,873
Khamgaon	—	—	—	10,531	19,066	11,770	8,827	7,805	8,463	9,279
Oomrawuttee	—	—	—	—	30,973	51,046	43,362	44,969	55,690	65,609
Rajpootana	—	—	—	—	—	—	*	685,589	998,853	1,295,597
Holkar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	109,477	182,328	290,926
Wurda Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,962	13,389	11,575
Nizam's	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	75,568	265,227	215,803
Tirhoot	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14,403	119,332
Punjab Northern	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	265,175	701,477
Neemuch	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	78,089
Total	13,746,356	15,056,502	15,991,633	18,224,859	18,870,526	20,332,823	22,251,496	24,280,459	26,779,437	30,535,319
Season Ticket Holders not included above	6,235	5,176	2,976	4,028	8,555	12,859	14,584	17,420	17,489	20,437

* Not stated.

† Including Indus Flotilla.

No. 60.—Number of Tons of Goods and Minerals conveyed on each Railway in India in each of the 10 under-mentioned Years.

Railways.	Years ended 30 June			Years ended 31 December						
	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
Guaranteed.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
East Indian: Main line	867,491	970,171	1,205,730	1,170,657	1,035,783	1,118,956	1,481,520	1,632,562	1,034,049	1,918,228
„ Jubbulpoor line	—	*—	777,228	69,447	93,891	105,199	122,603	174,604	128,662	209,569
Eastern Bengal	134,554	110,032†	173,437	191,169	177,322	224,750	261,805	329,037	257,073	304,213
Oude and Rohilkund	246	18,412	30,478	27,337	47,682	73,849	118,819	209,004	297,476	445,941
Sind	201,361	165,904	110,153							
Punjab	64,028	63,340	83,223	280,780‡	243,095‡	268,454‡	386,341‡	492,008‡	423,560‡	569,533‡
Delhi	*	8,373	74,694							
Great Indian Peninsula	1,046,765	892,103	920,505	972,579	1,062,918	698,633	693,933	852,335	944,855	1,178,791
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	199,368	172,074	177,871	261,560	208,318†	373,403†	423,806	267,522	394,495	509,318
Madras	373,193	389,800	423,752	344,119	316,307†	365,346	405,063	370,566	414,527	614,153
South Indian:										
Great Southern of India	70,283	59,080	64,837	71,419	91,765	96,346	88,963	122,230	121,245	199,599
Carnatic	*	*	*	2,865	1,548	3,790	5,825			
State.										
Calcutta and South-eastern	9,763	*		22,122	22,336	30,044	40,471	29,574	32,095	29,967
Nulhattee	*	*	*	9,752	8,338	6,523§	11,607	12,867	6,905	11,694
Khamgaon	—	—	—	11,463	24,115	13,308	17,347	26,199	24,279	20,698
Oomrawuttee	—	—	—	—	22,689	30,353	26,645	29,409	26,981	38,556
Rajpootana	—	—	—	—	—	—	*	116,942	162,170	163,170
Holkar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17,547	68,112	57,578
Wurda Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,381	14,528	13,357
Nizam's	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,837	37,464	59,435
Tirhoot	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8,560	37,921
Punjab Northern	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16,613	100,960
Total	2,967,052	2,849,289	3,341,908	3,435,269	3,356,107	3,406,954	4,084,748	4,696,624	4,388,649	6,478,681
Number of Live Stock	433,301	557,815	454,002	425,057	457,360	462,184	448,867	474,487	505,621	

* Not stated. † Excluding goods carried for the Company's own purposes. ‡ Including Indus Flotilla. § April to December only.

No. 61.—Gross Receipts of each Railway in India in each of the 10 under-mentioned Years.

Railways.	Years ended 30 June		Years ended 31 December								
	1867.	1868.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
Guaranteed.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
East Indian: Main line	2,157,134	2,065,902	2,149,672	2,481,913	2,631,469	2,322,928	2,437,013	2,579,114	3,187,645	2,509,663	3,010,183
„ Jubbulpoor line	—	**	85,305	108,599	122,463	145,947	220,644	178,036	235,037	185,048	245,169
Eastern Bengal	140,357	148,684	166,437	166,338	178,092	201,512	256,866	314,867	365,931	295,818	302,771
Oude and Rohilkund	2,660*	29,288	24,860	21,291	24,583	25,614	42,276	112,390	200,402	275,122	340,683
Sind	111,292	111,552	218,213†	161,608†	520,455†	448,711†	496,590†	558,418†	696,162†	596,964†	730,881†
Punjab	91,846	96,600	102,834	96,868							
Delhi	**	8,778	16,099	129,061							
Great Indian Peninsula	1,417,160	1,379,699	1,480,039	1,448,443	1,659,947	1,855,979	1,716,757	1,728,020	1,848,547	1,973,084	2,226,829
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	433,725	412,439	419,714	441,831	493,098	501,792	517,854	512,398	537,020	585,454	620,793
Madras	465,586	515,008	566,142	562,630	493,213	549,125	568,852	630,974	541,429	589,392	652,096
South Indian:											
Great Southern of India	55,352	63,445	73,380	70,086	70,962	71,343	74,003	102,013	91,187	103,353	190,785
Carnatic	**	**	4,388	4,849	3,518	3,560	3,478	4,034			
State.											
Calcutta and South-eastern	**	**	5,505‡	7,405	7,437	7,945	8,391	10,207	9,120	10,365	9,834
Nulhattee	**	**	8,135	8,460	8,628	7,788	5,644‡	8,445	7,803	7,942	7,545
Khamgaon	—	—	—	—	—	2,136	1,138	1,663	2,467	3,833	2,959
Oomrawuttee	—	—	—	—	—	1,750	2,111	2,211	2,786	5,426	6,370
Rajpootana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	**	61,697	174,728	236,558
Holkar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,319§	31,945	37,839
Wurda Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,927	2,674	1,914
Nizam's	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,508	45,514	53,324
Tirhoot	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,478	17,944
Punjab Northern	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14,276	47,583
Neemuch	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,257
Total	4,875,112	4,831,395	5,320,723	5,709,382	6,213,865	6,146,130	6,351,617	6,742,790	7,809,987	7,412,079	8,744,317

* For 9 weeks only. † Including Indus Flotilla. ‡ April to December only. § For 11 months only. ** Not stated.

No. 62.—Gross Expenses of each Railway in India in each of the 10 under-mentioned Years.

Railways.	Years ended 30 June		Years ended 31 December								
	1867.	1868.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
Guaranteed.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
East Indian: Main line	984,441	1,063,855	932,051	1,035,592	1,099,459	981,125	1,004,828	969,426	1,125,723	963,054	1,024,935
„ Jubbulpoor line	—	**	64,980	117,448	104,846	107,370	99,533	101,386	100,081	107,326	120,038
Eastern Bengal	68,358	72,620	75,294	80,599	99,187	111,950	164,093	160,959	198,210	190,081	140,868
Oude and Rohilkund	1,160*	21,351	20,517	17,403	17,605	17,754	28,992	81,946	129,082	164,273	218,102
Sind	89,136	87,654	138,498†	129,020†	396,665†	434,208†	417,950†	401,193†	420,798†	397,443†	493,291†
Punjab	71,314	71,955	78,390	99,387							
Delhi	**	15,388	23,002	80,294							
Great Indian Peninsula	784,115	870,792	914,761	967,427	1,032,630	1,169,911	1,102,934	1,107,437	1,093,819	932,786	1,057,565
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	309,647	279,628	272,495	335,207	298,526	299,481	310,554	303,503	279,878	318,543	340,226
Madras	204,529	217,235	234,924	276,618	259,693	281,517	296,905	359,276	350,124	414,204	419,813
South Indian:											
Great Southern of India	25,112	30,795	33,601	44,443	42,646	39,366	41,781	50,709	55,373	49,774	101,633
Carnatic	**	**	4,184	3,910	3,967	2,311	2,315	2,327			
State.											
Calcutta and South-eastern	**	**	8,539‡	10,778	7,830	7,650	7,630	10,469	7,145	8,343	10,683
Nulhattee	**	**	6,802	5,045	4,207	4,521	3,225‡	5,072	5,245	6,138	8,358
Khamgaon	—	—	—	—	—	1,901	516	1,475	2,002	2,533	2,141
Oomrawuttee	—	—	—	—	—	805	1,138	2,543	3,753	4,128	4,478
Rajpootana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	**	49,698	111,246	152,320
Holkar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8,688§	30,586	35,265
Wurda Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,022	2,867	2,274
Nizam's	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,885	51,841	45,710
Tirhoot	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,087	12,320
Punjab Northern	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8,058	35,689
Neemuch	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,453
Total	2,537,812	2,731,273	2,808,038	3,203,171	3,367,261	3,459,870	3,482,394	3,557,721	3,841,526	3,764,311	4,227,162

* For 9 weeks only. † Including Indus Flotilla. ‡ April to December only. § For 11 months only. ** Not stated.

No. 63.—Net Earnings of each Railway in India in each of the 10 under-mentioned Years.

Railways.	Years ended 30 June		Years ended 31 December								
	1867.	1868.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
Guaranteed.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
East Indian: Main line	1,172,093	1,002,047	1,217,621	1,446,331	1,532,010	1,341,803	1,432,185	1,609,688	2,061,922	1,546,609	1,985,248
„ Jubbulpoor line	—	*	20,325	*-8,849*	17,617	38,577	121,111	76,650	134,956	77,722	125,131
Eastern Bengal	71,999	76,064	91,143	85,739	78,905	89,562	92,773	153,908	167,721	105,737	161,903
Oude and Rohilkund	1,500	7,937	4,343	3,888	6,978	7,860	13,284	30,444	71,320	110,849	122,581
Sind	22,156	23,898	79,715†	32,588†							
Punjab	20,532	24,645	24,444	*-2,519*	123,790†	14,503†	78,640†	157,225†	275,364†	199,621†	237,590†
Delhi	*	*-6,640*	*-6,908*	48,767							
Great Indian Peninsula	633,045	508,907	565,278	481,016	627,317	686,068	613,823	620,583	754,728	1,040,298	1,169,264
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	124,078	132,811	147,219	106,624	194,572	202,311	207,300	208,895	257,142	266,911	280,567
Madras	261,057	297,773	331,218	286,012	233,520	267,608	271,947	271,698	191,305	175,188	232,283
South Indian: Great Southern of India	30,240	32,650	39,779	25,643	28,316	31,977	32,222	51,304	35,814	53,579	89,152
Carnatic	*	*	204	939	*-449*	1,249	1,163	1,707			
State.											
Calcutta and South-eastern	*	*	*-3,034*	*-3,373*	*-893*	295	761	*-262*	1,975	2,022	*-849*
Nulhattee	*	*	1,333	3,415	4,421	3,267	2,419	3,373	2,558	1,804	*-813*
Khamgaon	—	—	—	—	—	235	622	188	465	1,300	818
Oomrawuttee	—	—	—	—	—	945	973	*-332*	*-967*	1,298	1,892
Rajpootana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11,999	63,482	84,238
Holkar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,631	1,359	2,574
Wurda Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*-95*	*-193*	*-360*
Nizam's	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	623	*-6,327*	7,614
Tirhoot	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	391	5,624
Punjab Northern	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,218	11,894
Neemuch	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	804
Total	2,337,300	2,100,122	2,512,685	2,506,211	2,846,604	2,686,260	2,869,223	3,185,069	3,968,461	3,647,868	4,517,155

* Not tated.

† Including Indus Flotilla.

No. 64.—PER-CENTAGE of GROSS EXPENSES to GROSS RECEIPTS of each RAILWAY in INDIA in each of the 10 under-mentioned Years.

RAILWAYS.	YEARS ended 30 June		YEARS ended 31 December								
	1867.	1868.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
GUARANTEED.											
East Indian: Main line	45·63	51·49	43·35	41·72	41·78	42·23	41·23	37·58	35·31	38·37	34·05
„ Jubbulpoor line	—	*	76·17	108·14	85·61	73·56	45·11	56·94	42·58	58·00	48·96
Eastern Bengal	48·70	48·84	45·23	48·45	55·69	55·55	63·88	51·11	54·17	64·26	46·53
Oude and Rohilkund	43·60	72·90	82·53	81·73	71·61	69·31	68·57	72·91	64·41	59·71	64·02
Sind	80·09	78·57	63·46	79·83							
Punjab	77·64	74·48	76·22	102·60	76·21	96·76	84·16	71·84	60·45	66·58	67·49
Delhi	*	175·30	142·87	62·21							
Great Indian Peninsula	55·33	63·11	61·80	66·79	62·28	63·03	64·24	64·08	59·17	47·28	47·49
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	71·39	67·79	64·92	75·86	60·54	59·68	59·96	59·22	52·12	54·41	54·81
Madras	43·92	42·18	41·49	49·16	52·65	51·26	52·19	56·90	64·67	70·28	64·38
South Indian:											
Great Southern of India	45·36	48·53	45·79	63·41	60·09	55·17	56·45	49·70	60·72	48·16	53·27
Carnatic	*	*	95·35	80·63	112·76	64·91	66·56	57·68			
STATE.											
Calcutta and South-eastern	*	*	155·11	145·55	105·28	96·28	90·93	102·56	78·34	80·49	108·63
Nulhattee	*	*	83·61	59·63	48·75	58·05	57·14	60·59	67·22	77·28	110·78
Khamgaon	—	—	—	—	—	88·99	45·34	88·69	81·15	66·08	72·36
Oomrawuttee	—	—	—	—	—	46·00	53·90	115·01	134·71	76·08	70·30
Rajpootana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	80·55	63·67	64·39
Holkar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	84·19	95·75	93·20
Wurda Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	104·93	107·22	118·81
Nizam's	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	94·07	113·90	85·72
Tirhoot	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	73·55	68·66
Punjab Northern	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	56·44	75·00
Neemuch	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	64·38
AVERAGE for all Lines	52·05	56·53	52·77	56·13	54·18	56·29	54·82	52·76	49·19	50·79	48·34

* Not stated.

No. 65.—Capital Outlay on the various Railways in India in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Guaranteed Railways.	Up to 30 April 1866.	Official Years ended 31 March										Total to 31 March 1876.
		1867. (11 mths.)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
East Indian: Main line	22,450,456	1,761,811	1,882,735	639,296	775,760	*—88,981	158,429	*—16,982	*—103,333	*—103,764	53,213	30,555,352
" Jubbulpoor line	1,664,011	399,981	340,341	148,465	52,115	542,636	4,133					
Eastern Bengal	1,726,036	283,553	348,792	240,318	148,401	83,619	71,848	44,552	61,571	64,734	4,181	3,077,605
Oudh and Rohilkund	—	350,389	47,611	127,061	906,343	1,232,240	777,002	828,407	568,677	313,954	148,180	5,299,954
Sind †	2,426,084	129,602	132,845	*—42,458	168,086							
Punjab	2,357,660	145,958	90,883	28,628	25,075	111,126	224,558	*+54,170	*—3,810	*—21,539	307,083	10,559,592
Delhi	838,885	1,283,202	1,123,163	774,479	514,252							
Great Indian Peninsula	13,866,551	1,638,059	2,167,154	1,972,126	1,557,036	1,325,581	739,581	16,592	*—49,537	*—324,707	*—118,044	22,790,422
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	6,209,050	654,422	273,97	169,511	88,973	79,948	201,322	30,600	97,287	*—8,478	*—69,982	7,726,623
Madras	7,773,205	398,257	579,174	356,999	357,131	289,218	274,908	111,319	19,002	*—94,290	8,783	10,070,801
South Indian: Great Southern of India	1,060,423	175,256	112,290	67,402	86,735	184,856	31,886	*—163,987	206,729	641,969	700,761	3,368,148
Carnatic	—	—	—	—	62,944	15,977	12,976	9,529	72,402			
Total Guaranteed	60,372,361	7,215,490	7,098,958	4,480,927	4,742,851	3,776,270	2,496,728	805,860	953,968	470,879	1,034,205	93,448,497
Calcutta and South-eastern‡	509,664	82,213	21,123	971								

Note.—The amount of Expenditure stated for the several Guaranteed Railways denotes the amount of Capital withdrawn by the Company from the Government Treasury, not the actual outlay by the Company.

* The transfers to revenue account, sale of stores, re-funds, &c. exceeded the withdrawals in these instances.

† Including Indus Flotilla.

‡ Guaranteed till 1 April 1868, when it became a State railway by purchase, and the total cost, 613,971*l.*, was withdrawn from the amount of Guaranteed capital.

State Railways.	Up to 30 April 1866.	Official Years ended 31 March										Total to 31 March 1876.
		1867. (11 mths.)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Calcutta and South-eastern *	—	—	—	—	—	638,828†	*−2,077*‡	*−7,423*‡	*−18,147*‡	76,647	*−31,640*‡	661,188
Nulhattee	—	—	—	—	—	—	30,000	—	*−46*‡	*−2,687*‡	*−148*‡	27,169
Northern Bengal	—	—	—	—	363	2,046	2,860	10,774	30,487	386,689	318,854	752,073§
Punjab Northern	—	—	—	—	—	479,727†	265,376	368,643	282,478	345,814	326,980	2,069,018
Indus Valley	—	—	—	—	5,541	70,702	45,844	210,868	653,949	737,822	1,006,210	2,730,936
Rajpootana lines	—	—	—	—	50,022	44,231	191,443	412,058	685,335	772,127	350,506	2,505,722
Holkar ‖	—	—	—	—	—	12,590	23,737	186,328	298,997	256,480	283,973	1,062,105
Sindia ¶	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,624	7,967	9,284	55,781	74,656
Neemuch ¶	—	—	—	—	—	1,247	30,445	13,088	126,343	212,549	200,308	583,980
Khamgaon	—	—	—	—	—	47,893	*−395*‡	1,032	—	—	—	48,530
Oomrawuttee	—	—	—	—	—	39,498	5,413	*−1,477*‡	—	—	—	43,734
Wurda Valley	—	—	—	—	—	3,328	3,358	100,560	30,565	101,628	140,894	380,333
Nagpoor and Chuttees-ghur **	—	—	—	—	—	—	400	4,748	3,596	62	—	8,806
Hooblee and Carwar **	—	—	—	857	4,739	13,683	14,487	15,273	6,158	58	59	55,314
Moradabad, Deobund, and Roorkee **	—	—	—	—	—	2,659	40	—	150	—	—	2,849
Nizam's ††	—	—	—	—	—	22,702	97,967	429,616	321,354	233,286	36,517	1,141,442
Mysore **	—	—	—	—	—	5,364	6,260	—	—	—	—	11,624
Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,674	681	—	79,229	409,518	492,102
Campoolee branch **	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,314	—	—	—	1,314
Tirhoot	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	97,867	61,651	97,576	257,094‡‡
Rangoon and Sittang Valley **	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,558	5,558
Assam Extension **	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,164	1,164
Kosi Extension **	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	280	280
Total State	—	—	—	857	60,665	1,384,498	717,832	1,748,007	2,532,053	3,270,689	3,202,390	12,916,991
Total Capital Outlay on all Railways in India	60,372,361	7,215,490	7,098,958	4,481,784	4,803,516	5,160,768	3,214,560	2,553,867	3,486,021	3,741,568	4,236,595	106,365,488

Note.—The amount of Expenditure stated for the several State Railways denotes the total Capital outlay, whether from Ordinary or Extraordinary Funds, or from Contributions by Native Chiefs, &c.

* Guaranteed till 1 April 1868, when it became a State railway by purchase, and the total cost, 613,971*l.*, was withdrawn from the amount of Guaranteed capital.

† These amounts represent the total Expenditure, Ordinary and Extraordinary, previous to 1870/1, for these lines. The outlay in each year is not shewn in the Accounts.

‡ The transfers to revenue account, sale of stores, re-funds, &c. exceeded the withdrawals in these instances.

§ Exclusive of 33,168*l.*, charged as Famine Expenditure.

‖ The money for this line is provided by Holkar, the interest being paid by the Government of India.

¶ The money for these lines is provided by Sindia, the interest being paid by the Government of India.

** The outlay has been incurred for survey and preliminary expenses.

†† The money for this line is provided by the Nizam.

‡‡ Exclusive of 153,322*l.*, charged as Famine Expenditure.

No. 66.—Number of Passengers, Railway Servants, and Others Killed and Injured on each Railway in India, during each of the 10 under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Railways.	1867.		1868.		1869.		1870.		1871.		1872.		1873.		1874.		1875.		1876.	
	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.
Guaranteed.																				
East Indian	67	96	94	171	96	116	89	116	95	87	89	85	75	119	103	132	87	82	93	83
Eastern Bengal	5	3	19	7	6	3	5	4	6	3	7	9	5	8	7	10	9	17	5	24
Oude and Rohilkund	—	3	—	1	2	7	—	2	1	1	3	7	13	22	14	18	21	25	18	14
Sind	2	5	—	4	—	3														
Punjab	3	1	2	1	3	1	8	9	17	13	31	23	21	23	12	7	12	15	17	13
Delhi	2	3	—	—	15	8														
Great Indian Peninsula*	65	65	45	55	54	82	61	67	32	65	38	72	21	64	38	70	49	85	30	91
Bombay, Baroda & Central India	23	26	13	15	25	25	17	14	9	20	26	8	13	28	16	19	13	14	10	47
Madras	7	6	17	12	12	11	21	11	15	14	15	16	15	4	17	14	8	16	31	34
South Indian: Great Southern of India	6	—	2	8	1	2	1	—	1	1	—	1	—	2	1	2	2	1	3	6
Carnatic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—						
State.																				
Calcutta and South-eastern	2	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	—	2	3	2	1	—	2	1	1	—	1
Nulhattee	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	—	—
Rajpootana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	11	2	4	6	4	11
Holkar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	2	—	—
Tirhoot	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	11
Punjab Northern	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	19
Nizam's	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	5
Muttra and Hathras	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1	—
Total	182	208	192	274	216	258	204	224	177	204	211	224	166	272	221	278	208	267	222	359

* Including Wurda Valley, Nizam's Khamga[illegible] and Oomrawuttee St[illegible]

† Including Dubhoe Branch [illegible]

No. 67. — EXPENDITURE on ORDINARY PUBLIC WORKS (excluding Railways) from IMPERIAL FUNDS, in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE, during each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

[Expenditure from Provincial, Municipal, or Local Funds is not included in this Statement.]

No. 67.—Expenditure on Ordinary Public Works (excluding Railways) 10 under-mentioned

[Expenditure from Provincial, Municipal, or

Presidencies, Provinces, &c.	Official Years ended 31 March				
	1867. (11 months.)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.
Territories and Departments under the Government of India :—	£	£	£	£	£
Allotment to Local Funds, and other Expenditure, not separately classed	—	—	—	—	37,516
Inspector General of Military Works	—	—	—	—	—
Central India	83,128	331,781	488,614	291,416	200,486
Rajpootana	47,789	111,744	122,120	116,121	84,926
Hyderabad	99,913	81,102	73,038	50,782	34,905
Coorg	12,371	14,103	15,641	12,854	9,886
Port Blair	—	—	—	12,977	8,230
Bengal Assam	693,873	863,092	1,008,261	866,527	615,862
North-west Provinces	689,937	626,800	860,230	658,945	497,318
Oudh	196,216	214,393	211,632	158,766	107,406
Punjab	712,531	789,022	817,342	609,539	492,090
Central Provinces	249,787	348,736	525,858	333,725	221,185
British Burma	195,533	287,308	253,674	182,604	142,586
Eastern Settlements	29,703	—	—	—	—
Madras	625,497	821,981	799,126	657,666	581,046
Bombay	1,322,031	1,051,805	946,468	846,125	777,775
Expenditure in England, not separately classed	67,135	80,988	150,330	237,018	134,800
Total £	5,025,444	5,622,855	6,272,334	5,034,565	3,945,967

from IMPERIAL FUNDS, in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE, during each of the Official Years.

Local Funds is not included in this Statement.]

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					PRESIDENCIES, PROVINCES, &c.
1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	
£	£	£	£	£	Territories and Departments under the Government of India :—
—	—	—	—	—	Allotment to Local Funds and other Expenditure not separately classed.
—	639,939	648,598	706,330	813,828	Inspector General of Military Works.
197,059	99,090	92,695	97,971	112,644	Central India.
84,679	77,377	82,929	91,058	83,940	Rajpootana.
39,158	54,903	64,153	73,871	65,042	Hyderabad.
8,413	9,051	8,510	11,375	17,723	Coorg.
9,746	7,441	7,782	9,747	10,411	Port Blair.
397,705	197,601	165,203	228,180	206,821	Bengal.
			8,012	6,397	Assam
354,166	182,865	173,924	194,081	268,491	North-west Provinces.
46,520	48,523	1,200	2,238	3,604	Oudh.
344,260	125,502	146,209	138,326	206,089*	Punjab.
110,444	44,326	59,000	48,937	62,043	Central Provinces.
63,035	68,272	71,100	56,074	89,736	British Burma.
—	—	—	—	—	Eastern Settlements.
242,797	346,919	300,167	333,380	382,056	Madras.
464,397	536,271	407,916	404,530	401,038	Bombay.
97,401	87,161	128,555	100,120	94,649	Expenditure in England, not separately classed.
2,459,780	2,525,241	2,357,941	2,504,230	2,824,482	£ TOTAL.

* Including 1,634*l.* for Grand Trunk Road.

No. 68.—Details of the Expenditure on Ordinary and Extraordinary of the 10 under-

[Expenditure from Provincial, Municipal, or

Nature of Work.	Official Years ended 31 March				
	1867. (11 months.)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.
Ordinary.	£	£	£	£	£
Military Buildings and Roads:					
New	1,328,728	1,507,993	1,876,157	1,245,614	791,287
Repairs	206,278	232,939	249,397	203,705	201,710
Civil Buildings:					
New	641,856	738,904	722,017	576,385	413,086
Repairs	108,697	109,694	118,286	103,896	101,717
Irrigation Works:					
State outlay on guaranteed and aided	*	14,712	4,165	4,006	3,249
New					
Repairs					
Communications:					
New					
Repairs — New	1,214,597	1,028,142	1,121,952	840,328	620,276
Miscellaneous Improvements: — Repairs	644,626	728,780	761,393	705,614	697,219
New					
Repairs					
Coal Explorations:					
New					
Repairs					
Grants in aid of Local Funds	—	111,410	—	—	37,516
Barrack Furniture	—	—	—	—	—
Establishment, Tools, and Plant, and Miscellaneous Expenditure	813,527	1,069,293	1,268,637	1,117,999	1,079,357
In England: Stores	66,338	76,045	143,160	236,399	‡
C. E. College §	—	—	—	—	—
Furlough and Absentee Allowances	—	—	—	—	—
Minor Expenses	797	4,943	7,170	619	550
Total Ordinary (excluding Railways)	5,025,444	5,622,855	6,272,334	5,034,565	3,945,967
Railways:					
Supervision and Cost of Land	259,474	156,525	260,823	91,390	82,953
Loss by Exchange	111,681	101,877	20,733	205,469	171,465
Excess of guaranteed Interest over net Traffic Receipts	731,049	1,540,435	1,700,470	1,547,064	1,834,811
State (ordinary)	—	—	29,957	12,853	13,465
Total Railways, Ordinary	1,102,204	1,798,837	2,011,983	1,856,776	2,102,694
Total Ordinary Expenditure	6,127,648	7,421,692	8,284,317	6,891,341	6,048,661

* £3,394 included under Railway Supervision.

PUBLIC WORKS, including RAILWAYS, from IMPERIAL FUNDS, during each mentioned Official Years.

Local Funds is not included in this Statement.]

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					NATURE OF WORK.
1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	
					ORDINARY.
£	£	£	£	£	Military Buildings and Roads:
747,094	591,503	512,068	500,942	623,604	New.
231,327	258,888	251,196	327,050	346,693	Repairs.
					Civil Buildings:
192,416	156,940	104,846	108,803	109,465	New.
21,948	22,858	24,528	25,589	36,604	Repairs.
					Irrigation Works:
1,248	964	715	529	520	State outlay on guaranteed and aided.
125,426	236,482	171,963	205,071	284,127	New.
317,078	337,752	352,037	373,108	396,450	Repairs.
					Communications:
85,337	22,977	31,278	40,925	33,989	New.
31,971	41,178	31,580	33,359	45,355	Repairs.
					Miscellaneous Improvements:
47,822	99,133	24,715	8,880	11,833	New.
264	312	110	158	3,546	Repairs.
					Coal Explorations:
—	3,737	11,479	7,515	7,316	New.
—	21	49	—	—	Repairs.
—	—	—	—	—	Grants in aid of Local Funds.
—	79,616	61,926	65,991	75,772	Barrack Furniture.
610,472	646,215	684,752	729,074	769,942	Establishment, Tools, and Plant, and Miscellaneous Expenditure.
‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	In England: Stores.
43,430	23,018	39,769	26,665	23,765	C. E. College. §
—	—	52,086	44,527	47,196	Furlough and Absentee Allowances.
3,977	3,647	2,844	6,049	3,305	Minor Expenses.
2,459,780	2,525,241	2,357,941	2,504,230	2,824,482	TOTAL ORDINARY (excluding Railways).
					Railways:
66,163	161,056	152,438	55,394	83,313	Supervision and Cost of Land.
52,953	—	—	—	—	Loss by Exchange.
1,723,218	2,110,501	1,437,352	1,244,562	975,310	Excess of guaranteed Interest over net Traffic Receipts.
8,227	22,004	72,824	183,883	214,713	State (ordinary).
1,850,561	2,293,561	1,662,614	1,483,839	1,273,336	TOTAL RAILWAYS, ORDINARY.
4,310,341	4,818,802	4,020,555	3,988,069	4,097,818	TOTAL ORDINARY EXPENDITURE.

‡ Included under the several heads for which the stores were purchased.
§ Gross expenditure, not deducting receipts.

No. 68 (*continued*).—DETAILS of the EXPENDITURE on ORDINARY and EXTRAORDINARY 10 under-mentioned

[Expenditure from Provincial, Municipal, or

NATURE OF WORK.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1867. (11 months.)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.
	£	£	£	£	
ORDINARY (brought forward)	6,127,648	7,421,692	8,284,317	6,891,341	6,048,661
EXTRAORDINARY.					
Irrigation:					
Bengal	—	—	54,249	1,480,272	227,683
N.W. Provinces	—	61,538	102,651	169,040	111,975
Oudh	—	—	6,981	9,306	8,930
Punjab	—	10,052	50,171	101,101	173,683
Rajpootana	—	—	—	—	—
Madras	—	81,319	122,869	117,661	62,642
Bombay	—	66,346	131,928	129,981	133,525
Outlay in England	—	—	—	—	—
Bombay Special Fund	—	382,613	349,366	401,388	—
State Railways:					
Calcutta and South-eastern	—	—	534,540	—*18,049*‡	9,589
Northern Bengal	—	—	—	363	2,046
Nulhattee	—	—	—	—	—
Punjab Northern	—	594	17,001	143,254	295,283
Indus Valley	—	—	—	5,541	70,702
Rajpootana	—	—	—	50,022	44,232
Neemuch	—	—	—	—	1,247
Sindia	—	—	—	—	—
Holkar	—	—	—	—	12,590
Wurda Valley	—	—	—	—	—
Hooblee and Carwar	—	—	857	4,739	13,683
Tirhoot	—	—	—	—	—
Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	—	—
Unappropriated Stores	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL EXTRAORDINARY EXPENDITURE	—	602,462	1,370,613	2,599,614	1,167,810
TOTAL ORDINARY AND EXTRAORDINARY EXPENDITURE	6,127,648	8,024,154	9,654,930	9,490,955	7,216,471

* The Sardah Canal having been abandoned as an Extraordinary work, the whole of the outlay was charged against Ordinary Funds.

† Excess credit.

‡ Excess of Receipts over Payments on Capital Account.

PUBLIC WORKS, including RAILWAYS, from IMPERIAL FUNDS, during each of the Official Years.

Local Funds is not included in this Statement.]

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					NATURE OF WORK.
1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	
£	£	£	£	£	
4,310,341	4,818,802	4,020,555	3,988,069	4,097,818	ORDINARY (brought forward).
					EXTRAORDINARY.
					Irrigation:
333,498	447,419	512,609	460,364	396,154	Bengal.
141,293	194,017	434,219	428,300	360,687	N.W. Provinces.
8,449	—83,666*	—	—	—	Oudh.
310,545	49,015	138,810	213,167	230,347	Punjab.
1,743	12,669	5,284	—	—	Rajpootana.
76,752	21,283	58,962	72,582	59,408	Madras.
111,574	81,287	48,587	51,929	49,855	Bombay.
—	—104†	211	49	—6‡	Outlay in England
—	—	—	—	—	Bombay Special Fund.
					State Railways:
—2,077‡	—7,428‡	—13,147‡	76,647	—31,640‡	Calcutta and South-eastern.
2,860	10,774	30,487	386,689	318,854§	Northern Bengal.
30,000	—	—46‡	—2,687‡	—148‡	Nuthattee.
265,876	368,643	282,478	345,814	326,980	Punjab Northern.
45,844	206,362	653,949	737,822	1,006,210	Indus Valley.
101,443	409,592	670,462	756,408	336,937	Rajpootana.
30,445	13,089	126,343	212,549	200,308	Neemuch.
—	—	—	9,284	55,781	Sindia.
23,737	186,328	298,997	256,480	283,973	Holkar.
3,358	100,560	30,565	101,628	140,894	Wurda Valley.
14,487	15,274	8,660	58	59	Hooblee and Carwar.
—	—	97,867	—	97,576	Tirhoot.
—	—	—	79,229	409,518	Irrawaddy Valley.
39,127	110,456	168,010	54,214‖	19,882‖	Unappropriated Stores.
1,623,474	2,184,569	3,553,307	4,249,571	4,270,629	TOTAL EXTRAORDINARY EXPENDITURE.
5,933,815	7,003,371	7,573,862	8,237,640	8,368,447	TOTAL ORDINARY AND EXTRAORDINARY EXPENDITURE.

* Exclusive of £33,168 charged as Famine Expenditure.
‖ Reduced by amount charged to Ordinary Expenditure.

No. 69.—Statistics relating to Government Telegraphs in India and Ceylon, for each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Length of Telegraph.		No. of Signal Offices open at end of each Year.	Number of Messages.					Receipts.	Expenditure.		
				Paid.		Free.		Total.				
	Wire.	Line.		Private.	State.	Public News.	Telegraph Service.			Construction.	Working.	Total.
	Miles.	Miles.							£	£	£	
1867 (11 months)*	15,866	13,784	159	230,422	29,444	*	*	*	106,784	212,467	186,335	398,502
1868	18,067	13,886½	178	269,638	41,306	8,199	54,689	373,832	114,499	175,913	232,528	408,441
1869	20,597†	14,422½	193	333,856	40,615	6,690	52,391	433,552	120,887	293,024	234,652	527,676
1870	21,378†	14,275	198	445,215	39,403	3,597	55,222	543,437	121,879	104,042	274,091	378,133
1871	22,834†	14,016	205	539,755	37,606	3,873	47,999	629,233	126,953	68,929	242,808	311,737
1872	28,893†	15,336½	199	600,633	54,305	3,769	43,999	702,706	153,962	191,753	228,997	420,750
1873‡	30,681†	15,705	203	625,729	58,659	5,008	36,945	726,341	183,216	133,3 75	254,610	387,985
1874	32,556	15,980	225	678,926	66,542	5,777	36,803	788,048	196,820	62,364	255,711	318,075
1875	33,798	16,649	225	758,860	78,531	7,365 440§	38,531	883,727	203,881	71,908	266,823	338,731
1876	‖	‖	‖	‖	‖	‖	‖	‖	212,914	‖	‖	387,581

* Information is wanting to complete the statement for this year. The figures for the Ceylon Telegraph are not included in 1866/7.
† Excluding the Ceylon wires. ‡ For 1872/3 and the following years the statements of receipts and expenditure are taken from the Finance Accounts.
§ Free Press messages delivered to Government functionaries. ‖ Details not received.

No. 70.—Principal Statistics of the Post Office of British India, for each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Number of Post Offices.	Number of Letter Boxes.	Numerical Strength of Establishment.	Length of Railways, Roads, &c. over which the Mails were conveyed.	Number of Letters, Newspapers, Parcels, and Packets, received for Delivery.	Gross Revenue (including that of the Non-Postal Branches).	Gross Expenditure (including that of the Non-Postal Branches).
				Miles.		£	£
1867 (11 months)	1,738	689*	20,875	47,929	59,849,215	623,717	426,029
1868	2,205	823*	21,280	49,671	69,154,847	639,703	504,540
1869	2,589	990*	23,267	50,281	75,987,617	817,483	674,639
1870	2,629	1,422	24,830	50,878	84,534,578	827,796	768,657
1871	2,736	1,603	24,690	52,264	85,689,823	903,375	717,015
1872	2,884	1,885	24,746	51,638	89,561,685	900,800	716,225
1873	3,006	3,299	25,234	49,057	93,157,314	677,047	704,193
1874	3,178	3,627	25,362	54,617	109,235,503	676,645	725,357
1875	3,403	3,977	25,942	56,128	116,119,231	719,587	729,191
1876	3,661	4,447	25,901	57,044	119,470,921	752,094	745,445

Note.—The Revenue and Expenditure as shown above are taken from the Departmental Accounts, which differ from the Annual Financial Accounts presented to Parliament.

* Previously to 1869/70, the figures represent the total number of boxes opened without reference to any which may have been closed; after that date they shew the number actually open at the close of each year.

No. 71.—Number of Letters, Newspapers, Parcels, and Packets, received for Delivery through the Post Offices in Each Presidency or Province of British India, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Presidencies or Provinces.	Official Years ended 31 March									
	1867. (11 months.)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
Bengal	12,141,451	14,055,099	15,511,495	17,700,240	19,353,527	20,597,781	21,662,544	28,634,924	28,287,785	27,704,884
Madras	9,793,693	11,007,237	12,167,455	13,170,747	13,410,312	13,922,227	14,700,246	16,615,201	18,891,669	20,191,855
Bombay	12,638,185	15,324,399	17,321,052	19,287,014	17,052,709	17,403,520	17,601,982	18,812,248	20,232,051	20,896,226
N. W. Provinces	14,456,870	15,916,362	17,268,397	18,595,788	18,950,547	17,622,054	16,317,849	16,915,369	17,745,099	18,943,509
Punjab	8,063,497	10,215,976	10,872,619	10,467,238	10,254,384	10,618,363	11,444,123	13,464,040	13,020,432	13,709,826
British Burma	427,596	535,954	653,456	717,832	744,461	800,143	881,417	1,338,710	1,276,665	1,461,946
Central Provinces	1,677,923	2,039,820	2,193,143	2,462,005	3,687,714	3,915,692	4,138,067	4,943,365	5,327,017	4,990,667
Sind	*	*	*	2,133,714	2,236,169	2,340,540	2,463,001	3,336,092	3,571,420	3,534,432
Oudh	†	†	†	†	†	2,341,365	2,653,983	2,926,014	3,017,950	3,172,105
Rajpootana	†	†	†	†	†	†	1,294,097	2,249,540	2,732,389	2,836,508
Assam	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	2,016,754	2,028,963
Total for India	59,849,215	69,154,847	75,987,617	84,534,578	85,689,823	89,561,685	93,157,314	109,235,503	116,119,231	119,470,921

* Included in Punjab.
† Included in North-West Provinces.
‡ Included in Bengal.

No. 72.—Number of Letters, Newspapers, Parcels, and Packets, received for Delivery through the Post Offices in British India, distinguishing Paid and Unpaid, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Letters.				Newspapers.*			Parcels.			Packets.			Total.
	Paid and Service.	Unpaid.	Registered.	Total.	Paid and Service.	Unpaid.	Total.	Paid and Service.	Unpaid.	Total.	Steamer Books.	Indian Book-post Packets.	Total.	
1867 - - (11 months)	33,170,998	19,788,769	1,097,253	54,057,020	4,443,217	382,179	4,825,396	411,668	151,157	562,825	131,809	272,165	403,974	59,849,215
1868 - -	38,979,111	22,321,703	1,266,441	62,567,255	5,033,370	377,740	5,411,110	483,927	167,499	651,426	149,524	375,532	525,056	69,154,847
1869 - -	42,921,864	24,612,666	1,356,702	68,891,232	5,379,723	393,862	5,773,585	533,726	165,480	699,206	180,312	443,282	623,594	75,987,617
1870 - -	48,785,618	26,594,484	1,487,816	76,867,918	5,759,426	405,613	6,165,039	593,606	171,305	764,911	188,030	548,680	736,710	84,534,578
1871 - -	48,432,295	27,284,923	1,585,856	77,303,074	6,186,207	379,116	6,565,323	499,314	194,923	694,237	331,259	795,930	1,127,189	85,689,823
1872 - -	50,526,310	28,420,046	1,690,292	80,636,648	6,493,496	346,624	6,840,120	467,588	208,000	675,588	356,804	1,052,525	1,409,329	89,561,685
1873 - -	52,080,653	29,205,293	1,841,152	83,127,098	7,532,335	395,757	7,928,092	431,183	222,218	653,401	246,017	1,202,706	1,448,723	93,157,314
1874 - -	66,337,551	29,963,258	2,230,819	98,531,628	†	†	8,762,200	†	†	605,312	†	†	1,336,363	109,235,503
1875 - -	70,679,171	31,231,458	2,442,447	104,353,076	†	†	9,365,586	†	†	792,462	†	†	1,608,107	116,119,231
1876 - -	73,477,968	31,555,468	2,543,507	107,576,943	†	†	9,423,670	†	†	851,915	†	†	1,618,393	119,470,921
Total for the 10 years -	525,391,539	270,978,068	17,542,285	813,911,892	†	†	71,060,121	†	†	6,951,283	†	†	10,837,438	902,760,734

* The Number of Newspapers registered in India under the new rules since 1 October 1871 was, at the close of 1871/2, 430; at the close of 1872/3, 478; at the close of 1873/4, 542; at the close of 1874/5, 610; and at the close of 1875/6, 633.

† Not separately shown.

No. 73.—Number of Letters, Newspapers, Parcels, and Packets, received for Delivery through the Post Offices in each Presidency or Province of British India, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Presidencies and Provinces.	Official Years ended 31 March									
	1867. (11 months)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
	Letters.									
Bengal	10,901,583	12,644,174	14,021,203	16,104,108	17,642,921	18,733,733	19,479,037	26,003,744	25,667,425	25,352,034
Madras	8,643,915	9,766,251	10,734,799	11,668,931	11,807,976	12,227,418	12,767,346	14,798,993	16,771,032	18,034,746
Bombay	11,559,757	14,042,080	15,834,942	17,811,238	15,512,793	15,808,782	15,873,064	17,117,582	18,345,470	19,046,662
N.W. Provinces	13,299,957	14,674,003	15,954,773	17,136,627	17,314,348	16,086,246	14,797,338	15,336,878	16,099,941	17,108,180
Punjab	7,828,838	9,244,093	9,887,641	9,451,271	9,111,413	9,486,305	10,125,521	12,024,144	11,503,051	12,077,600
British Burma	354,345	395,734	477,995	528,962	540,919	585,655	640,799	1,011,256	951,841	1,067,333
Central Provinces	1,468,625	1,800,314	1,979,879	2,225,390	3,344,943	3,547,957	3,729,243	4,493,376	4,830,880	4,494,789
Sind	*	*	*	1,941,391	2,027,761	2,109,415	2,195,544	3,009,943	3,240,601	3,233,482
Oudh	†	†	†	†	†	2,051,137	2,321,572	2,628,338	2,696,230	2,846,982
Rajpootana	†	†	†	†	†	†	1,197,634	2,107,374	2,557,141	2,645,395
Assam	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	1,688,594	1,669,790
Total Letters	54,057,020	62,567,255	68,891,232	76,867,918	77,303,074	80,636,648	83,127,098	98,531,628	104,353,076	107,576,943
	Newspapers.									
Bengal	1,048,979	1,178,978	1,215,219	1,284,524	1,350,503	1,413,578	1,628,298	2,208,144	2,106,441	1,890,722
Madras	954,644	1,063,502	1,182,858	1,221,298	1,276,487	1,299,248	1,521,428	1,485,677	1,630,564	1,716,801
Bombay	956,697	1,122,986	1,288,748	1,234,444	1,182,316	1,232,252	1,472,259	1,409,654	1,467,691	1,423,043
N.W. Provinces	927,478	978,845	1,031,788	1,139,876	1,272,314	1,182,287	1,218,773	1,273,666	1,316,006	1,439,129
Punjab	667,597	737,079	743,944	786,163	878,376	850,523	1,000,693	1,121,331	1,174,465	1,269,546
British Burma	106,474	119,859	148,801	161,084	172,390	180,311	200,345	287,513	289,420	357,225
Central Provinces	163,727	190,761	162,227	185,141	266,570	265,507	318,297	353,083	381,504	383,227
Sind	*	*	*	151,999	166,367	183,274	227,525	276,095	280,607	247,702
Oudh	†	†	†	†	†	228,140	262,404	237,354	256,255	228,805
Rajpootana	†	†	†	†	†	†	77,570	109,083	135,233	149,554
Assam	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	277,400	317,913
Total Newspapers	4,825,396	5,411,110	5,773,585	6,165,039	6,565,323	6,840,120	7,928,092	8,762,200	9,365,586	9,423,670

* Included in Punjab. † Included in N.W. Provinces. ‡ Included in Bengal.

No. 73 (*continued*).— NUMBER of LETTERS, NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS, and PACKETS, received for Delivery through the POST OFFICES in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1867. (11 months)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
	PARCELS.									
Bengal	111,212	131,613	146,884	160,627	150,594	144,233	163,914	168,293	188,053	192,171
Madras	107,948	118,174	125,237	127,402	117,265	133,596	124,789	95,784	134,607	124,117
Bombay	85,336	106,856	118,016	136,217	84,638	75,668	67,403	78,161	93,830	108,145
N.W. Provinces	132,649	147,726	150,764	160,550	150,054	146,006	111,710	116,798	143,601	166,406
Punjab	89,876	109,456	128,422	116,371	127,410	89,647	98,065	66,064	107,493	114,041
British Burma	5,823	6,984	9,110	8,502	5,997	5,667	5,712	9,177	10,454	11,111
Central Provinces	29,981	30,587	30,773	28,467	33,484	33,530	28,660	22,360	29,955	32,312
Sind	*	*	*	26,775	24,795	25,475	19,856	12,148	12,043	13,181
Oudh	†	†	†	†	†	21,766	23,188	17,200	28,079	47,897
Rajpootana	†	†	†	†	†	†	10,104	19,318	25,576	26,512
Assam	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	18,771	16,020
Total Parcels	562,825	651,426	699,206	764,911	694,237	675,588	653,401	605,312	792,462	851,915
	PACKETS.									
Bengal	79,677	101,204	128,189	150,981	209,509	301,237	390,795	254,743	325,866	269,957
Madras	87,186	119,310	134,561	153,116	208,584	261,965	286,683	234,747	304,566	316,188
Bombay	36,395	51,871	79,346	105,315	272,962	286,818	189,256	206,851	325,060	318,376
N. W. Provinces	96,786	115,788	131,072	158,735	213,831	207,515	190,028	188,027	185,551	229,792
Punjab	77,386	105,348	112,612	113,433	137,185	191,888	219,849	252,501	235,423	248,630
British Burma	10,954	13,377	17,550	18,684	25,155	28,510	34,561	30,764	24,950	26,277
Central Provinces	15,590	18,158	20,264	23,007	42,717	63,698	64,867	74,537	84,678	80,389
Sind	*	*	*	13,639	17,246	22,376	20,076	37,396	38,109	40,067
Oudh	†	†	†	†	†	40,322	46,819	43,422	37,386	48,421
Rajpootana	†	†	†	†	†	†	8,789	13,765	14,469	15,047
Assam	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	31,989	25,240
Total Packets	403,974	525,056	623,594	736,710	1,127,189	1,409,329	1,448,723	1,336,363	1,608,107	1,618,393
GRAND TOTAL Letters, Newspapers, Parcels, and Packets	59,849,215	69,154,847	75,987,617	84,534,578	85,089,823	89,561,085	93,157,314	109,235,503	116,119,231	119,470,921

* Included in Punjab. † Included in N. W. Provinces. ‡ Included in Bengal.

No. 74.—Revenue and Expenditure of the Post Office in British India, including the Non-Postal Branches, for each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Postal Receipts Proper (excluding Passenger Fares, &c. from Non-Postal Branches).					Payments, (excluding Charges for the Non-Postal Branches).	Net Postal Revenue Proper.	Deficit, if Official Postage be not taken into Account.	Non-Postal Branches of Post Office (Bullock Train and Passenger Service).		Gross Postal and Non-Postal Revenue.	Gross Postal and Non-Postal Expenditure.
	Receipts from Cash Postage, Sale of Ordinary Stamps, &c.	Deduct Net Amount due to London Post Office.	Net Revenue from the Public.	Official Postage, and Service Postage Stamps.	Total Postal Revenue Proper.				Receipts.	Charges.		
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1867 (11 months).	376,473	39,913	336,560	265,626	602,186	402,948	199,238	66,388	21,531	23,081	623,717	426,029
1868	413,885	36,373	377,462	230,983	608,445	475,494	132,951	98,032	31,258	29,046	639,703	504,540
1869	453,000	42,430	410,570	275,502	686,072	537,020	149,052	126,450	131,411	137,619	817,483	674,639
1870	437,148	44,310	392,838	288,763	681,601	559,678	121,923	166,940	146,195	208,979	827,796	768,657
1871	463,174	88,796	374,378	423,912	798,290	517,757	280,533	143,379	110,085	199,258	908,375	717,015
1872	479,848	45,972	433,876	349,557	783,433	509,769	273,664	75,893	117,367	206,456	900,800	716,225
1873	528,333	83,107	445,226	*106,385	551,611	523,269	28,342	78,043	125,436	180,924	677,047	704,193
1874	538,415	85,979	452,436	105,430	557,866	542,125	15,741	89,689	118,779	183,232	676,645	725,357
1875	566,918	80,302	486,616	108,257	594,873	557,087	37,786	70,471	124,714	172,104	719,587	729,191
1876	599,878	80,838	519,040	114,490	633,530	563,931	69,599	44,891	118,564	181,514	752,094	745,445

* In 1872/3 the system of taking Official Postage into account was changed.

No. 75.—Revenue and Charges Proper of the Post Offices in Each Presidency or Province of British India, excluding the Non-Postal Branches, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Presidencies and Provinces.	Official Years ended 31 March									
	1867. (11 mths.)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
REVENUE.										
Bengal	£ 123,889	£ 139,298	£ 153,339	£ 156,086	£ 154,820	£ 177,166	£ 139,736	£ 144,485	£ 147,787	£ 149,818
Madras	89,637	92,995	105,211	108,546	123,527	118,039	89,591	90,572	96,476	104,794
Bombay	129,420	124,258	149,377	160,566	148,383	154,439	98,519	92,406	95,630	107,381
N.W. Provinces	125,644	118,302	131,901	125,653	192,705	157,485	96,419	92,937	96,862	101,638
Punjab	98,266	101,848	109,459	97,852	107,752	104,311	67,115	71,015	75,440	80,704
British Burma	9,939	10,086	12,853	13,310	12,854	12,733	12,753	13,250	14,184	16,292
Central Provinces	20,222	21,658	23,932	20,435	55,375	33,546	26,389	24,603	25,151	26,651
Sind	†	†	†	12,996	22,438	20,063	14,142	13,558	13,971	14,938
Oudh	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	23,214	15,344	15,510	16,492	17,613
Rajpootana	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	7,231	11,083	11,599	11,865
Assam	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	11,988	13,269
Straits Settlements*	14,099	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	602,186	608,445	686,072	695,444	812,854	800,987	567,239	569,419	605,580	644,963
Deduct Discount on Sale of Stamps	—	—	—	13,843	14,564	14,616	15,628	11,553	10,707	11,433
Total Revenue	602,186	608,445	686,072	681,601	798,290	786,371	551,611	557,866	594,873	633,530
CHARGES.										
Bengal	£ 62,500	£ 79,944	£ 92,214	£ 108,087¶	£ 103,502‖	£ 108,895	£ 110,220	£ 114,903	£ 115,066	£ 117,608
Madras	67,802	76,293	83,872	87,457	89,466	72,898	73,478	74,820	75,004	79,231
Bombay	82,411	103,748	128,178	126,168	104,867	103,006	103,700	105,339	106,254	106,843
N.W. Provinces	85,580	102,336	107,798	97,871	96,297	89,959	85,358	88,634	86,411	86,120
Punjab	53,768	58,171	64,943	54,448	54,103	60,002	63,534	65,262	66,775	65,812
British Burma	6,979	7,722	8,217	8,602	8,461	8,630	10,087	8,305	8,563	8,220
Central Provinces	34,025	37,401	39,976	44,964	27,039	22,647	23,169	25,349	24,651	24,506
Sind	†	†	†	18,738	19,349	19,625	19,345	18,885	19,117	18,730
Oudh	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	8,977	10,213	9,992	9,805	11,817
Rajpootana	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	7,913	13,936	14,067	13,606
Assam	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	14,681	15,262
Straits Settlements*	1,900	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	394,965	465,665	525,198	546,335	503,174	494,639	507,017	525,425	540,394	547,755
Central Control	7,983	9,829	*11,822	13,344	14,583	15,130	16,252	16,700	16,693	16,176
Total Charges	402,948	475,494	537,020	559,679	517,757	509,769	523,269	542,125	557,087	563,931

* Transferred to the Colonial Government in 1867.
† Included in Punjab.
‡ Included in N.W. Provinces.
§ Included in Bengal.
‖ Exclusive of printing charges, 4,000*l.*
¶ Exclusive of printing charges, 1,961*l.*

No. 76.—Revenue and Charges of the Non-Postal Branches of the Post Office in Each Presidency or Province of British India, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Presidencies and Provinces.	Official Years ended 31 March									
	1867. (11 mts.)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
	REVENUE.									
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bengal	5,392	10,309	31,487	27,022	19,193	19,447	17,335	10,245	12,123	12,630
Madras	154	136	157	91	71	36	1	—	—	—
Bombay	262	736	1,135	1,217	1,036	1,429	864	1	—	—
N. W. Provinces	2,411	2,371	29,512	32,322	25,440	19,386	15,574	13,231	11,422	11,247
Punjab	12,323	16,454	65,435	75,269	63,431	74,623	90,959	95,241	101,102	94,655
British Burma	—	—	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central Provinces	989	1,252	3,685	10,234	914	321	129	58	67	81
Sind	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
Oudh	—	—	—	—	—	2,120	583	—	—	—
Total	21,531	31,258	131,411	146,195	110,085	117,367	125,436	118,779	124,714	118,563
	CHARGES.									
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bengal	6,131	7,031	39,138	92,911	109,212	108,525	92,081	91,284	87,479	92,372
Madras	154	136	157	91	71	36	1	—	—	—
Bombay	262	736	1,135	1,217	1,036	1,429	864	1	—	—
N. W. Provinces	2,403	2,615	30,255	32,290	22,872	19,221	11,301	10,662	7,894	8,716
Punjab	13,142	16,346	44,788	57,918	65,390	74,590	76,319	81,200	76,655	79,954
British Burma	—	—	—	242	—	—	—	—	—	445
Central Provinces	989	1,252	22,146	24,310	677	1,687	49	45	23	13
Sind	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
Oudh	—	—	—	—	—	968	309	37	53	14
Total	23,081	29,046	137,619	208,979	199,258	206,456	180,924	183,232	172,104	181,514

No. 77.—Length of Railways, Roads, &c., over which the Mails were conveyed in Each Presidency or Province of British India, distinguishing the Modes of Conveyance, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Presidencies and Provinces.	Official Years ended 31 March									
	1867. (11 mths.)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
	Railways.									
	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
Bengal	731	787	787	787	957	957	957	928	928	972
Madras	771	831	863	893	1,018	1,018	1,022	1,044	1,172	1,384
Bombay	1,151	1,161	1,161	1,231	1,314	1,599	1,639	1,216	1,234	1,234
North-West Provinces	505	578	578	548	548	506	594	773	891	921
Punjab	342	342	529	553	567	567	567	618	618	680
Central Provinces	158	296	317	317	485	240	240	731	656	656
Sind	*	*	*	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Oudh	†	†	†	†	†	72	245	292	292	295
Rajpootana	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	32	242	302
Total	3,658	3,995	4,235	4,434	4,994	5,064	5,369	5,739	6,138	6,549
	Mail Cart, Camel or Horseback, &c.									
Bengal	232	248	308	440	363	291	228	244	244	282
Madras	532	492	492	371	144	132	166	166	230	132
Bombay	772	772	1,000	987	837	885	791	815	942	952
North-West Provinces	1,112	1,529	1,494	1,452	828	820	391	360	364	364
Punjab	1,788	1,937	2,002	1,023	1,013	1,026	1,026	1,130	1,102	1,188
British Burma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	73	73
Central Provinces	415	162	164	164	98	98	98	150	228	198
Sind	*	*	*	896	892	892	892	892	885	885
Oudh	†	†	†	†	†	134	54	54	102	102
Rajpootana	†	†	†	†	†	†	269	192	56	—
Total	4,851	5,140	5,460	5,333	4,175	4,278	3,915	4,003	4,226	4,176
	Runners, Boats, and Sea.									
Bengal	10,637	10,932	10,746	11,040	11,564	12,180	9,943	10,272	9,402	9,451
Madras	6,353	6,256	6,549	6,655	6,272	6,205	6,263	9,350	8,963	9,376
Bombay	8,631	9,813	9,530	7,290	6,629	6,079	5,878	6,831	8,395	8,571
North-West Provinces	6,729	6,277	6,286	6,400	7,082	5,935	4,069	3,750	3,390	3,424
Punjab	3,507	3,548	3,636	2,978	3,073	2,858	2,878	2,851	2,786	2,567
British Burma	1,333	1,362	1,362	1,662	2,650	2,888	2,882	3,889	3,820	3,820
Central Provinces	2,230	2,355	2,477	2,477	3,180	2,674	2,651	2,575	2,269	2,278
Sind	*	*	*	2,609	2,645	2,643	2,773	3,043	3,092	3,092
Oudh	†	†	†	†	†	834	2,687	742	644	645
Rajpootana	†	†	†	†	†	†	1,527	1,572	1,708	1,693
Assam	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	1,295	1,402
Total	39,420	40,543	40,586	41,111	43,095	42,296	41,551	44,875	45,764	46,319
	Total.									
Bengal	11,600	11,967	11,841	12,267	12,884	13,428	11,128	11,444	10,344	10,705
Madras	7,656	7,579	7,904	7,919	7,434	7,355	7,451	10,560	10,365	10,892
Bombay	10,554	11,746	11,691	9,508	8,780	8,563	8,308	8,862	10,571	10,757
North-West Provinces	8,346	8,384	8,358	8,400	8,458	7,261	5,054	4,883	4,645	4,709
Punjab	5,637	5,827	6,167	4,554	4,653	4,451	4,471	4,599	4,506	4,435
British Burma	1,333	1,362	1,362	1,662	2,650	2,888	2,882	3,889	3,893	3,893
Central Provinces	2,803	2,813	2,958	2,958	3,763	3,012	3,111	3,456	3,153	3,132
Sind	*	*	*	3,610	3,642	3,640	3,684	4,040	4,082	4,082
Oudh	†	†	†	†	†	1,040	1,172	1,088	1,038	1,042
Rajpootana	†	†	†	†	†	†	1,796	1,796	2,007	1,995
Assam	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	1,295	1,402
Total	47,929	49,678	50,281	50,878	52,264	51,638	49,057	54,617	55,899	57,044

* Included in Punjab. † Included in North-West Provinces. ‡ Included in Bengal.

No. 78.—Established Strength of the European and Native Army in British India (exclusive of Native Artificers and Followers) for the Year 1875/6.

CORPS.	BENGAL.			MADRAS.			BOMBAY.			TOTAL FOR INDIA.		
	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.
European Army.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Royal Artillery	363	6,557	6,920	149	2,670	2,819	139	2,427	2,566	651	11,654	12,305
Cavalry	168	2,730	2,898	56	910	966	28	455	483	252	4,095	4,347
Royal Engineers	225	—	225	62	—	62	65	—	65	352	—	352
Infantry	1,056	28,364	29,420	297	7,974	8,271	297	7,974	8,271	1,650	44,312	45,962
Invalid and Veteran Establishment	15	16	31	23	124	147	11	—	11	49	140	189
Staff Corps	658	—	658	432	—	432	287	—	287	1,377	—	1,377
General List, Cavalry	40	—	40	34	—	34	9	—	9	83	—	83
General List, Infantry	130	—	130	65	—	65	31	—	31	226	—	226
Unattached Officers	8	—	8	2	—	2	2	—	2	12	—	12
General Officers unemployed	62	—	62	44	—	44	26	—	26	132	—	132
Total European Army	2,725	37,667	40,392	1,164	11,678	12,842	895	10,856	11,751	4,784	60,201	64,985
Native Army.	*			*			*			*		
Artillery	11	619	630	—	—	—	5	148	153	16	767	783
Body Guard	2	120	122	5	5	10	1	71	72	8	196	204
Cavalry	211	12,805	13,016	36	1,708	1,744	57	3,887	3,944	304	18,400	18,704
Sappers and Miners	105	1,160	1,265	94	1,359	1,453	44	492	536	243	3,011	3,254
Infantry	508	48,293	48,801	320	30,761	31,081	240	22,056	22,296	1,068	101,110	102,178
Total Native Army	837	62,997	63,834	455	33,833	34,288	347	26,654	27,001	1,639	123,484	125,123
Total of European and Native Army	3,562	100,664	104,226	1,619	45,511	47,130	1,242	37,510	38,752	6,423	183,685	190,108

* Including European Non-Commissioned Officers.

No. 79.—Ages of the European Troops* serving in India, and

Calendar Years.	Presidency.	Under 20.		20—24.		25—29.		30—34.	
		Strength.	Died.	Strength.	Died.	Strength.	Died.	Strength.	Died.
1866	Bengal	1,329	6	10,107	117	15,396	321	6,045	185
	Madras	853	2	3,880	45	3,899	114	1,627	54
	Bombay	777	2	2,915	33	4,440	54	2,379	36
	Total	2,959	10	16,902	195	23,735	489	10,051	275
1867	Bengal	1,399	28	7,192	194	13,021	362	6,429	267
	Madras	495	3	2,532	24	4,072	75	1,979	61
	Bombay	889	7	2,660	51	3,335	65	2,055	60
	Total	2,783	38	12,384	269	20,428	502	10,463	391
1868	Bengal	1,493	22	8,123	132	12,019	200	6,267	181
	Madras	317	4	2,253	18	3,896	92	1,881	74
	Bombay	448	3	1,988	30	2,775	27	2,030	47
	Total	2,258	29	12,364	180	18,690	319	10,178	302
1869	Bengal	2,299	41	10,342	395	12,126	453	8,147	445
	Madras	691	4	1,969	37	2,971	80	2,278	74
	Bombay	573	7	2,401	54	2,495	45	1,664	57
	Total	3,563	52	14,703	486	17,592	578	12,089	576
1870	Bengal	1,948	15	8,775	157	9,407	185	6,759	214
	Madras	557	6	2,145	33	2,898	65	2,447	77
	Bombay	710	5	2,547	44	1,975	29	1,364	31
	Total	3,215	26	13,467	234	14,280	279	10,561	322
1871	Bengal	2,261	22	9,219	114	9,068	134	7,411	185
	Madras	1,232	6	2,398	31	2,421	48	1,961	81
	Bombay	1,003	7	3,633	35	2,553	34	1,844	38
	Total	4,496	35	15,250	180	14,042	216	11,216	304
1872	Bengal	1,953	16	10,041	230	8,963	221	7,309	230
	Madras	754	6	2,790	45	2,203	35	2,231	57
	Bombay	760	5	3,474	56	2,229	42	1,377	40
	Total	3,467	27	16,305	331	13,395	298	10,917	327
1873	Bengal	1,932	8	11,603	119	9,784	132	7,572	135
	Madras	667	—	4,011	42	2,621	46	2,716	62
	Bombay	1,009	—	3,892	31	2,538	40	1,869	27
	Total	3,608	8	19,506	192	14,943	218	12,157	224
1874	Bengal	970	5	12,531	163	10,605	132	7,327	109
	Madras	334	—	3,944	42	2,806	34	2,362	37
	Bombay	293	1	3,632	22	2,695	30	1,631	15
	Total	1,597	6	19,907	227	16,106	196	11,320	161
1875	Bengal	721	8	11,884	170	11,544	184	6,143	113
	Madras	197	1	3,106	37	2,892	28	1,770	21
	Bombay	142	—	2,584	46	2,792	46	1,373	28
	Total	1,060	9	17,574	253	17,228	255	9,286	162
Total for the 10 years.	Bengal	16,305	171	99,647	1,791	111,933	2,324	69,709	2,064
	Madras	6,097	32	29,019	354	30,679	617	21,252	601
	Bombay	6,604	37	29,696	402	27,827	409	17,586	379
	Grand Total	29,006	240	158,362	2,547	170,439	3,350	108,538	3,044

* The figures do not comprise the whole strength of the European Army, but the

DEATHS at each AGE, during each of the 10 under-mentioned Calendar Years.

35—39.		40 and upwards.		Total.		Per-centage of Deaths to Strength.	PRESIDENCY.	CALENDAR YEARS.
Strength.	Died.	Strength.	Died.	Strength.	Died.			
2,103	98	360	23	35,340	750	2·122	Bengal - - -	1866
621	36	101	11	10,981	262	2·386	Madras - - -	
1,157	26	230	9	11,398	160	1·345	Bombay - - -	
3,881	160	691	43	58,219	1,172	2·013	Total - - -	
2,148	86	389	20	30,578	957	3·130	Bengal - - -	1867
643	26	128	7	9,849	199	2·020	Madras - - -	
719	25	123	4	9,786	212	2·166	Bombay - - -	
3,510	137	645	31	50,213	1,368	2·724	Total - - -	
2,011	82	362	19	30,275	636	2·101	Bengal - - -	1868
595	24	113	8	9,055	220	2·430	Madras - - -	
671	20	90	5	8,002	132	1·650	Bombay - - -	
3,277	126	565	32	47,332	988	2·088	Total - - -	
2,593	183	410	48	35,917	1,565	4·357	Bengal - - -	1869
677	35	113	5	8,095	235	2·703	Madras - - -	
700	28	86	8	7,919	199	2·513	Bombay - - -	
3,970	246	614	61	52,531	1,999	3·805	Total - - -	
2,486	109	370	32	29,736	712	2·394	Bengal - - -	1870
710	38	128	3	8,885	222	2·499	Madras - - -	
673	26	111	7	7,380	142	1·924	Bombay - - -	
3,869	173	609	42	46,001	1,076	2·339	Total - - -	
2,793	109	384	25	31,166	589	1·890	Bengal - - -	1871
675	34	109	13	8,796	213	2·421	Madras - - -	
824	33	120	4	9,947	151	1·518	Bombay - - -	
4,292	176	613	42	49,909	953	1·910	Total - - -	
3,323	156	533	46	32,122	899	2·799	Bengal - - -	1872
869	33	208	16	9,055	192	2·120	Madras - - -	
733	27	134	4	8,707	174	1·998	Bombay - - -	
4,925	216	875	66	49,884	1,265	2·536	Total - - -	
3,733	109	705	38	35,379	541	1·529	Bengal - - -	1873
1,302	65	245	11	11,562	226	1·955	Madras - - -	
988	30	169	4	10,415	132	1·267	Bombay - - -	
6,023	204	1,119	53	57,356	899	1·567	Total - - -	
4,995	113	1,043	40	37,271	562	1·508	Bengal - - -	1874
1,388	32	478	10	11,812	155	1·313	Madras - - -	
1,303	21	251	12	9,805	101	1·030	Bombay - - -	
8,186	166	1,772	62	58,888	818	1·389	Total - - -	
5,026	141	1,241	55	36,859	671	1·820	Bengal - - -	1875
1,538	46	341	20	9,844	153	1·554	Madras - - -	
1,156	31	229	21	8,276	169	2·042	Bombay - - -	
7,720	218	1,811	96	54,979	993	1·806	Total - - -	
31,261	1,186	5,797	346	334,643	7,882	2·355	Bengal - - -	Total, for the 10 years.
9,518	369	1,969	104	98,534	2,077	2·108	Madras - - -	
8,874	267	1,548	78	92,135	1,572	1·706	Bombay - - -	
49,653	1,822	9,314	528	525,312	11,531	2·195	GRAND TOTAL -	

comparison between strength and deaths may, it is believed, be accepted as trustworthy.

No. 80.—Proportion of Strength to Deaths of European Troops serving in India, as shewn in the preceding Table, during each of the 10 undermentioned Calendar Years.

Calendar Years.	Presidency.	Under 20.	20–24.	25–29.	30–34.	35–39.	40 and upwards.	Total.
1866	Bengal	·00451	·01157	·02085	·03060	·04660	·06388	·02122
	Madras	·00234	·01160	·02923	·03319	·05797	·10890	·02386
	Bombay	·00257	·01132	·01216	·01513	·02247	·03913	·01345
	All India	·00338	·01154	·02059	·02736	·04123	·06223	·02013
1867	Bengal	·02001	·02698	·02780	·04153	·04004	·05142	·03130
	Madras	·00606	·00948	·01842	·03234	·04044	·05469	·02020
	Bombay	·00787	·01917	·01949	·02920	·03477	·03125	·02166
	All India	·01365	·02173	·02457	·03738	·03903	·04806	·02724
1868	Bengal	·01473	·01625	·01664	·02888	·04078	·05249	·02100
	Madras	·01262	·00799	·02361	·03934	·04034	·07080	·02429
	Bombay	·00669	·01509	·00973	·02315	·02980	·05557	·01650
	All India	·01284	·01456	·01707	·02967	·03845	·05664	·02088
1869	Bengal	·01784	·03820	·03734	·05462	·07058	·11707	·04357
	Madras	·00579	·01887	·02693	·03248	·05170	·01237	·02703
	Bombay	·01221	·02249	·01804	·03425	·04000	·09302	·02513
	All India	·01459	·03306	·03286	·04764	·06196	·09934	·03805
1870	Bengal	·00770	·01790	·01966	·03170	·04384	·08647	·02394
	Madras	·01077	·01538	·02243	·03147	·05352	·02343	·02498
	Bombay	·00704	·01728	·01468	·02272	·03864	·06307	·01924
	All India	·00809	·01737	·01954	·03049	·04471	·06896	·02339
1871	Bengal	·00973	·01232	·01478	·02496	·03902	·06510	·01890
	Madras	·00487	·01293	·01982	·04130	·05037	·11926	·02421
	Bombay	·00698	·00972	·01332	·02060	·04005	·03333	·01518
	All India	·00779	·01180	·01538	·02709	·04100	·06850	·01909
1872	Bengal	·00819	·02291	·02465	·03146	·04695	·08632	·02799
	Madras	·00796	·01612	·01589	·02555	·03797	·07692	·02120
	Bombay	·00658	·01612	·01884	·02905	·03684	·02985	·01998
	All India	·00779	·02029	·02224	·02994	·04386	·07542	·02536
1873	Bengal	·00414	·01026	·01349	·01783	·02881	·05390	·01529
	Madras	—	·01047	·01755	·02283	·04992	·04490	·01955
	Bombay	—	·00797	·01576	·01445	·03193	·02367	·01267
	All India	·00222	·00984	·01459	·01843	·03387	·04737	·01568
1874	Bengal	·00516	·01322	·01244	·01488	·02262	·03835	·01508
	Madras	—	·01065	·01212	·01566	·01695	·02092	·01313
	Bombay	·00341	·00606	·01113	·00920	·01612	·04781	·01030
	All India	·00376	·01140	·01217	·01422	·02028	·03499	·01389
1875	Bengal	·01110	·01431	·01594	·01754	·02805	·04432	·01821
	Madras	·00508	·01191	·00968	·01187	·02991	·06002	·01554
	Bombay	—	·01780	·01540	·02039	·02682	·09170	·02042
	All India	·00849	·01440	·01480	·01690	·02824	·05301	·01806
Total for the 10 years.	Bengal	·01049	·01797	·02076	·02961	·03794	·05969	·02355
	Madras	·00525	·01220	·02011	·02828	·03877	·05282	·02108
	Bombay	·00560	·01354	·01470	·02051	·03009	·05039	·01706
	All India	·00827	·01608	·01966	·02805	·03669	·05669	·02195

No. 81.—STATEMENT showing the AVERAGE STRENGTH of the EUROPEAN TROOPS in INDIA, the Number of INVALIDS sent to ENGLAND, and the Number discharged at NETLEY, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Calendar Years.

CALENDAR YEARS.	PRESIDENCY.	Strength.	Invalids sent home.	Discharged at Netley.	Proportion invalided.
1866	Bengal	35,446	1,674	—	·04723
	Madras	11,378	645	—	·05669
	Bombay	12,077	555	—	·04596
	Total	58,901	2,874	1,295	·04879
1867	Bengal	34,237	1,637	—	·04781
	Madras	10,793	586	—	·05430
	Bombay	11,866	523	—	·04408
	Total	56,896	2,746	1,145	·04826
1868	Bengal	32,909	1,393	—	·04233
	Madras	10,158	634	—	·06241
	Bombay	9,820	355	—	·03615
	Total	52,887	2,382	1,097	·04504
1869	Bengal	35,173	1,798	—	·05112
	Madras	10,277	573	—	·05576
	Bombay	10,538	263	—	·02496
	Total	55,988	2,634	1,052	·04705
1870	Bengal	34,090	1,692	—	·04963
	Madras	10,733	827	—	·07705
	Bombay	10,557	361	—	·03420
	Total	55,380	2,880	1,289	·05200
1871	Bengal	35,452	1,664	—	·04694
	Madras	10,634	301	—	·02817
	Bombay	10,888	246	—	·02270
	Total	56,974	2,211	913	·03881
1872	Bengal	36,939	1,481	—	·04020
	Madras	11,511	436	—	·03788
	Bombay	10,898	312	—	·02863
	Total	59,248	2,229	653	·03762
1873	Bengal	37,146	1,487	—	·04003
	Madras	11,508	409	—	·03554
	Bombay	10,673	426	—	·03991
	Total	59,327	2,322	606	·03914
1874	Bengal	37,911	1,370	—	·03613
	Madras	11,578	603	—	·05207
	Bombay	10,578	441	—	·04168
	Total	60,067	2,414	565	·04018
1875	Bengal	37,769	1,523	—	·04032
	Madras	11,233	593	—	·05279
	Bombay	10,342	628	—	·06072
	Total	59,344	2,744	689	·04624
Total for the 10 years.	Bengal	356,972	5,719	—	·04403
	Madras	109,853	5,607	—	·05104
	Bombay	108,187	4,110	—	·03799
	GRAND TOTAL	575,012	25,436	9,304	·04424

No. 82.—Military Expenditure charged to each Presidency of British India, and Payments in England, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

	Presidencies.	Official Years ended 31 March									
		1867. (11 months.)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Payments.	Government of India	6,719,778	6,749,828	7,011,834	6,978,845	6,512,574	6,545,844	6,510,160	6,503,239	6,577,124	6,606,867
	Madras	3,076,799	3,072,872	3,016,784	2,993,813	2,914,163	2,849,261	2,929,654	2,906,232	2,804,732	2,736,993
	Bombay	2,643,806	2,780,767	2,960,948	2,861,092	3,122,566	2,640,993	2,539,513	2,463,470	2,375,525	2,381,404
	Total Payments in India	12,440,383	12,603,467	12,989,566	12,828,750	12,549,303	12,036,098	11,979,327	11,872,941	11,757,381	11,725,264
	Payments in England	3,385,408	3,499,829	3,280,015	3,500,989	3,525,497	3,642,014	3,524,285	3,355,488	3,617,778	3,583,196
	Gross Expenditure	15,825,791	16,103,296	16,269,581	16,329,739	16,074,800	15,678,112	15,503,612	15,228,429	15,375,159	15,308,460
Receipts.	Receipts in India	717,489	742,712	1,101 503	1,060,423	943,685	889,340	885,545	982,703	963,508	938,464
	„ „ England	19,879	16,400	31,521	22,182	18,463	55,080	21,265	28,336	25,330	107,148
	Gross Receipts	737,368	759,112	1,133,024	1,082,605	962,148	944,420	906,810	1,011,039	988,838	1,045,612
	Net Military Expenditure	15,088,423	15,344,184	15,136,557	15,247,134	15,112,652	14,733,692	14,596,802	4,217,390	14,386,321	14,262,848

No. 83.—DETAILS of MILITARY EXPENDITURE of BRITISH INDIA, in INDIA and in ENGLAND, in each of the 10 Official Years 1866/7—1875/6.

(*See following page.*)

No. 83.—Details of Military Expenditure of British India, in

Services.	Official Years ended 31 March				
	1867. (11 months.)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.
IN INDIA.					
Effective.	£	£	£	£	£
Army and Garrison Staff	465,831	496,502	528,250	523,382	466,136
Administrative Staff	187,614	204,001	211,658	198,953	195,794
Regimental Pay, Allowances, and Charges	6,294,906	6,677,604	6,714,872	6,662,473	6,527,145
Commissariat Establishments, &c.	2,565,728	2,159,190	2,363,728	2,425,745	2,195,134
Stud and Remount ditto	204,985	249,765	269,246	253,416	196,796
Clothing ditto	115,115	110,370	104,598	110,427	87,857
Barrack ditto	317,042	360,304	379,592	353,490	327,329
Martial Law	38,208	44,044	43,710	43,860	42,598
Medical Establishments	393,063	441,447	465,970	457,326	437,953
Ordnance do., Stores, and Camp Equipage	419,859	569,374	664,797	544,102	521,585
Ecclesiastical	21,270	22,495	22,265	21,752	20,592
Educational	46,775	41,521	42,689	40,749	43,969
Sea Transport Charges	295,638	161,191	179,302	149,511	514,023
Miscellaneous Services	470,815	411,918	354,430	400,824	329,501
Volunteer Corps	4,193	4,439	4,728	7,277	7,964
Total Effective	11,841,042	11,954,165	12,349,835	12,193,287	11,914,376
Non-effective.					
Rewards	18,289	17,563	14,230	12,837	13,027
Retired Officers	16,668	17,678	16,128	15,550	13,845
Pensions to Officers	538,634	585,429	578,952	577,295	570,519
Do. to Widows and Orphans	9,107	9,838	11,062	11,558	18,879
Civil Pensions and Gratuities	16,643	18,794	19,350	18,223	18,657
Total Non-effective	599,341	649,302	639,731	635,463	634,927
Total Military Expenditure in India	12,440,383	12,603,467	12,989,566	12,828,750	12,549,303
IN ENGLAND.					
Stores	556,062	752,063	872,621	878,491	929,782
Other payments:—					
Effective Services	1,780,501	1,611,638	1,361,077	1,432,601	1,455,509
Non-effective Services	1,048,845	1,136,128	1,045,417	1,189,897	1,140,206
Total Military Expenditure in England	3,385,408	3,499,829	3,280,015	3,500,989	3,525,497
Grand Total	15,825,791	16,103,296	16,269,581	16,329,739	16,074,800

INDIA and in ENGLAND, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March					Services.
1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	
£	£	£	£	£	IN INDIA.
					Effective.
465,841	477,668	476,748	501,889	504,802	Army and Garrison Staff.
193,634	183,264	183,160	183,535	185,210	Administrative Staff.
6,503,793	6,512,734	6,462,506	6,495,271	6,500,021	Regimental Pay, Allowances, and Charges.
1,929,369	2,045,032	2,070,271	1,979,442	1,941,058	Commissariat Establishments, &c.
180,732	201,501	244,704	172,409	161,981	Stud and Remount ditto.
119,134	103,609	117,005	112,192	114,784	Clothing ditto.
336,350	247,831	244,058	207,380	216,585	Barrack ditto.
45,181	45,093	40,013	36,333	31,975	Martial Law.
421,500	419,307	420,333	437,706	406,475	Medical Establishments.
599,074	525,339	560,204	547,737	570,558	Ordnance do., Stores, and Camp Equipage.
20,641	20,488	21,575	24,575	22,263	Ecclesiastical.
34,711	39,552	43,824	42,362	43,557	Educational.
112,823	112,814	79,670	77,555	67,740	Sea Transport Charges.
433,740	401,363	268,140	249,024	279,859	Miscellaneous Services.
6,951	10,888	11,658	13,248	14,650	Volunteer Corps.
11,408,479	11,346,488	11,243,869	11,081,228	11,061,518	Total Effective.
					Non-effective.
10,102	25,593	12,183	10,345	10,118	Rewards.
12,236	13,651	12,398	60,881	44,297	Retired Officers.
567,359	554,903	563,052	563,995	567,686	Pensions to Officers.
18,449	18,072	19,110	18,094	18,154	Do. to Widows and Orphans.
19,473	20,530	22,329	22,838	23,491	Civil Pensions and Gratuities.
627,619	632,839	629,072	676,153	663,746	Total Non-effective.
12,036,098	11,979,327	11,872,941	11,757,381	11,725,264	Total Military Expenditure in India.
					IN ENGLAND.
936,730	811,736	852,635	1,124,644	1,096,947	Stores.
					Other Payments:—
1,324,211	1,426,115	1,248,208	1,056,314	1,027,774	Effective Services.
1,381,073	1,286,434	1,254,645	1,436,820	1,458,475	Non-effective Services.
3,642,014	3,524,285	3,355,488	3,617,778	3,583,196	Total Military Expenditure in England.
15,678,112	15,503,612	15,228,429	15,375,159	15,308,460	GRAND TOTAL.

No. 84.—Result of Examinations at the Universities* in India, for Entrance, Degrees, &c.

Year.	Entrance.		First Arts Examination.		B. A.		Honors in Arts and M.A.		Law.		Medicine.		Civil Engineering.	
	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.
						CALCUTTA UNIVERSITY.								
1866-7	1,350	638	426	131	141	60	39	22	53	36	66	35	9	—
1867-8	1,507	814	388	188	212	99	25	15	82	54	64	21	6	6
1868-9	1,734	892	423	196	174	77	29	18	130	71	86	50	3	2
1869-70	1,730	817	520	225	210	98	32	24	113	92	68	52	8	5
1870-1	1,905	1,099	540	233	212	84	39	35	111	65	91	68	9	3
1871-2	1,902	767	507	204	232	100	32	24	158	63	117	59	13	2
1872-3	2,144	938	560	220	242	126	30	20	230	152	130	56	16	8
1873-4	2,544	848	539	305	212	92	57	32	168	125	168	75	21	3
1874-5	2,254	966	533	193	217	90	38	18	71	40	209	51	24	2
1875-6	2,373	838	575	182	281	73	38	24	87	53	245	92	20	10
Total for the 10 years	19,443	8,617	5,011	2,077	2,133	899	359	232	1,203	753	1,244	559	129	41
						MADRAS UNIVERSITY.								
1866-7	895	306	250	116	18	13	—	—	10	7	—	—	—	—
1867-8	1,089	338	350	117	24	14	—	—	14	10	1	1	—	—
1868-9	1,320	324	443	154	53	40	5	1	31	16	2	2	3	1
1869-70	1,260	401	531	220	59	34	5	5	38	15	—	—	2	—
1870-1	1,358	424	268	96	65	34	—	—	4	2	1	1	4	2
1871-2	1,419	402	205	97	131	65		1	9	6	—	—	2	—
1872-3	1,530	611	240	76	81	29	1	1	8	5	2	2	—	—
1873-4	1,704	626	285	125	88	50	1	1	26	13	4	4	4	1
1874-5	1,911	784	342	183	85	55	1	1	16	9	3	2	2	2
1875-6	2,164	662	401	187	107	67	2	1	18	8	3	3	5	3
Total for the 10 years	14,570	4,968	3,315	1,371	711	401	16	11	224	91	16	15	22	9
						BOMBAY UNIVERSITY.								
1866-7	440	93	59	21	59	25	6	3	2	2	4	2	3	2
1867-8	539	163	69	21	40	24	12	6	6	3	9	3	7	—
1868-9	640	250	85	40	33	7	12	4	6	3	9	5	10	8
1869-70	839	142	105	34	52	20	7	2	17	6	11	5	12	7
1870-1	901	142	136	44	61	13	4	2	14	13	16	7	21	10
1871-2	876	227	134	32	58	14	5	1	2	—	28	15	31	14
1872-3	909	378	99	24	56	22	6	5	6	1	28	19	29	19
1873-4	1,025	355	146	48	62	23	8	3	7	3	38	21	36	23
1874-5	1,115	262	213	74	69	30	9	2	11	2	51	25	39	17
1875-6	1,269	434	193	69	83	18	6	4	11	5	66	47	36	30
Total for the 10 years	8,553	2,446	1,239	407	578	196	75	32	82	38	260	149	224	130

* The Universities of Calcutta, Bombay, and Madras were incorporated in 1857 by Acts of the Government of India, Nos. II., XXII., and XXVII. All are based on the model of the University of London, without rigorous uniformity of details being insisted on.

No. 85.—Number of Schools and Colleges, and of Pupils, in each Presidency or Province of British India, in the Year ended 31st March 1876.

Institutions.	Bengal.		North-West Provinces.		Punjab.		Central Provinces.		Oudh.		British Burma.	
	No.	Pupils.	No.	Pupils.	No.	Pupils.	No.	Pupils.	No.	Pupils.	No.	Pupils.
Government.												
Colleges: General	10	838	4	208	2	113	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ Professional	7	610	2	289	1	45	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madrasas	5	628	1	349	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Medical Schools: Vernacular	4	1,030	1	69	1	84	—	—	—	—	—	—
Normal Schools: for Masters	42	1,381	4	239	3	297	4	216	1	37	—	—
„ for Mistresses	—	—	3	46	—	—	1	14	3	24	—	—
Schools of Art	1	134	—	—	1	88	—	—	—	—	—	—
Survey Vernacular Schools	4	122	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Technical Schools	3	143	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	331	—	—
Boys' Schools: High	45	11,952	15	3,395	8	416	1	96	11	1,613	3	893
„ Middle	179	10,705	258	18,256	143	18,132	45	2,630	72	7,368	7	595
„ Low	24	643	4,142	147,476	1,298	65,134	763	44,276	1,191	49,143	15	623
Girls' Schools: Low	1	60	325	7,192	139	74	88	2,951	76	1,911	1	86
Private, aided by Government:												
Colleges	6	411	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	141	—	—
Medical Schools: Vernacular	—	—	1	15	—	—	—	—	1	166	—	—
Normal Schools: for Masters	11	647	—	—	1	39	—	—	—	—	6	582
„ for Mistresses	5	78	1	52	5	210	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guru Training Classes (temporary)	6	79	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Schools of Art: Industrial	1	8	2	95	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Boys' Schools: High	85	9,559	25	5,480	9	2,103	3	100	3	975	3	325
„ Middle	1,291	65,542	125	8,757	45	6,357	15	1,425	10	1,134	9	1,143
„ Low	13,467	356,588	64	2,187	197	11,836	530	27,156	10	615	—	—
Girls' Schools: for Europeans, &c.	13	957	4	222	6	289	2	219	2	144	—	—
„ for Natives	280	7,497	167	4,897	214	6,664	14	424	16	636	19	1,110
Mixed Schools (Boys and Girls)	—	—	2	495	3	232	2	78	—	—	—	—
Private, unaided	2,360	63,191	4,923	62,375	—	—	141	2,738	19	1,083	1,142	33,090

	Madras.		Bombay (including Sind).		Hyderabad Assigned Districts.		Mysore.		Coorg.		Ajmere and Mhairwarra.	
	No.	Pupils.	No.	Pupils.	No.	Pupils.	No.	Pupils.	No.	Pupils.	No.	Pupils.
Government.												
Colleges: General	6	436	2	322	—	—	3	1,086	—	—	1	310
„ Professional	5	325	3	388	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Normal Schools: for Masters	9	219	6	516	1	41	4	128	1	6	1	19
„ for Mistresses	1	48	3	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	31
Special Schools	2	138	4	216	—	—	6	1,076	—	—	—	—
Boys' Schools: High	17	3,590	19	3,267	2	219	5	601	1	318	—	—
„ Middle	101	7,973	103	11,816	41	5,120	44	3,426	4	113	29	1,169
„ Low	681	22,114	3,309	183,953	336	16,688	659	21,048	56	1,610	1	110
Mixed Schools (Boys and Girls)	55	2,314	8	561	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Girls' Schools	16	757	155	7,203	22	649	9	346	—	—	—	—
Private, aided by Government:												
Colleges	7	326	2	114	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Normal Schools: for Masters	4	343	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ for Mistresses	1	72	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Special Schools	1	43	1	145	—	—	2	131	—	—	—	—
Boys' Schools: High	44	11,809	24	4,244	—	—	6	1,268			—	—
„ Middle	162	11,024	26	2,896	—	—	31	3,208			—	—
„ Low	3,340	80,196	166	9,068	66	1,619	38	2,053	2	54	—	—
Girls' Schools: for Europeans, &c.	20	1,400	11	938	—	—	5	439			—	—
„ for Natives	139	6,917	23	2,134	1	25	24	1,754			—	—
Mixed Schools (Boys and Girls)	1,370	47,016	10	663	1	8	6	357	1	10	—	—
Private, unaided	4,271	87,426	513	22,049	175	2,899	1,359	17,882	39	558	—	—

No. 86.—Vaccination Operations in India, in each

Official Years ended 31 March.	Bengal.*		North-West Provinces.		Oudh.		Ajmere and Mhairwarra.	
	Total Number.	Number successfully Vaccinated.	Total Number.	Number successfully Vaccinated.	Total Number.	Number successfully Vaccinated.	Total Number.	Number successfully Vaccinated.
1867 (11 months).	206,230	174,386	203,916	161,711	†	†	6,313	4,642
1868	237,748	211,487	253,048	193,317	3,177	2,360	8,782	6,858
1869	265,913	237,634	331,590	266,587	5,108	3,924	8,532	6,164
1870	329,708	310,896	299,357	237,298	6,892	5,479	8,698	6,014
1871	339,901	317,016	306,151	242,614	14,558	11,161	6,847	5,105
1872	349,560	316,431	319,168	261,914	36,513	26,905	10,722	8,958
1873	668,957	584,727	394,821	323,244	18,718	14,338	13,759	9,940
1874	766,297	707,274	430,565	347,143	30,237	22,773	13,982	9,957
1875	955,826	888,950	445,901	359,847	21,594	17,458	12,237	6,395

	Mysore.		Coorg.		Rajpootana.		Central India Agency.	
1867 (11 months).	88,895	84,565	†	†	44,873	31,098	13,043	9,828
1868	84,864	80,544	†	†	52,044	40,073	13,133	10,681
1869	76,361	71,820	906	658	49,611	38,853	18,458	10,793
1870	93,667	88,659	811	534	48,833	35,788	15,287	10,668
1871	94,447	89,126	898	557	52,488	39,570	23,613	16,644
1872	98,287	87,025	1,053	710	62,66-	50,039	28,334	20,176
1873	98,164	87,853	2,106	1,696	62,262	51,826	33,858	25,202
1874	99,623	89,370	1,361	999	91,868	75,262	42,033	32,337
1875	98,624	90,753	1,258	995	87,039	72,541	44,200	34,110

* Including Assam. † Not stated. ‡ Years ending 31st December.

of the 9 under-mentioned Official Years.

Punjab.		Central Provinces.		Berar.		British Burma.		Official Years ended 31 March.
Total Number.	Number successfully Vaccinated.	Total Number.	Number successfully Vaccinated.	Total Number.	Number successfully Vaccinated.	Total Number.	Number successfully Vaccinated.	
196,566	168,747	17,466	15,060	†	†	8,336	7,086	1867 (11 months).
233,862	203,881	80,186	65,852	3,621	2,210	8,251	5,832	1868
253,965	218,507	120,175	98,849	13,267	8,128	9,350	7,249	1869
147,530	128,056	141,226	119,676	8,390	6,907	23,144	18,101	1870
215,490	191,807	125,141	102,035	20,694	17,104	14,076	9,569	1871
266,052	239,546	108,880	91,188	35,743	29,398	16,377	11,565	1872
365,724	227,818	123,515	107,160	46,528	35,736	18,469	13,921	1873
458,321	416,864	128,590	112,435	44,239	32,112	21,154	17,643	1874
498,004	453,096	176,898	158,704	56,337	45,785	24,218	20,014	1875

Baroda.		Munnipoor.		Madras.		Bombay.		
22,161	20,156	†	†	‡270,749	‡242,579	‡391,415	‡371,595	1867 (11 months).
23,868	22,010	†	†	‡264,696	‡238,347	‡432,184	‡404,860	1868
23,896	21,692	†	†	‡255,685	‡230,207	¶117,535	¶108,779	1869
22,141	20,170	17	15	§60,583	§54,595	464,667	427,391	1870
25,686	21,739	28	16	273,520	243,711	496,582	452,661	1871
23,743	21,432	27	12	276,822	247,272	527,153	486,018	1872
29,392	26,078	30	14	336,480	302,139	570,025	516,726	1873
27,299	24,328	273	100	363,399	329,598	625,818	568,275	1874
29,622	26,440	57	24	427,767	372,048	671,817	635,982	1875

§ 1st quarter of 1870.

¶ 1st quarter of 1869.

No. 87.—Number of Persons and Cattle killed in British India

Presidencies and Provinces.	Number of Persons killed								
	By Elephants.	By Tigers.	By Leopards.	By Bears.	By Wolves.	By Hyenas.	By other Wild Beasts.	By Snakes.	Total.
Bengal	8	363	106*	27	160	8	1,435†	8,807	10,914
Assam	26	152	5	21	—	—	47	169	420
N. W. Provinces	3	40	14	12	721	56	252	2,835	3,933
Oudh	10	1	—	1	153	—	75	1,496	1,736
Ajmere and Mhairwara	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	32	35
Punjab	3	1	2	1	4	1	39	672	723
Central Provinces	—	55	20	3	3	—	39	497	617
Hyderabad	—	14	2	—	10	—	2	122	150
Mysore and Coorg	1	7	1	2	—	—	3	112	126
British Burma	2	26	—	1	—	—	29	71	129
Madras	7	137	44	16	9	1	54	1,268	1,536
Bombay	1	32	10	—	1	—	39	989	1,072
Total	61	828	204*	84	1,061	68	2,015†	17,070	21,391

* Including 17 persons killed by tigers and leopards in Chittagong.

† Including 569 persons killed by wild animals in Jessore, details of which are not given.

by WILD BEASTS and VENOMOUS SNAKES during the Calendar Year 1875.

Number of CATTLE killed									PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.
By Elephants.	By Tigers.	By Leopards.	By Bears.	By Wolves.	By Hyenas.	By other Wild Beasts.	By Snakes.	Total.	
—	1,958	2,428‡	93	876	886	1,209	697	8,147	Bengal.
1	968	167	—	45	2	61	34	1,278	Assam.
3	719	3,693	201	1,022	431	356	804	7,229	N. W. Provinces.
1	46	—	—	397	6	104	45	599	Oudh.
—	7	59	—	52	—	2	—	120	Ajmere and Mhairwara.
—	—	2,366	126	431	2	127	106	3,158	Punjab.
—	1,612	909	15	239	168	192	401	3,536	Central Provinces.
—	191	68	33	1,045	89	529§	400	2,355	Hyderabad.
—	943	2,399	—	646	154	211	116	4,469	Mysore and Coorg.
1	331	96	8	6	—	56	66	614	British Burma.
—	3,430	4,399	20	2,873	340	582	290	11,934	Madras.
—	2,163	514	33	1,775	38	60	207	4,795	Bombay.
6	12,423	17,098‡	529	9,407	2,116	3,489§	3,166	48,234	Total.

‡ Including 941 cattle killed by tigers and leopards in Chittagong.

§ Including 488 cattle destroyed in the Buldana District, of which the details are not given.

No. 88.—RESULTS of the Measures adopted in BRITISH INDIA with the view of

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	Number of WILD BEASTS and SNAKES destroyed, and									
	Elephants.		Tigers.		Leopards.		Bears.		Wolves.	
	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.
		£ s. d.		£ s. d.		£ s. d.		£ s. d.		£ s. d.
Bengal	1	0 10 0	331	580 4 0	815	342 8 0	251	57 9 0	497	307 11 0
Assam	—	—	458	1,024 19 0	150	74 0 0	68	15 15 0	3	—
N. W. Provinces	—	—	94	69 10 0	394	167 7 0	337	110 5 0	2,525	432 0 0
Oudh	—	—	18	—	11	—	2	—	864	176 18 0
Ajmere and Mhairwara	—	—	4	1 8 0	8	1 0 0	—	—	—	—
Punjab	—	—	4	4 16 0	202	122 12 0	17	—	1,355	428 10 0
Central Provinces	—	—	198	535 0 0	635	571 12 0	275	127 18 0	148	63 4 0
Hyderabad	—	—	57	90 10 0	52	89 0 0	45	20 0 0	49	23 8 0
Mysore and Coorg	—	—	100	405 0 0	159	376 10 0	1	—	2	1 12 0
British Burma	4	—	78	145 10 0	46	35 12 0	25	23 0 0	—	—
Madras	—	—	238	993 4 0	918	1,668 12 0	154	86 15 0	39	9 0 0
Bombay	—	—	209	271 4 0	122	127 0 0	6	4 4 0	201	76 8 0
Total	5	0 10 0	1,789	4,121 5 0	3,512	3,575 13 0	1,181	445 6 0	5,683	1,518 11 0

exterminating WILD BEASTS and VENOMOUS SNAKES during the Calendar Year 1875.

Amount of REWARD paid for their Destruction.								
Hyenas.		Other Wild Beasts.		Total Number of Wild Beasts destroyed.	Snakes.		Total Amount of Reward, including that paid for Snakes.	PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.
Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.		Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.		
	£ s. d.		£ s. d.			£ s. d.	£ s. d.	
39 2	77 18 0	1,329	9 19 0	3,616	32,391	780 16 0	2,156 15 0	Bengal.
1	—	92	22 3 0	772	267	—	1,136 17 0	Assam.
428	116 10 0	229	4 18 0	4,007	1,466	—	900 10 0	N. W. Provinces,
83	24 6 0	—	—	978	184	2 5 0	203 9 0	Oudh.
1	—	2	—	15	—	—	2 8 0	Ajmere and Mhairwara.
2	—	136	3 3 0	1,716	144,542	540 15 0	1,099 16 0	Punjab.
271	52 17 0	182	0 2 0	1,709	649	0 8 0	1,351 1 0	Central Provinces.
54	26 10 0	—	—	257	—	—	249 8 0	Hyderabad.
10	8 16 0	1,053	13 17 0	1,325	2,615	6 16 0	812 11 0	Mysore and Coorg.
—	—	275	179 5 0	428	1,084	—	383 7 0	British Burma.
139	53 8 0	5,302	91 17 0	6,790	3,075	0 6 0	2,903 2 0	Madras.
5	—	201	—	744	83,912	323 11 0	802 7 0	Bombay.
1,386	360 5 0	8,801	325 4 0	22,357	270,185	1,654 17 0	12,001 11 0	Total.

HENRY WATERFIELD,
Secretary.

Statistics and Commerce Department,
INDIA OFFICE,
28 July 1877.

LONDON:
Printed by GEORGE E. EYRE and WILLIAM SPOTTISWOODE,
Printers to the Queen's most Excellent Majesty.
For Her Majesty's Stationery Office.

STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

RELATING TO

BRITISH INDIA,

FROM

1867/8 to 1876/7.

TWELFTH NUMBER.

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of Her Majesty.

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FOR HER MAJESTY'S STATIONERY OFFICE.

1878.

[C.—2147.] *Price 9d.*

BOMBAY BRANCH
OF THE
Royal Asiatic Society.
CLASS

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India Office,
12 August 1878.

Louis Mallet,
Under-Secretary of State.

STATISTICS RELATING TO INDIA.

AREA AND POPULATION.

No. 1.—Area and Population of British India, exclusive of Native States.

Presidencies and Provinces under the Administration of	Area in Square Miles.*	Divisions.	Districts.	Inhabited Houses.	Population.	Density of Population to Square Mile.*	Date of last Census.
The Governor-General of India:							
Ajmere†	2,711	–	1	93,464	396,889	146	1 Apr. 1876
Berar‡	17,728	–	6	495,760	2,226,496	126	7 Nov. 1867
Mysore‡	29,325	3	8	1,012,738	5,055,412	172	14 Nov. 1871
Coorg	2,000	–	6	22,900	168,312	84	14 Nov. 1871
Governors:							
Madras	138,856	–	21	5,857,994	31,672,613	228	15 Nov. 1871
Bombay (including Sind)	123,142	4	24	3,277,679	16,302,173	132	21 Feb. 1872
Lieutenant-Governors:							
Bengal	156,200	9	44	10,481,132	60,502,897	383§	Nov. 1871 to Apr. 1872
North-Western Provinces	81,403	7	35	6,359,092	30,781,204	378	18 Jan. 1872
Punjab	104,975	10	32	4,124,857	17,611,498	168	10 Jan. 1868
Chief Commissioners:							
Oudh‖	23,992	4	12	2,438,006	11,220,232	468	1 Feb. 1869
Central Provinces	84,078	4	19	1,674,291	8,201,519	97	25 Jan. 1872
British Burma	88,556	3	17	535,533	2,747,148¶	31	15 Aug. 1872
Assam	55,384	–	13	670,078	4,132,019**	99§	Nov. 1871 to Feb. 1872
Total under British Administration	908,350	—	238	37,043,524	191,018,412	210	

* Since the Census was taken, the area of several of the provinces has been found to differ from what was then supposed; revised figures are here given of both the area and the density of population.

† The area of Ajmere has been ascertained by a topographical survey to be 2,710·68 square miles. The native population was found by the census of 1876 to be 396,331, to which must be added 558 Europeans enumerated in 1872.

‡ Temporarily under British Administration.

§ The area of the wild country in which the population is not reckoned has been excluded in calculating these averages.

‖ Amalgamated with the North-Western Provinces, 17 Jan. 1877.

¶ According to a Census taken for revenue purposes in 1876, the population of British Burma was computed to be 2,942,605.

** Excluding the population of the Cachar and Lakhimpur Hills.

No. 2.—Area and Population of British India, with estimate for the Native States and Foreign Possessions.

Provinces.	Under British Administration.		Native States.		Total.	
	Area in Square Miles.	Population.	Area in Square Miles.	Population.	Area in Square Miles.	Population.
Government of India:						
Ajmere	2,711	396,889	—	—	2,711	396,889
Berar*	17,728	2,226,496	—	—	17,728	2,226,496
Mysore*	29,325	5,055,412	—	—	29,325	5,055,412
Coorg	2,000	168,312	—	—	2,000	168,312
Central India and Bundelkhand†	—	—	89,098	8,360,571	89,098	8,360,571
Rajputana	—	—	127,596	9,261,607	127,596	9,261,607
Hyderabad	—	—	80,000	9,000,000	80,000	9,000,000
Baroda	—	—	4,399	2,000,225	4,399	2,000,225
Munnipoor	—	—	7,584	126,000	7,584	126,000
Bengal	156,200	60,502,897	38,953	2,312,473	195,153	62,815,370
Assam	55,384	4,132,019‡	—	—	55,384	4,132,019‡
North-Western Provinces	81,403	30,781,204	5,125	657,013	86,528	31,438,217
Oudh§	23,992	11,220,232	—	—	23,992	11,220,232
Punjab	104,975	17,611,498	114,739	5,410,389	219,714	23,021,887
Central Provinces	84,078	8,201,519	28,834	1,049,710	112,912	9,251,229
British Burma	88,556	2,747,148‖	—	—	88,556	2,747,148‖
Madras	138,856	31,672,613	9,818	3,289,392	148,674	34,962,005
Bombay	123,142	16,302,173	67,370	6,831,515	190,512	23,133,688
Total for British India	908,350	191,018,412	573,516	48,298,895	1,481,866	239,317,307
French Possessions					178	271,460
Portuguese Possessions					1,086	407,712
Total of all India					1,483,130	239,996,479

* Temporarily under British administration.
† Excluding minor States, for which there is no information.
‡ Excluding the population of the Cachar and Lakhimpur Hills.
§ Amalgamated with the North-Western Provinces, 17 Jan. 1877.
‖ According to a Census taken for revenue purposes in 1876, the population of British Burma was computed to be 2,942,605.

UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.

Provinces.	Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Population.
				(Census of 1876.)
Ajmere*		Ajmere and Mhairwarra	2,711	396,889
				(Census of 1867.)
Berar†		Amráoti	2,767	501,331
		Akola	2,654	460,615
		Ellichpur	2,623	278,576
		Buldana	2,807†	365,779
		Wún	3,919†	323,689
		Básim	2,958	276,408
			17,728†	2,206,398
		Unaccounted for	—	20,098
		Total Berar	17,728†	2,226,496
				(Census of 1871.)
Mysore‡	Nundydroog	Bangalore	2,914	828,354
		Kolar	2,577	618,954
		Túmkúr	3,606	632,239
	Ashtagram	Mysore (with Yelanduru)	4,127	943,187
		Hassan	3,291	669,961
	Nagar	Shimoga	3,797	498,976
		Kadur	2,294	332,381
		Chitaldroog	4,471	531,360
			27,077	5,055,412
		Unaccounted for	2,248	—
		Total Mysore	29,325	5,055,412
				(Census of 1871.)
Coorg		Mercara	265	32,132
		Padinalknad	472	32,350
		Yedenalknad	313	31,104
		Kiggatnad	504	27,738
		Nanjarajpatna	331	26,159
		Yelsavirshime	115	18,829
		Total Coorg	2,000	168,312
		Total under direct British Administration	51,764	7,847,109

NATIVE STATES.

Provinces.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Population.
	Brought forward	51,764	7,847,109
Central India and Bundelkhand.§	Gwalior	33,119	2,500,000
	Indore	8,435‖	635,450
	Bhopal	8,200	769,200
	Rewah	13,000	2,035,000
	Dhár	2,500	150,000
	Dewás	2,576	121,809
	Western Malwa Agency	2,922	241,900
	Bhopal Agency	2,009	236,578
	Bundelkhand Agency	10,567	1,278,000
	Baghelkhand Agency	1,250	235,000
	Bhopawur or Bheel Agency, Goona Agency, Deputy Bheel Agency, Guaranteed Grassia Chiefs ¶	4,520	157,634
	Total Central India	89,098	8,360,571
Rajputana	Oodeypoor or Meywar	11,614	1,161,400
	Jeypoor	15,250	1,995,000
	Jodhpoor or Marwar	35,670	2,000,000
	Kotah	5,000	450,000
	Bikaneer	23,500	300,000
	Boondee	2,300	224,000
	Kerowlee	1,870	124,060
	Bhurtpoor	1,974	743,710
	Tonk	2,700	320,000
	Kishenghur	724	105,000
	Ulwur	3,024	778,596
	Dholepoor	1,660	192,841
	Jeysulmere	12,250	75,000
	Jhallawar	2,500	226,000
	Pertabghur	1,460	150,000
	Banswarra	1,500	150,000
	Serohi	3,200	55,000
	Doongerpoor	1,000	175,000
	Shahpoora	400	36,000
	Total Rajpootana	127,596	9,261,607
Hyderabad (excluding Berar)		80,000	9,000,000
Baroda		4,399	2,000,225
Munnipoor		7,584	126,000
	Total Native States	308,677	28,748,403
	Grand Total	360,441	36,595,512

* The area of Ajmere has been ascertained by a topographical survey to be 2,710·68 square miles. The Native population was found by the Census of 1876 to be 396,331, to which must be added 558 Europeans, enumerated in 1872.

† Temporarily under British Administration. The alteration of area in Berar is due to more accurate survey. The last return from the Government of India gives the total population as 2,226,496, but does not specify the details. The population given for each district is taken from the Administration Report for 1875/6.

‡ Temporarily under British Administration. According to the latest information from India, the total area of Mysore is 29,325 square miles; but the detailed statement shews a total of only 27,077 square miles. Since the Census, a population of 1,544 has been transferred from Kadur to Hassan.

§ Excluding minor states for which there is no information.

‖ An area of 360 square miles has been transferred in 1878 from Khandesh to Indore; the population so transferred is not known.

¶ The figures are incomplete, but are given so far as particulars have been received.

No. 4.—Area and Population of Territory under the Lieutenant-Governor of Bengal.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.*	Population. (Census of 1872.)
UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.			
Burdwan	Burdwan	3,455	2,084,745
	Bankoora	1,422	526,772
	Beerbhoom	1,344	695,921
	Midnapore	5,082	2,540,963
	Hooghly (with Howrah)	1,467	1,488,556
Presidency	24 Pergunnahs (with Calcutta)	2,796	2,657,648
	Nuddea	3,421	1,812,795
	Jessore	3,658	2,075,021
	Sunderbuns	5,341	†
	Moorshedabad	2,462	1,353,626
Rajshahye and Cooch Behar	Dinagepore	4,126	1,501,924
	Rajshahye	2,234	1,310,729
	Rungpore	3,476	2,149,972
	Bogra	1,501	689,467
	Pubna	1,978	1,211,594
	Darjeeling	1,234	94,712
	Jalpaiguri	2,906	418,665
Dacca	Dacca	2,796	1,852,993
	Furreedpore‡	2,249	1,511,878
	Backergunge‡	3,648	1,878,144
	Mymensingh	6,299	2,349,917
	Tipperah‡	2,460	1,419,229
Chittagong	Chittagong‡	2,322	1,006,422
	Noakholly‡	1,852	949,616
	Hill Tracts	5,561	69,607
Patna	Patna	2,101	1,559,638
	Gya	4,716	1,949,750
	Shahabad	4,385	1,723,974
	Durbhunga	3,004	2,196,324
	Mozufferpore	3,335	2,188,382
	Sarun	2,654	2,063,860
	Chumparun	3,531	1,440,815
Bhágalpur	Monghyr	3,922	1,812,986
	Bhágalpur	4,268	1,826,290
	Purneah	4,957	1,714,795
	Maldah	1,813	676,426
	Sonthal Pergunnahs	5,488	1,259,287
Orissa	Cuttack§	4,513	1,622,584
	Pooree	2,472	769,674
	Balasore	2,068	770,232
Chota Nagpore	Hazáribágh	7,021	771,875
	Lohardugga	12,044	1,237,123
	Singhbhoom¶	3,897	322,396
	Manbhoom	4,921	995,570
Total under direct British Administration		156,200*	60,502,897
NATIVE STATES.			
Sikkim		2,567	50,000
Cooch Behar		1,307	532,565
Hill Tipperah		3,867	75,792‖
Chota Nagpore Mehals		16,025	498,607
Cuttack Mehals		15,187	1,155,509
Total Native States		38,953	2,312,473
Grand Total		195,153*	62,815,370

* Excluding the area of rivers and lakes. Corrections have been made in the area of many districts, in accordance with the last Administration Report received for Bengal; but no explanation is therein given of the reason for the changes. The district of Maldah has been transferred from the Rajshahye to the Bhágalpur division.

† Unsurveyed and almost uninhabited.

‡ The alterations made since the Census, in the statement of the area and population of these districts, are due to the transfer of part of the subdivision of Mádáripur from Backergunge to Furreedpore; and of the thanas of Chagulnaya and Mirkeserai, respectively, from Tipperah and Chittagong to Noakholly.

§ Including the two lapsed estates of Angul and Banki.

¶ The alteration made since the Census in the area and population of Singhbhoom is due to the exclusion of Saraikela and Kharsowan, which had been already reckoned in the Chota Nagpore Mehals.

‖ From returns partly based on a Census taken in 1876/7.

No. 5.—Area and Population of Territory under the Administration of the Chief Commissioner of Assam.

UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.		
Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Population. (Census of 1872.)
Sylhet	5,440	1,719,539
Cachar	1,285	205,027
Cachar Hills	3,715	*
Goálpára	4,433	444,761
Kámrúp	3,631	561,681
Darrang	3,413	236,009
Nowgong	3,415	256,390
Sibságar	2,855	296,569
Lákhimpur	4,217	121,267
Lakhimpur Hills	8,343	*
Gáro Hills	3,180	80,000
Khási and Jaintiá Hills	6,157	141,838
Nágá Hills	5,300	68,918
Total	55,384†	4,132,019‡

* No Census taken.

† Corrections have been made in the area of some of the districts, in accordance with the last Administration Report received for Assam; but no explanation is there given of the reason for the changes.

‡ Excluding the population of the Cachar and Lakhimpur Hills.

No. 6.—Area and Population of Territory under the Administration of the Lieut.-Governor of the North-Western Provinces (excluding Oudh).

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Population. (Census of 1872.)
UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.			
Meerut	Dehra	1,021	116,945
	Saháranpur	2,217	884,017
	Muzaffarnagar	1,659	690,107
	Meerut	2,360	1,276,104
	Bulandshahr	1,910	936,667
	Aligarh	1,964	1,073,333
Rohilkund	Bijnor	1,903	737,153
	Moradabad	2,272	1,122,437
	Budaun	2,005	934,348
	Bareilly	2,982	1,507,139
	Sháhjahánpur	1,723	949,579
	Tarai	920	185,658
Agra	Muttra	1,612	887,689
	Agra	1,908	1,096,367
	Farukhabad	1,745	918,850
	Mainpuri	1,696	765,845
	Etáwah	1,691	668,641
	Etah	1,512	703,527
Jhánsi	Jálaun	1,553	404,447
	Jhánsi	1,567	317,826
	Lalitpur	1,947	212,661
Allahabad	Cawnpore	2,337	1,156,055
	Fatehpur	1,586	663,877
	Bánda	2,909	697,684
	Allahabad	2,747	1,396,241
	Hamirpur	2,287	529,137
	Jaunpur	1,556	1,025,961
Benares	Azamgarh	2,565	1,531,482
	Mirzapur	5,217	1,015,826
	Benares	996	794,039
	Gházipur	2,168	1,345,570
	Gorakhpur	4,579	2,019,361
	Basti	2,789	1,473,029
Kumaun	Kumaun	6,000	433,314
	Garhwál	5,500	310,288
Total under direct British Administration		81,403	30,781,204
NATIVE STATES.*			
Garhwál or Tehri		4,180	150,000
Rámpur		945	507,013
Total Native States		5,125	657,013
Grand Total		86,528	31,438,217

* The small ilakas of Rámpura, Gársarai, and Gopálpura are under British Administration. The territory of the Maharaja of Benares is included in the districts of Mirzapur and Benares, and contains 986 square miles and 392,415 inhabitants.

No. 7.—AREA and POPULATION of TERRITORY under the Administration of the CHIEF COMMISSIONER of OUDH (now the Lieutenant-Governor of the North-West Provinces).

UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.*	Population. (Census of 1869.)
Lucknow	Lucknow	977	778,195
	Unao	1,736	944,793
	Bara Banki	1,728	1,115,118
Sitapur	Sitapur	2,206	982,959
	Hardoi	2,286	931,377
	Kheri	2,963	739,283
Fyzabad	Fyzabad	1,619	1,024,002
	Bahraich	2,645	774,477
	Gonda	2,824	1,106,515
Rae Bareli	Rae Bareli	1,752	988,719
	Sultanpur	1,791	1,000,336
	Partabgarh	1,458	784,156
Included in the Census, but omitted in the rearrangement of districts		67	18,075
Soldiers, Prisoners, Europeans, and Eurasians, not included above		—	22,137
	Total	23,992	11,220,232

* Alterations have been made in the area and population of the several districts, owing to more accurate survey and to rearrangement of jurisdictions since the Census was taken.

No. 8.—Area and Population of Territory under the Administration of the Lieut.-Governor of the Punjab.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Population. (Census of 1868.)
UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.			
Delhi	Delhi	1,277	608,850
	Gurgaon	1,980	696,646
	Karnál	2,352	610,927
Hissar	Hissar	3,540	484,681
	Rohtak	1,811	536,959
	Sirsa	3,121	210,795
Umballa	Umballa	2,621	1,035,488
	Ludhiana	1,368	583,245
	Simla	18	33,995
Jullundur	Jullundur	1,326	794,764
	Hoshiárpur	2,086	938,896
	Kángra	8,988	743,882
Amritsar	Amritsar	1,562	832,750*
	Gurdáspur	1,818	906,126*
	Siálkot	1,955	1,005,004
Lahore	Lahore	3,659	789,666
	Gujránwála	2,563	550,576
	Ferozepore	2,739	549,253
Ráwalpindi	Ráwalpindi	6,218	711,256
	Jhelum	3,910	500,988
	Gujrát	2,029	616,347
	Shahpur	4,700	368,796
Mooltan	Mooltan	5,927	471,563
	Jhang	5,702	348,027
	Montgomery	5,573	359,437
	Muzaffargarh	2,954	295,547
Derajat	Dera Ismail Khan	7,096	394,864
	Dera Gházi Khan	4,740	308,840
	Bannu	3,171	237,547
Pesháwar	Pesháwar	2,497	523,152
	Hazára	2,835	367,218
	Kohát	2,839	145,419
Total under direct British Administration		104,975	17,611,498
NATIVE STATES.†			
Kashmir and Jummoo		79,784	1,534,972
Patiála		5,412	1,586,000
Jind		985	190,475
Nabha		804	226,155
Báháwalpur		15,000	500,000
Chamba		3,216	130,000
Pataudi		50	20,990
Lohárn		285	19,800§
Dujána		100	27,000
Máler Kotla		164	91,650‖
Kalsia		168	68,910§
Sirmúr (Náhan)		1,096	90,000
Kahlúr (Biláspur)		448	60,000
Bashahr		3,320	90,000
Hindúr (Nálagarh)		256	70,000
Keonthal (including Ratesh)		116	50,000
Bághal		124	22,000
Baghát		36	10,000
Jubbal		288	40,000
Kumhársain		90	10,000
Bhajji		96	19,000
Mailog		48	9,000
Balsan		51	6,000
Dhámi		26	5,500
Kuthár		20	4,000
Kunhiár		8	2,500
Mángal		13	800
Bija		4	800
Darkuti		8	700
Taroch		67	10,000
Sangri		16	700
Kapurthala		620‡	258,372
Mandi		1,000	145,939¶
Suket		420	41,126¶
Faridkot		600	68,000
Total Native States		114,739	5,410,389
Grand Total		219,714	23,021,887

* The alteration in the population of these districts is due to the transfer of the tehseel of Batála from Amritsar to Gurdáspur, in 1869.

† The area and population of many of these States have been recently revised.

‡ Excluding possessions in Oudh. The population is taken from a recent Census.

§ According to a Census taken in 1876/7.

‖ The population formerly given for Máler Kotla was confined to that of the Nawab's personal estate.

¶ From recent information.

No. 9.—Area and Population of Territory under the Administration of the Chief Commissioner of the Central Provinces.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Population. (Census of 1872.)
UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.			
Nágpur	Nágpur*	3,786	631,109
	Bhandára	3,922	564,813
	Chánda	9,700	534,431
	Wardha*	2,401	354,720
	Bálághát*	3,141	302,482‡
	Upper Godávarí†	1,085	52,120
Jubbulpore	Jubbulpore	3,918	528,859
	Saugor	4,005	527,725
	Damoh*	2,799	269,642
	Seoni*	3,123	299,856‡
	Mandla	4,719	213,018
Nerbudda	Hoshangabad*	4,376	440,186
	Narsinghpur	1,916	339,395
	Betúl*	3,904	284,055
	Chhindwára*	3,853	316,095
	Nimár	3,340	211,176
Chhattisgarh	Raipur	11,885	1,093,405
	Biláspur	7,798	715,398
	Sambalpur	4,407	523,034
Total under direct British Administration		84,078†	8,201,519
NATIVE STATES.			
Chota Nágpur, 15 Mehals, formerly under Bengal S. W. Frontier Agency—			
Bastar		13,062	78,856
Kárond		3,745	133,483
Raigarh Bargarh		1,486	63,304
Sárangarh		540	37,091
Patna		2,399	98,636
Sonpur		906	130,713
Rairakhol		833	12,660
Bámra		1,988	53,613
Sakti		115	8,394
Kawarda		887	75,462
Khondka		174	29,590
Kánker		639	43,542
Khairagarh		940	122,264
Nándgaon		905	148,454
Makrai		215	13,648
Total Native States		28,834	1,049,710
Grand Total		112,912	9,251,229

* The alterations in regard to these districts are due to rearrangement of boundaries and more ecurate survey.

† On 1 April 1874, the two talooks of Bhadráchalum and Rakapilli, in the Upper Godávari district, with an area estimated at 885 square miles, were transferred from the Central Provinces to Madras. Information of the population so transferred has not been received. The Upper Godávari district is about to be amalgamated with that of Chánda.

‡ The alteration of population in these districts since the Census is due to a transfer of territory from Seoni to Bálághát.

No. 10.—Area and Population of Territory under the Administration of the Chief Commissioner of British Burma.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Population. (Census of 1872.)
UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.			
Arakan	Akyab	5,337	276,671
	Northern Arakan*	1,213	8,790
	Kyouk-hpyoo†	4,309	144,177
	Sandoway	3,667	54,725
Pegu	Rangoon‡	5,691	431,069
	Thonkwa	5,440	
	Bassein‡	6,517	322,689
	Henzada‡§	4,047	476,612
	Tharrawaddy		
	Prome	2,887	274,872
	Thayetmyo	2,397	156,816
Tenasserim	Amherst	15,203	239,940
	Tavoy	7,200	71,827
	Mergui	7,810	47,192
	Shwegyeen	5,565	129,485
	Toungoo	6,354	86,166
	Salween	4,646	26,117
Included in the Census, but omitted in the rearrangement of districts		273	—
Total		88,556	2,747,148‖

* Excluding the Hill Tracts. † Formerly called Ramree. § Formerly called Myanoung.

‡ The alterations in the area of these districts are due to the creation of a new one, named Thonkwa, in 1875. In April 1878 the Henzada district was divided into two, named Henzada and Tharrawaddy.

‖ According to a Census taken for revenue purposes in 1876 the population of British Burma was computed to be 3,043,495.

No. 11.—Area and Population of Territory under the Administration of the Governor of Madras.

Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Population. Census of 1871.)
UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.		
Ganjam	8,313	1,520,088
Vizagapatam*	18,344	2,610,839
Godavery	7,109†	1,502,939
Kistna	8,036	1,452,374
Nellore	8,462	1,376,811
Cuddapah	8,367	1,351,194
Bellary	10,867	1,653,010
Kurnool	7,151	914,432
Chingleput	2,753	938,184
North Arcot	7,139	2,015,278
South Arcot	4,873	1,755,817
Tanjore	3,654	1,973,731
Trichinopoly	3,515	1,200,408
Madura	9,502	2,266,615
Tinnevelly	5,176	1,693,959
Coimbatore	7,432	1,763,274
Neilgherries	749	49,501
Salem	7,483	1,966,995
South Kanara	3,902	918,362
Malabar	6,002	2,261,250
Madras	27	397,552
Total under direct British Administration	138,856†	31,672,613
NATIVE STATES.*		
Travancore	6,730	2,311,379‡
Cochin	1,361	601,114§
Poodoocottah	1,380	316,695
Bunganapilly	207	45,208
Sundoor	140	14,996
Total Native States	9,818	3,289,392
Grand Total	148,674	34,962,005

* The Jeypore and Vizianagram Zemindaries are under British administration, and are included in the district of Vizagapatam.

† Increased by the transfer of two talooks from the Central Provinces. See note on page 13.

‡ Census of 18 May 1875. § Census of 20 July 1875.

No. 12.—Area and Population of Territory under the Administration of the Governor of Bombay.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Population. (Census of 1872.)
UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.			
Deccan	Khandesh	9,802*	1,028,642
	Násik	7,180†	687,353†
	Ahmednagar	6,647	773,938
	Poona	5,099	907,235
	Satara	5,378	1,116,050
	Sholapur	3,925	662,986
	Belgaum	4,592	988,750
	Dharwar	4,565	988,037
	Kaládgi	5,696	816,037
Konkan	Kanara	4,235	398,406
	Ratnágiri	3,789	1,019,136
	Colába	1,482	350,405
	Bombay	19	644,405
	Tanna	4,052	847,424
Guzerat	Surat	1,588	607,087
	Broach	1,358	350,322
	Kaira	1,561	782,733
	Panch Máhals	1,731	240,743
	Ahmedabad	3,844	820,637
Sind	Kurrachee	14,091	423,495
	Hyderabad	9,053	721,947
	Thar and Párkár	12,729	180,761
	Shikárpur	8,813	776,227
	Upper Sind Frontier	1,913	89,985
Cantonments and Railways		—	120,432
Total under direct British Administration		123,142*	16,302,173*
NATIVE STATES.‡			
Kolhápur		3,184	802,691
Cutch (exclusive of the Runn)		6,500	487,305
Mahi Kánta Ageney		4,000	447,056
Sind (Khairpur)		6,109	127,000
Kattywar Agency		20,338	2,312,029
Pálanpur		8,000	502,586
Rewá Kánta		4,793	505,732
Cambay		350	83,494
Sáwant Wári		900	190,814
Junjeera		325	71,996
Southern Mahratta Jaghirs (8)		2,734	610,434
Satára Jaghirs		3,508	417,295
Jawhár		534	37,406
Surat Agency		1,082	124,808
Sawanur		70	17,288
Nárukot		143	6,837
Peint		960	47,083
Khandesh (23 Petty States)		3,840	39,111
Total Native States*		67,370	6,831,515
Grand Total		190,512	23,133,688

* An area of 360 square miles has been transferred in 1878 from Khandesh to Indore; the population so transferred is not known.

† In former statements Násik included Peint, which was also shewn separately as a Native State.

‡ Baroda has been transferred to the direct administration of the Government of India. The area and population of some of the other States have been recently revised.

No. 13.—Area and Population of the French and Portuguese Possessions in India.

Governments.	Possessions.	Area in Square Miles.	Population.
French	Pondicherry	113	143,488
	Chandernagor	3	22,575
	Karikal	52	91,468
	Mahé	5	8,469
	Yanaon	5	5,460
	Total French	178	271,460
Portuguese	Goa	1,062	363,788
	Daman	22	33,159
	Diu	2	10,765
	Total Portuguese	1,086	407,712

No. 14.—Towns and Villages in British India, classified according to Population.

Provinces.	Number of Towns and Villages												
	Having less than 200 Inhabitants.	Having 200 to 500 Inhabitants.	Having 500 to 1,000 Inhabitants.	Having 1,000 to 2,000 Inhabitants.	Having 2,000 to 3,000 Inhabitants.	Having 3,000 to 5,000 Inhabitants.	Having 5,000 to 10,000 Inhabitants.	Having 10,000 to 15,000 Inhabitants.	Having 15,000 to 20,000 Inhabitants.	Having 20,000 to 50,000 Inhabitants.	Having above 50,000 Inhabitants.*	Having Number of Inhabitants unspecified.	Total No. of Towns, &c.
Bengal	94,976	50,535	21,454	7,812	1,393	612	178	42	8	24	8	—	177,042
Assam	5,134	3,611	1,349	430	110	58	19	3	1	—	—	—	10,715
North-Western Provinces	49,064	26,368	10,612	3,449	695	293	137	26	13	14	13	—	90,684
Ajmere	586	224	85	28	10	9	—	1	1	1	—	—	945
Oudh	8,243	8,519	4,756	1,611	403		40	12	4	1	1	1,194	24,784
Punjab	15,735	10,928	5,528	2,460	656	286	99	21	8	14	5	—	35,740
Central Provinces	18,973	9,243	2,545	581	119	55	26	5	3	3	2	—	31,555
Berar†		5,424			240		23	5	—	2	—	—	5,694
Mysore†	11,935	5,540	1,633	412	58	30	17	3	—	—	2	—	19,630
Coorg	239	152	81	20	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	495
British Burma	9,873	3,594	503	93	16	8	10	3	3	3	1	—	14,107
Madras	14,509	13,407	9,507	4,997	1,308	856	393	47	11	22	6	10,323	55,386
Bombay	9,813	8,868	4,774	2,205	506	309	117	39	4	11	6	—	26,652
Total	448,320			32,130			1,060	207	56	95	44*	11,517	493,429

* In this statement the Cities of Calcutta, Madras, and Bombay are each reckoned as one Town.
† Temporarily under British administration.

No. 15.—Population of British India, classified according to Sex and Age.

Provinces.	Males.				Females.				Both Sexes.				Grand Total.
	Boys under 12.	Adults above 12.	Age unspecified.	Total.	Girls under 12.	Adults above 12.	Age unspecified.	Total.	Children under 12.	Adults above 12.	Age unspecified.	Sex and Age unspecified.	
Bengal - -	11,304,521	18,906,435	—	30,210,956	9,415,607	20,841,161	—	30,256,768	20,720,128	39,747,596	—	35,173*	60,502,897
Assam - -	809,970	1,315,557	—	2,125,527	697,097	1,302,315	—	1,999,412	1,507,067	2,617,872	—	7,080	4,132,019
N.W. Provinces	5,585,710	10,817,153	10,779	16,413,642	4,650,269	9,711,415	5,878	14,367,562	10,235,979	20,528,568	16,657	—	30,781,204
Ajmere - -	68,300	143,967	—	212,267	57,121	126,943	—	184,064	125,421	270,910	—	558†	396,889
Oudh - -	2,186,247	3,636,119	—	5,822,366	1,843,467	3,554,399	—	5,397,866	4,029,714	7,190,518	—	—	11,220,232
Punjab - -	3,390,054	6,205,380	—	9,595,434	2,858,031	5,158,033	—	8,016,064	6,248,085	11,363,413	—	—	17,611,498
Cent. Provinces	1,624,645	2,547,556	—	4,172,201	1,495,637	2,533,681	—	4,029,318	3,120,282	5,081,237	—	—	8,201,519
Berar‡ - -	422,055	731,142	—	1,153,197	374,136	704,232	—	1,078,368	796,191	1,435,374	—	—5,069‡	2,226,496
Mysore - -	922,936	1,612,988	—	2,535,924	896,290	1,623,198	—	2,519,488	1,819,226	3,236,186	—	—	5,055,412
Coorg - -	28,641	65,813	—	94,454	26,440	47,418	—	73,858	55,081	113,231	—	—	168,312
British Burma	505,086	929,532	—	1,435,518	485,449	826,181	—	1,311,630	991,435	1,755,713	—	—	2,747,148
Madras - -	5,808,607	9,659,122	254,577	15,722,306	5,584,364	9,779,260	195,247	15,558,871	11,392,971	19,438,382	449,824	391,436§	31,672,613
Bombay - -	3,129,892	5,431,697	—	8,561,589	2,798,292	4,989,325	—	7,787,617	5,928,184	10,421,022	—	—	16,349,206
Total -	35,787,564	62,002,461	265,356	98,055,381	31,182,200	61,197,561	201,125	92,580,886	66,969,764	123,200,022	466,481	429,178	191,065,445

* Due to the exclusion of the population of Angul and Banki, two lapsed estates in Cuttack, 127,800; and the inclusion of the population of Saraikela and Kharsowan, 92,627, which should be treated as Native States.
† Europeans not included in the Census.
‡ In Berar the line distinguishing children from adults was drawn at the age of 13. The population is now estimated to be less by 5,069 than that recorded in the Census of 1867.
§ Part of the population of the Jeypore Zemindary omitted from the Census report.

No. 16.—Population of British India, classified according to Religious Denomination.

Provinces.	Hindoos.	Sikhs.	Mahomedans.	Buddhists and Jains.	Christians.	Others.	Religion not known.	Total.
Bengal	38,975,418	—	19,553,831	84,974	90,763	1,672,058	125,853*	60,502,897
Assam	2,679,507	—	1,104,601	1,521	1,947	16,640	327,803†	4,132,019
North-Western Provinces	26,568,071	1,003	4,189,348	—	22,196	586	—	30,781,204
Ajmere	348,248	—	47,310	—	1,273	58	—	396,889
Oudh	10,003,323	4,752	1,197,704	—	7,761	—	6,692	11,220,232
Punjab	6,125,460	1,144,090	9,337,685	36,190	22,154	945,919	—	17,611,498
Central Provinces	5,879,772	178	233,247	36,569	10,477	2,041,276	—	8,201,519
Berar	1,912,155	406	154,951	—	903	163,150	—5,069‡	2,226,496
Mysore	4,807,425	—	208,991	13,263	25,676	57	—	5,055,412
Coorg	154,476	—	11,304	112	2,410	10	—	168,312
British Burma	36,658	—	99,846	2,447,831	52,299	110,514	—	2,747,148
Madras	28,863,978	—	1,857,857	21,254	533,760	318,816§	76,948§	31,672,613
Bombay	12,989,329	24,007	2,870,450	191,137	126,063	148,220	—	16,349,206
Total	139,343,820	1,174,436	40,867,125	2,832,851	897,682	5,417,304	532,227	191,065,445

* 90,680 in Jalpáiguri, and 35,173 as shewn on page 17.
† In the Hill Districts and Goálpára.
‡ See note on page 17.
§ Of these, all except 4,328 "others," are inhabitants of the Jeypore Zemindary, who were omitted from the Census Report.

No. 17.—Adult Male Population of British India, classified according to Occupation.

Provinces.	Government Service and Professions.	Domestic Occupations.	Agriculture.	Commerce.	Industrial Occupations.	Labourers.	Independent and Non-productive, including Unspecified.	*Less Excess over Adult Male Population.**	Total.
Bengal - - -	575,667	1,038,960	10,912,671	1,155,392	2,149,639	2,502,249	583,409	*−11,552*	18,906,435
Assam - - -	26,703	52,452	897,716	50,745	109,011	64,051	114,879	—	1,315,557
North-Western Provinces,	120,084	973,095	5,937,274	442,270	1,254,041	1,450,517	639,872	—	10,817,153
Ajmere - - -	7,141	9,941	63,537	10,801	21,385	12,931	18,231	—	143,967
Oudh - -	165,089	224,864	2,213,378	81,432	452,045	428,215	71,096	—	3,636,119
Punjab - - -	560,929	696,167	5,271,139	537,516	1,776,786	333,004	419,893	*−3,390,054*	6,205,380
Central Provinces - -	94,803	119,031	1,461,240	52,358	496,292	248,879	74,953	—	2,547,556
Berar - - -	10,137	19,247	448,273	55,652	71,725	76,923	49,185	—	731,142
Mysore - - -	146,011	93,354	1,072,454	22,254	259,559	273,176	—	*−253,820*	1,612,988
Coorg - - -	2,867	3,319	21,248	1,555	6,671	44,700	—	*−14,547*	65,813
British Burma - -	56,225	133,618	615,772	112,635	138,068	161,588	112,037	*−400,411*	929,532
Madras - - - -	289,676	522,031	5,215,847	505,492	1,161,330	2,080,885	154,751	*−270,890*	9,659,122
Bombay - - -	346,298	250,351	3,262,506	397 636	852,718	459,964	44,783	*−182,559*	5,431,697
Total - -	2,401,630	4,136,430	37,393,055	3,425,738	8,749,270	8,137,082	2,283,089	*−4,523,833*	62,002,461

* The figures in this column represent the numbers of those whose occupations are classified, in excess of the number of adult males. They in most cases denote boys engaged in occupations, but in British Burma many women have been included, and some also in Mysore, Coorg, Madras, and Bombay.

No. 18.—POPULATION of the CITIES of CALCUTTA, MADRAS, and BOMBAY, according to SEX and RELIGION.

Religious Denominations.	CALCUTTA (Census of 6 April 1876).*			MADRAS (Census of November 1871).			BOMBAY (Census of 21 February 1872).		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Hindoos	177,582	100,642	278,224	151,373	157,238	308,611	254,163	154,517	408,680
Mahomedans	88,539	35,017	123,556	24,570	26,394	50,964	84,202	53,442	137,644
Buddhists or Jains	1,510	368	1,878	—	—	—	12,175	2,946	15,121
Christians — Europeans	13,661	10,224	23,885	2,270	1,343	3,613	5,227	2,026	7,253
Christians — Eurasians				5,810	6,203	12,013	1,214	1,138	2,352
Christians — Natives				10,245	11,196	21,441	17,222	7,897	25,119
Parsees	113	38	151	408	502	910	23,111	20,980	44,091
All others	1,101	740	1,841				2,402	1,743	4,145
TOTAL	282,506	147,029	429,535	194,676	202,876	397,552	399,716	244,689	644,405

* See note on page 21.

Towns.	Presidencies and Provinces.	Population.	Towns.	Presidencies and Provinces.	Population.	Towns.	Presidencies and Provinces.	Population.
Calcutta	Bengal	794,645*	Moulmein	B. Burma	46,472	Kishnagurh	Bengal	26,750
Bombay	Bombay	644,405*	Chupra	Bengal	46,287	Batala	Punjab	26,680
Madras	Madras	397,552*	Moorshedabad	Do.	46,182	Umballa Cantonment	Do.	26,659
Lucknow	Oudh	284,779	Saugor	Cent. Provinces	45,655	Ajmere	Ajmere	26,569
Benares	N.W.P.	175,188	Mooltan	Punjab	45,602†	Kurnool	Madras	25,579
Patna	Bengal	158,900	Combaconum	Madras	44,444	Ellore	Do.	25,487
Delhi	Punjab	154,417†	Behar	Bengal	44,295	Sealkote (town)	Punjab	25,337¶
Agra	N.W.P.	149,008	Saháranpur	N.W.P.	43,844	Panipat	Do.	25,276
Allahabad	Do.	148,698	Hyderabad	Bombay	41,152	Dera Ismail Khan	Do.	24,906
Bangalore	Mysore‡	142,513	Cuddalore	Madras	40,290	Nariad	Bombay	24,551
Amritsar	Punjab	133,925†	Loodiana	Punjab	39,983	Rewari	Punjab	24,503
Cawnpore	N.W.P.	122,770	Arrah	Bengal	39,386	Satara	Bombay	24,484
Poona	Bombay	118,886	Ghazipur	N.W.P.	38,853	Serampore	Bengal	24,440
Ahmedabad	Do.	116,873	Mozufferpore	Bengal	38,223	Umballa (town)	Punjab	24,037¶
Surat	Do.	107,149	Shikarpur	Bombay	38,107	Nyhatty	Bengal	23,730
Bareilly	N.W.P.	102,982	Vellore	Madras	38,022	Chandausi	N.W.P.	23,686
Lahore	Punjab	98,924†	Hubli	Bombay	37,961	Háthras	Do.	23,589
Rangoon	B. Burma‖	98,745§	Fyzabad	Oudh	37,804	Amráoti	Berar‡	23,410
Howrah	Bengal	97,784	Conjeveram	Madras	37,327	Jaunpur	N.W.P.	23,327
Nagpur	Cent. Provinces	84,441	Broach	Bombay	36,932	Adoni	Madras	22,723
Meerut	N.W.P.	81,386	Ahmednagar	Do.	36,824	Pesháwar Cantonment	Punjab	22,709
Farukhabad	Do.	79,204	Masulipatam	Madras	36,188	Pooree	Bengal	22,695
Trichinopoly	Madras	76,530	Coimbatore	Do.	35,310	Násik	Bombay	22,436
Sháhjahánpur	N.W.P.	72,136	Amrohah	N.W.P.	34,904	Hajeepore	Bengal	22,306
Bhágalpur	Bengal	69,678	Hooghly and Chinsura	Bengal	34,761	Annámalai	Madras	22,293
Dacca	Do.	69,212	Budaun	N.W.P.	33,322	Rampore Bauleah	Bengal	22,291
Mirzapur	N.W.P.	67,274	Burdwan	Bengal	32,321	Berhampore	Madras	21,670
Gya	Bengal	66,843	Belgaum	Bombay	32,277‖	Chandrakona	Bengal	21,311
Moradabad	N.W.P.	62,417	Bhiwani	Punjab	32,254	Mainpuri	N.W.P.	21,277
Monghyr	Bengal	59,698	Vizagapatam	Madras	32,191	Máyaveram	Madras	21,165
Muttra	N.W.P.	59,281	Midnapore	Bengal	31,491	Tinnevelly	Do.	21,044
Pesháwar	Punjab	58,555†¶	Prome	B. Burma	31,157	Sasseram	Bengal	21,023
Aligarh	N.W.P.	58,539	Cannanore	Madras	31,070	Jehanabad	Do.	21,022
Mysore	Mysore‡	57,815	Palghat	Do.	30,752	Dholka	Bombay	20,854
Jubbulpore	Cent. Provinces	55,188	Etáwah	N.W.P.	30,549	Bassein	B. Burma	20,688
Kurrachee	Bombay	53,526‖	Nellore	Madras	29,922	Chittagong	Bengal	20,604
Sholapur	Do.	53,403	Pilibhit	N.W.P.	29,840	Ferozepore	Punjab	20,592¶
Tanjore	Madras	52,175	Mangalore	Madras	29,712	Tellicherry	Madras	20,504
Madura	Do.	51,987	Burhanpur	Cent. Provinces	29,303	Brindában	N.W.P.	20,350
Bellary	Do.	51,766	Santipore	Bengal	28,635	Vizianagram	Madras	20,169
Gorakhpur	N.W.P.	51,117	Dinapore	Do.	27,914	Dera Gházi Khan	Punjab	20,123
Cuttack	Bengal	50,878	Ellichpore	Berar‡	27,782			
Jullundur	Punjab	50,067	Banda	N.W.P.	27,746	Population of 44 towns above 50,000		5,586,266
Salem	Madras	50,012	Culna	Bengal	27,336	„ 95 towns between 20,000 and 50,000		2,897,800
Kamthi	Cent. Provinces	48,831	Dharwar	Bombay	27,136‖			
Nágapatam	Madras	48,525	Berhampore	Bengal	27,110	Total Population of 139 largest towns		8,484,066
Calicut	Do.	47,962	Karnál	Punjab	27,022			
Durbhunga	Bengal	47,450	Khurja	N.W.P.	26,858			
Sanbhall	N.W.P.	46,974	Agurpara	Bengal	26,801			

* In this statement the cities of Calcutta, Madras, and Bombay are each reckoned with their suburbs as one town. By the Census of 1876 the population of Calcutta, within municipal limits was 429,535 (instead of 447,601); adding the population of the suburbs in 1872, 347,044, the total population would be only 776,579.

† By a Census of the Punjab Municipalities in 1876, the following returns were given: Delhi and suburbs, 160,553; Amritsar and suburbs, 142,381; Lahore and suburbs, 128,441; Pesháwar, 58,430; Mooltan and suburbs, 50,878.

‡ Temporarily under British administration.

§ An estimate in June 1876 gave 108,000 as the population of Rangoon.

‖ Including civil population in cantonments.

¶ Besides cantonment population:—Pesháwar, 22,709 (see above); Sealkote, 10,546; Umballa, 26,659 (see above); Ferozepore, 15,837.

No. 20.—GROSS AMOUNT of the PUBLIC REVENUE and EXPENDITURE of BRITISH INDIA (excluding outlay of capital on Productive Public Works), shewing SURPLUS or DEFICIENCY of REVENUE, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	GROSS REVENUE.	EXPENDITURE (Excluding capital outlay on Productive Public Works).						Surplus or Deficiency of Revenue.	
		In INDIA.	In ENGLAND.				TOTAL EXPENDITURE.	Surplus.	Deficiency.
			Stores.	Guaranteed Railway Interest and Surplus Profits.	Other Charges.	Total.			
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1868 - -	48,534,412	41,044,485	1,148,277	1,540,435	5,808,910	8,497,622	49,542,107	—	1,007,695
1869 - -	49,262,691	42,207,629	1,584,214	1,700,470	6,544,408	9,829,092	52,036,721	—	2,774,030
1870 - -	50,901,081	41,363,021	1,414,116	1,547,064	6,458,211	9,419,391	50,782,412	118,669	—
1871 - -	51,413,686	39,899,435	1,425,150	1,834,811	6,771,300	10,031,261	49,930,696	1,482,990	—
1872 - -	50,110,215	37,282,803	1,249,040	1,723,218	6,730,977	9,703,235	46,986,038	3,124,177	—
1873 -	50,219,489	38,205,212	1,146,116	2,110,501	6,991,988	10,248,605	48,453,817	1,765,672	—
1874 - -	49,598,253	42,094,995	1,156,535	1,437,352	6,717,039	9,310,926	51,405,921	—	1,807,668
1875 - -	50,570,171	40,760,583	1,595,878	1,244,562	6,649,951	9,490,391	50,250,974	319,197	—
1876 - -	51,310,063	40,486,068	1,544,643	975,310	6,635,097	9,155,050	49,641,118	1,668,945	—
1877 - -	55,995,785	44,710,800	1,544,097	4,636,768	7,286,898	13,467,763	58,178,563	—	2,182,778
Total for the 10 Years -	507,915,846	408,055,031	13,808,066	18,750,491	66,594,779	99,153,336	507,208,367	8,479,650 7,772,171	7,772,171
							Net surplus -	707,479	

NOTE.—For the years before 1876/7 the whole of the net charge for Guaranteed Interest on Railway Capital is included in the Expenditure in England, though a small portion of it was paid in India. In 1876/7 a new form of account has been introduced; the whole of the net Traffic Receipts is included in the Gross Revenue, the portion of the Guaranteed Interest and Surplus Profits paid in India is included in the Expenditure in India, and the whole of the payments made in England for Guaranteed Interest, and the portion of the Surplus Profits paid to the Companies, are included in the Expenditure in England. See also notes on page 32, regarding the Provincial Services.

No. 21.—GROSS AMOUNT of the PUBLIC REVENUE, and of the EXPENDITURE (excluding outlay of Capital on Productive Public Works), in each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE in BRITISH INDIA and in ENGLAND, for each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

PRESIDENCIES and PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										
	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.‡	Total for the 10 Years.
	REVENUE.										
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
India* -	1,974,857	2,538,362	3,318,343	2,595,646	2,779,337	2,732,273	2,406,014	2,568,299	2,732,649	7,458,478	31,104,258
Bengal } Assam }	16,767,980	16,533,385	15,769,214	16,323,744	16,740,427	15,943,456	15,337,129	15,087,394 / 552,001	15,496,923 / 561,197	16,006,392 / 568,405	161,687,647
N. W. Provs -	5,881,715	5,817,419	6,056,437	6,200,236	5,769,706	5,849,714	5,833,963	5,879,317	5,957,492	6,186,052	59,432,681
Oudh - -	1,426,502	1,476,183	1,550,701	1,617,023	1,553,309	1,656,602	1,549,873	1,587,004	1,669,478	1,695,850	15,782,525
Punjab -	3,459,675	3,434,015	3,792,211	3,852,650	3,634,067	3,604,923	3,782,032	3,747,682	3,749,582	3,837,599	36,894,436
Central Provs	965,362	1,074,515	1,043,954	1,136,401	1,039,326	1,029,813	1,058,515	956,212	997,749	1,104,138	10,399,985
B. Burma -	1,156,685	1,266,493	1,197,131	1,210,658	1,218,102	1,392,834	1,502,382	1,488,148	1,746,981	1,771,743	13,951,157
Madras -	7,512,877	7,507,081	8,079,632	8,207,300	8,092,427	8,199,110	8,210,547	8,373,826	8,360,488	7,051,137	79,594,425
Bombay‡ -	9,283,991	9,437,772	9,899,281	10,097,831	9,061,851	9,589,529	9,679,687	9,986,805	9,746,601	10 076,974	96,860,322
Total India	48,429,644	49,085,255	50,706,604	51,235,489	49,888,552	49,998,254	49,360,142	50,226,688	51,019,140	55,757,668	505,707,436
England -	104,768	177,436	194,477	178,197	221,663	221,235	238,111	343,483	290,923	238,117	2,208,410
TOTAL -	48,534,412	49,262,691	50,901,081	51,413,686	50,110,215	50,219,489	49,598,253	50,570,171	51,310,063	55,995,785	507,915,846
	EXPENDITURE.										
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
India* -	12,864,409	13,458,414	13,283,624	12,917,046	13,028,032	13,781,556	13,537,367	13,447,250	14,511,783	14,960,285	135,790,466
Bengal } Assam }	6,206,145	6,301,826	6,502,174	6,081,335	5,331,112	5,422,192	9,441,316	8,057,769 / 361,200	6,300,749 / 369,314	6,819,361 / 380,510	67,575,093
N. W. Provs -	2,504,634	2,341,694	2,784,349	2,567,963	2,305,572	2,033,562	2,162,567	2,202,025	2,146,256	2,239,594	23,341,416
Oudh - -	740,921	766,170	717,041	660,979	596,736	626,519	577,825	575,648	545,155	576,784	6,388,778
Punjab -	2,099,843	2,320,585	2,123,407	1,957,911	1,749,680	1,586,926	1,787,186	1,747,472	1,814 684	1,945,858	19,133,552
Central Provs	1,014,175	1,185,656	987,105	865,228	746,369	659,760	714,917	693,883	674,609	769,568	8,341,270
B. Burma -	895,936	895,855	724,844	639,499	655,560	696,026	716,709	771,218	856,721	896,508	7,749,476
Madras -	6,649,989	6,475,294	6,483,226	6,090,504	5,750,352	6,024,095	6,125,317	5,897,554	5,932,041	7,975,787	63,404,159
Bombay‡ -	8,071,733	7,959,135	7,757,251	8,118,970	7,119,190	7,293,976	7,031,791	7,006,474	7,334,756	8,146,545	75,839,821
Total India	41,044,485	42,207,629	41,363,021	39,899,435	37,282,803	38,205,212	42,094,995	40,760,583	40,486,068	44,710,800	408,055,031
England† -	8,497,622	9,829,092	9,419,391	10,031,261	9,703,235	10,248,605	9,310,926	9,490,391	9,155,050	13,467,763	99,153,336
TOTAL -	49,542,107	52,036,721	50,782,412	49,930,696	46,986,038	48,453,817	51,405,921	50,250,974	49,641,118	58,178,563	507,208,367

* *Including Territories and Departments under the Government of India, together with the Military Receipts and Charges for the whole of India, except those relating to the Armies of Madras and Bombay.*

† See note on page 22.

‡ Including Sind.

No. 22.—Gross Amount of the several Sources of Revenue and Receipt in India and in England, for each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Land Revenue.	Tributes and Contributions from Native States.	Forest.	Excise.	Assessed Taxes.	Customs.	Salt.	Opium.	Stamps.	Mint.	Post Office.	Telegraph.	Law and Justice, (Fees, Fines, &c.)	Police.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1868 -	19,986,640	689,286	331,088	2,238,931	653,848*	2,578,632	5,726,093	8,923,568	2,186,269	120,252	659,679	241,947	719,342	231,972
1869 -	19,926,171	687,363	407,342	2,283,736	508,700	2,692,755	5,588,240	8,453,365	2,306,971	193,788	707,792	265,568	894,856	277,237
1870 -	21,088,019	765,126	471,590	2,253,655	1,110,224	2,429,185	5,888,707	7,953,098	2,379,346	157,214	711,698	247,042	801,954	287,549
1871 -	20,622,823	719,421	453,442	2,374,465	2,072,025	2,610,789	6,106,280	8,045,459	2,510,316	33,400	805,235	248,010	746,898	270,971
1872 -	20,520,337	744,036	501,924	2,369,109	825,241	2,575,990	5,966,595	9,253,359	2,476,333	96,150	820,894	228,368	373,160†	†
1873 -	21,348,669	741,465	570,337	2,323,788	580,139	2,653,890	6,165,630	8,684,691	2,608,512	54,261	580,312†	249,802	392,686†	†
1874 -	21,037,912	768,744	623,131	2,286,637	20,136	2,628,495	6,150,662	8,324,879	2,699,936	66,544	688,198†	256,638	359,146†	†
1875 -	21,296,793	724,972	583,281	2,346,143	2,747	2,678,479	6,227,301	8,556,629	2,758,042	159,021	739,400†	286,479	321,798†	†
1876 -	21,503,742	726,188	672,528	2,493,232	510	2,721,389	6,244,415	8,471,425	2,835,368	110,489	763,597†	309,040	315,992†	†
1877 -	19,837,452	694,934	598,687	2,523,045	310	2,483,345	6,304,658	9,122,400	2,838,628	258,854	794,328	341,227	789,828	64,277
Total for the 10 Years	207,188,258	7,261,335	5,213,350	23,492,741	5,773,880	26,052,949	60,368,581	85,789,433	25,599,691	1,249,973	7,271,133	2,663,121	5,715,660	1,132,006

Official Years ended 31 March	Marine, (Pilot Dues, Sale of Stores, &c.)	Education.	Interest on Loans and Advances.	Receipts in aid of Superannuation Allowances, (Subscriptions to Funds, &c.)	Gain by Exchange on Transactions with London.	Miscellaneous.	Army, (Sale of Stores, Stoppages, Discharge Purchase Money, &c.)	Provincial Contributions.	Adjusting Receipts from Provincial Governments.	Public Works, Ordinary.	Productive Public Works.			Total.
											Irrigation.	State Railways.	Guaranteed Railways, (net Traffic Receipts.)	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1868 -	455,090	73,845	211,975	§	§	1,189,003	759,112	—	—	557,840	—	—	—	48,534,412
1869 -	688,084	73,711	224,523	§	§	1,396,160	1,133,024	—	—	553,305	—	—	—	49,262,691
1870 -	329,953	74,889	336,376	§	245,500‖	1,575,167	1,092,605	—	—	169,155	534,979	8,080	—	50,901,081
1871 -	333,145	61,610	341,001	§	303,332‖	1,185,669	962,148	—	—	119,134	485,537	7,576	—	51,413,686
1872 -	196,894‡	†	363,212	682,282	262,629‖	341,371†	944,420	—	—	92,065	471,580	3,766	—	50,110,215
1873 -	208,943‡	†	506,779	587,978	286,645‖	263,417†	906,810	—	—	75,567	413,535	16,533	—	50,219,489
1874 -	236,323‡	†	451,452	697,853	395,168	295,560†	1,011,039	—	—	89,511	476,575	39,914	—	49,598,253
1875 -	298,525‡	†	543,319	698,642	395,335	278,144†	988,838	—	—	78,549	476,748	130,986	—	50,570,171
1876 -	227,887‡	†	561,189	749,166	395,365	281,768†	1,045,612	—	—	73,929	517,720	289,512	—	51,310,063
1877 -	233,179‡	105,516	536,281	607,242	505,129	411,025	925,473	45,894	159,568	198,371	520,173	371,691	4,704,510	55,995,785
Total for the 10 Years	3,208,023	389,571	4,076,107	4,022,263	2,789,103	7,217,284	9,759,081	45,894	159,568	2,007,426	3,896,847	868,058	4,704,510	507,915,846

* [illegible] † Reduced by transfer to Provincial Services. ‡ Including Inland Navigation. § Included in Miscellaneous. ‖ On Railway Transactions only.

No. 23.—Amount of Land Revenue collected in each Presidency and Province of British India in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Provinces.	Official Years ended 31 March										Total for the 10 Years.
	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	
India	£ 24,189	£ 30,277	£ 409,090	£ 24,071	£ 66,780	£ 66,802	£ 64,655	£ 61,559	£ 68,678	£ 74,357	£ 890,458
Bengal	3,797,735	3,965,730	4,028,528	3,973,167	3,954,722	3,998,021	3,946,800	3,645,725	3,776,506	3,663,559	39,750,991
Assam								333,503	337,358	329,637	
N.W. Provinces	4,084,016	3,991,958	4,089,889	4,135,518	4,129,444	4,159,228	4,209,704	4,259,179	4,245,745	4,298,908	41,603,589
Oudh	1,216,064	1,255,259	1,309,519	1,324,604	1,318,274	1,421,974	1,330,778	1,355,025	1,407,431	1,403,843	13,342,771
Punjab	1,928,182	1,894,741	1,969,730	1,969,292	1,967,707	2,005,666	1,989,963	2,004,595	2,001,117	2,005,814	19,736,807
Central Provinces	494,003	601,121	591,497	604,853	593,891	596,386	608,728	584,919	607,885	604,419	5,887,702
British Burma	585,443	568,539	638,958	597,620	646,416	656,073	752,384	728,425	823,655	835,376	6,832,839
Madras	4,244,396	4,068,789	4,482,706	4,397,803	4,440,313	4,693,469	4,451,489	4,635,487	4,545,013	3,296,575	43,256,040
Bombay	3,612,612	3,549,757	3,568,102	3,595,895	3,402,790	3,751,050	3,683,461	3,688,076	3,690,354	3,344,664	35,886,761
Receipts in England	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	300	—	—	300
Total	19,986,640	19,926,171	21,088,019	20,622,823	20,520,337	21,348,669	21,037,912	21,296,793	21,503,742	19,857,152	207,188,258

No. 24.—Amount of Forest Revenue collected in each Presidency and Province of British India in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Provinces.	Official Years ended 31 March										Total for the 10 Years.
	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
India - -	7,963	9,965	10,957	7,525	9,480	8,722	11,181	5,936	10,936	7,932	90,597
Bengal - -	5,604	7,072	24,466	10,325	14,472	14,985	17,937	18,593	19,827	22,240	176,460
Assam - -								6,595	6,187	8,157	
N.W. Provinces -	51,805	65,339	72,612	36,407	103,313	164,286	162,950	108,595	96,970	81,522	943,799
Oudh - -	6,645	13,182	10,682	6,018	13,777	29,626	30,318	27,741	29,466	33,545	201,000
Punjab - -	28,051	34,488	39,413	94,724	71,022	65,300	73,254	83,488	90,983	59,875	640,598
Central Provinces -	34,949	35,054	41,602	65,812	55,713	48,167	56,837	66,094	72,618	66,133	542,979
British Burma -	64,681	81,760	98,477	81,812	77,240	82,757	106,862	107,480	177,902	155,141	1,034,112
Madras - -	42,966	39,133	49,855	33,979	41,886	41,854	44,983	36,354	42,772	41,476	415,258
Bombay - -	88,424	121,349	123,526	116,840	115,021	114,640	118,809	122,405	124,867	122,666	1,168,547
Total -	331,088	407,342	471,590	453,442	501,924	570,337	623,131	583,281	672,528	598,687	5,213,350

No. 25.—AMOUNT of EXCISE REVENUE collected in each Presidency and Province of BRITISH INDIA in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										Total for the 10 Years.
	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
India - -	12,767	13,100	11,784	18,489	18,721	21,594	16,409	17,194	18,137	18,911	167,106
Bengal - -	681,262	712,002	689,918	733,651	754,419	696,683	715,350	563,467	608,818	624,781	7,204,313
Assam - -								137,869	141,456	144,637	
N.W. Provinces -	221,475	223,890	175,257	207,002	227,895	203,090	195,280	203,606	223,614	238,699	2,119,808
Oudh - -	88,869	91,799	79,348	86,275	81,652	64,443	60,158	73,047	79,102	88,349	793,042
Punjab - -	87,548	88,412	81,412	83,323	89,715	87,633	88,234	97,685	95,478	103,868	903,308
Central Provinces -	96,767	96,146	92,940	100,019	105,989	102,410	112,822	128,629	135,639	144,958	1,116,319
British Burma -	128,441	121,730	106,146	110,618	99,564	112,344	125,089	140,655	159,559	171,661	1,275,807
Madras - -	506,491	490,843	570,022	589,266	570,892	616,844	609,946	605,892	633,901	558,369	5,752,466
Bombay - -	415,311	445,814	446,828	445,822	420,262	418,747	363,349	378,099	397,528	428,812	4,160,572
Total -	2,238,931	2,283,736	2,253,655	2,374,465	2,369,109	2,323,788	2,286,637	2,346,143	2,493,232	2,523,045	23,492,741

No. 26.—AMOUNT of CUSTOMS REVENUE collected in each Presidency and Province of BRITISH INDIA in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										Total for the 10 Years.
	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bengal - -	1,123,184	1,123,357	976,493	1,138,327	1,073,883	1,090,544	992,034	1,091,077	1,076,364	1,034,059	10,719,322
N.W. Provinces -	71,233	55,994	49,839	49,898	72,933	42,966	42,134	35,901	39,204	60,498	520,600
Oudh - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,346	20,759	11,636	34,741
Punjab - -	94,208	58,098	70,144	82,343	104,654	98,476	108,618	86,387	92,667	84,527	880,122
Central Provinces -	6,806	8,483	6,772	10,591	13,313	10,411	11,269	10,402	10,151	15,925	104,114
British Burma -	200,201	284,893	203,388	277,265	308,347	449,925	414,067	392,273	458,591	419,192	3,408,142
Madras - -	251,902	279,594	276,485	304,897	313,228	293,742	336,152	321,025	307,962	246,736	2,931,723
Bombay - -	831,098	882,336	846,064	747,468	689,632	667,826	724,230	739,068	715,691	610,772	7,454,185
Total -	2,578,632	2,692,755	2,429,185	2,616,789	2,575,990	2,653,890	2,628,495	2,678,479	2,721,389	2,483,345	26,052,949

No. 27—AMOUNT of SALT REVENUE collected in each Presidency and Province of BRITISH INDIA in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										Total for the 10 Years.
	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	
India - - -	—	£ —	£ —	£ —	65,914	£ 88,255	£ 76,321	70,138	£ 93,019	£ 98,353	£ 492,000
Bengal - -	2,688,486	2,400,945	2,583,562	2,644,157	2,578,134	2,660,369	2,621,891	2,676,363	2,561,553	2,596,956	26,012,416
N.W. Provinces -	464,817	485,658	488,728	496,155	417,526	496,943	422,406	476,612	528,510	528,588	4,805,943
Oudh - - -	1,218	1,116	1,219	5,451	4,111	1,877	2,200	1,688	1,487	1,149	21,516
Punjab - -	792,538	820,475	923,060	887,331	800,236	811,190	867,275	841,253	790,518	830,172	8,314,048
Central Provinces -	165,237	142,808	115,163	116,940	123,610	123,817	118,038	18,524	19,066	12,443	955,646
British Burma -	9,322	14,398	12,832	12,054	11,934	13,147	12,574	14,032	16,032	14,603	130,928
Madras - -	1,093,802	1,107,253	1,164,736	1,264,230	1,307,841	1,285,019	1,295,180	1,331,569	1,353,789	1,291,953	12,495,372
Bombay - -	510,673	615,587	599,407	729,962	657,289	685,013	734,777	797,122	880,441	930,441	7,140,712
Total -	5,726,093	5,588,240	5,888,707	6,106,280	5,966,595	6,165,630	6,150,662	6,227,301	6,244,415	6,304,658	60,368,581

No. 28.—AMOUNT of OPIUM REVENUE collected in each Presidency and Province of BRITISH INDIA in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										Total for the 10 Years.
	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£		£	£	£
Bengal - -	6,565,248	6,644,716	5,594,137	5,644,264	6,898,700	6,069,793	5,582,984	,602,825	5,921,928	6,174,170	60,698,765
Punjab - -	896	1,539	1,375	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,810
Central Provinces -	486	385	167	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,038
Bombay - -	2,356,938	1,806,725	2,357,419	2,401,195	2,355,159	2,614,898	2,741,895	2,953,804	2,549,497	2,948,290	25,085,820
Total -	8,923,568	8,453,365	7,953,098	8,045,459	9,253,859	8,684,691	8,324,879	8,556,629	8,471,425	9,122,460	85,789,433

No. 29.—AMOUNT of STAMP REVENUE collected in each Presidency and Province of BRITISH INDIA in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										Total for the 10 Years.
	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
India - - -	5,462	5,191	5,959	5,313	14,133	18,219	20,946	81	23,550	26,260	144,114
Bengal - -	693,067	712,523	707,827	737,728	792,791	845,256	868,315	895,452	935,019	954,788	8,292,508
Assam - -								48,488	51,572	49,682	
N.W. Provinces -	321,315	332,758	358,191	331,081	296,712	332,902	371,558	355,492	354,179	367,932	3,422,120
Oudh - - -	69,725	77,457	83,405	95,600	89,204	89,764	91,672	92,894	94,042	94,372	878,135
Punjab - -	171,285	199,807	208,620	233,347	241,219	232,302	233,834	240,381	247,293	245,586	2,253,674
Central Provinces -	78,141	83,560	87,888	99,307	94,456	93,596	95,843	92,309	97,261	97,614	919,975
British Burma -	42,659	52,971	54,096	48,075	41,033	42,499	45,347	57,131	63,495	62,992	510,298
Madras - -	353,725	372,347	406,482	399,580	399,025	426,591	471,469	492,878	501,971	499,336	4,323,404
Bombay - -	450,890	470,357	466,848	560,285	507,760	527,383	500,952	463,936	466,986	440,066	4,855,463
Total -	2,186,269	2,306,971	2,379,316	2,510,316	2,476,333	2,608,512	2,699,936	2,758,642	2,835,368	2,838,628	25,599,691

No. 30.—Amount of the several Heads of Expenditure (excluding capital outlay on Productive Public Works), in India and in England, for each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Refunds and Drawbacks.	Charges of Collection of Revenue.				Allowances, &c. under Treaties.	Interest on Debt and Obligations.*	Administration.	Minor Departments.	Law and Justice.	Marine and Inland Navigation.	Ecclesiastical.	Medical.	Political Agencies.
		Land.	Salt.	Opium.	Other.									
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1868 -	376,466	2,381,931	325,520	1,874,121	2,106,475	1,892,951	5,732,757	1,317,537	†	2,544,349	1,095,174	158,707	352,316	277,354
1869 -	553,492	2,485,508	359,724	1,720,111	2,352,573	1,778,358	5,654,984	1,396,905	†	2,845,447	1,140,630	163,590	380,361	349,855
1870 -	465,094	2,458,388	391,485	1,820,683	2,231,558	1,863,615	5,609,687	1,429,151	†	2,903,454	1,293,154	161,083	443,074	405,897
1871 -	356,451	2,422,856	389,964	2,014,425	2,326,282	1,756,973	5,340,145	1,360,171	212,897	2,996,190	759,770	153,544	523,486	352,966
1872 -	285,537	2,435,552	477,368	1,596,646	1,999,274	1,724,510	5,966,299	1,541,436	237,698	2,273,813	574,100	155,911	174,807‡	315,100
1873 -	325,065	2,453,891	476,680	1,814,268	2,067,470	1,749,890	5,857,458	1,532,930	360,465	2,222,175	555,366	152,350	176,262‡	390,816
1874 -	277,183	2,486,275	478,245	2,001,280	2,055,967	1,856,700	5,789,821	1,573,244	325,373	2,266,179	528,333	159,527	180,596‡	366,209
1875 -	319,916	2,457,808	462,168	2,341,546	2,190,960	1,738,368	5,412,055	1,606,535	320,586	2,228,180	590,046	161,724	181,579‡	404,223
1876 -	336,324	2,509,427	507,410	2,218,565	2,197,829	1,713,724	5,563,968	1,697,365	309,399	2,336,477	627,702	158,058	181,928‡	429,535
1877 -	291,106	2,504,618	488,480	2,841,647	2,280,881	1,672,543	4,907,236	1,474,095	320,138	3,275,821	699,584	163,866	596,887	505,228
Total for the 10 Years	3,596,614	24,596,247	4,357,044	20,243,292	21,808,969	17,747,632	56,334,410	14,929,369	2,086,556	25,962,085	7,863,859	1,588,340	3,191,296	3,797,183

Official Years ended 31 March	Police.	Education.	Stationery and Printing.	Superannuation and Compassionate Allowances.	Loss by Exchange on Transactions with London.	Miscellaneous.	Civil Absentee Allowances.	Army.	Famine Relief.	Adjusting Payments to Provincial Governments.¶	Public Works, Ordinary.	Productive Public Works.		Total.
												Working and Maintenance.	Interest and Surplus Profits.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1868 -	2,434,125	783,510	259,186	1,156,019	117,248	732,214	99,159	16,103,296	—	—	5,622,855	258,402	1,540,435	49,542,107
1869 -	2,476,580	836,990	397,704	1,746,369‖	193,867	527,314	122,461	16,269,581	—	—	6,272,334	311,513	1,700,470	52,036,721
1870 -	2,434,735	868,626	375,166	1,332,515	208,441	712,608	157,918	16,329,739	—	—	5,034,565	309,712	1,547,064	50,782,412
1871 -	Allotments for Provincial Services.	§3,498,683		1,450,763	472,973	743,648	175,068	16,074,800	—	—	3,945,967	267,883	1,834,811	49,930,696
1872 -		§4,848,205		1,453,471	395,964	368,865	173,029	15,678,112	—	—	2,439,730‡	127,343	1,723,218	46,986,038
1873 -		§5,223,190		1,576,253	765,109	275,726	156,059	15,503,612	—	—	2,525,241‡	183,060	2,110,501	48,453,817
1874 -		§5,069,972		1,522,969	986,530	109,697	258,464	15,228,429	3,864,673	—	2,357,941‡	225,202	1,437,352	51,405,921
1875 -		§5,148,744		1,779,970	897,878	120,896	246,704	15,375,159	2,237,860	—	2,504,230‡	239,277	1,244,562	50,250,974
1876 -		§5,153,652		1,939,305	1,429,658	186,761	229,199	15,308,460	508,554	—	2,824,482‡	298,026	975,310	49,641,118
1877 -	2,158,032	730,013	443,776	1,798,569	2,181,611	249,622	235,990	15,792,112	2,145,431	153,726	3,519,668	820,301	5,927,589**	58,178,563
Total for the 10 Years	43,140,889			15,756,203	7,644,279	4,027,351	1,824,051	157,663,300	8,756,518	153,726	37,067,063	3,040,779	20,041,312	507,208,367

* Including dividends to proprietors of East India Stock, to 1874/5 inclusive. From 1876/7 the interest on Productive Public Works is entered in the column headed "Interest and Surplus Profits." † Not separately shewn. ‡ Reduced by transfer to Provincial Services.

§ In 1870/1 the charge for Police was 2,275,335*l.*; that for Education 624,690*l.*; that for Stationery and Printing 398,658*l.*; and an allotment of 200,000*l.* was made for Provincial Services. In 1871/2 these charges, with certain others previously entered under Medical or Public Works, were transferred to the Local Governments, to be defrayed from the allotments thereafter made for Provincial Services. In 1876/7 they were again exhibited under [illegible] headings.

No. 31.—Outlay of Capital on Productive Public Works in India and in England in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Irrigation Works.	State Railways.	Total.		
			In India.	In England.	Grand Total.
	£	£	£	£	£
1868 - -	219,255	594	219,849	—	219,849
1869 - -	468,849	552,398	668,592	352,655	1,021,247
1870 - -	2,007,361	190,870	1,026,609	1,171,622	2,198,231
1871 - -	718,438	449,372	1,116,067	51,743	1,167,810
1872 - -	983,854	644,620	1,480,797	147,677	1,628,474
1873 - -	770,920	1,413,649	1,381,022	803,547	2,184,569
1874 - -	1,198,682	2,354,625	2,542,642	1,010,665	3,553,307
1875 - -	1,235,391	3,014,180	3,116,338	1,133,233	4,249,571
1876 - -	1,105,445	3,165,184	3,522,721	747,908	4,270,629
1877 - -	943,423	2,865,861	3,190,070	619,214	3,809,284
Total for the 10 years -	9,651,618	14,651,353	18,764,707	5,538,264	24,302,971*

* Exclusive of 1,133,362*l.* incurred in India during the years 1867/8, 1868/9, and 1869/70 on account of the Bombay Special Fund.

No. 32.—AMOUNT of the DEBT and OBLIGATIONS of the GOVERNMENT of INDIA, in INDIA and in ENGLAND, at the close of each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.*

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	DEBT.						TOTAL DEBT in INDIA and in ENGLAND.
	In INDIA.		In ENGLAND.		TOTAL.		
	Bearing Interest.	Not bearing Interest.	Bearing Interest.	Not bearing Interest.	Bearing Interest.	Not bearing Interest.	
	£	£	£	£	£		£
1868 -	64,762,858†	†	30,697,500	20,917	95,481,275†		95,481,275†
1869 -	64,475,725†	†	31,697,900	21,017	96,194,642†		96,194,642†
1870 -	66,530,281†	†	35,196,700	20,917	101,747,898†		101,747,898†
1871‡-	66,573,347	125,421	37,606,700	20,917	104,180,047	146,338	104,326,385
1872§-	66,589,368	1,357,431	38,991,700	20,917	105,581,068	1,378,398	106,959,466
1873 -	66,168,427	289,941	38,991,700	20,917	105,160,127	310,858	105,470,985
1874 -	66,273,249	144,041	41,095,709	21,917	107,368,949	165,958	107,534,907
1875 -	69,757,679	92,280	48,576,116	20,917	118,333,795	113,197	118,446,992
1876 -	72,705,641	67,340	49,776,116	20,917	122,481,757	88,257	122,570,014
1877 -	71,865,936	57,190	55,376,116	20,917	127,242,052	78,107	127,320,159‖

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	OBLIGATIONS.							GRAND TOTAL DEBT and OBLIGATIONS.
	Treasury Notes and Bills.	Service Funds.	Savings Bank Balances.	Balances of Provincial Services and Local Funds.	Miscellaneous Deposits.	Political Trust, Prize, and Railway Funds.	TOTAL OBLIGATIONS.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1868 -	1,173,235	4,452,178	—	—	877,390	—	6,502,803	101,984,078
1869 -	1,242,179	4,367,024	—	—	1,059,911	—	6,669,114	102,863,756
1870 -	1,196,447	4,111,767	—	—	1,127,693	—	6,435,907	108,183,805
1871‡-	1,143,911	4,421,065	1,085,527	2,369,272	5,654,316	—	14,674,091	119,000,476
1872 -	1,203,968	4,382,578	1,236,810	2,713,640	5,270,996	—	14,807,992	121,767,458
1873 -	1,346,911	4,592,136	1,478,163	2,905,680	4,902,843	800,375	16,026,108	121,497,093
1874 -	1,394,812	4,660,750	1,736,857	2,422,106	4,246,236	959,492	15,419,753	122,954,660
1875 -	1,528,820	1,673,249	1,746,793	2,095,690¶	3,795,779	1,048,274	11,888,605	130,335,597
1876 -	1,637,854	1,785,095	1,895,452	1,439,393**	3,813,652	1,415,349	11,986,795	134,556,809
1877 -	1,714,219	1,938,443	1,936,193	1,311,073**	3,559,627	1,155,311	11,614,866	138,935,025

* The 12,000,000*l.* East India Stock forming the Capital Stock of the East India Company is excluded from this statement.

† The amount of debt in India not bearing interest is not stated in the Accounts for 1867/8, 1868/9, and 1869/70.

‡ The figures for 1870/1 are taken from the Debt Account shewn at page 123 of the Accounts laid before Parliament for 1871/2, the statement having been revised at the instance of the Select Committee on Indian Finance, so as to include various obligations not previously exhibited; and the same plan has been followed in subsequent years.

§ The figures for the year 1871/2 are those given in the Accounts for 1872/3, in correction of those presented to Parliament in the previous year.

‖ Of this amount 24,302,971*l.* is for Productive Public Works, viz., Irrigation 9,651,618*l.*, and State Railways 14,651,353*l.*

¶ Excluding the balances of Municipalities.

** Local Funds only.

No. 33.—Amounts of Cash Balances at the Treasuries and Agencies of the Government of India, in India and in England, at the close of each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Administrations.	Official Years ended 31 March			No. of Treasuries, &c., in 1876/7.	Administrations.	Official Years ended 31 March						
	1868.	1869.	1870.			1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
	£	£	£		Government of India:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Government of India (General & Political).	1,260,979	708,756	2,077,872	1	Reserve Treasury	—	—	—	—	—	—	97,186
				1	Bank of Bengal, Calcutta, General Treasury	2,594,015	3,606,207	2,386,228	990,244	1,369,242	1,734,295	654,262
				16	" Agencies	1,741,283	1,790,709	1,363,243	1,368,416	1,509,071	1,643,769	1,593,740
				1	Mint, Calcutta	77,052	83,006	74,120	50,158	31,691	320,075	—
				18	District Treasuries, General and Political	680,832	874,932	926,749	1,125,066	726,877	705,095	359,679
				—	Miscellaneous Civil Treasuries	124,117	185,334	159,649	137,568	81,801	41,137	78,340
				210	Post Office	4,718	6,358	3,550	—	3,112	3,029	3,958
				2	Telegraph Offices	7,534	4,975	9,256	12,836	8,452	12,064	12,683
				68	Public Works Offices, General and Political	6,836	21,673	50,908	70,674	62,148	44,091	43,022
				—	Military Department	16,428	15,357	12,702	13,120	15,056	13,722	16,422
Bengal	2,319,457	2,084,930	1,990,631	43	Bengal: District Treasuries	1,974,240	2,306,579	2,685,627	2,121,914	2,560,923	2,296,276	1,404,101
				85	Public Works Offices	13,808	17,313	15,704	145,994	32,164	77,438	32,542
				11	Assam: District Treasuries	—	—	—	—	284,316	314,668	294,979
				—	Public Works Offices	—	—	—	—	894	1,789	3,430
N.W. Provinces	1,528,648	1,051,584	1,568,619	29	North-Western Provinces: District Treasuries	1,388,375	1,910,214	1,472,982	1,075,862	1,287,857	1,620,651	1,093,107
				39	Public Works Offices	32,401	38,959	40,591	41,166	45,411	34,896	20,437
Oudh	390,776	312,129	412,990	11	Oudh: District Treasuries	327,924	346,676	397,860	274,833	375,588	432,952	440,045
				4	Public Works Offices	7,905	7,740	3,989	4,630	1,789	896	3,190
Punjab	1,020,515	938,329	1,043,043	32	Punjab: District Treasuries	784,841	925,722	843,362	770,483	830,493	697,235	764,908
				44	Public Works Offices	23,241	43,601	50,686	43,966	56,404	45,372	56,091
Central Provinces	368,618	433,875	490,170	18	Central Provinces: District Treasuries	435,413	333,068	467,350	272,522	292,400	294,343	294,786
				12	Public Works Offices	3,030	3,032	4,011	1,413	1,126	2,284	5,813
British Burma	363,023	307,986	379,617	11	British Burma: District Treasuries	180,717	174,524	217,250	192,996	245,105	278,203	302,773
				9	Public Works Offices	4,074	7,854	6,228	4,975	8,892	18,962	15,270
Madras	2,286,096	2,216,153	2,480,595	1	Madras Bank of Madras, General Treasury	947,623	769,485	739,405	704,340	668,373	594,135	888,002
				10	" Agencies	512,136	887,998	665,665	495,253	480,415	593,497	315,829
				1	Mint	104,872	86,013	329	779	3,774	1,910	—
				23	District Treasuries	1,341,655	1,198,478	1,847,753	1,378,133	1,660,466	1,632,531	1,352,988
				—	Miscellaneous Civil Treasuries	3,316	2,028	154	71	323	84	472
				76	Public Works Offices	26,675	35,290	50,517	57,565	41,355	48,843	71,645
				—	Military Department	2,684	3,452	3,828	2,644	4,014	4,154	6,557
Bombay	2,361,121	2,122,062	3,496,914	1	Bombay: New Bank of Bombay, Genl Treasury	974,020	4,354,412	2,201,298	873,855	823,373	1,429,730	778,966
				5	" " Agencies	—	—	399,699	330,374	470,534	402,697	358,902
				1	Mint	33,755	107,045	35,448	252,731	39,168	458,476	—
				20	District Treasuries	2,318,678	1,744,789	1,547,971	1,149,508	1,133,469	1,058,671	1,191,939
				—	Miscellaneous Civil Treasuries	11,587	14,895	9,464	8,725	10,468	11,879	12,296
				61	Public Works Offices	2,360	15,424	23,669	14,090	20,543	25,672	88,511
				—	Military Department	115,595	74,573	80,948	47,141	53,727	56,973	96,827
Total in India	11,899,233	10,175,804	13,940,451	864	Total in India	16,818,743	21,997,715	18,787,693	14,033,442	15,177,814	16,952,494	12,750,698
In England	2,833,009	5,025,982	2,892,483	1	In England	3,305,972	2,821,091	2,998,444	2,013,638	2,796,370	919,899	2,713,967
Total in India and in England	14,732,242	13,201,786	16,832,934	865	Total in India and in England	20,124,715	24,818,806	21,786,137	16,047,080	17,974,184	17,872,393	15,464,665

No. 34.—Provincial Revenue and Receipts and Expenditure in each of the 4 under-mentioned Official Years.*

Branches of Revenue.	Official Years ended 31 March				Branches of Expenditure.	Official Years ended 31 March			
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.		1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
	£	£	£	£		£	£	£	£
Imperial Allotment for Provincial Services	5,223,190	5,069,972	5,147,844	5,153,352	Refunds	9,141	15,946	7,768	10,006
					Gaols	599,854	681,410	719,969	723,225
Taxes, Rates, and Cesses:					Registration	112,620	113,505	122,572	129,043
On houses	1,291	1,265	1,058	1,296	Police	2,115,292	2,099,153	2,096,000	2,129,929
					Education	645,542	699,527	700,786	736,345
Departmental Receipts:					Medical	380,185	397,890	418,751	424,302
Gaols	196,283	273,351	300,921	302,761	Printing	134,586	145,772	151,163	157,205
Registration	172,255	172,006	175,789	177,707	Marine	6,122	6,164	7,501	275
Police	97,792	90,790	78,384	84,160					
Education	87,601	109,052	105,661	103,891	Minor Establishments:				
Medical	30,653	36,390	43,724	31,997	General management	13,273	9,091	9,146	9,619
Printing	11,176	17,686	17,509	18,447	Model farms	—	2,942	5,889	13,078
Marine	—	9	3,542	2,544	Botanical and other public gardens	—	—	1,607	13,007
					Collection of tolls, rents, &c.	146	25	—	18
Miscellaneous Receipts:					Cemeteries	4,209	4,150	4,206	3,930
Tolls	3,236	3,890	3,204	3,573	District post	24,088	23,585	25,125	25,483
Rents	51	63	135	228	Subdivisional establishments	—	—	23,761	24,933
Sale of lands, houses, &c.	—	—	—	143	Miscellaneous establishments	4,063	22,344	7,488	11,892
Model Farms	—	1,353	—	—					
Miscellaneous fees and fines	11,403	12,742	12,057	12,373					
Voluntary contributions	—	228,900	763,814	1,000,241	Office rent, rates, and taxes	51,026	58,242	53,999	60,626
Sundry receipts	20,045	17,379	18,167	21,054	Miscellaneous	105,471	93,201	72,609	137,169
					Contributions	14,163	520,126	338,057	590,357
Contributions	143,846	195,084	76,250	128,115					
Public Works	127,020	145,970	84,414	67,337	Public Works	1,668,828	1,921,238	1,857,881	2,097,948
Total Revenue and Receipts	6,125,842	6,375,902	6,832,473	7,109,219	Total Expenditure	5,888,609	6,814,311	6,624,278	7,298,390

* In 1876/7 the Provincial Receipts and Expenditure were incorporated with the Imperial Accounts.

No. 35.—Local Revenue and Receipts and Expenditure in each of the 5 under-mentioned Official Years.

Branches of Revenue.	Official Years ended 31 March					Branches of Expenditure.	Official Years ended 31 March				
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.		1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
	£	£	£	£	£		£	£	£	£	£
Taxes, Rates, and Cesses:											
On lands	1,824,668	1,821,300	1,844,644	1,902,266	1,901,348	Refunds	7,276	58,946	43,606	67,563	53,571
On houses	47,846	47,628	56,663	57,382	60,535	Collection of taxes and cesses	16,010	19,305	22,036	24,288	23,640
Assessed taxes	68,154	18,199	20,296	18,574	18,889	Gaols	7,328	10,526	1,439	3,097	1,208
Miscellaneous Taxes:						Registration	338	447	3,818	4,025	67
Octroi	476	7,910	689	5,633	5,890	Revenue Record Room	—	—	—	—	4,979
Licences	20,519	26,995	37,057	36,190	38,618	Police	285,323	312,448	300,748	314,368	304,205
Miscellaneous	8,608	9,211	12,957	18,317	6,706	Education	255,357	252,541	301,000	299,022	315,597
Departmental Receipts:						Medical	69,788	95,551	69,836	84,309	90,847
Gaols	24,249	5,560	4,119	3,103	5,347	Printing	1,779	1,817	1,553	720	—
Registration	1,263	1,028	5,794	5,464	75	Marine	61,214	44,540	46,506	52,678	71,957
Revenue Record Room	—	—	—	—	12,300						
Police	15,913	37,407	27,148	35,403	31,097	Minor Establishments:					
Education	55,634	21,394	65,378	63,038	73,755	General management	81,518	66,766	74,069	92,306	90,887
Medical	—	720	6,166	7,383	15,146	Botanical and other public gardens	—	—	5,487	5,588	6,183
Printing	—	1,257	1,005	73	—	Collection of tolls, rates, rents, &c.	11,663	13,362	14,373	14,211	18,574
Marine	24,898	6,763	16,872	25,790	122,613	Collection of cattle trespass fines	15,168	25,999	45,359	35,678	31,029
Miscellaneous Receipts:						Cemeteries	189	195	217	262	338
Tolls	366,702	299,697	271,782	275,517	262,099	District post	46,925	50,280	51,900	54,205	54,981
Port dues	80,063	62,414	74,988	86,147	—	Miscellaneous establishments	442,601	455,352	537,180	556,462	555,756
Interest	36,352	47,021	12,203	11,312	10,230						
Rents	65,668	62,856	85,829	88,268	92,899						
Sale of lands, houses, &c.	16,032	8,361	9,969	19,693	20,055	Office rent, rates, and taxes	64	86	—	—	—
Cattle trespass fines	—	—	96,901	101,945	103,561	Miscellaneous	243,679	148,930	196,109	423,550	287,299
Miscellaneous fees and fines	158,295	177,107	77,127	76,971	84,028	Contributions	275,618	612,222	152,863	176,171	99,082
Contributions	66,310	527,388	53,464	50,235	51,998						
Sundry receipts	578,892	377,092	294,932	235,708	207,604						
Contributions	—	458,274	436,187	643,350	142,486	Public Works	1,436,568	1,950,760	2,209,755	1,933,974	1,585,941
Public Works	29,240	89,078	156,067	156,419	162,997						
Total Revenue and Receipts	3,489,782	4,114,660	3,668,237	3,924,181	3,430,276	Total Expenditure	3,258,406	4,120,073	4,077,854	4,142,477	3,596,141

No. 36—Principal Statistics relating to Municipalities in British India for the Official Year 1875/6.*

Presidencies and Provinces.	Population within Municipal limits.	Number of Members of Committee.								Income.			Total Expenditure.	Incidence per head of Population.	
		Ex-Officio.	Nominated.	Elected.	Official.	Non-official.	Europeans.	Natives.	Total.	From Taxation.	From other Sources.	Total.		Taxation.	Total Income.
Presidency towns:	o									£	£	£	£	s. d.	s. d.
Calcutta - -	409,036	2	154	—	30	126	109	47	156	248,423	45,719	294,142	291,654	12 0	14 3
Madras - - -	397,552	1	32	—	14	19	12	21	33	45,055	16,452	61,507	61,027	2 3	3 1
Bombay - -	644,405	16	16	32	32	32	21	43	64	225,188	92,584	317,772	316,235	7 0	9 9
Total Presidency towns	1,450,993	19	202	32	76	177	142	111	253	518,666	154,755	673,421	668,916	7 2	9 3
District Municipalities:															
Bengal - - -	2,791,836	307	1,606	15	491	1,437	405	1,523	1,928	153,221	32,448	185,669	187,826	1 1	1 3
Assam - - -	38,128	11	30	—	17	24	15	26	41	2,354	1,622	3,976	4,038	1 2	2 0
N. W. Provinces -	2,256,374	315	90	667	336	736	279	793	1,072	159,395	44,256	203,651	201,493	1 5	1 9
Oudh - - -	529,870	82	154	65	99	202	72	229	301	34,514	6,858	41,372	42,192	1 4	1 7
Ajmere - - -	38,877	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	7,067	6,673	†	3 7
Punjab - - -	2,009,567	657	1,332	47	657	1,379	353	1,683	2,036	175,077	27,968	203,045	210,217	1 8	2 6
Central Provinces -	641,861	173	33	357	186	377	137	426	563	54,950	12,643	67,593	63,662	1 2	2 0
British Burma - -	266,176	40	106	—	73	73	92	54	146	56,091	79,177	135,268	118,660	4 2	10 3
Mysore‖ - - -	497,678	74	205	—	81	198	33	246	279	31,450	5,396	36,846	36,743	1 3	1 5
Coorg - - -	16,049	16	13	—	16	13	7	22	29	470	143	613	674	0 6	0 9
Hyderabad Assigned Districts (Berar)‖ -	81,419	32	27	16	32	43	23	52	75	7,952	—	7,952	7,762	1 11	1 11
Madras - - -	1,198,586	72	693	—	334	431	284	481	765	80,406	33,231	113,637	115,818	1 3	1 11
Bombay, including Sind - - -	1,757,874	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	189,522	65,770	255,292	249,085	2 1	2 10
Total District Municipalities -	12,124,295	1,779‡	4,289‡	1,167‡	2,322‡	4,913‡	1,700‡	5,535‡	7,235‡	945,282§	309,506§	1,261,981	1,244,843	1 7	2 1

* The complete figures for the year 1876/7 are not yet received from India.
† No information received.
‡ Excluding Ajmere and Bombay.
§ Excluding Ajmere.
‖ Temporarily under British administration.

No. 37—Principal Sources of Income and Heads of Expenditure of Municipalities in British India in the Official Year 1875/6.*

Sources of Income.	The Three Presidency Towns.	District Municipalities.	Heads of Expenditure.	The Three Presidency Towns.	District Municipalities.
Octroi:	£	£		£	£
Class I.—Articles of food or drink for men and animals	54,384	227,425	Interest on debt	96,151	4,695
Class II.—Animals for slaughter	7,807	12,357	Establishment and collection	79,624	128,348
Class III.—Fuel, lighting, and washing	—	24,456	Conservancy and cleaning	89,671	193,728
Class IV.—Building materials	4,992	20,928	Police and registration of births and deaths	73,604	192,403
Class V.—Drugs, gums, and spices	—	25,018	Lighting and watering	63,918	65,825
Class VI.—Tobacco	14,836	18,067	Construction and maintenance of roads	72,801	161,928
Class VII.—Cloth	—	67,651	Drainage works	12,050	36,730
Class VIII.—Metals	4,239	17,562	Water supply	39,789	17,354
Total	86,258	413,464	Buildings and other public works including improvements	28,237	186,858
Add details not given for—			Sanitary and charitable institutions, &c.	14,526	57,144
Coorg	—	250	Education, science, and art	2,439	30,515
Bombay and Sind	—	141,766	Miscellaneous	31,198	96,362
Total Octroi	86,258	555,480	Contributions to local or provincial funds	1,061	7,167
Tax on houses and lands	178,039	174,112	Repayment of debt	63,656	50,050
Tax according to circumstances and property	—	53,366	Refunds, advances, and deposits	191	9,068
Licences on trades and assessed taxes	48,591	53,205	Add for Ajmere, no details rendered	—	6,673
Tolls and ferries	4,776	49,470	Total Expenditure	668,916	1,244,843
Tax on animals, carriages, carts, and other vehicles	44,879	39,286			
Other taxes and rates	156,123	20,483			
Total income from taxation	518,666	945,402			
Rent of houses, gardens, markets, &c.	34,653	48,870			
Miscellaneous	48,080	147,399			
Grants in aid from provincial or local funds	12,896	36,450			
Payments for services rendered, and contributions	59,126	3,595			
Loans, deposits, and advances	—	73,298			
Add for Ajmere, details of the above items not furnished	—	7,967			
Total receipts	673,421	1,261,981			

* The complete figures for the year 1876/7 are not yet received from India.

No. 38.—Number and Tonnage of Sailing and Steam Vessels engaged in the Foreign Trade, which ENTERED and CLEARED, with Cargoes and in Ballast, at Ports in British India, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Nationality of Vessels.	Official Years ended 31 March																	
	1868.*		1869.		1870.		1871.		1872.		1873.		1874.		1875.		1876.		1877.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
ENTERED.																				
British - -	1,979	1,517,283	1,871	1,574,344	1,595	1,440,883	1,525	1,368,686	1,847	1,620,762	1,789	1,636,562	1,620	1,551,973	1,696	1,661,992	1,652	1,787,863	1,833	1,995,590
Foreign - -	648	236,079	648	280,830	713	245,112	698	273,028	725	323,300	855	404,912	807	375,789	811	431,814	817	451,495	732	421,849
British Indian Native craft -	3,180	345,531	3,120	280,787	3,272	294,205	3,494	312,198	3,166	306,461	3,002	296,165	3,279	333,491	2,286	261,207	2,106	283,568	1,872	266,470
									400	32,230	449	33,890	559	40,012	1,562	79,916	1,684	106,997	1,939	107,975
Total -	5,807	2,098,893	5,639	2,135,961	5,580	1,980,200	5,717	1,953,912	6,138	2,282,753	6,095	2,371,529	6,265	2,301,265	6,355	2,434,929	6,259	2,629,923	6,376	2,791,884
CLEARED.																				
British - -	2,219	1,679,486	2,042	1,655,325	1,702	1,457,019	1,717	1,513,562	2,197	1,696,281	1,811	1,630,318	1,697	1,583,157	1,723	1,643,310	1,796	1,937,212	1,841	2,018,921
Foreign - -	747	270,884	774	326,570	825	287,598	850	341,587	793	335,343	928	437,809	890	420,293	854	427,422	887	501,971	733	443,083
British Indian Native craft -	3,110	283,033	3,088	269,415	3,323	284,334	3,554	333,107	2,991	301,126	3,212	291,499	3,200	301,170	2,156	243,495	1,864	251,378	1,816	269,590
									420	30,494	420	28,825	687	41,525	1,349	76,386	1,654	108,502	1,998	110,564
Total -	6,076	2,233,403	5,904	2,251,310	5,850	2,028,951	6,121	2,188,256	6,401	2,363,244	6,371	2,388,451	6,474	2,346,145	6,082	2,390,613	6,201	2,799,063	6,388	2,842,158
Total Entered and Cleared -	11,883	4,332,296	11,543	4,387,271	11,430	4,009,151	11,838	4,142,168	12,539	4,645,997	12,466	4,759,980	12,739	4,647,410	12,437	4,825,542	12,460	5,428,986	12,764	5,634,042

* The figures for 1867/8 comprise only vessels entered and cleared with cargoes, and do not include those in ballast.

No. 39.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS, distinguishing their NATIONALITY, which ENTERED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES (including repeated voyages) in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Nationality of Vessels.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March																			
	1868.*		1869.		1870.		1871.		1872.		1873.		1874.		1875.		1876.		1877.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
British - -	1,979	1,517,283	1,871	1,574,344	1,595	1,440,883	1,525	1,368,686	1,847	1,620,762	1,789	1,636,562	1,620	1,551,973	1,696	1,661,992	1,652	1,787,863	1,833	1,995,590
British Indian Native Craft	3,180	345,531	3,120	280,787	3,272	294,205	3,494	312,198	3,166	306,461	3,002	296,165	3,279	333,491	2,286	261,207	2,106	283,568	1,872	266,470
									400	32,230	449	33,890	559	40,012	1,562	79,916	1,684	106,997	1,939	107,975
Foreign Vessels. American -	63	61,643	99	94,910	53	51,240	69	70,791	72	77,552	64	70,180	66	66,052	72	76,864	73	78,515	85	91,961
Arabian -	312	40,175	266	34,663	382	44,556	320	42,914	286	38,955	279	36,103	306	43,858	250	32,457	265	33,217	236	32,165
Austrian -	—	—	2	1,325	4	3,324	7	5,132	12	10,082	27	23,818	26	22,606	31	29,288	22	23,505	12	15,558
Belgian -	3	2,259	3	2,254	1	1,047	3	2,898	3	2,709	1	1,047	2	1,632	1	1,050	2	1,692	1	1,113
Danish -	3	1,034	5	2,005	—	—	2	1,231	2	853	3	2,485	1	201	8	5,497	1	247	7	6,278
Dutch -	3	1,770	15	7,527	13	7,565	4	2,501	13	5,586	11	7,008	7	5,960	2	2,504	6	4,191	1	459
French -	138	72,752	109	63,130	104	58,476	138	72,817	107	59,132	150	83,472	123	68,072	130	72,040	135	85,845	123	71,068
German -	47	30,932	44	29,210	48	32,495	54	30,899	68	43,342	62	35,218	44	34,614	40	33,296	53	44,839	60	51,460
Italian -	1	539	11	6,553	10	4,989	12	8,362	57	38,837	136	85,479	140	87,600	135	94,406	122	94,716	96	80,332
Norwegian	14	7,977	29	17,480	30	17,356	20	10,956	28	18,178	41	27,823	25	16,908	61	46,782	55	44,242	38	31,359
Portuguese	9	1,881	8	1,477	6	757	10	1,916	13	1,481	14	2,997	9	2,054	12	1,679	12	1,986	8	1,308
Russian -	10	5,978	9	5,790	15	10,069	12	9,826	16	12,413	16	12,365	11	6,986	16	13,115	14	13,740	14	11,780
Spanish -	—	—	—	—	2	617	3	2,182	1	482	7	3,899	9	4,715	2	942	2	1,159	2	952
Swedish -	11	4,813	17	7,539	18	8,338	13	5,694	15	8,404	16	8,214	17	9,880	28	16,495	23	14,853	24	14,973
Siamese -	2	540	14	1,633	15	2,040	10	957	13	2,826	13	1,912	5	905	6	1,180	5	886	3	585
Chinese -	32	3,786	17	5,334	12	2,243	6	782	2	320	6	758	—	—	—	—	4	296	5	2,127
Other countries.							15	3,170	17	2,148	9	2,134	16	3,746	17	4,219	23	7,566	17	8,371
TOTAL -	5,807	2,098,893	5,639	2,135,961	5,580	1,980,200	5,717	1,953,912	6,138	2,282,753	6,095	2,371,529	6,265	2,301,265	6,355	2,434,929	6,259	2,629,923	6,376	2,791,884

* The figures for 1867/8 comprise only vessels entered with cargoes, and do not include those in ballast.

No. 40.—Number and Tonnage of Sailing and Steam Vessels, distinguishing their Nationality, which CLEARED to Foreign Countries (including repeated voyages), in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Nationality of Vessels.	Official Years ended 31 March																	
	1868.*		1869.		1870.		1871.		1872.		1873.		1874.		1875.		1876.		1877.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
British	2,219	1,67[illegible]486	2,042	1,655,325	1,702	1,457,019	1,717	1,513,562	2,197	1,696,281	1,811	1,630,318	1,697	1,583,157	1,723	1,643,310	1,796	1,937,212	1,841	2,018,921
British Indian Native Craft	3,110	283,033	3,088	269,415	3,323	284,334	3,554	333,107	2,991 420	301,126 30,494	3,212 420	291,499 28,825	3,200 687	301,170 41,525	2,156 1,349	243,495 76,386	1,864 1,654	251,378 108,502	1,816 1,998	269,590 110,564
Foreign Vessels. American	76	72,741	98	94,003	61	57,731	77	79,347	61	65,690	65	71,851	66	66,897	65	65,546	91	94,490	74	83,521
Arabian	366	50,221	294	40,049	398	50,727	355	51,158	301	44,874	289	43,124	259	32,940	244	32,016	217	27,531	175	21,758
Austrian	—	—	3	1,731	4	3,954	11	8,582	13	9,866	24	21,785	28	23,883	27	26,260	25	25,253	13	16,787
Belgian	2	1,262	3	2,254	1	1,047	3	3,518	4	3,207	1	1,047	2	1,633	—	—	2	2,097	1	1,113
Danish	3	1,250	3	1,054	1	243	1	733	1	498	2	1,390	2	1,296	9	5,524	6	4,580	6	5,301
Dutch	6	3,101	20	9,926	8	5,470	7	3,893	10	4,883	12	8,268	7	5,013	3	3,540	6	4,214	1	459
French	197	100,206	199	101,802	181	89,058	201	98,304	195	94,048	228	119,750	221	107,071	240	117,629	187	99,709	168	86,982
German	43	25,166	47	31,669	48	32,028	68	40,169	62	38,466	61	35,522	44	32,290	37	32,300	65	54,617	62	52,895
Italian	1	539	5	2,877	16	8,654	12	8,382	48	32,378	129	80,633	150	93,622	118	82,315	123	93,481	113	92,573
Norwegian	6	3,605	24	14,568	30	17,030	37	20,935	25	15,829	33	19,634	30	20,699	45	33,611	63	50,104	48	40,915
Portuguese	10	2,236	9	1,405	8	759	10	1,577	11	1,827	13	2,704	12	2,255	9	1,295	14	1,976	11	2,522
Russian	7	4,285	18	11,379	9	5,162	16	11,231	13	10,772	18	14,419	11	7,391	12	9,101	13	12,912	14	12,353
Spanish	—	—	2	272	2	704	3	2,176	2	950	7	3,910	8	4,138	3	1,438	1	612	—	—
Swedish	5	2,009	15	6,860	21	8,946	16	7,574	11	6,200	13	7,707	24	14,426	16	9,275	31	19,019	21	13,676
Siamese	1	270	6	1,337	6	1,608	13	1,024	9	1,678	14	1,956	6	1,085	5	1,082	14	1,783	2	434
Chinese	24	3,993	28	5,384	31	4,477	6	732	2	320	5	320	—	—	—	—	5	992	4	1,332
Other countries.							14	2,252	25	3,857	14	3,789	20	5,654	21	6,490	24	8,601	20	10,462
Total	6,076	2,233,403	5,904	2,251,310	5,850	2,028,951	6,121	2,188,256	6,401	2,363,244	6,371	2,388,451	6,474	2,346,145	6,082	2,390,613	6,201	2,799,063	6,388	2,842,158

* The figures for 1867/8 comprise only vessels cleared with cargoes, and do not include those in ballast.

No. 41.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of STEAM VESSELS which ENTERED and CLEARED, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, viâ the SUEZ CANAL, in each of the 6 under-mentioned Official Years.*

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	ENTERED.		CLEARED.		TOTAL.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
1872	212	234,782	208	229,416	420	464,198
1873	259	318,300	273	308,524	532	626,824
1874	317	434,152	306	382,375	623	816,527
1875	413	575,892	409	558,076	822	1,133,968
1876	483	704,325	522	735,945	1,005	1,440,270
1877	504	744,215	536	774,475	1,040	1,518,690
Total for the 6 Years	2,188	3,011,666	2,254	2,988,811	4,442	6,000,477

* The Canal was opened 17 November 1869. The figures for the years before 1871/2 are not recorded.

No. 42.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS which the COUNTRIES whence they arrived,

COUNTRIES whence ENTERED.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1868.		1869.		1870.		1871.		1872.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
EUROPE:										
United Kingdom	1,086	1,054,227	1,052	989,506	973	975,130	878	887,808	946	1,031,920
Austria	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	9	7,798
Denmark	*	*	*	*	*	*	—	—	1	616
France	39	20,905	43	23,690	49	29,232	34	21,073	26	14,652
Germany	10	5,592	2	1,200	12	8,914	4	2,464	32	22,809
Holland	3	1,913	6	3,691	6	3,038	1	545	3	1,600
Italy	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	27	20,155
Russia	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	740
Spain	1	1,858	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
ASIA:										
Aden	46	38,542	111	84,949	40	30,696	55	49,165	70	76,056
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).	570†	112,826†	511†	128,221†	766†	157,563†	642†	143,694†	550†	143,547†
Ceylon	2,898	366,670	2,867	335,671	2,798	300,195	3,077	325,789	3,200	355,263
China, Hong Kong	91	80,601	47	43,657	31	26,323	48	38,123	39	38,007
„ Treaty Ports	2	1,290	35	30,344	46	43,354	51	55,032	35	39,719
Java	2	1,790	1	491	4	3,176	3	1,614	4	2,640
Maldives	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	172‡	4,297‡
Mekran and Sonmiani	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	126	5,001
Persia (or Persian Gulf).	¶	¶	¶	¶	¶	¶	¶	¶	¶	¶
Siam	18	1,695	23	5,732	38	9,245	35	6,603	49	4,073
Straits Settlements	198	75,042	165	64,986	211	90,179	236	110,087	39	163,696
Sumatra	19	3,819	21	4,942	11	2,059	19	3,789	19	4,215
AFRICA:										
Cape of Good Hope	12	5,509	45	36,927	10	4,049	7	2,706	8	4,399
Eastern Coast	67	11,122	141	102,897	44	7,675	46	9,221	61	8,519
Egypt: Transit Trade } „ Local Trade }	59	54,763	85	106,344	96	126,782	81	115,340	87	127,579
Mauritius	75	52,963	103	76,475	83	57,168	110	76,371	92	61,589
Réunion	10	5,960	11	5,295	11	6,096	25	12,636	14	6,155
AMERICA:										
Central and South	14	9,750	18	12,183	12	9,444	15	13,030	67	49,064
United States	17	15,206	25	23,213	18	17,374	24	17,748	31	31,154
West Indies (British)	*	*	*	*	*	*	—	—	—	—
AUSTRALIA††	28	22,081	32	28,920	39	36,669	27	27,218	46	44,380
COUNTRIES UNSPECIFIED:										
British Possessions	120	3,251	27	4,596	25	2,967	7	1,467	6	4,773
Foreign	148	17,932	268	22,031	257	32,872	294	32,439	25	8,337
TOTAL	5,533‡‡	1,965,307‡‡	5,639	2,135,961	5,580	1,980,200	5,717	1,953,912	6,138	2,282,753

* Included in Countries unspecified.
‡ Including the Laccadives and Minicoy, which are now classed as British Indian Ports.
‖ Excluding Minicoy.
** After 1874,5 the transit trade through Egypt is recorded under the country of departure.
† Including Persian Gulf.
§ Including Minicoy.
¶ Included in Arabia.

ENTERED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										COUNTRIES whence ENTERED.
1873.		1874.		1875.		1876.		1877.		
Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	
										EUROPE:
874	993,547	807	986,431	951	1,151,617	962	1,234,097	1,052	1,359,267	United Kingdom.
13	11,648	13	13,044	18	18,613	16	19,362	12	15,045	Austria.
—	—	—	—	3	1,895	*	*	*	*	Denmark.
36	22,202	22	15,348	28	19,460	48	33,496	35	26,714	France.
30	19,284	23	15,664	19	16,621	19	18,071	29	29,421	Germany.
9	5,708	9	6,458	5	3,214	7	6,326	5	3,562	Holland.
36	25,774	37	27,509	48	38,630	64	67,005	61	75,420	Italy.
—	—	—	—	2	2,591	2	2,286	2	1,890	Russia.
1	954	2	1,310	—	—	—	—	1	740	Spain.
										ASIA:
79	76,559	70	68,630	71	69,941	72	62,260	69	64,142	Aden.
533†	141,184†	562†	134,917†	113	37,640	215	56,710	244	58,031	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
3,158	346,551	3,491	390,689	3,632	398,002	3,361	389,471	3,459	423,562	Ceylon.
38	39,294	34	36,878	23	23,053	54	62,486	30	36,238	China, Hong Kong.
35	46,013	22	28,042	24	30,771	6	6,972	16	25,137	„ Treaty Ports.
3	2,017	10	7,411	10	7,036	19	16,689	9	7,698	Java.
119‡	2,743‡	116‡	2,983‡	35§	2,923§	41‖	3,585‖	38‖	3,918‖	Maldives.
114	4,401	117	4,672	129	5,278	121	5,750	108	5,512	Mekran and Sonmiani.
¶	¶	¶	¶	433	95,164	124	43,222	140	46,252	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
80	9,607	90	12,197	89	9,639	66	7,204	72	7,829	Siam.
354	159,256	277	131,846	196	121,463	387	222,601	371	209,852	Straits Settlements.
19	4,610	15	4,265	3	881	8	2,106	11	3,083	Sumatra.
										AFRICA:
26	13,388	39	18,486	51	28,669	64	34,297	78	46,750	Cape of Good Hope.
52	10,863	47	7,812	51	7,863	49	11,805	49	12,733	Eastern Coast.
86	122,223	53	69,929	40 1	50,461 781	—	—	—	—	Egypt: Transit Trade.** „ Local Trade.
						18	19,295	16	17,824	
112	87,944	120	81,060	149	101,342	118	79,862	97	70,878	Mauritius.
31	15,279	19	9,167	13	6,467	23	11,688	29	14,869	Réunion.
										AMERICA:
168	128,571	158	132,037	91	65,986	55	41,046	50	48,391	Central and South
22	24,764	22	21,569	21	21,048	23	21,817	21	25,349	United States.
—	—	—	—	2	1,730	1	759	1	759	West Indies (British).
43	46,006	53	53,192	52	55,952	67	81,303	73	83,635	AUSTRALIA.††
										COUNTRIES UNSPECIFIED:
4	2,032	4	1,188	10	9,762	6	3,795	7	4,414	British Possessions.
20	9,107	33	18,531	42	30,436	248	65,157	191	62,969	Foreign.
6,095	2,371,529	6,265	2,301,265	6,355	2,434,929	6,259	2,629,923	6,376	2,791,884	TOTAL.

†† Including New Zealand.

‡‡ The totals for 1867/8 of vessels and tonnage engaged in foreign trade, in this and the following table, differ from those shewn on pages 41 and 42 under Nationalities; but the original returns received from India give no explanation of the difference. Those figures, moreover, do not include vessels entered in ballast.

No. 43.—Number and Tonnage of Sailing and Steam Vessels which the Countries whither they departed,

Countries whither Cleared.	Official Years ended 31 March									
	1868.		1869.		1870.		1871.		1872.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
Europe:										
United Kingdom	971	917,423	1,152	1,036,217	860	790,803	1,050	986,820	1,084	1,086,752
Austria	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	12	10,439
Denmark	—	—	—	—	2	938	—	—	2	1,414
France	145	72,044	198	105,161	202	120,994	118	78,868	154	96,045
Germany	7	2,708	6	3,340	7	5,356	11	7,228	22	15,398
Holland	—	—	6	3,719	7	3,715	6	3,717	11	9,294
Italy	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	18	15,409
Russia	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	3	3,176
Spain	1	446	4	2,878	2	905	12	5,993	7	4,015
Asia:										
Aden	80	19,020	39	16,064	26	7,298	45	21,457	30	6,297
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).	565†	157,421†	469†	117,890†	642†	141,775†	559†	126,700†	563†	144,769†
Ceylon	2,966	318,950	3,003	362,422	3,087	368,229	3,210	352,979	3,281	337,262
China, Hong Kong	85	68,371	65	53,101	42	33,809	49	38,916	57	36,134
„ Other Ports	13	11,478	32	30,904	36	33,904	38	40,340	44	50,498
Java	9	7,037	29	23,769	29	27,952	20	18,223	7	5,346
Maldives	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	81‡	5,202‡
Mekran and Sonmiani	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	121	4,554
Persia (or Persian Gulf)	¶	¶	¶	¶	¶	¶	¶	¶	¶	¶
Siam	24	1,574	20	4,245	27	11,893	34	2,812	35	3,210
Straits Settlements	195	68,182	217	88,483	220	85,131	254	86,874	385	134,745
Sumatra	5	731	11	1,936	8	657	14	2,919	7	1,409
Africa:										
Cape of Good Hope	50	43,688	11	7,232	4	1,246	3	1,117	3	1,002
Eastern Coast	195	113,556	60	17,176	53	10,237	66	11,203	62	9,056
Egypt: Transit Trade „ Local Trade	59	57,859	75	91,578	105	145,631	75	104,005	80	123,050
Mauritius	69	54,318	99	81,688	85	54,057	113	79,536	113	72,772
Réunion	24	12,100	35	15,981	19	10,250	42	20,619	23	10,421
America:										
Central and South	51	49,343	103	115,712	91	101,882	36	35,206	28	23,690
United States	43	42,556	41	39,720	33	33,446	102	113,544	108	122,547
West Indies (British)	1	634	1	723	—	—	—	—	—	—
Australia	13	6,764	15	12,454	9	6,076	12	9,419	20	11,645
Countries unspecified:										
British Possessions	62	3,530	33	5,863	26	7,247	25	12,263	13	8,151
Foreign	201	60,409	180	18,054	228	25,520	227	27,998	27	9,542
Total	5,834††	2,090,192††	5,904	2,251,310	5,850	2,028,951	6,121	2,188,256	6,401	2,363,244

* Included in Countries unspecified. † Including Persian Gulf.
‡ Including the Laccadives and Minicoy, which are now classed as British Indian Ports.
§ Including Minicoy. ‖ Excluding Minicoy. ¶ Included in Arabia.

LEARED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										COUNTRIES whither CLEARED,
1873.		1874.		1875.		1876.		1877.		
essels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	essels.	Tons.	
										EUROPE:
1,105	1,107,717	1,195	1,214,474	1,129	1,183,390	1,300	1,460,885	1,228	1,430,454	United Kingdom.
15	12,916	17	16,292	23	23,172	21	22,691	17	19,848	Austria.
1	457	—	—	—	—	*	*	*	*	Denmark.
104	58,565	155	89,603	165	110,880	189	157,552	173	163,247	France.
17	11,724	9	5,723	5	4,552	19	16,573	16	14,788	Germany.
8	4,164	9	6,577	8	5,525	7	5,711	9	6,672	Holland.
14	10,901	13	11,046	19	19,250	38	43,408	50	68,217	Italy.
1	1,313	1	618	1	692	9	9,284	1	407	Russia.
3	2,387	1	408	—	—	2	1,235	—	—	Spain.
										ASIA:
44	9,035	27	4,209	26	6,298	25	4,664	39	23,830	Aden.
448†	126,009†	441†	105,153†	132	40,002	183	52,514	189	40,473	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
3,337	319,455	3,567	343,616	3,222	322,592	3,002	314,933	3,436	423,830	Ceylon.
43	44,685	31	34,658	35	38,577	70	87,558	44	57,688	China, Hong Kong.
36	48,733	36	49,106	32	45,630	2	1,855	14	20,342	„ Other Ports.
13	10,873	10	6,981	2	1,983	2	2,261	3	2,181	Java.
79‡	5,029‡	71‡	3,946‡	54§	6,879§	58‖	5,809‖	48‖	4,838‖	Maldives.
131	5,319	149	6,391	142	6,127	143	6,373	127	6,190	Mekran and Sonmiani.
¶	¶	¶	¶	341	88,321	178	50,754	127	45,235	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
59	13,187	90	11,172	73	7,001	42	3,515	52	4,442	Siam.
341	126,509	218	86,249	205	114,022	359	172,017	317	149,981	Straits Settlements.
7	1,807	—	—	2	620	3	1,204	2	618	Sumatra.
										AFRICA:
12	4,841	10	2,960	9	3,359	10	3,015	12	3,782	Cape of Good Hope.
59	8,716	59	8,655	53	8,697	62	9,088	55	6,789	Eastern Coast.
80	120,995	57	80,302	34	48,643	—	—	—	—	Egypt: Transit Trade.**
				—	—	21	27,165	17	20,288	„ Local Trade.
277	120,677	105	70,690	156	96,530	140	82,361	120	83,888	Mauritius.
18	8,899	7	2,972	16	6,923	15	6,446	19	8,259	Réunion.
										AMERICA:
40	38,045	38	40,979	3	1,633	7	6,799	—	—	Central and South.
103	121,189	77	88,154	107	120,594	92	111,751	72	95,889	United States.
2	1,582	—	—	16	16,219	11	12,505	7	5,314	West Indies (British).
21	21,490	35	26,993	19	18,644	33	31,712	31	33,997	AUSTRALIA.
										COUNTRIES UNSPECIFIED:
22	14,535	21	12,501	28	24,581	35	36,211	43	43,750	British Possessions.
31	7,197	25	15,717	25	14,468	120	51,214	120	61,926	Foreign.
6,371	2,388,451	6,474	2,346,145	6,082	2,390,613	6,201	2,799,063	6,388	2,842,158	TOTAL.

** After 1874/5 the transit trade through Egypt is recorded under the country of destination.
†† See last note on page 45.

No. 44.—Total Value of Merchandise and Treasure respectively Imported into and Exported from British India, by Sea, from and to Foreign Countries, including Government Stores and Treasure, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Imports.			Exports.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1868 - - -	35,705,783	11,775,374	47,481,157	50,874,056	1,571,946	52,446,002
1869 - - -	35,990,142	15,155,954	51,146,096	53,062,165	1,395,580	54,457,745
1870 - - -	32,927,520	13,954,807	46,882,327	52,471,376	1,042,353	53,513,729
1871 - - -	34,469,119	5,444,823	39,913,942	55,336,186	2,220,765	57,556,951
1872 - - -	32,091,850	11,573,813	43,665,663	63,209,282	1,476,094	64,685,376
1873 - - -	31,874,625	4,556,585	36,431,210	55,250,763	1,298,079	56,548,842
1874 - - -	33,819,828	5,792,534	39,612,362	54,996,010	1,914,071	56,910,081
1875 - -	36,222,113	8,141,047	44,363,160	56,359,240	1,625,309	57,984,549
1876 - - -	38,891,656	5,300,722	44,192,378	58,091,495	2,200,236	60,291,731
1877 - -	37,440,631	11,436,120	48,876,751	61,013,891	4,029,898	65,043,789
Total for the 10 Years - }	349,433,267	93,131,779	442,565,046	560,664,464	18,774,331	579,438,795

No. 45.—Total Value of Merchandise and Treasure respectively Imported into and Exported from British India, by Sea, from and to Foreign Countries, on Private Account, excluding Government Stores and Treasure, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Imports.			Exports.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1868 - - -	35,664,320	11,775,374	47,439,694	50,874,001	1,025,336	51,899,337
1869 - - -	35,931,374	14,366,588	50,297,962	53,062,165	776,082	53,838,247
1870 - - -	32,879,643	13,954,807	46,834,450	52,471,376	1,025,386	53,496,762
1871 - -	33,348,246	5,444,823	38,793,069	55,331,825	1,587,180	56,919,005
1872 - - -	30,810,776	11,573,813	42384,589	63,185,848	1,421,173	64,607,021
1873 - - -	30,473,069	4,556,585	35,029,654	55,236,295	1,273,979	56,510,274
1874 - -	31,628,497	5,792,534	37,421,031	54,960,786	1,879,071	56,839,857
1875 - -	34,645,262	8,141.047	42,786,309	56,312,261	1,592,721	57,904,982
1876 - - -	37,112,668	5,300,722	42,413,390	58,045,405	2,115,144	60,160,549
1877 - -	35,367,177	11,436,118	46,803,295	60,961,632	3,942,580	64,904,212
Total for the 10 Years - }	337,861,032	92,342,411	430,203,443	560,441,594	16,638,652	577,080,246

No. 46.—VALUE of MERCHANDISE and TREASURE respectively IMPORTED into Each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT, excluding GOVERNMENT STORES and TREASURE, in each of the 10 undermentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	BENGAL.			BRITISH BURMA.			MADRAS.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1868 -	17,507,802	4,313,622	21,821,424	1,029,415	64,476	1,093,891	2,937,207	709,578	3,646,785
1869 -	16,934,771	4,390,829	21,325,600	1,321,290	38,509	1,359,799	2,970,791	1,098,741	4,069,535
1870 -	14,833,429	4,662,653	19,496,082	1,025,831	33,656	1,059,487	2,992,446	1,054,059	4,046,505
1871 -	17,055,258	1,533,448	18,588,706	1,064,557	48,034	1,112,591	3,435,880	546,954	3,982,834
1872 -	15,698,907	4,001,605	19,700,512	1,382,416	48,439	1,430,855	2,910,392	662,654	3,573,046
1873 -	15,318,229	1,096,552	16,414,781	1,680,202	72,920	1,753,122	2,932,197	597,657	3,529,854
1874 -	14,992,196	1,943,506	16,935,702	1,783,054	56,041	1,839,095	3,240,870	397,247	3,638,117
1875 -	17,369,447	2,887,728	20,257,175	2,160,352	54,906	2,215,258	3,311,570	501,304	3,812,874
1876 -	17,767,175	1,080,545	18,847,720	1,629,401	56,175	1,685,576	3,891,939	562,352	4,454,291
1877 -	16,693,813	2,625,466	19,319,279	2,170,025	68,272	2,238,297	3,436,072	443,361	3,879,433
Total for the 10 Years -	164,171,027	28,535,954	192,706,981	15,246,543	541,428	15,787,971	32,059,364	6,573,910	38,633,274

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	BOMBAY.			SIND.			TOTAL for INDIA.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1868 -	13,471,119	6,682,198	20,153,317	718,777	5,500	724,277	35,664,320	11,775,374	47,439,694
1869 -	14,017,625	8,831,644	22,849,269	686,897	6,862	693,759	35,931,374	14,366,588	50,297,962
1870 -	13,415,309	8,198,855	21,614,164	612,628	5,584	618,212	32,879,643	13,954,807	46,834,450
1871 -	11,368,137	3,309,701	14,677,838	424,414	6,686	431,100	33,348,246	5,444,823	38,793,069
1872 -	10,427,982	6,843,049	17,271,031	391,979	18,066	409,145	30,810,776	11,573,813	42,384,589
1873 -	10,225,684	2,780,474	13,006,158	316,757	8,982	325,739	30,473,069	4,556,585	35,029,654
1874 -	11,334,111	3,390,856	14,724,967	278,266	4,884	283,150	31,628,497	5,792,534	37,421,031
1875 -	11,514,053	4,695,465	16,209,518	289,840	1,644	291,484	34,645,262	8,141,047	42,786,309
1876 -	13,481,086	3,599,057	17,080,143	343,067	2,593	345,660	37,112,668	5,300,722	42,413,390
1877 -	12,746,805	8,296,158	21,042,963	320,462	2,861	323,323	35,367,177	11,436,118	46,803,295
Total for the 10 Years -	122,001,911	56,627,457	178,629,368	4,382,187	63,662	4,445,849	337,861,032	92,342,411	430,203,443

No. 47.—VALUE of IMPORTS of PRIVATE MERCHANDISE and TREASURE into the AMOUNT IMPORTED viâ the SUEZ CANAL, in

COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.
EUROPE:	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom*	31,587,896	35,356,881	30,324,931	28,803,725	32,458,577
Austria	†	†	†	†	121,619
Belgium	†	†	†	1,159	11
France	633,673	1,546,551	930,766	423,448	555,201
Germany	3,179	11,468	43,197	36,296	33,501
Holland				3,292	11,252
Italy				—	114,488
Malta				—	446
Russia	†	†	†	2,004	
Spain				2	
„ Gibraltar				337	1,5
Turkey in Europe				1,370	7,7
Other Countries in Europe	85,663‡	81,450‡	54,390‡	159,283‡	1,4
AFRICA:					
Eastern Coast, Cape Colony, Madagascar, &c.	215,394	207,182	236,058	167,943	208,(
Egypt					48,5
Mauritius	442,214	524,668	570,397	414,604	562,6
Réunion	33,228	7,865	77,716	24,051	37,5
AMERICA:					
United States	113,644	143,586	104,975	66,099	73,1
Canada, South America, &c.					
West Indies	—	—	241	24	4
ASIA:					
Aden	137,986	185,979	159,209	185,283	161,429
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports)	200,906	218,098	228,459	372,518	394,337
Ceylon	1,979,360	2,900,511	2,924,492	1,015,166	1,086,819
China	8,262,097	5,930,575	6,868,850	4,290,335	4,014,497
Japan	§	§	§	103,852	16,753
Java	§	§	§	179	162
Maldives	34,020‖	63,782‖	49,608‖	48,614‖	68,222‖
Mekran and Sonmiani	§	§	§	38,780	42,281
Persia (or Persian Gulf)	1,171,985	1,188,490	1,405,762	1,114,391	853,540
Siam	§	§	§	59,200	23,772
Straits Settlements	1,713,453	1,285,122	1,350,788	956,828	884,021
Sumatra	§	§	§	§	28,110
Turkey in Asia	†	†	†	1	118
Other Countries in Asia	149,077	188,160	732,696	33,057	401
AUSTRALIA:					
Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania	675,919	462,594	771,915	471,228	573,577
Imported viâ the Suez Canal	**	**	††	††	††
„ by other Routes					
TOTAL	47,439,694	50,297,962	46,834,450	38,793,069	42,384,589

* Including transit trade through Suez
† Included in Other Countries in Europe.
‡ Including Mediterranean Ports.
§ Included in Other Countries in Asia.
‖ Including the Laccadives which are, since 1874/5, classed among British Indian Ports.

BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, distinguishing the COUNTRIES whence IMPORTED, and each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.
1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	
£	£	£	£	£	EUROPE:
27,493,467	28,904,389	34,247,081	32,764,917	37,538,387	United Kingdom.*
126,037	93,254	96,050	118,428	119,375	Austria.
180	13	23	217	1,650	Belgium.
378,282	302,383	412,866	677,693	591,538	France.
47,494	23,423	23,437	23,527	9,079	Germany.
11,831	14,116	12,037	18,612	7,280	Holland.
146,924	338,995	279,865	526,835	1,365,779	Italy.
524	663	1,791	1,767	3,026	Malta.
136	33	—	2,564	—	Russia.
2,723	53	114	2,131	39	Spain.
3,832	3,103	5,253	10,697	14,315	„ Gibraltar.
8,174	6,649	7,087	6,150	2,824	Turkey in Europe.
2,370	225	113	1,442	1,549	Other Countries in Europe.
					AFRICA:
263,317	185,354	130,134	260,194	326,710	Eastern Coast, Cape Colony, Madagascar, &c.
25,106	29,071	17,984	131,069	260,208	Egypt.
300,225	442,489	596,960	755,106	253,987	Mauritius.
71,244	1,172	10,867	9,871	9,899	Réunion.
					AMERICA:
			201,469	172,370	United States.
62,482	98,295	196,490	5,537	9,659	Canada, South America, &c.
135	38	16	400	457	West Indies.
					ASIA:
143,624	168,435	140,612	188,798	178,953	Aden.
426,382	416,446	396,397	679,155	700,568	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
902,465	899,514	950,506	945,874	935,080	Ceylon.
2,370,116	3,122,183	2,956,036	2,900,472	2,126,360	China.
26,005	52	11,270	5,354	1,049	Japan.
843	86	3	1,311	832	Java.
50,711‖	40,790‖	29,562‖	26,026¶	21,954	Maldives.
27,591	28,577	31,194	47,621	56,587	Mekran and Sonmiani.
875,087	847,786	919,961	347,043	406,654	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
15,223	21,941	24,302	21,594	21,526	Siam.
766,630	1,090,340	1,073,102	1,071,452	1,044,697	Straits Settlements.
25,091	22,079	3,309	16,902	24,086	Sumatra.
350	2,732	336	209,285	257,476	Turkey in Asia.
933	868	1,277	17	23,627	Other Countries in Asia.
					AUSTRALIA:
435,610	345,537	233,634	343,860	308,815	Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania.
††	††	††	29,273,888	35,145,080	Imported vid the Suez Canal.
			13,139,502	11,658,215	„ by other Routes.
35,029,654	37,421,031	42,786,309	42,413,390	46,803,295	TOTAL.

¶ Excluding Minicoy, which is, since 1875/6, classed as a British Indian Port.
** Canal opened 17 November 1869. †† Not stated for these years.

No. 48.—Value of the Principal and other Articles of Private Sea, from Foreign Countries, in each

Principal Articles.	Official Years ended 31 March				
	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.
	£	£	£	£	£
Apparel	439,417	497,891	451,230	433,098	499,571
Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores	91,470	84,644	96,852	74,297	93,759
Books, Paper, and Stationery	436,978	447,851	414,912	423,233	413,959
Coal, Coke, &c.	853,984	715,863	544,477	467,096	514,794
Cotton Twist and Yarn	2,698,350	2,779,934	2,715,370	3,357,393	2,424,522
„ Manufactures	14,999,917	16,072,551	13,555,846	15,687,476	15,058,811
Drugs and Medicines	252,565*	222,715*	210,167*	239,984*	236,353
Dyes	124,756	94,298	111,499	143,350	119,096
Fruits and Vegetables	364,928†	227,202†	345,453†	371,014†	265,825†
Glass	230,289	271,100	308,086	276,855	240,421
Gums and Resins	73,083	78,647	99,817	94,154	98,712
Hardware, Cutlery, & Plated Ware	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Horses	28,895	52,232	77,206	68,345	85,935
Ivory	121,309	130,965	118,022	117,092	144,407
Jewelry and Precious Stones	244,686	231,952	264,808	176,937	210,423
Liquors: Malt	435,770	381,773	413,520	311,686	305,319
Spirits	455,174	549,819	564,378	385,900	560,485
Wines, Liqueurs, &c.	476,466	574,040	548,329	433,537	495,783
Machinery and Millwork	1,057,861	793,183	555,742	447,543	405,835
Metals — Iron	1,461,300	1,423,655	1,188,086	799,895	841,490
Metals — Steel	83,371	111,937	166,377	114,837	87,126
Metals — Brass, Copper	1,939,665	1,743,097	1,753,034	1,361,759	1,036,674
Metals — Spelter	204,259	192,805	137,045	122,205	123,791
Metals — Tin	99,856	146,075	156,377	141,742	116,209
Metals — Lead	22,060	41,773	44,044	53,341	57,307
Metals — Quicksilver	22,382	41,825	15,510	14,115	35,330
Metals — Unenumerated	106,263	136,484	110,426	105,694	92,758
Metals — Total	3,939,156§	3,839,651§	3,572,399§	2,713,591§	2,390,775§
Oils	58,221	45,370	12,391	59,330	59,544
Paints and Colours	170,013	175,643	160,962	103,505	128,395
Perfumery	33,138	30,524	34,580	34,032	31,032
Porcelain and Earthenware	71,152	84,002	93,351	74,320	68,641
Provisions	351,452	337,610	331,186	305,320	349,224
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock	2,464,966	1,591,813	1,217,334	1,466,068	516,996
Salt	677,473	729,270	750,095	715,892	913,915
Silk, Raw	566,583	730,934	901,117	895,563	651,595
Silk, Manufactures of	423,593	486,518	466,593	425,527	480,948
Spices	425,267	286,756	297,381	222,170	201,744
Sugar, &c.	536,884	653,611	715,553	555,801	709,779
Tea	253,364	204,987	166,522	114,055	202,513
Tobacco	89,865¶	101,119¶	77,282¶	75,432	88,493
Umbrellas	122,085	111,531	87,174	86,771	124,130
Wood, and Manufactures of	59,056	92,645	59,045	57,007	95,161
Wool, Raw	41,141	47,974	54,018	46,323	42,342
Wool, Manufactures of	601,957	764,173	596,713	583,220	514,194
All other Articles	1,391,111	1,413,583	1,890,233	1,302,970	1,067,345
Total Value of Merchandise	35,664,320	35,931,374	32,879,643	33,348,246	30,810,776
Treasure	11,775,374	14,366,588	13,954,807	5,444,823	11,573,813
Total Merchandise and Treasure	47,439,694	50,297,962	46,834,450	38,793,069	42,384,589

* Including chemicals.
† Including dried fruits, &c.
‡ Included in metals.
§ Including hardware, cutlery, and plated ware.

MERCHANDISE, and of TREASURE, IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	
£	£	£	£	£	
601,258	578,220	620,456	615,961	524,899	Apparel.
100,850	76,320	84,273	76,318	65,341	Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores.
428,003	475,027	472,968	448,618	463,355	Books, Paper, and Stationery.
497,942	740,026	680,463	665,535	931,710	Coal, Coke, &c.
2,628,296	2,628,959	3,157,780	2,794,769	2,733,514	Cotton Twist and Yarn.
14,605,953	15,155,666	16,263,560	16,450,212	15,991,719	„ Manufactures.
315,254	271,885	297,765	287,692	307,721	Drugs and Medicines.
136,336	139,929	158,146	143,439	109,376	Dyes.
263,888†	279,775†	234,632†	70,898	93,743	Fruits and Vegetables.
297,236	333,334	318,881	349,981	280,309	Glass.
98,250	141,394	131,849	91,429	83,872	Gums and Resins.
‡	‡	‡	475,338	440,190	Hardware, Cutlery, & Plated Ware.
61,008	70,759	67,359	74,388	84,625	Horses.
145,657	185,969	123,048	231,089	245,564	Ivory.
221,321	171,438	190,993	176,831	197,766	Jewelry and Precious Stones.
363,496	337,916	349,844	263,106	270,664	Liquors: Malt.
553,884	488,597	553,833	603,476	622,184	Spirits.
511,864	476,196	476,610	520,544	410,744	Wines, Liqueurs, &c.
517,316	1,002,347	1,185,943	1,391,667	882,373	Machinery and Millwork.
752,576	795,516	1,247,349	1,424,598	1,528,406	Iron
78,638	56,680	95,987	88,996	112,245	Steel
578,788	513,023	863,873	48,524	45,447	Brass
			1,207,500	1,398,102	Copper
121,917	49,523	47,464	82,651	143,720	Spelter
80,064	147,765	140,001	169,236	180,794	Tin
63,782	38,294	50,943	63,099	72,576	Lead
16,425	14,303	16,120	107,510	26,932	Quicksilver
110,431	123,403	145,385	41,355	43,186	Unenumerated
					Metals.
1,802,621§	1,738,507§	2,607,122§	3,233,469¶	3,561,408¶	Total
51,629	67,449	109,954	70,212	78,413	Oils.
148,482	118,003	136,821	202,951	160,516	Paints and Colours.
40,286	33,189	36,725	42,546	41,885	Perfumery.
90,343	98,533	115,447	99,154	122,554	Porcelain and Earthenware.
351,474	372,867	363,727	713,838†	661,059†	Provisions.
327,466	439,339	538,962	599,770	691,908	Railway Plant and Rolling Stock.
828,703	835,354	755,771	600,934	430,890	Salt.
659,480	766,914	872,927	694,888	451,895	Silk, Raw.
560,646	608,374	710,478	708,866	584,789	Silk, Manufactures of.
216,331	150,562	179,126	395,988	432,989	Spices.
440,146	558,978	516,564	895,027	463,556	Sugar, &c.
246,576	182,859	169,982	247,566	140,110	Tea.
70,382	71,407	76,274	76,479	95,638	Tobacco.
134,819	90,246	119,362	196,409	136,670	Umbrellas.
56,943	53,405	72,360	81,131	75,806	Wood, and Manufactures of.
52,705	38,562	42,772	45,501	53,212	Wool, Raw.
719,530	668,911	557,585	869,760	811,652	Wool, Manufactures of.
1,281,645	1,161,281	1,300,900	1,501,058	1,692,522	All other Articles.
30,473,060	31,628,497	34,645,262	37,112,668	35,367,177	Total Value of Merchandise.
4,556,585	5,792,534	8,141,047	5,300,722	11,436,118	Treasure.
35,029,654	37,421,031	42,786,309	42,413,390	46,803,295	TOTAL MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE.

‖ Excluding hardware, cutlery, and plated ware.
¶ Including articles used in consumption of tobacco.

No. 49.—Quantities of the Principal Articles of Private Merchandise 10 under-mentioned

Principal Articles.			Official Years ended 31 March				
			1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.
Coal and Coke		*Tons*	385,331	349,927	337,023	236,180	374,167
Cotton, Raw		*Lbs.*	3,505,788	3,453,567	4,772,916	3,559,970	2,233,278
Cotton Twist		*„*	26,321,437	28,677,602	31,697,198	39,993,582	28,379,619
Cotton Piece Goods	*Yards*		957,917,249	967,812,980	919,636,793	1,096,242,267	1,011,143,747
	Pairs		4,238,883	5,285,336	6,602,562	8,678,383	10,875,887
	Pieces		14,058	110	17,235	86,396	3,281
	Dozens		819,616	1,106,736	735,909	399,859	734,089
	Lbs.		—	295,930	—	—	—
Cotton Thread	*„*		397,843	364,450	351,840	393,477	474,271
	Gross		67,961	19,046	16,593	64,347	62,944
	Reels						
Flax, Manufactures of	Piece Goods	*Yards*	1,312,945	1,018,354	742,978	1,387,811	1,210,024
	Thread	*Lbs.*	32,005	27,354	25,728	24,881	9,214
Glass, Sheet and Plate		*Sup. ft.*	2,994,802	4,719,663	2,523,257	2,052,767	1,783,082
Ice		*Cwts.*	188,634	224,980	358,100	245,747	276,930
Liquors	Malt	*Gallons*	2,268,298	1,652,893	1,747,721	1,365,303	1,323,927
	Spirits	*„*	601,610	681,182	713,437	461,323	671,626
	Wines and Liqueurs	*„*	530,942	682,340	646,923	488,368	567,737
Metals	Iron	*Tons*	90,115	90,469	85,418	51,686	55,256
	Steel	*„*	*	*	5,252	3,786	1,852
	Brass	*Cwts.*	275,330	266,059	317,219	333,803	258,847
	Copper	*„*					
	Spelter	*„*	180,543	170,044	120,942	109,456	110,404
	Tin	*„*	17,397	23,397	31,251	28,739	28,570
	Lead	*„*	13,545	33,681	37,351	38,135	40,684
	Quicksilver	*Lbs.*	223,820	380,745	155,103	141,151	353,298
Salt		*Tons*	245,286	266,566	272,818	227,610	306,839
Silk, Raw		*Lbs.*	1,627,996	1,959,951	2,016,726	2,328,854	1,799,591
Silk, Manufactures of	Piece Goods, &c.	*Yards*	1,693,786	1,628,539	2,778,143	3,954,688†	4,722,537
		Dozens	34,474	259,208	37,039	1,549	6,340
		No.	398	1,003	1,062	61	737
	Thread	*Lbs.*	*	6,510	16,775	217	94
Spices		*„*	45,203,984	34,690,768	35,797,216	29,994,944	31,893,232
Sugar, &c.		*Cwts.*	434,306	525,985	572,134	440,684	562,559
Tea		*Lbs.*	2,526,840	2,029,054	1,668,567	1,140,552	2,025,129
Wool, Raw		*„*	1,630,810	1,710,408	1,670,957	1,720,415	1,511,411
Wool, Manufactures of	Piece Goods, &c.	*Yards*	3,129,993	5,004,133	4,886,887	6,582,367	4,456,140
		Pairs	23,542	36,445	23,326	25,823	26,708
		No.	3,312	6,470	8,398	1,631	1,943
		Pieces	3,323	1,316	766	2,539	817
	Shawls	*No.*	*	*	*	*	*
	Other Sorts	*Gross*	831,751	610,364	417,291	619,177	470,835
		Lbs.	*	*	*	*	*

* Not stated for these years.

† Besides 5 pieces.

IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, in each of the Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		
1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.			
324,638	359,903	356,997	379,144	519,579	*Tons,*	Coal and Coke.	
3,422,899	1,644,468	1,758,870	2,831,024	4,481,792	*Lbs.*	Cotton, Raw.	
31,689,441	30,578,815	37,097,260	31,927,340	33,270,208	„	Cotton Twist.	
928,064,476	944,611,630	1,039,036,365	1,187,150,170	1,187,523,278	*Yards*	Cotton Piece Goods.	
14,593,739	16,575,226	18,441,947			*Pairs*		
25,673	9,866	19,314			*Pieces*		
815,200	546,031	511,474			*Dozens*		
—	—	—	43,726	168,207	*Lbs.*		
503,402	368,819	448,669	808,929	545,185	„	Cotton Thread.	
89,657	88,844	55,008	—	—	*Gross Reels.*		
1,276,616	2,013,902	1,485,047	1,209,539	1,153,489	*Yards,*	Piece Goods -	Flax, Manufactures of.
19,969	31,628	22,056	18,120	14,347	*Lbs.*	Thread - -	
1,625,527	3,317,768	3,312,170	3,586,900	3,986,465	*Sup. ft.*	Glass, Sheet and Plate.	
243,800	295,160	208,980	261,400	243,341	*Cwts.*	Ice.	
1,536,496	1,435,345	1,481,698	1,143,157	1,176,922	*Gallons,*	Malt - - - -	Liquors.
723,609	608,824	674,987	704,874	654,527	„	Spirits - -	
592,831	545,043	564,921	575,396	464,242	„	Wines & Liqueurs	
37,274	44,595	76,868	101,192‡	112,559	*Tons,*	Iron - -	Metals.
1,107	496	1,559	4,108‡	5,432	„	Steel -	
			7,460	7,252	*Cwts.*	Brass -	
144,200	127,209	213,932	236,016‡	272,353	„	Copper -	
105,361	41,322	39,413	59,118‡	96,593	„	Spelter -	
19,909	37,942	33,798	36,159‡	37,296	„	Tin - -	
43,291	21,647	30,376	36,216‡	40,475	„	Lead - -	
164,247	148,927	160,744	524,298	217,181	*Lbs.*	Quicksilver	
276,847	279,246	277,085	365,252	298,776	*Tons,*	Salt.	
1,930,910	2,282,758	2,469,255	2,457,244	1,461,069	*Lbs.*	Silk, Raw.	
4,965,615	5,419,646	7,138,853	8,115,562	5,346,326	*Yards*	Piece Goods, &c.	Silk, Manufactures of.
4,790	9,217	26,640			*Dozens*		
2,055	452	347			*No.*		
2,655	2,078	2,115	1,730	1,525	*Lbs.*	Thread -	
36,690,240	26,149,088	25,659,648	28,534,053	29,368,456	„	Spices.	
342,450	435,570	395,715	613,151	258,105	*Cwts.*	Sugar, &c.	
2,465,761	1,828,571	1,761,475	2,771,204	1,755,300	*Lbs.*	Tea.	
1,733,884	1,254,900	1,542,767	1,749,188	2,145,584	„	Wool, Raw.	
6,872,570	6,068,538	5,043,281	7,233,629	6,694,322	*Yards*	Piece Goods, &c.	Wool, Manufactures of.
29,190	37,777	22,306			*Pairs*		
599	1,594	879			*No.*		
206	2,161	242			*Pieces*		
*	*	*	321,284	255,262	*No.*	Shawls -	
639,741	402,590	862,629	—	—	*Gross*	Other Sorts	
*	*	*	506,348	655,036	*Lbs.*		

‡ The returns of quantity are incomplete before 1875/6.

No. 50.—Value of Indian Produce and Manufactures, of Foreign Merchandise, and of Treasure, Exported from Each Presidency and Province of British India, by Sea, to Foreign Countries, on Private Account, excluding Government Stores and Treasure, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Bengal.			British Burma.			Madras.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1868 -	19,873,661	332,803	20,206,464	1,572,456	22,906	1,595,362	4,237,505	74,050	4,311,555
1869 -	20,826,949	439,375	21,266,324	2,450,169	8,208	2,458,377	5,996,141	117,900	6,114,041
1870 -	20,814,448	156,673	20,971,121	1,770,076	9,336	1,779,412	5,781,770	290,606	6,072,376
1871 -	22,936,479	304,130	23,240,609	2,436,608	16,052	2,452,660	4,867,527	283,199	5,150,726
1872 -	27,627,732	216,098	27,843,830	2,790,752	16,384	2,807,136	7,006,227	291,097	7,297,324
1873 -	24,618,538	75,981	24,694,519	3,785,780	18,600	3,804,380	6,244,668	215,978	6,460,646
1874 -	22,778,737	423,091	23,201,828	3,465,599	14,808	3,480,407	6,618,393	639,754	7,258,147
1875 -	22,014,059	758,170	22,772,229	3,037,496	5,327	3,042,823	6,536,638	258,300	6,794,938
1876 -	23,747,060	745,943	24,493,003	3,734,070	4,607	3,738,677	7,193,120	272,512	7,465,632
1877 -	26,596,018	103,831	26,699,849	3,848,863	15,681	3,864,544	6,454,277	553,597	7,007,874
Total for the 10 Years -	231,833,681	3,556,095	235,389,776	28,891,869	131,909	29,023,778	60,936,266	2,996,993	63,933,259

Official Years ended 31 March	Bombay.			Sind.			Total for India.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Grand Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1868 -	24,402,485	594,151	24,996,636	787,894	1,426	789,320	50,874,001	1,025,336	51,899,337
1869 -	22,911,892	204,939	23,116,831	877,014	5,660	882,674	53,062,165	776,082	53,838,247
1870 -	23,171,221	559,318	23,730,539	933,861	9,453	943,314	52,471,376	1,025,386	53,496,762
1871 -	24,126,699	975,885	25,102,584	964,512	7,914	972,426	55,331,825	1,587,180	56,919,005
1872 -	24,954,791	895,028	25,849,819	806,346	2,566	808,912	63,185,848	1,421,173	64,607,021
1873 -	19,929,315	959,561	20,888,876	657,994	3,859	661,853	55,236,295	1,273,979	56,510,274
1874 -	20,871,314	792,257	21,663,571	1,226,743	9,161	1,235,904	54,960,786	1,879,071	56,839,857
1875 -	23,647,221	566,086	24,213,307	1,076,847	4,838	1,081,685	56,312,261	1,592,721	57,904,982
1876 -	21,664,437	1,078,912	22,743,349	1,706,718	13,170	1,719,888	58,045,405	2,115,144	60,160,549
1877 -	22,416,395	3,250,676	25,667,071	1,646,079	18,795	1,664,874	60,961,632	3,942,580	64,904,212
Total for the 10 Years -	228,095,770	9,876,813	237,972,583	10,684,008	76,842	10,760,850	560,441,594	16,638,652	577,080,246

No. 51.—VALUE of EXPORTS of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURES, of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, and of TREASURE, from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT, distinguishing the COUNTRIES to which EXPORTED, and the AMOUNT EXPORTED viâ the SUEZ CANAL, in each of the 10 Official Years 1867/8—1876/7.

(*See following page.*)

No. 51.—Value of Exports of Indian Produce and Manufactures, of Private Account, distinguishing the Countries to which Exported, and mentioned

Countries whither Exported.	Official Years ended 31 March				
	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.
Europe:	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom*	27,206,283	29,194,229	27,798,698	31,470,809	33,020,523
Austria	†	†	†	†	1,056,962
Belgium	†	†	†	3,489	206,164
France	2,478,586	4,103,097	4,227,279	2,012,818	4,175,233
Germany	94,158	36,241	77,101	255,011	355,588
Holland				137,584	341,098
Italy				†	1,134,183
Malta				†	9,413
Russia	†	†	†	15,529	377,207
Spain				94,520	25,413
„ Gibraltar				14,871	569
Turkey in Europe				19,026	28,111
Other Countries in Europe	234,553‡	542,226‡	1,020,249‡	1,429,978‡	9,271
Africa:					
Eastern Coast, Cape Colony, Madagascar, &c.	202,525	236,130	204,795	292,652	257,077
Egypt	—	—	—	—	1,128
Mauritius	445,669	641,638	474,433	628,413	643,100
Réunion	173,342	141,314	92,868	187,466	94,849
America:					
United States Canada Central America South America	1,172,486	1,502,211	1,506,932	2,479,240	2,310,492
West Indies	123,211	102,742	122,256	126,950	120,521
Asia:					
Aden	382,752	328,829	213,005	263,558	362,651
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports)	176,087	216,961	308,619	263,665	260,005
Ceylon	1,868,811	1,930,037	1,930,089	1,620,608	2,082,307
China	14,246,665	11,801,395	12,501,426	12,332,751	13,944,223
Japan	§	§	§	12,599	3,014
Java	§	§	§	50,637	15,649
Maldives	30,882‖	38,414‖	38,584‖	38,907‖	38,849‖
Mekran and Sonmiani	§	§	§	39,579	30,614
Persia (or Persian Gulf)	1,394,916	1,444,321	1,463,454	1,411,900	1,363,326
Siam	§	§	§	24,376	28,386
Straits Settlements Sumatra	1,514,784 §	1,336,328 §	1,321,902 §	1,600,690 §	2,154,629 9,731
Turkey in Asia	†	†	†	166	31,621
Other Countries in Asia	83,103	147,035	142,404	11,686	1,705
Australia:					
Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania	75,524	95,099	52,668	79,527	104,409
Exported via the Suez Canal „ by other Routes	**	**	††	††	††
Total	51,899,337	53,838,247	53,496,762	56,919,005	64,607,021

* Including transit trade through Suez.
† Included in Other Countries in Europe.
‡ Including Mediterranean Ports.
§ Included in Other Countries in Asia.
‖ Including the Laccadives, which are since 1874/5 classed among British Indian Ports.
¶ Excluding Minicoy, which is since 1874/5 classed as a British Indian Port.

FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, and of TREASURE, from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, on the AMOUNT EXPORTED viâ the SUEZ CANAL, in each of the 10 under-Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					COUNTRIES WHITHER EXPORTED.
1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	
£	£	£	£	£	EUROPE:
28,666,818	28,832,251	27,972,316	28,381,690	29,313,150	United Kingdom.*
1,099,909	939,053	1,320,816	1,410,295	1,427,983	Austria.
19,137	—	14	137,271	366,365	Belgium.
2,673,000	3,134,073	4,449,317	4,603,389	5,437,435	France.
196,453	60,145	202,024	139,948	198,738	Germany.
141,935	238,490	14,400	183,421	179,838	Holland.
954,074	1,319,579	1,112,191	1,223,814	1,410,405	Italy.
40,477	15,995	28,515	44,141	148,478	Malta.
159,130	92,006	300,782	511,620	80,737	Russia.
10,003	30,356	—	75,380	20,448	Spain.
38,369	31,898	40,422	24,723	19,748	„ Gibraltar.
21,973	28,202	43,168	3,732	18,794	Turkey in Europe.
3,120	58	938	323	35,806	Other Countries in Europe.
					AFRICA:
329,926	295,784	352,211	318,535	412,971	Eastern Coast, Cape Colony, Madagascar, &c.
7,360	55,788	832	204,688	504,400	Egypt.
942,063	948,731	1,033,075	1,209,643	1,280,860	Mauritius.
63,594	50,143	74,590	65,362	105,867	Réunion.
					AMERICA:
			1,778,409	1,895,610	United States.
			—	—	Canada.
2,045,923	1,825,222	2,096,947	—	—	Central America.
			185,971	174,174	South America.
198,585	299,934	80,471	95,109	79,534	West Indies.
					ASIA:
345,805	381,406	416,791	411,754	325,207	Aden.
253,911	265,056	358,899	813,060	600,267	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
2,313,906	2,822,794	2,496,694	2,689,048	3,391,683	Ceylon.
12,259,135	11,506,632	11,750,803	11,520,414	13,441,983	China.
489	256	711	6,125	17,700	Japan.
73,865	56,192	15,557	38,238	17,115	Java.
31,567‖	27,487‖	29,829‖	34,758¶	32,635	Maldives.
36,495	28,314	24,108	35,388	35,728	Mekran and Sonmiani.
1,326,741	1,244,517	1,244,880	618,973	744,263	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
41,016	44,623	40,424	25,990	45,169	Siam.
2,048,070	2,003,706	2,216,617	2,642,797	2,471,950	Straits Settlements.
8,915	413	1,241	3,136	996	Sumatra.
51,299	44,453	37,977	413,480	373,157	Turkey in Asia.
479	796	11,886	2,055	885	Other Countries in Asia.
					AUSTRALIA:
106,727	215,499	135,536	323,610	293,963	Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania.
††	††	††	‡‡22,183,108	§§24,089,812	Exported viâ the Suez Canal.
			‡‡37,972,441	§§40,814,400	„ by other Routes.
56,510,274	56,839,857	57,904,982	‡‡60,160,549	§§64,904,212	TOTAL.

** Canal opened 17 November 1869. †† Not stated for these years.
‡‡ Corrected totals: the details give 12,720*l.* too much.
§§ Corrected totals: the details give 8,830*l.* too much, the error being caused by an unexplained inclusion of Government stores.

No. 52.—Value of the Principal and other Articles of Indian Produce from British India, by Sea, to Foreign Countries, on Private

Principal Articles Exported.	Official Years ended 31 March				
	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.
	£	£	£	£	£
Coffee	761,345	1,121,032	870,189	809,701	1,380,410
Coir, and Manufactures of	66,790	140,460	151,401	92,751	121,385
Cotton, Raw	20,092,570	20,149,825	19,079,138	19,460,899	21,272,430
Cotton Twist and Yarn	175,775	128,183	122,619	159,247	121,469
Cotton Manufactures	1,259,683	1,211,638	1,176,138	1,250,766	1,070,214
Drugs and Medicines	36,190	47,573	48,415	43,708	75,434
Dyes: Indigo	1,823,226	2,893,823	3,178,045	3,192,503	3,705,475
Other (except Lac)	99,046	187,038	164,640	212,158	251,394
Grain and Pulse: Rice (including Paddy).	3,647,008	4,210,925	3,020,276	4,203,851	4,499,161
Wheat	101,308	98,760	32,924	193,833	235,645
Other	212,909	265,023	168,254	161,274	130,942
Gums and Resins	125,786	207,355	210,407	171,602	147,336
Hemp, and Manufactures of*	16,472	33,461	61,372	74,630	55,973
Hides and Skins	988,282	1,252,898	1,691,330	2,020,819	2,525,925
Horns	48,624	55,651	74,654	61,058	65,323
Ivory, and Manufactures of	64,575	122,520	108,289	77,607	65,577
Jewelry and Precious Stones	95,652	40,139	37,779	42,653	53,999
Jute, Raw	1,309,537	1,891,899	1,984,495	2,577,553	4,117,308
Jute, Manufactures of	291,555	187,542	205,923	344,752	188,359
Lac (Dye, Shell, &c.)	188,954	227,176	253,800	190,825	278,945
Oils	213,991	380,081	325,030	177,222	416,186
Opium	12,330,799	10,695,654	11,693,330	10,783,863	13,365,228
Saltpetre	256,301	310,758	394,870	440,554	397,251
Seeds	2,160,572	1,994,888	2,308,942	3,522,305	2,728,788
Silk, Raw	1,553,229	1,362,381	1,561,512	1,351,346	1,130,709
Silk, Manufactures of	97,344	145,784	142,062	160,425	164,825
Spices	160,847	185,482	174,635	204,385	304,712
Sugar, &c.	128,703	410,974	327,325	295,076	347,635
Tea	729,714	983,757	1,080,515	1,139,703	1,482,186
Tobacco	64,187†	47,358†	60,980†	63,074†	79,662
Wood, and Manufactures of	128,178	286,645	156,123	256,494	326,030
Wool, Raw	611,590	641,803	472,614	670,647	906,698
Wool, Manufactures of	329,313	304,357	255,395	148,764	198,106
All other Articles	703,946	839,322	877,955	865,777	974,628
Total of all Merchandise	50,874,001	53,062,165	52,471,376	55,331,825	63,185,848
Viz., Indian Produce or Manufacture	49,596,664	51,676,232	50,679,545	53,551,681	61,697,226
Foreign Merchandise	1,277,337	1,385,933	1,791,831	1,780,144	1,488,622
Treasure	1,025,336	776,082	1,025,386	1,587,180	1,421,173
Total Merchandise and Treasure	51,899,337	53,838,247	53,496,762	56,919,005	64,607,021

* Excluding gunjah and churras, which are classed with drugs.

and MANUFACTURE, of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, and of TREASURE, EXPORTED ACCOUNT, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	
£	£	£	£	£	
1,146,219	1,499,496	1,307,919	1,633,395	1,353,588	Coffee.
169,982	164,232	137,647	101,708‡	190,270‡	Coir, and Manufactures of.
14,022,853	13,212,241	15,257,342	13,280,959	14,746,184	Cotton, Raw.
137,936	181,173	203,812	324,376	425,726	Cotton Twist and Yarn.
1,279,626	1,414,197	1,426,539	1,380,577	1,509,472	Cotton Manufactures.
80,361	68,897	70,267	62,243	75,382	Drugs and Medicines.
3,426,824	3,555,300	2,576,302	2,875,065	2,962,786	Dyes: Indigo.
265,505	169,282	214,248	140,397	286,692	Other (except Lac).
5,761,030	5,549,798	4,765,334	5,311,095	5,815,221	Grain and Pulse: Rice (including Paddy).
167,699	827,005	491,451	906,331	1,957,640	Wheat.
144,915	170,942	231,384	203,711	215,328	Other.
240,168	146,940	179,015	194,010	289,460	Gums and Resins.
70,626	70,617	78,587	63,390‡	76,843‡	Hemp, and Manufactures of.*
2,921,910	2,618,358	2,677,767	2,944,933	3,000,552	Hides and Skins.
94,694	62,398	79,012	83,165	129,392	Horns.
108,030	129,854	93,770	116,921	139,480	Ivory, and Manufactures of.
54,161	50,822	90,825	80,888	48,370	Jewelry and Precious Stones.
4,142,548	3,436,015	3,246,882	2,805,340	2,636,647	Jute, Raw.
189,541	201,669	238,640	489,181	719,478	Jute, Manufactures of.
203,680	257,653	254,011	755,747	536,976	Lac (Dye, Shell, &c.)
335,600	262,899	354,259	426,290	362,960	Oils.
11,426,280	11,341,857	11,956,972	11,148,426	12,404,748	Opium.
536,314	464,974	501,468	348,956	381,706	Saltpetre.
1,508,339	2,361,451	3,235,950	5,462,388	5,319,447	Seeds.
1,305,487	1,225,399	796,676	452,370	835,743	Silk, Raw.
199,804	239,865	255,487	260,811	238,394	Silk, Manufactures of.
171,376	238,217	197,891	380,552	307,280	Spices.
542,395	281,743	394,384	377,387	999,503	Sugar, &c.
1,596,926	1,754,618	1,963,550	2,183,881	2,620,140	Tea.
136,484	167,148	232,954	171,508	91,717	Tobacco.
386,019	415,904	366,399	471,627	373,878	Wood, and Manufactures of.
861,626	966,832	965,919	1,109,740	1,102,913	Wool, Raw.
353,585	229,502	211,516	217,202	232,274	Wool, Manufactures of.
1,253,755	1,222,687	1,258,082	1,280,835	1,575,437	All other Articles.
55,236,295	54,960,786	56,312,261	58,045,405	60,961,632	Total of all Merchandise.
53,449,183	53,114,427	54,501,091	56,212,244	58,930,069	Viz., { Indian Produce or Manufacture.
1,787,112	1,846,359	1,811,170	1,833,161	2,031,563	Foreign Merchandise.
1,273,979	1,879,071	1,592,721	2,115,144	3,942,580	Treasure.
56,510,274	56,839,857	57,904,982	60,160,549	64,904,212	{ TOTAL MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE.

† Including articles used in the consumption of tobacco. ‡ Excluding cordage.

No. 53.—Quantities of the Principal Articles of Indian Produce and to Foreign Countries, on Private Account, in

Principal Articles Exported.	Official Years ended 31 March				
	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.
Coffee - - - *Cwts.*	296,332	426,685	322,152	301,935	507,296
Coir - - - - „	90,700	216,439	171,627	103,264	130,441
Cotton, Raw - - - - „	5,482,643	6,228,846	4,953,879	5,157,150	7,225,411
Dyes, Indigo - - - - „	86,162	99,206	98,085	103,184	115,414
Grain — Rice (including Paddy) „	12,697,983	15,377,073	10,614,644	16,087,813	17,311,285
Grain — Wheat - - „	299,385	275,481	78,208	248,522	637,099
Grain — Gram - - - „	†	†	†	23,171	142,492
Gums and Resins - - „	85,317‡	173,956‡	177,264‡	170,044‡	170,694
Hemp, Raw - - - „	11,582	29,182	51,698	60,219	53,705
Hides and Skins - - *No.*	9,487,464	11,104,039	13,675,997	16,300,150	20,044,607
Jute, Raw - - - - *Cwts.*	2,057,442	3,363,648	3,361,852	3,754,083	6,133,813
Jute, Manufactures of — Bags, *No.*	7,093,518	5,630,219	6,441,863	6,382,554	5,112,421
Jute, Manufactures of — Cloths, *Pieces.*	393,836	238,366	154,556	378,579	152,191
Jute, Manufactures of — „ *Yards*	—	—	—	—	—
Lac, Dye, Shell, &c. - - *Cwts.*	57,538	74,558	78,272	61,090	75,805
Oils - - - - - *Gallons*	1,298,790§	2,576,772§	2,150,084§	1,153,155§	3,354,987
Oils - - - - - *Lbs.*	—	—	—	—	37,489‖
Opium - - - - *Chests*	87,139	74,955	88,683	85,518	93,864
Saltpetre - - - *Cwts.*	329,986	397,019	490,116	482,940	432,210
Seeds - - - - - „	4,108,542	3,984,541	4,379,784	6,737,674	5,124,765
Silk, Raw - - - *Lbs.*	2,226,201	2,463,937	2,594,701	2,280,159	1,987,867
Spices - - - - „	†	17,334,128	19,351,360	22,079,456	33,602,352
Sugar, &c. * *Cwts.*	Cwts. 93,187 / Bags 1,345	450,051	385,638	345,300	419,282
Tea - - - - *Lbs.*	7,811,429	11,480,213	12,754,022	13,232,232	17,460,138
Teak Timber - - *Cub. tons*	16,632	40,229	19,831	32,632	42,459
Wool, Raw - - - *Lbs.*	16,580,575	20,392,634	13,327,836	19,482,838	24,250,904

* Excluding Cordage. † Not stated for these years.
‡ Cutch and Gambier only. § Only Vegetable, not Essential. ‖ Essential Oils.

MANUFACTURE, and of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	
375,887	367,132	312,874	373,499	304,158	*Cwts.* Coffee.
183,715	163,235	153,132	111,476*	176,684*	„ Coir.
4,412,629	4,499,698	5,600,086	5,010,785	4,557,914	„ Cotton, Raw.
115,312	115,980	81,466	110,392	100,384	„ Dyes, Indigo.
23,293,956	20,245,385	17,392,938	20,416,032	19,911,334	„ Rice (including Paddy).
394,010	1,755,954	1,073,655	2,510,768	5,586,604	„ Wheat - - } Grain.
291,400	270,218	322,661	316,592	339,272	„ Gram - - }
313,931	188,027	217,971	211,753	287,602	„ Gums and Resins.
65,032	67,020	80,050	75,878	85,520	„ Hemp, Raw.
22,996,617	19,297,051	18,162,851	19,444,133	19,804,121	*No.* Hides and Skins.
7,080,912	6,127,279	5,493,957	5,206,570	4,533,255	*Cwts.* Jute, Raw.
6,105,275	6,594,694	8,010,824	19,258,250	32,859,545	*No.* Bags. }
64,347	11,608	5,475	8,532	—	*Pieces* Cloths. } Jute, Manufactures of.
—	—	—	3,921,065	6,017,659	*Yards* „ }
61,344	75,798	76,043	103,583	128,712	*Cwts.* Lac, Dye, Shell, &c.
2,490,863	2,095,422	2,826,312	3,484,986	3,052,162	*Gals.* } Oils.
40,459‖	65,533‖	67,556‖	11,881,190¶	21,786,016¶	*Lbs.* }
82,908	88,727	94,746	88,350	130,775	*Chests* Opium.
518,982	451,197	553,330	415,091	466,218	*Cwts.* Saltpetre.
2,779,243	4,433,270	6,074,756	10,507,404	9,583,169	„ Seeds.
2,873,939	2,392,230	1,730,769	1,417,313	1,568,490	*Lbs.* Silk, Raw.
16,421,552	25,868,304	17,059,052	25,266,851	18,247,955	„ Spices.
671,659	337,465	559,267	507,403	1,144,467	*Cwts.* Sugar, &c.[a]
17,920,439	19,442,279	21,392,760	24,561,826	27,925,400	*Lbs.* Tea.
50,443	51,124	42,868	60,612	45,108	*Cub. tons.* Teak Timber.
20,821,652	20,981,198	21,443,135	24,138,636	24,588,131	*Lbs.* Wool, Raw.

Dregs of Gingelly Oil, (except 6 lbs of Essential Oils in 1875/6.)

No. 54.—Total Value of Stores and Treasure respectively Imported into and Exported from British India, by Sea, from and to Foreign Countries, on account of Government, in each of the 10 undermentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Imports.			Exports.		
	Stores.	Treasure.	Total.	Stores.	Treasure.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1868	41,463*	—	41,463	55	546,610	546,665
1869	58,768*	789,366	848,134	—	619,498	619,498
1870	47,877*	—	47,877	—	16,967	16,967
1871	1,120,873	—	1,120,873	4,301	633,585	637,946
1872	1,281,074	—	1,281,074	23,434	54,921	78,355
1873	1,401,556	—	1,401,556	14,468	24,100	38,568
1874	2,191,331	—	2,191,331	35,224	35,000	70,224
1875	1,576,851	—	1,576,851	46,979	32,588	79,567
1876	1,778,938	—	1,778,938	46,090	85,092	131,182
1877	2,073,456	2	2,073,456	52,259	87,318	139,577
Total for the 10 Years	11,572,235	789,368	12,361,603	222,870	2,135,679	2,358,549

* Probably the Government Stores in these years have been considerably understated.

No. 55.—Quantities and Value of the Principal and other Government Stores Imported into British India, by Sea, from Foreign Countries, distinguishing the Amount Imported viâ the Suez Canal, in each of the 6 under-mentioned Official Years.

Government Stores.		Official Years ended 31 March											
		1872.		1873.		1874.		1875.		1876.		1877.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
			£		£		£		£		£		£
Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores	£	—	447,705	—	686,522	—	338,391	—	215,386	—	128,870	—	229,786
Coal and Coke	Tons	—	—	—	—	1,305	—	9,543	—	20,631	—	20,583	—
	£	—	*	—	569	—	2,070	—	23,828	—	13,969	—	24,852
Drugs, &c.	£	—	*	—	*	—	*	—	*	—	67,514	—	51,588
Grain: Rice	Cwts.	—	—	—	—	467,929	—	†	—	—	—	—	—
	£	—	—	—	—	—	198,589	—	318,869	—	—	—	—
Leather Manufactures	£	—	*	—	*	—	*	—	*	—	69,514	—	78,308
Liquors: Malt	Galls.	1,922,558	—	4,469,834	—	2,787,210	—	3,776,322	—	2,165,569‡	—	3,614,117	—
	£	—	93,422	—	212,821	—	146,825	—	243,405	—	277,170	—	234,812
Liquors: Spirits	Galls.	7,282	—	136,445	—	58,251	—	117,980	—	107,028	—	111,601	—
	£	—	728	—	25,780	—	9,041	—	12,595	—	30,802	—	46,156
Liquors: Wines, &c.	Galls.	—	—	—	—	1,516	—	654	—	2,445	—	1,782	—
	£	—	*	—	*	—	620	—	282	—	2,098	—	784
Machinery	£	—	*	—	*	—	*	—	*	—	48,254	—	81,131
Metals and Hardware	£	—	*	—	*	—	*	—	*	—	127,326	—	272,685
Paper, &c.	£	—	*	—	*	—	*	—	*	—	75,763	—	119,333
Railway Materials	£	—	†	—	113,794	—	450,399	—	241,905	—	479,335	—	502,237
Telegraph Materials	£	—	52,037	—	60,325	—	45,828	—	35,063	—	28,528	—	34,137
Woollen Goods	£	—	*	—	*	—	*	—	*	—	248,327	—	100,238
Other Articles	£	—	687,182	—	301,745	—	999,568	—	485,518	—	181,518	—	297,407
Imported viâ the Suez Canal	£	—	†	—	†	—	†	—	†	—	1,178,550	—	1,007,467
Imported by other Routes	£	—	†	—	†	—	†	—	†	—	600,438	—	1,065,987
Total	£	—	1,281,074	—	1,401,556	—	2,191,331	—	1,576,851	—	1,778,988	—	2,073,454

* Included in Other Articles. † Not stated. ‡ Besides about as much entered at Value only.

No. 56.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and other GOVERNMENT STORES and TREASURE EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing the AMOUNT EXPORTED viâ the SUEZ CANAL, in each of the 10 undermentioned Official Years.

ARTICLES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March.											
	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.		1877.	
	Value.	Value.	Value.	Value.	Value.	Value.	Value.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£		£		£
Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores - £									—	4,971	—	519
Coals { - - - - - - Tons									762	—	1,454	—
Coals { - - - - - - £									—	2,066	—	3,673
Metals - - - - - - - £	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	—	14,989	—	19,434
Telegraph Materials - - - £									—	2,465	—	3,474
Other Articles - - - - £									—	21,619	—	25,159
Total stores - - £	55	—	—	4,361	23,434	14,468	35,224	46,979	—	46,090	—	52,259
Treasure - - - - - - £	546,610	619,498	16,967	633,585	54,921	24,100	35,000	32,588	—	85,092	—	87,318
Exported viâ the Suez Canal { Stores - £									—	265	—	900
Exported viâ the Suez Canal { Treasure - £	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	—	46	—	—
Exported by other Routes { Stores - £									—	44,825	—	51,359
Exported by other Routes { Treasure - £									—	85,046	—	87,318
TOTAL - - - £	546,665	619,498	16,967	637,946	78,355	38,568	70,224	79,567	—	131,182	—	139,577

* No details received for these years.

No. 57.—VALUE of GOLD and SILVER respectively IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT and on ACCOUNT of GOVERNMENT, distinguishing the COUNTRIES whence IMPORTED, in each of the 10 Official Years 1867/8—1876/7.

(*See following page.*)

No. 57.—VALUE of GOLD and SILVER respectively IMPORTED into BRITISH distinguishing the COUNTRIES whence IMPORTED,

COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.
	GOLD.				
EUROPE:	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom*	477,792	1,595,893	1,609,484	498,207	1,340,696
Other Countries	28,577	53,759	38,349	12,962	13,733
AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion	46,952	43,607	25,268	7,301	60,764
ASIA:					
Aden	20,726	10,588	23,792	25,863	26,874
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports)	53,110	69,198	62,398	112,876	92,451
Ceylon	1,181,528	1,549,007	1,889,711	350,217	349,190
China	2,478,819	1,501,210	1,542,785	1,505,352	1,331,746
Persia (or Persian Gulf)	90,122	52,209	55,823	40,296	27,892
Straits Settlements	75,596	41,189	24,776	16,280	22,325
Other Countries	—	—	15	—	—
AUSTRALIA	321,202	260,286	417,999	213,220	308,107
OTHER COUNTRIES or unspecified	1,500	30	—	—	—
TOTAL GOLD	4,775,924	5,176,976	5,690,400	2,782,574	3,573,778
	SILVER.				
EUROPE:					
United Kingdom*	806,124	3,165,363	2,041,224	200,796	5,560,815
Other Countries	120,234	906,199	337,783	87,964	201,491
AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion — Private	12,676	39,694	90,995	40,216	25,688
AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion — *Govmnt.*	—	*778,429*‡	—	—	—
ASIA:					
Aden — Private	63,994	91,501	83,831	89,216	61,868
Aden — *Govmnt.*	—	—	—	—	—
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports)	79,238	93,487	98,321	112,555	124,695
Ceylon	282,906	892,735	666,310	180,706	265,492
China	4,405,251	2,953,835	3,707,567	1,247,854	1,324,141
Persia (or Persian Gulf) — Private	368,850	551,721	294,245	418,850	303,539
Persia (or Persian Gulf) — *Govmnt.*	—	*10,937*	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	831,634	484,952	476,091	182,645	109,990
Other Countries	20,133	7,523	463,722	89,140	22,208
AUSTRALIA	5,000	—	1,080	—	18
OTHER COUNTRIES or unspecified	3,410	2,102	3,238	3,307	—
TOTAL SILVER — Private	6,999,450	9,189,612	8,264,407	2,662,249	8,000,035
TOTAL SILVER — *Govmnt.*	—	*789,366*	—	—	—
TOTAL SILVER — TOTAL	6,999,450	9,978,978	8,264,407	2,662,249	8,000,035
TOTAL TREASURE IMPORTED	11,775,374	15,155,954	13,954,807	5,444,823	11,573,813

* Including transit trade through Suez.

INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT and on ACCOUNT of GOVERNMENT, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March					Countries whence Imported.
1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	
GOLD.					
£	£	£	£	£	
751,447	273,472	454,621	267,228	480,666	EUROPE: United Kingdom.*
12,339	3,117	24,170	7,523	16,433	Other Countries.
130,463	18,751	29,797	74,071	216,085	AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion.
29,537	31,830	27,680	27,720	23,070	ASIA: Aden.
147,986	166,821	205,902	162,633	123,957	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
235,665	86,282	106,683	132,572	52,926	Ceylon.
860,968	812,651	1,083,584	1,032,982	406,029	China.
43,144	70,341	80,336	15,788	11,109	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
44,029	17,023	23,087	36,587	28,047	Straits Settlements.
350	—	—	50,211	52,362	Other Countries.
366,473	174,520	50,376	28,166	23,028	AUSTRALIA.
—	—	†3,000	—	—	OTHER COUNTRIES or unspecified.
2,622,371	1,648,808	2,089,236	1,836,381	1,443,712	TOTAL GOLD.
SILVER.					
					EUROPE:
1,107,329	2,147,305	4,376,881	1,979,566	7,305,278	United Kingdom.*
12,191	89,748	116,787	282,208	1,177,567	Other Countries.
16,096	12,619	207,296	67,536	61,819	Private / Govmnt. AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion.
—	—	—	—	—	
					ASIA:
46,325	30,856	34,518	48,682	39,812	Private / Govmnt. Aden.
—	—	—	—	2	
146,756	129,426	169,518	226,577	257,950	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
184,477	317,902	322,686	292,948	342,218	Ceylon.
161,273	912,967	353,303	349,507	610,472	China.
180,561	226,421	257,318	41,052	30,141	Private / Govmnt. Persia (or Persian Gulf).
—	—	—	—	—	
59,867	251,623	249,732	83,995	79,309	Straits Settlements.
19,339	24,859	23,558	97,270	87,485	Other Countries.
—	—	214	—	—	AUSTRALIA.
—	—	—	—	325	OTHER COUNTRIES or unspecified.
1,934,214	4,143,726	6,051,811	3,464,341	9,992,406	Private / Govmnt. / TOTAL SILVER.
—	—	—	—	2	
1,934,214	4,143,726	6,051,811	3,464,341	9,992,408	TOTAL.
4,556,585	5,792,534	8,141,047	5,300,722	11,436,120	TOTAL TREASURE IMPORTED.

† America. ‡ Abyssinia.

No. 58.—Value of Gold and Silver, respectively, Exported from British distinguishing the Countries whither Exported,

Countries whither Exported.		Official Years ended 31 March				
		1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.
		GOLD				
		£	£	£	£	£
Europe:						
United Kingdom*		111,329	—	62	481,915	34
Other Countries		—	—	6†	7,950†	—
Africa, including Mauritius and Réunion		42,100	—	—	—	—
Asia:						
Aden		—	730	450	270	245
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports)		—	—	—	—	—
Ceylon		—	—	1,806	771	600
China		7	75	66,000	44	—
Persia (or Persian Gulf)		7,315	8,644	24,750	6,088	7,325
Straits Settlements		5,506	7,675	4,418	415	100
Other Countries		—	—	—	3,000	130
Australia		150	—	—	—	—
Other Countries or unspecified		50	500	791	—	—
Total Gold		166,457	17,624	98,283	500,453	8,434
		SILVER.				
Europe:						
United Kingdom*	Private	24,189	83	5	611,685	156,363
	Govmnt.	—	*595,418*	—	*613,074*	*1*
Other Countries	Private	—	—	—	50	643
Africa, including Mauritius	Private	5,336	280	38,550	6,000	103,300
	Govmnt.	*100,000*	—	—	—	—
Asia:						
Aden	Private	6,960	13,320	4,910	1,070	52,243
	Govmnt.	*409,934*	*500*	—	—	*26,420*
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports)	Private	26,354	3,040	15,381	10,702	9,005
	Govmnt.	—	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	Private	650,938	632,950	649,600	302,969	754,124
	Govmnt.	—	—	—	—	*5,500*
China	Private	—	17,085	11,658	5,497	134,335
Persia (or Persian Gulf)	Private	110,415	80,319	180,896	101,120	120,103
	Govmnt.	*33,300*	*10,600*	*16,300*	*18,300*	*23,000*
Straits Settlements	Private	33,832	10,508	23,328	45,858	81,788
	Govmnt.	*3,375*	*6,780*	—	*2,241*	—
Other Countries	Private	—	—	—	1,214	835
	Govmnt.	—	—	—	—	—
Australia	Private	—	—	—	—	—
Other Countries or unspecified	Private	856	873	2,775	562	—
	Govmnt.	—	*6,200*	*667*	—	—
Total Silver	Private	858,880	758,458	927,103	1,086,727	1,412,739
	Govmnt.	*546,609*	*619,498*	*16,967*	*633,585*	*54,921*
	Total	1,405,489	1,377,956	944,070	1,720,312	1,467,660
Total Treasure Exported		1,571,946	1,395,580	1,042,353	2,220,765	1,476,094

* Including transit trade through Suez.
† Including 2*l.* exported on account of Government.

INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT and on ACCOUNT of GOVERNMENT, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					COUNTRIES WHITHER EXPORTED.
1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	
GOLD.					
£	£	£	£	£	
122	255,943	207,230	244,878†	1,200,399	EUROPE: United Kingdom.*
550	—	6,159	42,153	28,970	Other Countries.
—	—	—	150	—	AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion.
					ASIA:
—	85	240	170	300	Aden.
265	—	—	30	—	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
50,200	—	48	1,669	4,723	Ceylon.
2,007	90	77	—	200	China.
10,203	9,210	1,590	200	—	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
10,445	841	317	2,000	1,770	Straits Settlements.
5,217	—	—	—	—	Other Countries.
—	—	40	—	—	AUSTRALIA.
—	—	—	—	—	OTHER COUNTRIES or unspecified.
79,009	266,169	215,701	291,250†	1,236,362	TOTAL GOLD.
SILVER.					
					EUROPE:
1,778	218,651	23,300	46,868	83,815	Private } United Kingdom.*
—	—	—	44	—	*Govmnt.* }
370	10,861	15,072	46,697	62,452	Private Other Countries.
10,000	346,583	105,493	418,977	493,339	Private } AFRICA, including Mau-
—	—	—	—	—	*Govmnt.* } ritius.
					ASIA:
3,100	14,763	32,625	79,021	16,060	Private } Aden.
2,000	*20,000*	*16,588*	*60,000*	*61,400*	*Govmnt.* }
15,948	17,093	15,470	62,299	52,704	Private } Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
—	—	—	—	*500*	*Govmnt.* }
749,500	834,227	937,302	1,033,035	1,074,619	Private } Ceylon.
—	—	—	—	—	*Govmnt.* }
119,732	12,370	102,537	14,535	753,735	Private China.
155,439	107,046	98,897	38,426	57,560	Private } Persia (or Persian Gulf).
22,100	*14,500*	*15,000*	*3,000*	*450*	*Govmnt.* }
136,647	51,208	45,324	48,810	94,504	Private } Straits Settlements.
—	—	—	—	—	*Govmnt.* }
2,456	100	990	35,228	16,930	Private } Other Countries.
—	*500*	*1,900*	*22,046*	*24,968*	*Govmnt.* }
—	—	10	—	—	Private:—AUSTRALIA.
—	—	—	—	—	Private } OTHER COUNTRIES or
—	—	—	—	—	*Govmnt.* } unspecified.
1,194,970	1,612,902	1,377,020	1,823,896	2,706,218	Private }
24,100	*35,000*	*32,588*	*85,090*	*87,318*	*Govmnt.* } TOTAL SILVER.
1,219,070	1,647,902	1,409,608	1,908,986	2,793,536	TOTAL
1,298,079	1,914,071	1,625,309	2,200,236	4,029,898	TOTAL TREASURE EXPORTED.

‡ Including Mediterranean Ports.

No. 59.—VALUE of GOLD and SILVER respectively IMPORTED into each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT and on ACCOUNT of GOVERNMENT, during each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	BENGAL.		BRITISH BURMA.		MADRAS.		BOMBAY.		SIND.		TOTAL FOR INDIA.		
	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Total Bullion and Specie.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1868 - -	1,535,416	2,778,206	14,496	49,980	412,818	296,760	2,813,144	3,869,054	50	5,450	4,775,924	6,999,450	11,775,374
1869 - -	1,573,281	2,817,548	14,613	23,896	634,996	463,748	2,953,491	6,667,519	595	6,267	5,176,976	9,978,978	15,155,954
1870 - -	1,519,190	3,143,463	8,720	24,936	768,166	285,893	3,394,009	4,804,846	315	5,269	5,690,400	8,264,407	13,954,807
1871 - -	903,412	630,036	12,275	35,758	348,369	198,586	1,518,458	1,791,243	60	6,626	2,782,574	2,662,249	5,444,823
1872 - -	1,166,977	2,834,628	11,669	36,770	436,084	226,570	1,958,763	4,884,286	285	17,781	3,573,778	8,000,035	11,573,813
1873 - -	844,843	251,709	42,376	30,544	399,057	198,600	1,335,695	1,444,779	400	8,582	2,622,371	1,934,214	4,556,585
1874 - -	471,348	1,472,158	16,451	39,590	149,977	247,270	1,011,032	2,379,824	—	4,884	1,648,808	4,143,726	5,792,534
1875 - -	651,540	2,236,188	21,845	33,061	166,193	335,111	1,249,603	3,445,862	55	1,589	2,089,236	6,051,811	8,141,047
1876 - -	565,529	515,016	26,801	29,374	278,523	283,823	965,528	2,633,530	—	2,593	1,836,381	3,464,341	5,300,722
1877 - -	203,877	2,421,589	27,532	40,740	168,217	275,144	1,044,079	7,252,081	7	2,854	1,443,712	9,992,408	11,436,120
Total for the 10 Years -	9,435,413	19,100,541	196,778	344,649	3,762,400	2,811,510	18,243,802	39,173,024	1,767	61,895	31,640,160	61,491,619	93,131,779

No. 60.—VALUE of GOLD and SILVER respectively EXPORTED from each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT and on ACCOUNT of GOVERNMENT, during each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	BENGAL.		BRITISH BURMA.		MADRAS.		BOMBAY.		SIND.		TOTAL FOR INDIA.		
	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Total Bullion and Specie.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1868 - -	76,343	236,460	—	22,906	7,000	67,050	83,114	1,057,647	—	1,426	166,457	1,405,489	1,571,946
1869 - -	7,400	431,975	275	7,933	—	117,900	9,949	814,488	—	5,660	17,624	1,377,956	1,395,580
1870 - -	1,284	155,389	300	9,036	1,806	288,800	94,613	478,705	280	12,140	98,283	944,070	1,042,353
1871 - -	201,155	317,410	—	16,052	—	283,199	299,298	1,095,737	—	7,914	500,453	1,720,312	2,220,765
1872 - -	34	221,565	—	16,384	600	290,497	7,800	936,648	—	2,566	8,434	1,467,660	1,476,094
1873 - -	66,089	9,892	—	18,600	335	215,643	12,585	963,976	—	5,959	79,009	1,219,070	1,298,079
1874 - -	69,314	353,777	—	14,808	10,000	629,754	186,772	636,485	83	13,078	266,169	1,647,902	1,914,071
1875 - -	261	757,909	285	5,042	—	258,300	215,155	382,519	—	5,838	215,701	1,409,608	1,625,309
1876 - -	67,639	678,350	—	4,607	18,099	254,413	205,512	952,400	—	19,216	291,250	1,908,986	2,200,236
1877 - -	1,970	101,861	—	15,681	30,878	522,719	1,203,514	2,129,562	—	23,713	1,236,362	2,793,536	4,029,898
Total for the 10 Years	491,489	3,284,588	860	131,049	68,718	2,928,275	2,318,312	9,453,1 67	363	97,510	2,879,742	15,894,589	18,774,331

No. 61.—Rates of Customs Duty imposed in British India, and Gross Amount Imports - - - - - - -

Articles.	Rate of Duty imposed by Acts of 5 April 1870 and 31 March 1871.*	Amount of Duty received in Official Years ending			
		1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.
		£	£	£	£
Apparel	7½ per cent.	32,199	37,309	44,704	42,861
Arms, Ammunition, &c.	Do.	5,551	6,949	7,447	5,695
Asphalt, Cement, Earthenware Piping, &c.	Do.†	—	81	199	200
Cabinetware and Furniture	Do.	1,863	1,359	1,421	1,275
Candles	Do.	4,012	2,784	5,892	3,570
Canes and Rattans	Do.	824	1,392	1,657	2,077
Caoutchouc, Raw and Manufactured.	Do.	§	39	339	318
Carriages, &c.	Do.	1,641	1,218	1,220	1,046
Chemical Products, Brimstone, and other sorts.	Do.	‖	‖	‖	‖
Chinese and Japanese Ware	Do.	47	48	253	170
Clocks and Watches	Do.	2,698	2,098	2,379	1,899
Coffee	Do.	1,310	1,235	1,319	877
Coir, Raw and Manufactured	Do.	§	§	§	895¶
Coral, real	Do.	3,280	4,117	3,001	5,149
Cordage and Rope of Vegetable Fibre (excluding Cotton and Jute).	Do.	§	§	§	§
Corks	Do.	1,004	1,201	1,539	1,012
Cotton, Raw (not Asiatic)	Free.	—	—	—	—
„ Twist and Yarn	3½ per cent.	99,614	82,817	88,240	88,315
„ Piece Goods	5 per cent.	706,380	754,002	723,741	750,505
„ Other Manufactures	7½ per cent.	3,301	3,796	4,353	3,691
Drugs and Medicines (except Opium).	Do.	18,082**	17,741**	23,419**	20,267**
Dyes (except Lac)	Do.	10,952	9,090	14,231	10,708
Earthenware and Porcelain	Do.	5,724	5,271	6,355	7,042
Fireworks	Do.	3,249	2,297	2,508	2,462
Flax, Raw	—	—	—	—	—
„ Twist and Yarn	Do.	2,815	1,969	2,631	4,663
„ Piece Goods	5 per cent.				
„ Other Manufactures	7½ per cent.				
Fruits and Vegetables	Do.	30,826‡‡	26,520‡‡	25,627‡‡	27,846‡‡
Glass	Do.	21,108	17,482	21,256	24,137
Gums and Resins	Do.	6,494	7,156	7,317	10,624
Hardware and Cutlery	Do.	‖‖	‖‖	‖‖	‖‖
Hemp, Raw and Manufactured	Do.		§	§	1,376§
Carried forward	—	1,052,974	987,971	991,048	1,018,680

* For the full details of the Tariff, with particulars of the valuations on which the duty is assessed, see page 3 of Commons Paper 109 of 1875 (East India Customs Duties), and page 8 of Commons Paper 56 of 1876 (East India Tariff Act), or page 20 of Command Paper 1870 (Trade of British India).

† The duty on Asphalt was not imposed till 1871. ‡ Bamboos free in 1875. § Not stated.

‖ Included in Drugs. ¶ Including cordage. ** Including chemicals.

†† Quinine free in 1875. ‡‡ Including dried fruits, &c. which are now classed under Provisions.

§§ Fresh fruits and vegetables free in 1875. ‖‖ Included in Metals, Iron.

received on the various Articles, in each of the 7 under-mentioned Official Years.

IMPORTS.

31 March 1875.	Rate of Duty imposed by Act of 5 August 1875.*	Amount of Duty received in Official Years ending 31 March 1876.	Amount of Duty received in Official Years ending 31 March 1877.	Rate of Duty after publication of Notification of 18 March 1878.	Articles.
£ 46,237	5 per cent.	£ 34,640	£ 25,768	5 per cent.	Apparel.
6,277	10 per cent.	6,689	6,186	***	Arms, Ammunition, &c.
605	5 per cent.	1,014	1,765	Free.	Asphalt, Cement, Earthenware Piping, &c.
1,497	Do.	2,674	2,279	Do.	Cabinetware and Furniture.
3,362	Do.	3,765	3,723	Do.	Candles.
1,739	Do.‡	1,271	1,034	Do.	Canes and Rattans.
481	Do.	595	607	5 per cent.	Caoutchouc, Raw and Manufactured.
814	Do.	917	663	Free.	Carriages, &c.
‖	Do.	3,458	3,404	Do.	Chemical Products, Brimstone, and other sorts.
138	Do.	859	816	5 per cent.	Chinese and Japanese Ware.
2,516	Do.	2,487	1,745	Do.	Clocks and Watches.
233	Free.	97	2¶¶	Free.	Coffee.
717¶	5 per cent.	479	439	Do.	Coir, Raw and Manufactured.
5,071	Do.	4,537	3,621	5 per cent.	Coral, real.
§	Do.	937	1,080	Free.	Cordage and Rope of Vegetable Fibre (excluding Cotton and Jute).
1,370	Do.	1,273	1,160	5 per cent.	Corks.
—	Do.	One rupee.	15	Free.	Cotton, Raw (not Asiatic).
104,910	3½ per cent.	92,110	88,945	3½ per cent.†††	„ Twist and Yarn.
797,407	5 per cent.	770,327	735,223	5 per cent.‡‡‡	„ Piece Goods.
3,319	Do.	9,709	7,826	Do.	„ Other Manufactures.
22,212**	Do.††	12,279	9,573	Do.	Drugs and Medicines (except Opium).
12,023	Do.	8,615	5,176	Do.	Dyes (except Lac).
7,998	Do.	5,582	5,824	Do.	Earthenware and Porcelain.
3,540	Do.	2,402	1,817	Do.	Fireworks.
—	—	1	3	Free.	Flax, Raw
5,571	Do.	69	82	Free.	„ Twist and Yarn.
	Do.	1,673	1,635	Free.	„ Piece Goods.
	Do.	2,565	2,762	Free.	„ Other Manufactures.
22,930‡‡	Do.§§	6,710	6,151	Do.	Fruits and Vegetables.
22,405	Do.	19,627	13,399	5 per cent.	Glass.
9,894	Do.	5,164	4,209	Do.	Gums and Resins.
‖‖	Do.	25,463	21,164	Do.	Hardware and Cutlery.
1,505	Do.	68	31	Free.	Hemp, Raw and Manufactured
1,084,771	—	1,028,056	958,127	—	Carried forward.

¶¶Duty levied under head of Provisions when imported in small quantities.

***By Act XI of 1878, the maximum duty levied on arms, &c., imported for private use is 10 per cent. The rates leviable on such articles imported for other purposes are fixed by a schedule (Rs. 50 for each firearm, Rs. 15 for a pistol, &c.)

†††Cotton Twist, Mule 32, Water 20, and lower numbers, free.

‡‡‡Cotton T cloths under 18 reed, jeans, domestics, sheetings, and drills, free if containing no yarn higher than 30's.

No. 61 (*cont.*).—RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed in BRITISH INDIA, 7 under-mentioned

IMPORTS - - - - - -

ARTICLES.	Rate of Duty imposed by Acts of 5 April 1870 and 31 March 1871.*	Amount of Duty received in OFFICIAL YEARS ending			
		1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.
		£	£	£	£
Brought forward - -	—	1,052,974	987,971	991,048	1,018,680
Hides and Skins, Raw - -	7½ per cent.†	1,324	2,003	2,445	2,933
„ „ Dressed - -	Do.				
Instruments & Apparatus, Musical	Do.	1,965	2,151	2,176	2,096
„ „ Other	Do.	491	615	548	461
Ivory, Unmanufactured - -	Do.	9,697	9,547	10,634	13,957
„ Manufactured - -	Do.				
Jewelry and Plate‡ - - -	Do.	3,716	2,932	3,221	2,456
Lac - - - -	Do.	31	268	81	67
Leather, Unwrought and Manufactured.	Do.	6,779	6,417	7,345	6,388
Liquors, Malt - - -	1 Anna per Gallon.	6,769	8,275	9,452	8,852
„ Spirits - - -	3 Rupees per Gal.¶	184,309	167,417	184,067	193,261
„ Wines and Liqueurs -	Varying from 1 to 1½ Rupees per Gal.	47,768	58,674	67,456	64,204
„ Other Sorts - - -	1 Anna per Gallon.	4,208	1,779	93	71
Matches - - - -	7½ per cent.	2,944	3,185	4,033	2,907
Mats - - - - -	Do.	391	398	413	378
Metals, Brass - - -	Do.	90,089	77,757	44,315	38,917
„ Copper - - -	Do.				
„ Iron, Anchors and Cables -	Free.	—	—	—	—
„ „ Cast and Wrought -	1 per cent.	34,308	17,749	21,637	22,805
„ „ Other sorts - -	7½ per cent.				
„ Lead, Sheets for Tea Chests	Free.	—	—	—	—
„ „ Other sorts - -	7½ per cent.	2,500	2,503	2,328	847
„ Quicksilver - - -	Do.	1,038	2,636	1,192	1,073
„ Spelter or Zinc - -	Do.	8,271	9,307	9,169	3,607
„ Steel - - - -	Do.	7,414	5,194	5,810	4,166
„ Tin - - - -	Do.	10,110	10,145	6,380	12,276
„ Unenumerated‖ - -	Do.	10,559	10,932	8,204	9,240
Military Uniforms and Accoutrements.**	Do.	††	††	††	††
Oil and Floor Cloth - - -	Do.	4,840	4,568	3,637	5,134
Oils‡‡ - - - - -	Do.	320	261	376	251
Opium - - - - -	24 Rupees per Seer.	—	—	—	—
Paints and Painters' Materials -	7½ per cent.	7,457	9,750	11,060	8,917
Carried forward - -	—	1,500,272	1,402,434	1,397,120	1,423,944

* For the full details of the Tariff, with particulars of the valuations on which the duty is assessed, see page 3 of Commons Paper 109 of 1875 (East India Customs Duties), and page 8 of Commons Paper 56 of 1876 (East India Tariff Act), or page 20 of Command Paper 1870 (Trade of British India).

† Free in 1874 ‡ Precious stones and pearls unset are free.

and GROSS AMOUNT received on the various Articles, in each of the Official Years.

IMPORTS.

31 March 1875.	Rate of Duty imposed by Act of 5 August 1875.*	Amount of Duty received in OFFICIAL YEARS ending 31 March 1876.	Amount of Duty received in OFFICIAL YEARS ending 31 March 1877.	Rate of Duty after publication of Notification of 18 March 1878.	ARTICLES.
£ 1,084,771	—	£ 1,028,039	£ 958,127	—	
2,116	Free.	80	—	Free.	Hides and Skins, Raw.
	5 per cent.	1,943	1,620	Do.	„ „ Dressed.
2,301	Do.	1,951	1,374	5 per cent	Instruments & Apparatus, Musical.
524	Do.	870	966	Free.	Instruments & Apparatus, Other.
9,386	Do.	8,714	8,371	5 per cent.	Ivory, Unmanufactured.
	Do.	217	192	Do.	„ Manufactured.
2,339	Do.	2,106	1,605	Do.	Jewelry and Plate.‡
1,300	Do.‖	2,231	290	Free.	Lac.
6,032	Do.§	5,730	4,095	Do.	Leather, Unwrought and Manufactured.
9,218	1 Anna per Gallon.	7,039	7,329	1 Anna per Gallon.	Liquors, Malt.
215,240	4 Rupees per Gal.¶	225,667	255,128	4 Rupees perGal.¶	„ Spirits.
62,711	Varying from 1 to 4 Rupees per Gal.	78,484	70,985	Varying from 1 to 4 Rupees per Gallon.	„ Wines and Liqueurs.
72	1 Anna per Gal.	218	116	1 Anna per Gallon.	Liquors, Other sorts.
4,291	5 per cent.	3,853	3,702	5 per cent.	Matches.
366	Do.	572	495	Free.	Mats.
64,634	Do.	2,654	2,190	5 per cent.	Metals, Brass.
	Do.	61,777	66,152	Do.	„ Copper.
—	Do.	123	133	Do.	„ Iron, Anchors and Cables.
32,799	1 per cent.	15,696	17,532	1 per cent.	Metals, Iron, Cast and Wrought.
	5 per cent.			5 per cent.§§	Metals, Iron, Other sorts.
—	Do.	1,375	2,341	Do.	„ Lead, Sheets for Tea Chests.
1,198	Do.	1,298	1,147	Do.	Metals, Lead, Other sorts.
1,174	Do.	6,178	2,705	Do.	„ Quicksilver.
3,569	Do.	4,123	6,005	Do.	„ Spelter or Zinc.
7,249	Do.	4,759	5,331	Do.	„ Steel.
11,905	Do.	9,391	9,147	Do.	„ Tin.
10,630	Do.	2,153	1,937	Do.	„ Unenumerated.‖‖
††	Do.	102	138	Free.	Military Uniforms and Accoutrements.**
8,348	Do.	425	351	Do.	Oil and Floor Cloth.
373	Do.	4,679	3,383	Do.	Oils.‡‡
2	24 Rupees per Seer	3 Rupees.	5	24 Rupees per Seer	Opium.
10,466	5 per cent.	11,164	8,260	5 per cent.	Paints and Painters' Materials.
1,553,064	—	1,493,611	1,441,152	—	Carried forward.

§ Belting for driving machinery free in 1875.
‖ Free, 14 July 1877.
¶ If for use in arts, manufactures, or chemistry, 10 per cent.
** Free, if imported for private use by persons in the public service.
†† Not stated.
‡‡ Cocum and slush fat are free.
§§ Iron ore is free.
‖‖ Current coin and bullion are free.

No. 61 (*cont.*).—RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed in BRITISH INDIA, 7 under-mentioned

IMPORTS

ARTICLES.	Rate of Duty imposed by Acts of 5 April 1870 and 31 March 1871.*	Amount of Duty received in OFFICIAL YEARS ending			
		1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.
			£	£	£
Brought forward	—	1,500,272	1,402,434	1,397,120	1,423,944
Paper and Pasteboard	7½ per cent.	†	†	†	†
Perfumery‡	Do.	2,681	2,362	3,394	2,545
Pitch, Tar, and Dammer	Do.	§	§	§	842
Provisions	Do.	22,450	21,869	23,463	24,407
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock	Iron and Steel 1 per cent. Other 7½ per cent.	21,728	7,606	5,459	12,658
Salt, from Foreign Ports	Varying from 8 As. to Rs. 3¾ per Maund.	2,535,189	2,237,113	2,272,332	2,211,197
„ Indian			243,376	257,993	276,029
Seeds	7½ per cent.		893	700	1,607
Shells and Cowries	Do.		2,514	2,382	2,270
Silk, Raw	Do.				
„ Piece Goods	5 per cent.		85,505	69,896	72,903
„ Other Manufactures	7½ per cent.				
Soap	Do.		945	1,530	1,746
Spices	Do.		17,473	16,142	17,298
Stationery	Do.		2,987**	3,593**	4,194**
Sugar, &c.	Do.		41,360	52,638	32,693
Tea	Do.		8,553	14,701	18,094
Telegraph Materials	Iron 1 per cent. Other 7½ per cent.		§	153	8
Tobacco	7½ per cent.		7,291	8,814	7,592
Toys, &c.	Do.		2,917	3,241	4,398
Umbrellas	Do.		6,781	9,309	10,096
Woollen Goods, Piece Goods	5 per cent.				
„ Shawls	7½ per cent.		29,396	25,975	35,875
„ Other Manufactures	Do.				
Articles imported by Post	Various rates.		—	—	—
Other Articles	7½ per cent.		7,628	7,795	10,106
Total	—		4,296,563	4,131,629	4,178,641

			893
			3,509
			4,165,200

* For the full details of the Tariff, with particulars of the valuations on which the duty is assessed, see page 3 of Commons Paper 109 of 1875 (East India Customs Duties), and page 8 of Commons Paper 56 of 1876 (East India Tariff Act), or page 20 of Command Paper 1870 (Trade of British India).

† Included in stationery. ‡ Musk is free. § Not stated. ‖Including dried fruits, &c.

and GROSS AMOUNT received on the various Articles, in each of the Official Years.

IMPORTS.

31 March 1875.	Rate of Duty imposed by Act of 5 August 1875.*	Amount of Duty received in OFFICIAL YEARS ending 31 March 1876.	Amount of Duty received in OFFICIAL YEARS ending 31 March 1877.	Rates of Duty after publication of Notification of 18 March 1878.	ARTICLES.
£ 1,555,064	—	£ 1,493,611	£ 1,441,152	—	
†	5 per cent.	521	349	Free.	Paper and Pasteboard.
2,768	Do.	2,350	2,226	5 per cent.‡‡	Perfumery.‡
1,149	Do.	1,199	1,187	Free.	Pitch, Tar, and Dammer.
23,266	Do.	37,702‖	33,869‖	5 per cent. §§	Provisions
8,383	Iron and Steel 1 per cent Other 5 per cent.	10,506	15,218	Free.	Railway Plant and Rolling Stock.
2,278,794	Varying from 3 As. to Rs. 3¼ per Maund.	2,255,668	2,313,576	Rs. 2½ per Maund¶	Salt, from Foreign Ports.
291,996		220,675	203,697		„ Indian.
1,692	5 per cent.	1,227	1,160	Free.	Seeds.
2,763	Do.	2,239	1,609	5 per cent.	Shells and Cowries.
	Do.	40,396	19,321	Do.	Silk, Raw.
92,271	Do.	29,737	22,269	Do.	„ Piece Goods.
	Do.	3,631	3,382	Do.	„ Other Manufactures.
1,629	Do.	1,423	1,617	Free.	Soap.
14,650	Do.	17,188	18,724	5 per cent.	Spices.
4,193**	Do.	4,258††	3,644††	Do.	Stationery.
38,498	Do.	44,790	18,506	Do.	Sugar, &c.
12,274	Do.	14,813	7,754	Do.	Tea.
49	Iron, 1 per cent. Other, 5 per cent.	166	85	Iron, 1 per cent. Other, 5 per cent.	Telegraph Materials.
7,403	5 per cent.	4,998	4,471	5 per cent.	Tobacco.
3,672	Do.	3,242	2,969	Do.	Toys, &c.
8,660	Do.	10,846	6,385	Do.	Umbrellas.
	Do.	34,840	31,037	Do.	Woollen Goods, Piece Goods.
28,978	Do.	5,581	3,776	Do.	„ Shawls.
	Do.	2,865	3,485	Do.	„ Other Manufactures.
3,045	Various rates.	4,014	3,934	Various rates.	Articles imported by Post.
5,662	5 per cent.	4,753	5,545	5 per cent.	Other Articles.
4,384,359	—	4,253,239	4,170,947	—	Total.

¶ Reduced to this rate by notification of 31 July 1878, for all parts except in Bengal, where the duty is Rs. 3, 2 Annas per Maund, and in British Burma where it is 3 Annas per Maund. Salt was exempted from duty, if imported at Calcutta, and issued to manufacturers of glazed stone-ware, 14 July 1877. In the Finance Accounts the receipts from salt are not included with Customs.

** Including paper, pasteboard, and millboard. †† Excluding paper, pasteboard, and millboard.

‡‡ Perfumed spirits taxed as spirits, if in wood or bottles containing more than half a pint.

§§ The duty on Salted Fish imported from foreign ports or from British Burma is 12 Annas per cwt.

EXPORTS

No 61 (*cont.*).—RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed in BRITISH INDIA, 7 under-mentioned

ARTICLES.	Rate of Duty imposed by Acts of 5 April 1870 and 31 March 1871.*	Amount of Duty received in OFFICIAL		
		1871.	1872.	1873.
		£		£
Cotton, Twist and Yarn	3 per cent.	11,342	11,830	13,166
„ Piece Goods	Do.			
„ Other Manufactures	Do.			
Grain, Rice and Paddy	3 Annas per Maund.	423,551	457,046	617,497
„ Wheat	Do.†	23,812	37,172	3,386
„ Other sorts	3 Annas per Maund.			25,591
Hides and Skins, Tanned	3 per cent.	11,773	15,398	20,858
Indigo, Manufactured	3 Rs. per Maund.	41,521	47,125	47,210
„ Leaves				
Lac, Dye	4 per cent.‡	7,693	11,192	8,176
„ Shell	Do.			
„ Other sorts	Do.			
Oils	3 per cent.	5,504	13,588	10,709
Seeds	Do.	107,998	84,846	47,172
Spices	Do.	6,883	9,199	5,169
Other Receipts, Penalty Duty, &c.	—	240	650	409
Total	—	640,322	688,046	799,313

* For the full details of the Tariff, with particulars of the valuations on which the duty is assessed, see page 11 of Commons Paper 109 of 1875 (East India Customs Duties), and page 16 of Commons Paper 56 of 1876 (East India Tariff Act), or page 32 of Command Paper 1870 (Trade of British India).

EXPORTS.

and GROSS AMOUNT received on the various Articles, in each of the Official Years.

YEARS ending 31 March		Rate of Duty imposed by Act of 5 August 1875.*	Amount of Duty received in OFFICIAL YEARS ending 31 March		ARTICLES.
1874.	1875.		1876.	1877.	
£	£	—	£	£	
		Free.	3,014	—	Cotton, Twist and Yarn.
15,797	16,383	Do.	3,142	—	„ Piece Goods.
		Do.	68	—	„ Other Manufactures.
529,686	454,154	3 As. per Maund.	549,579	529,735	Grain, Rice and Paddy.
—	—	Free.	—	—	„ Wheat.
13,751	17,127	Do.	5,763	4	„ Other sorts.
18,809	15,110	Do.	7,561	—	Hides and Skins, Tanned.
47,290	33,351	3 Rs. per Maund. 3 Rs. per Ton.	48,385	41,132	Indigo, Manufactured.
					„ Leaves.
1,782	803	Free.	—	—	Lac, Dye.
7,370	7,587	4 per cent.§	20,443	28,875	„ Shell.
1,182	1,101	Do.§	2,759	5,077	„ Other sorts.
8,557	11,964	Free.	6,647	—	Oils.
72,601	98,473	Do.	65,217	—	Seeds.
7,104	5,950	Do.	3,011	—	Spices.
395	425	—	412	257	Other Receipts, Penalty Duty, &c.
724,414	662,433	—	713,007	605,080	Total.

† Free, 4 January 1873. ‡ Free, 27 November 1874.
§ By notification of 14 July 1877, the duty on shell-lac was reduced to Rs. 1¼ per cwt., on button-lac to Rs. 1¼ per cwt., and on other sorts removed.

No. 62.—Value of the Registered Frontier Trade of India by Land during the Official Year 1876/7.

I.—Imports into India. E.—Exports from India.

Countries.		Sind.	Punjab.	N.W.P. and Oudh.	Bengal.	Assam.	British Burma.	Total.
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Baluchistan	I.	90,963						
	E.	2,378						
		93,341						93,341
Sewestan*	I.		10,196					
	E.		18,041					
			28,237					28,237
Afghanistan	I.	239,883	716,007					
	E.	81,398	793,130					
		321,281†	1,509,137					1,830,418
Hill Tribes (Tirah and Bajaur)	I.		56,851					
	E.		25,889					
			82,740					82,740
Cashmere (excluding Ladak)	I.		596,851					
	E.		271,293					
			868,144					868,144
Cashmere, Ladak	I.		16,815					
	E.		13,400					
			30,215					30,215
Tibet	I.		14,269	28,655				
	E.		421	9,599				
			14,690	38,254				52,944
Nepal	I.			272,986	550,782			
	E.			101,903	467,501			
				374,889	1,018,283			1,393,172
Sikkim	I.				80,266			
	E.				14,165			
					94,431			94,431
Bhutan	I.				1,271	9,155§		
	E.				759	19,842‖		
					2,030	28,997		31,027
Hill Tribes and Munnipoor	I.					13,288		
	E.					7,378		
						20,666§		20,666
Burma	I.						1,321,970	
	E.						1,417,029	
							2,738,999	2,738,999
Siam	I.						267,791	
	E.						63,675	
							331,466	331,466
	I.	330,846	1,410,989	301,641	632,319	22,443	1,589,761	4,287,999
	E.	83,776	1,122,174	111,502	482,425	27,220	1,480,704	3,307,801
Total	£	414,622‡	2,533,163	413,143	1,114,744	49,663	3,070,465¶	7,595,800

* Most of this trade is actually with Baluchistan. † Of this 129,716*l.* includes some Baluchistan trade.
‡ Very defective, values having been omitted in many cases. § Defective. ‖ Believed to be overstated
¶ It is estimated that 84,500*l.* should be added to this figure.

No. 63.—VALUE of GOLD, SILVER, and COPPER MONEYS COINED at the respective MINTS of the THREE PRESIDENCIES of BRITISH INDIA, during each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	CALCUTTA.			MADRAS.*			BOMBAY.			TOTAL FOR BRITISH INDIA.			
	GOLD.	SILVER.	COPPER.	GOLD.	SILVER.	COPPER.	GOLD.	SILVER.	COPPER.	GOLD.	SILVER.	COPPER.	TOTAL.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1868 - -	21,534	1,665,950	23,361	—	34,766	3,000	—	2,612,569	—	21,534	4,313,285	26,361	4,361,180
1869 - -	25,156	1,537,687	88,219	—	18,751	2,000	—	2,650,593	—	25,156	4,207,031	90,219	4,322,406
1870 - -	78,510	3,170,769	—	—	—	—	—	4,302,791	—	78,510	7,473,560	—	7,552,070
1871 - -	3,994	474,712	6,121	—	—	—	149	1,243,485	—	4,143	1,718,197	6,121	1,728,461
1872 - -	15,412	1,080,009	25,049	—	—	—	—	610,385	—	15,412	1,690,394	25,049	1,730,855
1873 - -	31,795	1,045,953	11,012	—	—	—	—	2,934,961	—	31,795	3,980,914	11,012	4,023,721
1874 - -	15,498	790,909	14,461	—	—	—	—	1,579,097	—	15,498	2,370,006	14,461	2,399,965
1875 - -	14,034	1,772,462	105,786	—	—	—	—	3,125,422	5,238	14,034	4,896,884	111,024	5,021,942
1876 - -	17,150	818,346	81,416	—	—	—	—	1,731,872	24,244	17,150	2,550,218	105,660	2,673,028
1877 - -	—	2,079,285	107,385	—	—	—	—	4,191,837	16,044	—	6,271,122	123,429	6,394,551
Total for the 10 years	223,083	14,435,082	462,810	—	53,517	5,000	149	24,983,012	45,526	223,232	39,471,611	513,336	40,208,179

* The Madras Mint was closed on 31 August 1869.

No. 64.—NUMBER and VALUE of GOVERNMENT CURRENCY NOTES ISSUED, RECEIVED, and CANCELLED, for the whole of INDIA, during each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	NOTES ISSUED.		NOTES RECEIVED.		NOTES CANCELLED.	
	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.
		£		£		£
1868 - -	2,790,745	33,064,971	2,424,319	30,726,427	996,679	10,852,656
1869 - -	3,117,050	44,007,362	2,936,353	41,699,018	1,553,433	14,258,560
1870 - -	3,396,828	49,344,848	3,353,591	48,702,434	1,906,794	22,300,425
1871 - -	3,855,477	56,636,262	3,728,082	56,602,881	2,005,842	24,795,675
1872 - -	4,045,118	62,252,120	3,813,861	60,481,094	1,894,516	25,646,016
1873 - -	4,480,446	57,396,953	4,194,129	59,968,883	2,150,039	25,002,759
1874 - -	4,915,365	61,692,457	4,620,018	62,645,590	2,565,890	26,204,289
1875 - -	5,145,682	68,257,876	4,762,530	63,665,757	3,094,083	28,086,513
1876 - -	5,325,790	62,697,082	5,269,541	62,178,165	3,500,318	29,625,684
1877 - -	5,777,514	78,775,118	5,702,046	77,872,647	3,661,384	37,891,842
Total for the 10 years	42,850,015	574,118,999	40,804,470	567,642,896	23,330,978	245,264,419

No. 65.—AVERAGE VALUE of GOVERNMENT CURRENCY NOTES IN CIRCULATION in each CIRCLE throughout INDIA, during each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

CIRCLES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Calcutta -	2,931,138	3,964,564	4,145,743	3,509,339	4,303,347	4,780,795	4,702,974	4,843,862	4,939,684	4,997,120
Madras - -	501,824	664,796	699,946	841,504	1,072,626	1,023,974	1,148,559	866,742	1,030,067	1,152,575
Bombay -	4,739,499	4,310,985	4,572,490	3,880,746	4,145,232	5,159,047	3,002,741	3,049,534	3,013,173	3,294,210
Allahabad -	324,851	337,419	309,788	413,412	366,033	521,826	738,690	625,766	699,796	720,748
Lahore -	240,565	258,155	225,290	267,430	523,463	475,983	477,716	534,346	662,128	624,033
Calicut - -	55,611	81,647	77,024	86,342	119,653	181,047	220,862	214,886	253,877	208,620
Cocanada -	30,116	47,384	34,656	34,128	33,678	46,338	72,876	132,475	258,266	213,124
Nagpore -	212,397	274,251	255,419	345,079	301,684	316,664	318,953	137,402	190,207	136,343
Kurrachee -	159,084	196,701	247,306	225,959	223,301	203,031	219,782	172,892	178,761	184,053
Akolah - -	—	9,621	101,416	209,285	326,727	155,632	242,038	92,502	126,703	110,022
TOTAL	9,285,085	10,145,533	10,669,078	9,813,224	11,415,744	12,864,037	11,145,191	10,670,407	11,352,662	11,641,654

No. 66.—AVERAGE AMOUNT of NOTE CIRCULATION, and of each DESCRIPTION of RESERVE of the PAPER CURRENCY DEPARTMENT of the GOVERNMENT of INDIA, during each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Average Amount of Note Circulation.	AVERAGE AMOUNT OF RESERVE IN			
		Silver Coin.	Silver Bullion.	Gold Coin and Bullion.	Government Securities.
	£	£	£	£	£
1868 - - -	9,285,085	5,214,559	803,722	14,749	3,252,055
1869 - - -	10,141,070*	5,617,989	979,939	24,463	3,518,679
1870 - - -	10,669,078	5,041,325	1,662,989	31,249	3,933,515
1871 - - -	9,813,224	5,838,793	815,162	27,249	3,132,015
1872 - - -	11,415,744	6,343,078	1,142,816	7,249	3,922,601
1873 - - -	12,864,037	5,135,110	1,968,417	7,249	5,753,261
1874 - - -	11,145,191	4,828,522	615,467	7,249	5,693,953
1875 - - -	10,670,407	3,994,452	974,753	7,249	5,693,953
1876 - - -	11,352,602	4,892,447	759,617	6,645	5,693,953
1877 - - -	11,641,654	5,125,411	737,337	—	5,778,906

* This amount differs slightly from the average stated on page 84.

No. 67.—RECEIPTS and DISBURSEMENTS of the DEPARTMENT of ISSUE of GOVERNMENT PAPER CURRENCY, from its Commencement.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Receipts.	Disbursements.	Net Receipts.
	£	£	£
TOTAL to 31 March 1867 -	**547,627**	**313,609**	**234,018**
1868 - - -	134,582	30,931	103,651
1869 - - -	148,697	76,094	72,603
1870 - - -	166,787	28,986	137,801
1871 - - -	149,387	33,623	115,764
1872 - - -	142,596	28,539	114,057
1873 - - -	239,223	31,352	207,871
1874 - - -	237,158	45,598	191,560
1875 - - -	236,999	38,984	198,015
1876 - - -	236,752	33,533	203,219
1877 - - -	236,880	31,366	205,514
TOTAL to 31 March 1877 -	2,476,688	692,615	1,784,073

No. 68.—VALUE in RUPEES of NOTES of each denomination OUTSTANDING on 31 December in each year since the formation of the PAPER CURRENCY DEPARTMENT.

Year.	Notes of 5 Rs.	Notes of 10 Rs.	Notes of 20 Rs.	Notes of 50 Rs.	Notes of 100 Rs.	Notes of 500 Rs.	Notes of 1,000 Rs.	Notes of 10,000 Rs.	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1862	—	20,70,000	19,64,000	37,52,500	85,98,500	53,25,000	2,34,40,000	—	4,51,50,000
1863	—	27,85,900	27,09,600	44,26,000	94,91,500	62,69,000	2,81,18,000	—	5,38,00,000
1864	—	38,51,280	40,54,360	56,55,400	1,38,75,500	76,28,500	4,04,02,000	—	7,54,67,040
1865	—	46,02,720	51,48,940	76,38,700	1,64,76,800	97,53,000	4,50,86,000	—	8,87,61,160
1866	—	46,56,700	53,40,420	76,54,150	1,73,54,400	1,04,49,500	6,48,38,000	—	11,02,93,170
1867	—	59,00,690	61,74,800	75,70,100	1,74,95,700	1,10,74,000	6,94,80,000	—	11,76,95,290
1868	—	70,84,460	68,83,940	74,93,750	1,80,36,200	1,25,96,000	6,52,81,000	—	11,73,45,350
1869	—	78,63,960	72,35,860	81,99,950	1,86,34,900	1,52,80,000	8,23,80,000	—	13,95,94,670
1870	—	83,56,300	75,30,680	84,87,100	2,04,16,700	1,73,60,000	7,20,04,000	—	13,41,63,780
1871	—	1,01,24,470	95,06,640	95,11,400	2,30,87,100	2,36,86,000	8,77,83,000	—	16,37,03,610
1872	13,76,995	1,01,59,030	95,84,840	88,15,900	2,25,25,200	1,58,66,000	8,00,05,000	80,40,000	15,63,72,965
1873	28,71,980	1,17,81,420	1,10,73,440	1,07,86,200	2,71,38,200	1,45,59,500	5,82,26,000	2,50,80,000	16,15,16,740
1874	24,52,445	1,12,01,910	1,05,28,380	1,03,00,800	2,48,49,700	1,38,03,500	4,87,31,000	2,13,00,000	14,31,67,735
1875	25,07,650	1,20,11,800	1,07,13,240	1,06,16,350	2,52,57,900	1,45,33,000	4,63,22,000	1,50,80,000	13,70,41,940
1876	22,55,950	1,32,74,820	1,07,74,200	1,01,30,750	2,63,84,000	1,54,12,000	4,76,50,000	1,88,40,000	14,47,22,320
1877*									

* Figures not received.

No. 69.—Number of Coolie Emigrants embarked from Calcutta, Madras, and French Ports in India, to various Destinations, during each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	From Calcutta.								From Madras.				From French Ports.				Total Number of Emigrants.
	To British Colonies.				To French Colonies.		To Dutch Colonies.	Total.	To British Colonies.			Total.	To French Colonies.			Total.	
	Mauritius.	Natal.	British Guiana.	British West Indies.	French Guiana.	French West Indies.	Surinam.		Mauritius.	Natal.	British Guiana.		Réunion.	French Guiana.	French West Indies.		
1868	313	—	3,001	1,840	—	—	—	5,154	—	—	—	—	—	489	1,971	2,460	7,614
1869	1,237	—	4,941	4,023	—	—	—	10,201	358	—	—	358	—	—	2,817	2,817	13,376
1870	1,499	—	6,685	3,859	—	—	—	12,043	1,288	—	—	1,288	—	—	1,417	1,417	14,748
1871	1,937	—	3,199	4,075	—	—	—	9,211	1,336	—	—	1,336	—	—	1,881	1,881	12,428
1872	3,207	—	2,125	2,899	—	—	—	8,231	1,114	—	—	1,114	—	—	1,689	1,689	11,034
1873	5,262	—	6,087	5,412	—	—	410	17,171	1,554	—	—	1,554	—	—	1,312	1,312	20,037
1874	5,387	—	8,497	3,944	1,427	1,791	3,523	24,569	2,338	—	231	2,569	783	350	972	2,105	29,243
1875	4,914	6,025	3,942	4,140	—	1,209	*—	20,230	1,886	—	—	1,886	1,213	751	1,245	3,209	25,325
1876	739	393	3,849	2,420	—	1,850	—	9,251	294	—	—	294	1,047	427	470	1,944	11,489
1877	1,027	761	3,992	1,601	†—	353	—	7,734	—	—	—	—	1,177	1,163	486	2,826	10,560
Total for the 10 years	25,522	7,179	46,318	34,213	1,427	5,203	3,933	128,795	10,168	—	231	10,399	4,220	3,180	14,260	21,660	155,854

* Emigration to Surinam discontinued in April 1874.

† Emigration to French Guiana suspended in September 1876.

No. 70.—Length of open (*a*) Railway in India on 31 December in each of the 10 under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Total Mileage as proposed.	Railways.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
Miles.	Guaranteed.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
1,503¼	East Indian (including (*b*) Jubbulpore)	1,353	1,353	1,353	1,503¼	1,503¼	1,503¼	1,503¼	1,503¼	1,503¼	1,503¼
159	Eastern Bengal	112	112	112	157	157	157	159	(*c*) 158½	159	159
712	Oude and Rohilkund	42	42	42	42	293½	456½	540½	543¾	543¾	543¾
663½	Scinde, Punjaub and Delhi — (*d*) Delhi	53½	271½	303¾	553¾	553¾	553¾	553¾	553¾	553¾	553¾
	(*d*) Punjab	246	246	250							
	(*d*) Scinde	113	113	113	113	109¾	109¾	109¾	109¾	109¾	109¾
858	Madras	675½	705½	781½	830½	830½	858	858	858	858	858
617	South Indian — (*e*) Great Southern of India	167	167	167	167	167	167	185¾	281¾	474¼	599¼
	(*e f*) Carnatic	18¾	18¾	18¾	18¾	18¾	18¾				
1,280½	(*g*) Great Indian Peninsula	873½	873½	1,258½	1,273½	1,278½	1,278½	1,278½	1,278½	1,278½	(*h*) 1,280½
421½	Bombay, Baroda and Central India	306¾	307½	312½	349¾	389¼	389¼	406	407¾	416¾	421½
6,214¾	Total Guaranteed Railways	3,961	4,209½	4,711¾	5,008¾	5,301	5,491¼	5,594½	5,695	5,897	6,029
	State.										
28	(*i*) Calcutta and South-eastern	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28
27¼	(*j*) Nalhâti	27½	27½	27½	27½	27½	27½	27½	27½	27½	27½
261	Northern Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	134½
367½	Tirhoot	—	—	—	—	—	—	(*k*) 53	45	45	79½
427¾	Punjab Northern	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(*l*) 62	103	103
29	Muttra-Háthras	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	29	29
400	Rajputana — Delhi District	—	—	—	—	—	58½	142	379¾	400	400
	Agra „	—	—	—	—	—	33	150			
303½	Neemuch	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30½	36½
86½	Holkar	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	57	71	71
22½	(*m*) Pátri	—	—	—	—	—	22½	22½	22½	22½	22½
55½	(*m*) Gaekwar of Baroda's	—	—	—	—	—	20	20	20	20	20
8	(*n*) Khámgaon	—	—	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
6	(*n*) Amráoti	—	—	—	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
46½	(*n*) Wardha Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	18½	18½	18½	46½
121	(*n*) Nizam's	—	—	—	—	—	—	121	121	121	121
205	Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	163
(*o*) 2,394½	Total State Railways	55½	55½	63¼	69½	69½	203¼	633¼	824	935¾	1,295
(*o*) 8,609	Total Guaranteed and State Railways	4,016¾	4,264¾	4,775	5,077½	5,370½	5,695	6,277¾	6,519	6,832¾	7,324

(*a*) Exclusive of sidings. (*b*) The Jubbulpore line (223¾ miles) was opened 1 June 1867. (*c*) The decrease this year was caused by the temporary abandonment of half a mile. (*d*) Amalgamated 1 July 1870. (*e*) Amalgamated 1 July 1874. (*f*) Called the *Conjeveram Tramway* until 1869. (*g*) All the figures are exclusive of the length of the seldom used Campuli branch (7¼ miles). (*h*) The increased length is owing to the Main and Nágpur Lines from Bhusáwal being now treated as two single lines, instead of one double to point of divergence. (*i*) Guaranteed until bought by Government 1 April 1868. (*j*) Bought by Government 31 March 1872. (*k*) A temporary line (53 miles) was constructed in 1874 for the conveyance of grain to the famine districts. (*l*) Temporary line. (*m*) Worked by the Bombay, Baroda, and Central India Railway Company. (*n*) Worked by the Great Indian Peninsula Railway Company. (*o*) Excluding the mileage (2,606¾ miles) of other State lines under survey or in progress.

No. 71.—MEAN MILEAGE open on each RAILWAY in INDIA during each of the 10 under-mentioned Calendar Years.

RAILWAY.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
GUARANTEED.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
East Indian	1,345	1,354	1,354	1,503	1,503	1,503	1,503	1,503	1,503	1,503
Eastern Bengal	112	112	112	156	156	157	159	159	159	159
Oude and Rohilkund	42	42	42	42	143	374	524	542	544	544
Scinde, Punjaub and Delhi	408	550	647	660	670	663	663	663	663	663
Madras	656	689	711	825	832	851	858	858	858	858
South Indian	186	186	186	186	186	186	186	218	423	581
Great Indian Peninsula	871	873	1,161	1,264	1,269	1,278	1,278	1,278	1,278	1,280
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	306	307	312	323	374	389	402	408	408	421
Total	3,926	4,113	4,525	4,959	5,133	5,401	5,573	5,629	5,836	6,009
STATE.										
Calcutta and South-eastern	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28
Nalhâti	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27
Northern Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46
Tirhoot	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	44	45	76
Punjab Northern	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45	91	103
Muttra-Háthras	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	29	29
Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	37	173	344	394	400
Neemuch	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	36
Holkar	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	56	63	71
Pátri	—	—	—	—	—	16	22	22	22	22
Gaekwar of Baroda's	—	—	—	—	—	13	20	20	20	20
Khámgaon	—	—	6	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Amráoti	—	—	—	5	6	6	6	6	6	6
Wardha Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	18	18	36
Nizam's	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	121	121	121
Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	110
Total	55	55	61	68	69	135	383	745	887	1,139
GRAND TOTAL	3,981	4,168	4,586	5,027	5,202	5,536	5,956	6,374	6,723	7,148

No. 72.—Number of Passengers conveyed on each Railway in India in each of the 10 under-mentioned Years.

Railways.	Years ended 30 June		Years ended 31 December							
	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
Guaranteed.										
East Indian: Main line	4,833,829	4,965,788	5,336,606	5,210,903	5,503,309	5,806,942	5,792,052	6,069,029	6,296,805	6,965,051
„ Jubbulpoor line	*	160,533	215,723	228,314	261,184	244,714	239,177	264,095	304,810	353,856
Eastern Bengal	1,240,388	1,295,292	1,324,907	1,376,880	1,542,731	1,631,025	1,537,499	1,715,233	1,738,307	1,864,490½
Oude and Rohilkund	243,994	368,019	354,292	327,984	649,864	1,310,675	1,994,890	2,382,237	2,556,546	2,753,772
Scinde, Punjaub and Delhi†	893,679	1,311,690	1,971,409	1,981,576	2,016,118	2,059,522	2,120,785	2,263,107	2,227,775	2,754,709
Madras	2,036,682	2,081,828	2,105,566	2,302,352	2,495,290	2,743,589	2,772,864	2,735,577	2,793,529	2,625,139
South Indian	564,537‡	820,341‡	863,527	904,950	1,106,702	1,503,402	1,517,544	1,556,732	2,821,014	4,047,615
Great Indian Peninsula	3,607,895	3,247,171	3,326,024	3,463,604	3,326,316	3,323,561	3,130,094	3,340,238	3,865,523	3,999,292
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	1,635,498	1,740,951	2,555,848	2,605,750	2,964,859	3,148,790	3,737,096	4,084,329	4,325,148	4,435,101
Total	15,056,502	15,991,633	17,853,902	18,402,313	19,876,373	21,769,220	22,842,001	24,405,580	27,129,457	29,799,019½
State.										
Calcutta and South-eastern	*	*	287,477	345,947	340,092	352,823	435,218	489,264	517,302	555,307½
Nalhâti	*	*	72,949	72,227	53,542	77,264	69,870	81,065	100,873	120,719
Northern Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26,439
Tirhoot	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14,403	119,332	348,593½
Punjab Northern	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	265,175	701,477	907,300
Muttra-Hâthras	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*	*	*
Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	—	685,589	998,853	1,295,597	1,349,776
Neemuch	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	78,089	229,044
Holkar	—	—	—	—	—	—	109,477	182,328	290,926	417,839
Pâtri	—	—	—	—	—	—	*	*	*	*
Gaekwar of Baroda's	—	—	—	—	—	—	*	*	*	*
Khámgaon	—	—	10,531	19,066	11,770	8,827	7,805	8,463	9,279	29,504
Amráoti	—	—	—	30,973	51,046	43,362	44,969	55,690	65 609	84,357
Wardha Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,962	13,389	11'575	33,105½
Nizam's	—	—	—	—	—	—	75,563	265,227	215 803	255,787
Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*
Total	*	*	370,957	468,213	456,450	482,276	1,438,458	2,373,857	3,405,862	4,357,771½
Grand Total	15,056,502	15,991,633	18,224,859	18,870,526	20,332,823	22,251,496	24,280,459	26,779,437	30,535,319	34,156,791
Season Ticket Holders not included above	5,176	2,976	4,028	8,555	12,859	14,584	17,420	17,489	20,437	23,675

* Not stated.

† Including Indus Flotilla.

‡ Excluding Carnatic.

No. 73.—NUMBER of TONS, of GOODS and MINERALS CONVEYED on each RAILWAY in INDIA in each of the 10 under-mentioned Years.

RAILWAYS.	YEARS ended 30 June		YEARS ended 31 December							
	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
GUARANTEED.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
East Indian: Main line	970,171	1,205,730	1,170,657	1,035,783	1,118,956	1,481,520	1,632,562	1,034,049	1,918,228	2,570,151
„ Jubbulpoor line	*	777,228	69,447	93,891	105,199	122,603	174,604	128,662	209,569	438,153
Eastern Bengal	110,032†	173,437	191,169	177,322	224,750	261,805	329,037	237,073	304,213	453,522
Oude and Rohilkund	18,412	30,478	27,337	47,682	73,849	118,819	209,004	297,476	441,941	634,067
Scinde, Punjaub and Delhi‡	237,617	268,070	280,780	243,095	268,454	386,341	492,008	423,560	569,533	839,615
Madras	389,800	423,752	344,119	316,307†	363,346	405,063	370,566	414,527	614,153	989,039
South Indian	59,080§	64,837§	74,284	93,313	100,136	94,788	122,230	121,245	199,599	387,571
Great Indian Peninsula	892,103	920,505	972,579	1,062,918	698,633	693,933	852,335	944,855	1,178,791	1,514,727
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	172,074	177,871	261,560	208,318†	373,403†	423,806	267,522	394,495	509,318	585,683
Total	2,849,289	3,341,908	3,391,932	3,278,629	3,326,726	3,988,678	4,449,868	3,995,942	5,945,345	8,412,528
STATE.										
Calcutta and South-eastern	*	*	22,122	22,336	30,044	40,471	29,574	32,095	29,967	30,443	
Nalháti	*	*	9,752	8,338	6,523‖	11,607	12,867	6,905	11,694	17,136
Northern Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,401
Tirhoot	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,560	37,921	38,133
Punjab Northern	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16,613	100,960	121,438
Muttra-Háthras	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*	*	*
Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	*	116,942	162,170	163,170	205,685
Neemuch	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*	12,121
Holkar	—	—	—	—	—	—	17,547	68,112	57,578	58,053
Pátri	—	—	—	—	—	*	*	*	*	*
Gaekwar of Baroda's	—	—	—	—	—	*	*	*	*	*
Khámgaon	—	—	11,463	24,115	13,308	17,347	26,199	24,279	20,698	31,695
Amráoti	—	—	—	22,689	30,353	26,645	29,409	26,981	38,556	44,265
Wardha Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,381	14,528	13,357	54,141
Nizam's	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,837	37,464	59,435	104,100
Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*
Total	*	*	43,337	77,478	80,228	96,070	246,756	392,707	533,336	720,611
GRAND TOTAL	2,849,289	3,341,908	3,435,269	3,356,107	3,406,954	4,084,748	4,696,624	4,388,649	6,478,681	9,133,139
Number of Live Stock	557,815	454,002	425,057	457,360	462,184	448,928	474,437	505,621	538,324	557,363

* Not stated. † Excluding goods carried for the Company's own purposes. ‡ Including Indus Flotilla. § Excluding Carnatic. ‖ April to December only.

No. 74.—Gross Receipts of each Railway in India in each of the 10 under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Railways.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
Guaranteed.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
East Indian: Main line	2,149,672	2,481,913	2,631,469	2,322,928	2,437,013	2,579,114	3,187,645	2,509,663	3,010,188	3,639,415
„ Jubbulpoor line	85,305	108,599	122,463	145,947	220,644	178,036	235,037	185,048	245,169	426,148
Eastern Bengal	166,437	166,338	178,092	201,512	256,866	314,867	365,931	295,818	302,771	399,301
Oude and Rohilkund	24,860	21,291	24,583	25,614	42,276	112,390	200,402	275,122	340,683	434,189
Scinde, Punjaub and Delhi*	337,146	387,537	520,455	448,711	496,590	558,418	696,162	596,964	730,881	902,584
Madras	566,142	562,630	493,213	549,125	568,852	630,974	541,429	589,392	652,096	919,902
South Indian	77,768	74,935	74,480	74,903	77,481	106,047	91,187	103,353	190,785	309,853
Great Indian Peninsula	1,480,039	1,448,443	1,659,947	1,855,979	1,716,757	1,728,020	1,848,547	1,973,084	2,226,829	2,909,025
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	419,714	441,831	493,098	501,792	517,854	512,398	537,020	585,454	620,793	714,900
Total	5,307,083	5,693,517	6,197,800	6,126,511	6,334,333	6,720,264	7,703,360	7,113,898	8,320,190	10,655,308
State.										
Calcutta and South-eastern	5,505‡	7,405	7,437	7,945	8,391	10,207	9,120	10,365	9,834	11,849
Nalháti	8,135	8,460	8,628	7,788	5,644‡	8,445	7,803	7,942	7,545	8,946
Northern Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,872
Tirhoot	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,478	17,914	29,949
Punjab Northern	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14,276	47,583	69,647
Muttra-Háthras	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	†	†	†
Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	†	61,697	174,728	236,558	269,265
Neemuch	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,257	7,927
Holkar	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,319	31,945	37,839	39,901
Pátri	—	—	—	—	—	†	†	†	†	†
Gaekwar of Baroda's	—	—	—	—	—	†	†	†	†	†
Khámgaon	—	—	—	2,136	1,138	1,663	2,467	3,833	2,959	4,664
Amráoti	—	—	—	1,750	2,111	2,211	2,786	5,426	6,370	7,342
Wardha Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,927	2,674	1,914	7,131
Nizam's	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,508	45,514	53,324	76,135
Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	†
Total	13,640	15,865	16,065	19,619	17,284	22,526	106,627	298,181	424,127	537,628
Grand Total	5,320,723	5,709,382	6,213,865	6,146,130	6,351,617	6,742,790	7,809,987	7,412,079	8,744,317	11,192,936

* Including Indus Flotilla. † Not stated. ‡ April to December only.

No. 75.—Gross Expenses of each Railway in India in each of the 10 under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Railways.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
Guaranteed.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
East Indian: Main line	932,051	1,035,592	1,099,459	981,125	1,004,828	969,426	1,125,723	963,054	1,024,935	1,136,223
„ Jubbulpore line	64,980	117,448	104,846	107,370	99,533	101,386	100,981	107,326	120,038	158,830
Eastern Bengal	75,294	80,590	99,187	111,950	164,093	160,959	198,210	190,081	140,868	157,442
Oude and Rohilkund	20,517	17,403	17,605	17,754	28,992	81,946	129,082	164,273	218,102	227,420
Scinde, Punjaub and Delhi †	239,890	308,701	396,665	434,208	417,950	401,193	420,798	397,443	493,291	518,639
Madras	234,92 .	276,618	259,693	281,517	296,905	359,276	350,124	414,204	419,813	545,179
South Indian	37,78	48,353	46,613	41,677	44,096	53,036	55,373	49,774	101,633	159,432
Great Indian Peninsula	914,761	967,427	1,032,630	1,169,911	1,102,934	1,107,437	1,093,819	932,786	1,057,565	1,381,393
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	272,495	335,207	298,526	299,481	310,554	303,503	279,878	318,543	340,226	300,055
Total	2,792,697	3,187,348	3,355,224	3,444,993	3,469,885	3,538,162	3,753,088	3,537,484	3,916,471	4,584,613
State.										
Calcutta and South-eastern	8,539‡	10,778	7,830	7,650	7,630	10,469	7,145	8,343	10,683	9,685
Nalháti	6,802	5,045	4,207	4,521	3,225‡	5,072	5,245	6,138	8,358	8,988
Northern Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,835
Tirhoot	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,087	12,320	20,891
Punjab Northern	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8,058	35,689	59,841
Muttra-Háthras	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*	*	*
Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	—	49,698	111,246	152,320	183,494
Neemuch	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,453	6,549
Holkar	—	—	—	—	—	—	8,688§	30,586	35,265	30,411
Pátri	—	—	—	—	—	—	*	*	*	*
Gaekwar of Baroda's	—	—	—	—	—	—	*	*	*	*
Khámgaon	—	—	—	1,901	516	1,475	2,002	2,533	2,141	2,885
Amráoti	—	—	—	805	1,138	2,543	3,753	4,128	4,478	2,511
Wardha Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,022	2,867	2,274	5,142
Nizam's	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,885	51,841	45,710	59,040
Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*
Total	15,341	15,823	12,037	14,877	12,509	19,559	88,438	226,827	310,691	396,272
Grand Total	2,808,038	3,203,171	3,367,261	3,459,870	3,482,394	3,557,721	3,841,526	3,764,311	4,227,162	4,980,885

* Not stated. † Including Indus Flotilla. ‡ April to December only. § For 11 months only.

No. 76.—Net Earnings of each Railway in India in each of the 10 under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Railways.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
Guaranteed.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
East Indian: Main line	1,217,621	1,446,321	1,532,010	1,341,803	1,432,185	1,609,688	2,061,922	1,546,609	1,985,248	2,503,192
„ Jubbulpoor line	20,325	*−8,849*	17,617	38,577	121,111	76,650	134,956	77,722	125,131	267,318
Eastern Bengal	91,143	85,739	78,905	89,562	92,773	153,908	167,721	105,737	161,903	241,859
Oude and Rohilkund	4,343	3,888	6,978	7,860	13,284	30,444	71,320	110,849	122,581	206,760
Scinde, Punjaub and Delhi†	97,256	78,836	123,790	14,503	78,640	157,225	275,364	199,521	237,590	383,945
Madras	331,218	286,012	233,520	267,608	271,947	271,698	191,395	175,188	232,283	374,723
South Indian	39,983	26,582	27,867	33,226	33,385	53,011	35,814	53,579	89,152	150,421
Great Indian Peninsula	565,278	481,016	627,317	686,068	613,823	620,583	754,728	1,040,298	1,169,264	1,527,632
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	147,219	106,624	194,572	202,311	207,300	208,895	257,142	266,911	280,567	414,845
Total	2,514,386	2,506,169	2,842,576	2,681,518	2,864,448	3,182,102	3,950,272	3,576,414	4,403,719	6,070,695
State.										
Calcutta and South-eastern	*−3,034*	*−3,373*	*−393*	295	761	*−262*	1,975	2,022	*−849*	2,164
Nalháti	1,333	3,415	4,421	3,267	2,419	3,373	2,558	1,804	*−818*	*−42*
Northern Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*−1,968*
Tirhoot	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	391	5,624	9,058
Punjab Northern	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,218	11,894	9,806
Muttra-Háthras	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*	*	*
Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	—	*	11,999	63,482	84,238	85,771
Neemuch	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	804	1,378
Holkar	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,631	1,359	2,574	9,490
Pátri	—	—	—	—	—	*	*	*	*	*
Gaekwar of Baroda's	—	—	—	—	—	*	*	*	*	*
Khámgaon	—	—	—	235	622	188	465	1,300	818	1,779
Amráoti	—	—	—	945	973	*−332*	*−967*	1,298	1,892	4,831
Wardha Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	*−95*	*−193*	*−360*	1,989
Nizam's	—	—	—	—	—	—	623	*−6,327*	7,614	17,095
Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*
Total	*−1,701*	42	4,028	4,742	4,775	2,967	18,189	71,354	113,436	141,356
Grand Total	2,512,685	2,506,211	2,846,604	2,686,260	2,869,223	3,185,069	3,968,461	3,647,768	4,517,155	6,212,051

* Not stated. † Including Indus Flotilla.

No. 77.—Per-centage of Gross Expenses to Gross Receipts of each Railway in India in each of the 10 under-mentioned Years.

Railways.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
Guaranteed.										
East Indian: Main line	43·35	41·72	41·78	42·23	41·23	37·58	35·31	38·37	34·05	31·22
„ Jubbulpoor line	76·17	108·14	85·61	73·56	45·11	56·94	42·58	58·00	48·96	37·27
Eastern Bengal	45·23	48·45	55·69	55·55	63·88	51·11	54·17	64·26	46·53	39·45
Oude and Rohilkund	82·53	81·73	71·61	69·31	68·57	72·91	64·41	59·71	64·02	52·38
Scinde, Punjaub and Delhi	71·15	79·66	76·21	96·76	84·16	71·84	60·45	66·58	67·49	57·46
Madras	41·49	49·16	52·65	51·26	52·19	56·90	64·67	70·28	64·38	59·26
South Indian	48·58	64·52	62·58	55·64	59·20	50·01	60·72	48·16	53·27	51·45
Great Indian Peninsula	61·80	66·79	62·28	63·03	64·24	64·08	59·17	47·28	47·49	47·49
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	64·92	75·86	60·54	59·68	59·96	59·22	52·12	54·41	54·81	42·53
Average	52·62	55·98	54·14	56·23	54·78	52·65	48·72	49·73	47·07	43·03
State.										
Calcutta and South-eastern	155·11	145·55	105·28	96·28	90·93	102·56	78·34	80·49	108·63	81·74
Nalháti	83·61	59·63	48·75	58·05	57·14	60·59	67·22	77·28	110·78	100·47
Northern Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	140·29
Tirhoot	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	73·55	68·66	69·86
Punjab Northern	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	56·44	75·00	85·92
Muttra-Háthras	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*	*	*
Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	*	80·55	63·67	64·39	68·15
Neemuch	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	64·38	82·62
Holkar	—	—	—	—	—	—	84·19	95·75	93·20	76·22
Pátri	—	—	—	—	—	*	*	*	*	*
Gaekwar of Baroda's	—	—	—	—	—	*	*	*	*	*
Khámgaon	—	—	—	88·99	45·34	88·69	81·15	66·08	72·36	61·86
Amráoti	—	—	—	46·00	53·90	115·01	134·71	76·08	70·30	34·20
Wardha Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	104·93	107·22	118·81	72·11
Nizam's	—	—	—	—	—	—	94·07	113·90	85·72	77·55
Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*
Average	112·47	99·70	74·93	75·83	72·37	86·83	82·94	76·07	73·25	73·71
Average for all Lines	52·77	56·13	54·18	56·29	54·82	52·76	49·19	50·79	48·34	44·50

* Not stated.

No. 78.—Capital Outlay on the various Railways in India in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Railways.	Up to 31 March 1867.	Official Years ended 31 March										Total to 31 March 1877.
		1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	
Guaranteed.*	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
East Indian: Main line	24,212,267	1,882,735	639,296	775,760	†—88,981	158,429	†—16,982	†—108,353	†—103,764	53,213	17,636	30,572,988
„ Jubbulpoor line	2,063,992	340,341	148,465	52,115	542,686	4,133						
Eastern Bengal	2,009,589	348,792	240,318	148,401	83,619	71,848	44,552	61,571	64,734	4,181	16,708	3,094,313
Oude and Rohilkund	350,389	47,611	127,061	906,343	1,232,240	777,092	828,407	568,677	313,954	148,180	213,683	5,513,637
Scinde, Punjaub and Delhi‡	7,181,391	1,346,891	760,649	707,413	111,126	224,558	†—54,170	†—3,810	†—21,539	307,083	8,454	10,568,046
Madras	8,166,462	579,174	356,099	357,131	289,218	274,903	111,319	19,002	†—91,290	8,783	4,144	10,074,945
South Indian	1,235,679	112,290	67,402	149,679	190,833	44,862	†—154,458	369,131	641,969	700,761	391,473	3,759,621
Great Indian Peninsula	15,504,610	2,167,154	1,972,126	1,557,036	1,325,581	739,581	16,592	†—49,537	†—324,707	†—118,914	1,176	22,791,598
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	6,863,472	273,970	169,511	88,973	79,048	201,322	30,600	97,287	†—8,478	†—69,982	50,922	7,777,545
Total	67,587,851	7,098,958	4,480,927	4,742,851	3,776,270	2,496,728	805,860	953,968	470,879	1,034,205	704,196	94,152,693

* The amount of Expenditure stated for the several Guaranteed Railways denotes the amount of Capital withdrawn by the Company from the Government Treasury, not the actual outlay by the Company.

† The transfers to revenue account, sale of stores, refunds, &c. exceeded the withdrawals in these instances.

‡ Including Indus Flotilla.

No. 78—*continued.*

Railways—*cont.*	Up to 31 March 1867.	Official Years ended 31 March										Total to 31 March 1877.
		1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	
State.*	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Calcutta and South-eastern†	—	—	—	—	638,828‡	−2,077§	−7,428§	−13,147§	76,647	−31,640§	−708§	660,480
Nalháti	—	—	—	—	—	30,000	—	−46§	−2,687§	−148§	—	27,169
Northern Bengal	—	—	—	363	2,046	2,860	10,774	30,487	386,689	318,854	377,945	1,130,018‖
Tirhoot	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	97,867	61,651	97,576	155,616	412,710¶
Tirhoot: Kosi Extension **	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	280	4,690	4,970
Patna-Gya	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assam **	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,164	5,549	6,713
Assam, Sibsagar Coal **	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,834	1,834
Punjab Northern	—	—	—	—	479,727‡	265,376	368,643	282,478	345,814	326,980	340,247	2,409,265
Indus Valley	—	—	—	5,541	70,702	45,844	210,868	653,949	737,822	1,006,210	968,413	3,699,349
Moradabad-Roorkee **	—	—	—	—	2,659	40	—	150	—	—	—	2,849
Muttra-Háthras ††	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dildarnagar-Gházipur ††	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rajputana	—	—	—	50,022	44,231	191,443	409,592	670,462	756,405	336,937	157,123	2,616,215
Western Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,466	14,873	15,722	13,569	14,943	61,573
Sindia ‡‡	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,624	7,967	9,284	55,781	172,329	246,985
Neemuch ‡‡	—	—	—	—	1,247	30,415	13,088	126,343	212,549	200,308	150,674	734,654
Holkar §§	—	—	—	—	12,590	23,737	186,328	298,997	256,480	283,973	145,673	1,207,778
Pátri ††	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gaekwar of Baroda's††	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Khámgaon	—	—	—	—	47,893	−396§	1,032	—	—	—	—	48,530
Amráoti	—	—	—	—	39,498	5,413	−1,477§	—	—	—	—	43,734
Wardha Valley	—	—	—	—	3,328	3,358	100,560	30,565	101,628	140,894	75,076	455,409
Campuli **	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,314	—	—	—	—	1,314
Nágpur and Chattisghar **	—	—	—	—	—	400	4,748	3,596	62	—	7,850	16,656
Dhond-Manmád ††	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nizam's ‖‖	—	—	—	—	22,702	97,967	429,616	321,354	233,286	36,517	—	1,141,442
Karwar **	—	—	857	4,739	13,683	14,487	15,273	6,158	58	59	59	55,373
Karwar, Bellary extension ††	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mysore **	—	—	—	—	5,364	6,260	—	—	—	—	—	11,624
Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	—	—	2,674	681	—	79,229	409,518	353,508	845,610
Rangoon and Sittang Valley **	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,558	4,539	10,097
Total	—	—	857	60,665	1,384,498	717,832	1,748,007	2,532,053	3,270,689	3,202,390	2,935,360	15,852,351
Total Capital Outlay on all Railways in India	67,587,851	7,098,958	4,481,784	4,803,516	5,160,768	3,214,560	2,553,867	3,486,021	3,741,568	4,236,595	3,639,556	110,005,044

* The amount of Expenditure stated for the several State Railways denotes the total Capital outlay, whether from Ordinary or Productive Public Works Funds, or from Contributions by Native Chiefs, &c.

† Guaranteed till 1 April 1868, when it became a State railway by purchase, and the total cost, 613,971*l.*, was withdrawn from the amount of Guaranteed capital.

‡ These amounts represent the total Ordinary and Productive Public Works Expenditure previous to 1870/1, for these lines. The outlay in each year is not shewn in the Accounts.

§ The transfers to revenue account, sale of stores, re-funds, &c. exceeded the withdrawals in these instances.

‖ Exclusive of 33,168*l.*, charged as Famine Expenditure.

¶ Exclusive of 153,322*l.*, charged as Famine Expenditure.

** The outlay has been incurred for survey and preliminary expenses.

†† No outlay on these lines is shewn in the Finance and Revenue Accounts.

‡‡ The money for these lines is provided by Sindia, the interest being paid by the Government of India.

§§ The money for this line is provided by Holkar, the interest being paid by the Government of India.

‖‖ The money for this line is provided by the Nizam.

No. 79.—Number of Passengers, Railway Servants, and Others, Killed and Injured on each Railway in India, during each of the 10 under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Railways.	1868.		1869.		1870.		1871.		1872.		1873.		1874.		1875.		1876.		1877.	
	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.
Guaranteed.																				
East Indian	94	171	96	116	89	116	95	87	89	85	75	119	103	132	87	82	93	83	92	111
Eastern Bengal	19	7	6	3	5	4	6	3	7	9	5	8	7	10	9	17	5	24	15	7
Oude and Rohilkund	0	1	2	7	0	2	1	1	3	7	13	22	14	18	21	25	18	14	21	16
Sinde, Punjaub and Delhi	2	5	18	12	8	9	17	13	31	23	21	23	12	7	12	15	17	13	28	26
Madras	17	12	12	11	21	11	15	14	15	16	15	4	17	14	8	16	31	34	78	45
South Indian	2	8	1	2	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	2	1	2	2	1	3	6	15	24
Great Indian Peninsula*	45	55	54	82	61	67	32	65	38	72	21	64	38	70	49	85	30	91	88	102
Bombay, Baroda & Central India†	13	15	25	25	17	14	9	20	26	8	13	28	16	19	13	14	10	47	15	24
State.																				
Calcutta and South-eastern	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	2	3	2	1	0	2	1	1	0	1	‡	‡
Nalhâti	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0		
Tirhoot	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0	0	0	0	2	11		
Punjab Northern	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0	0	6	19		
Muttra-Háthras	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0	3	1	0		
Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	11	2	4	6	4	11		
Holkar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	0	2	2	0	0		
Nizam's	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0	0	0	0	2	5		
Total	192	274	216	258	204	224	177	204	211	224	166	272	221	278	208	267	222	359	364	359

* Including Khámgaon, Amráoti, and Wardha Valley State Railways.

† Including Pátri and Gackwar of Baroda's State Railways.

‡ Not stated.

No. 80.—EXPENDITURE on ORDINARY PUBLIC WORKS (excluding Railways) from IMPERIAL FUNDS, in each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE, during each of the 10 Official Years 1867/8—1876/7.

(*See following page.*)

No. 80.—Number of Passengers, Railway Servants, and Others, Killed and Injured on each Railway in India, during each of the 10 under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Railways.	1869.		1870.		1871.		1872.		1873.		1874.		1875.		1876.		1877.		1878.	
	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.
Guaranteed.																				
East Indian	96	116	89	116	95	87	89	85	75	119	103	132	87	82	93	83	92	111		
Eastern Bengal	6	3	5	4	6	3	7	9	5	8	7	10	9	17	5	24	15	7		
Oude and Rohilkund	2	7	0	2	1	1	3	7	13	22	14	18	21	25	18	14	21	16		
Sinde, Punjaub and Delhi	18	12	8	9	17	13	31	23	21	23	12	7	12	15	17	13	28	26		
Madras	12	11	21	11	15	14	15	16	15	4	17	14	8	16	31	34	78	45		
South Indian	1	2	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	2	1	2	2	1	3	6	15	24		
Great Indian Peninsula*	54	82	61	67	32	65	38	72	21	64	38	70	49	85	30	91	88	102		
Bombay, Baroda & Central India†	25	25	17	14	9	20	26	8	13	28	16	19	13	14	10	47	15	24		
State.																				
Calcutta and South-eastern	1	0	1	1	0	0	2	3	2	1	0	2	1	1	0	1				
Nalháti	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0				
Tirhoot	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0	0	0	0	2	11				
Punjab Northern	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0	0	6	19	‡	‡		
Muttra-Háthras	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0	3	1	0				
Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	11	2	4	6	4	11				
Holkar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	0	2	2	0	0				
Nizam's	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0	0	0	0	2	5				
Total	216	258	204	224	177	204	211	224	166	272	221	278	208	267	222	359	364	359	‡	‡

* Including Khámgaon, Amráoti, and Wardha Valley State Railways.

† Including Pátri and Gaekwar of Baroda's State Railways.

‡ Not stated.

No. 81. — EXPENDITURE on ORDINARY PUBLIC WORKS (excluding Railways) from IMPERIAL FUNDS, in each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE, during each of the 10 Official Years 1868/9—1877/8.

(*See following page.*)

No. 81.—Details of the Expenditure on Ordinary Public Works, from charged to Revenue Account), during each

Nature of Work.	Official Years ended 31 March				
	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.
	£	£	£	£	£
Military Buildings and Roads:					
New	1,507,993	1,876,157	1,245,614	791,287	747,094
Repairs	232,939	249,397	203,705	201,710	231,327
Civil Buildings:					
New	738,904	722,017	576,385	413,086	192,416
Repairs	109,694	118,286	103,896	101,717	21,948
Irrigation Works:					
State outlay on guaranteed and aided	14,712	4,165	4,006	3,249	1,218
New					125,426
Repairs					317,078
Communications:					
New					85,337
Repairs					31,971
Miscellaneous Improvements: New	1,028,142	1,121,952	840,328	620,276	
Miscellaneous Improvements: Repairs	728,780	761,393	705,614	697,219	
New					47,822
Repairs					264
Coal Explorations:					
New					—
Repairs					—
Provincial Services	§	§	§	§	§
Grants in aid of Local Funds	111,410	—	—	37,516	—
Barrack Furniture	—	—	—	—	—
Establishment, Tools, and Plant, and Miscellaneous Expenditure	1,069,293	1,268,637	1,117,999	1,079,357	610,472
In England: Stores	76,045	143,100	236,399	*	*
R. Indian Engineering College †	—	—	—	—	43,430
Furlough and Absentee Allowances	—	—	—	—	—
Minor Expenses	4,943	7,170	619	550	3,977
Total Ordinary (excluding Railways)	5,622,855	6,272,334	5,034,565	3,945,967	2,459,780
Railways:					
Supervision and Cost of Land	156,525	260,823	91,390	82,953	66,163
Loss by Exchange	101,877	20,733	205,469	171,465	52,953
Excess of guaranteed Interest over net Traffic Receipts	1,540,435	1,700,470	1,547,004	1,834,811	1,723,218
State (ordinary)	—	29,957	12,853	13,465	8,227
Total Railways, Ordinary	1,798,837	2,011,983	1,856,776	2,102,694	1,850,561
Total Ordinary Expenditure	7,421,692	8,284,317	6,891,341	6,048,661	4,310,341

* Included under the several heads for which the stores were purchased.
† Gross expenditure, not deducting receipts.

IMPERIAL FUNDS (including from 1867/8 to 1875/6 expenditure on RAILWAYS of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					NATURE OF WORK.
1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	
£	£	£	£	£	Military Buildings and Roads:
591,503	512,068	500,942	628,604	567,432	New.
258,388	251,196	327,050	346,093	300,300	Repairs.
					Civil Buildings:
156,940	104,346	108,803	109,465	69,433	New.
22,358	24,528	25,589	36,604	35,186	Repairs.
					Irrigation Works:
964	715	529	520	500	State outlay on guaranteed and aided.
236,482	171,963	205,071	284,127	168,091	New.
337,752	352,037	373,103	396,450	132,776	Repairs.
					Communications:
22,977	31,278	40,025	33,989	24,260	New.
41,178	31,580	33,359	45,355	42,204	Repairs.
					Miscellaneous Improvements:
99,133	24,715	8,880	11,833	31,938	New.
312	110	158	3,546	4,574	Repairs.
					Coal Explorations:
3,737	11,479	7,515	7,316	8,280	New.
21	49	—	—	146	Repairs.
§	§	§	§	1,494,085	Provincial Services.
—	—	—	—	—	Grants in aid of Local Funds.
79,616	61,926	85,991	75,772	74,794	Barrack Furniture.
646,215	684,752	729,074	760,942	389,167	Establishment, Tools, and Plant, and Miscellaneous Expenditure.
*	*	*	*	*	In England: Stores.
23,018	39,769	26,665	23,765	23,095	R. Indian Engineering College.†
—	52,086	44,527	47,196	56,029	Furlough and Absentee Allowances.
3,647	2,844	6,049	3,305	3,996	Minor Expenses.
2,525,241	2,357,941	2,504,230	2,824,482	3,477,891	TOTAL ORDINARY (excluding Railways).
					Railways:
161,056	152,438	55,394	83,313	‡	Supervision and Cost of Land.
—	—	—	—	—	Loss by Exchange.
2,110,501	1,437,352	1,244,562	975,310	‡	Excess of guaranteed Interest over net Traffic Receipts.
22,004	72,824	183,883	214,713	41,777	State (ordinary).
2,293,561	1,662,614	1,483,839	1,273,336	41,777	TOTAL RAILWAYS, ORDINARY.
4,818,802	4,020,555	3,988,069	4,097,818	3,519,668	TOTAL ORDINARY EXPENDITURE.

‡ Included in expenditure on Productive Public Works, see page 104.
§ Not shewn in the Imperial Accounts under Public Works previous to 1876/7.

No. 82.—DETAILS of the EXPENDITURE charged to REVENUE ACCOUNT, on account of PRODUCTIVE PUBLIC WORKS, in the Official Year ended 31 March 1877.

	£
Interest on debt incurred for productive public works - -	895,933
Irrigation, working and maintenance, new works - -	23,454
„ „ „ repairs - - -	271,795
„ „ „ establishment, tools and plant, and miscellaneous expenditure - - -	241,982
State Railways, working and maintenance - - -	283,070
Guaranteed Railways, guaranteed interest paid in India - -	21,913
„ „ „ „ England -	4,636,768
„ „ moiety of surplus profit paid to companies	271,359
„ „ supervision and cost of land - -	51,633
Madras Irrigation and Canal Company, guaranteed interest -	49,983
Total - -	6,747,890

No. 83.—Expenditure on (Extraordinary or) Productive Public Works from Imperial Funds (not charged to Revenue Account), during each of the 10 Official Years 1867/8—1876/7.

(*See following page.*)

No. 83—Expenditure on (Extraordinary or) Productive Public Works 10 under-mentioned

Nature of Work.	Official Years ended 31 March					
	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Irrigation:						
Bengal	—	54,249	1,480,272	227,683	333,498	447,419
N.W. Provinces	61,538	102,651	169,040	111,975	141,293	194,017
Oudh	—	6,981	9,306	8,930	8,449	—33,666*
Punjab	10,052	50,171	101,101	173,683	310,545	49,015
Rajpootana	—	—	—	—	1,743	11,669
Madras	81,319	122,869	117,661	62,642	76,752	21,283
Bombay	66,346	131,928	129,981	133,525	111,574	81,287
Outlay in England	—	—	—	—	—	—104†
State Railways:						
Calcutta and South-eastern	—	534,540	—13,049†	9,589	—2,077†	—7,423†
Nalhâti	—	—	—	—	30,000	—
Northern Bengal	—	—	363	2,046	2,860	10,774
Tirhoot	—	—	—	—	—	—
Punjab Northern	594	17,001	143,254	295,283	265,376	368,643
Indus Valley	—	—	5,541	70,702	45,844	206,362
Rajputana	—	—	50,022	44,232	191,443	409,592
Western Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sindia	—	—	—	—	—	—
Neemuch	—	—	—	1,247	30,445	13,089
Holkar	—	—	—	12,590	23,737	186,328
Wardha Valley	—	—	—	—	3,358	100,560
Nágpur and Chhattisgarh	—	—	—	—	—	—
Karwar	—	857	4,739	13,683	14,487	15,274
Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unappropriated Stores	—	—	—	—	39,147	110,450
Total	219,849‡	1,021,247‡	2,198,231†	1,167,810	1,628,474	2,184,569

* The Sardah Canal having been abandoned as an Extraordinary work, the whole of the outlay was charged against Ordinary Funds.
† Excess credit.
‡ Not including the expenditure on account of the Bombay Special Fund, viz.: in 1867/8, 382,613*l.*, in 1868/9, 349,366*l.*, in 1869/70, 401,383*l.*, total, 1,133,362*l.*,

rom IMPERIAL FUNDS (not charged to REVENUE ACCOUNT), during each of the Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					NATURE OF WORK.
1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	Total to 31 March 1877.	
£	£	£	£	£	Irrigation:
512,609	469,364	396,154	328,085	4,249,333	Bengal.
434,219	423,300	369,687	335,739	2,348,459	N.W. Provinces.
—	—	—	—	—	Oudh.
138,810	213,167	230,347	185,851	1,462,742	Punjab.
5,284	—	—	—	18,696	Rajpootana.
58,962	72,582	59,408	28,589	702,067	Mádras.
48,587	51,929	49,855	65,185	870,197	Bombay.
211	49	−6†	−26†	124	Outlay in England
					State Railways:
−13,147†	76,647	−31,640†	−708†	552,732	Calcutta and South-eastern.
−46†	−2,687†	−148†	—	27,169	Nalháti.
30,487	386,689	318,854§	377,945	1,130,018	Northern Bengal.
97,867	¶	97,576	155,616	351,059	Tirhoot.
282,478	345,814	326,980	340,247	2,385,670	Punjab Northern.
653,949	737,822	1,006,210	968,413	3,694,843	Indus Valley.
670,463	756,403	336,967	157,123	2,616,214	Rajputana.
—	¶	¶	10,843	10,843	Western Rajputana.
—	9,284	55,781	172,329	237,394	Sindia.
126,343	212,549	200,308	150,674	734,655	Neemuch.
298,997	256,480	283,973	145,673	1,207,778	Holkar.
30,565	101,628	140,894	75,076	452,081	Wardha Valley.
—	¶	¶	7,850	7,850	Nágpur and Chhattisgarh.
8,660	58	59	59	57,876	Karwar.
—	79,229	409,518	353,508	842,255	Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley.
168,010	54,214‖	19,882‖	−48,787†	342,916	Unappropriated Stores.
3,553,307	4,249,571	4,270,629	3,809,284	24,302,971	TOTAL.

§ Exclusive of £33,168 charged as Famine Expenditure.
‖ Reduced by amount charged to Ordinary Expenditure.
¶ Outlay in these years charged to Ordinary Expenditure.

No. 84.—STATISTICS relating to GOVERNMENT TELEGRAPHS in INDIA and CEYLON, for each of the 10 under-mentioned OFFICIAL YEARS.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	LENGTH OF TELEGRAPH.		No. of Signal Offices open at end of each Year.	NUMBER OF MESSAGES.						RECEIPTS.	EXPENDITURE.		
				Paid.		Free.			Total.				
	Wire.	Line.		Private.	State.	Public News.	Telegraph Service.	Press messages delivered to Government functionaries.			Capital.	Revenue.	Total.
	Miles.	Miles.								£	£	£	£
1868 - - -	18,067	13,886½	178	269,638	41,306	8,199	54,689	—	373,832	114,499	175,913	232,528	408,441
1869 - - -	20,597*	14,422¾	193	333,856	40,615	6,690	52,391	—	433,552	120,887	293,024	234,652	527,676
1870 - -	21,378*	14,275	198	445,215	39,403	3,597	55,222	—	543,437	121,879	104,042	274,091	378,133
1871 - -	22,834*	14,016	205	539,755	37,606	3,873	47,999	—	629,233	126,953	68,929	242,808	311,737
1872 - -	28,893*	15,336½	199	600,633	54,305	3,769	43,999	—	702,706	153,962	191,753	228,997	420,750
1873† - -	30,681*	15,705	203	625,729	58,659	5,008	36,945	—	726,341	183,216	133,375	254,610	387,985
1874 - -	32,556	15,980	225	678,926	66,542	5,777	36,803	524	788,572	196,820	62,364	255,711	318,075
1875 - - -	33,798	16,649	225	758,860	78,531	7,365	38,531	440	883,727	203,881	71,908	266,823	338,731
1876 -	36,195	17,145	226	816,383	90,986	7,611	42,972	456	958,408	213,050	110,638	276,943	387,581
1877 - - -	39,700	17,840	234	1,008,119	100,917	7,307	50,490‡	§	1,166,833	249,646	113,448	265,387	378,835

* Excluding the Ceylon wires.

† For 1872/3 and the following years the statements of receipts and expenditure are taken from the Finance Accounts.

‡ Including press messages delivered to Government functionaries.

§ Not stated separately.

No. 85.—Principal Statistics of the Post Office of British India, for each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Number of Post Offices.	Number of Letter Boxes.	Numerical Strength of Establishment.	Length of Railways, Roads, &c. over which the Mails were conveyed.	Number of Letters, Newspapers, Parcels, and Packets, received for Delivery.	*Gross Revenue (including that of the Non-Postal Branches).	*Gross Expenditure (including that of the Non-Postal Branches).
				Miles.		£	£
1868	2,205	823†	21,280	49,071	69,154,847	639,703	501,540
1869	2,589	990†	23,267	50,281	75,987,617	817,483	674,639
1870	2,629	1,422	24,830	50,878	84,534,578	827,796	768,657
1871	2,736	1,608	24,690	52,264	85,689,823	908,375	717,015
1872	2,884	1,885	24,746	51,638	89,561,685	900,800	716,225
1873	3,006	3,299	25,234	49,057	93,157,314	677,047	704,193
1874	3,178	3,627	25,362	54,617	109,235,503	676,645	725,357
1875	3,403	3,977	25,942	56,128	116,119,231	719,587	720,191
1876	3,661	4,916	25,901	57,044	119,470,921	752,094	745,445
1877	3,852	5,454	27,469	58,370	122,541,753	782,320	744,281

* The Revenue and Expenditure figures are taken from the Departmental Accounts, which differ from the Annual Financial Accounts presented to Parliament.

† Previously to 1869/70, the figures represent the total number of boxes opened without reference to any which may have been closed; after that date they shew the number actually open at the close of each year.

No. 86.—Number of Letters, Newspapers, Parcels, and Packets, received for Delivery through the Post Offices in Each Presidency and Province of British India, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Presidencies or Provinces.	Official Years ended 31 March									
	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
Bengal	14,055,099	15,511,495	17,700,240	19,353,527	20,597,781	21,662,544	28,634,924	28,287,785	27,704,884	28,608,931
Madras	11,067,237	12,107,455	13,170,747	13,410,212	13,922,227	14,700,246	16,615,201	18,891,669	20,191,855	21,919,267
Bombay	15,324,899	17,321,052	19,287,014	17,052,700	17,403,520	17,601,982	18,812,248	20,232,051	20,896,226	22,389,907
N. W. Provinces	15,916,362	17,268,397	18,595,788	18,950,547	17,622,054	16,317,849	16,915,369	17,745,099	18,943,509	18,088,956
Punjab	10,215,976	10,872,619	10,467,238	10,254,384	10,618,363	11,444,128	13,464,040	13,020,432	13,709,826	13,747,464
British Burma	535,954	653,456	717,852	744,461	800,143	881,417	1,338,710	1,276,665	1,461,946	1,005,527
Central Provinces	2,039,820	2,193,143	2,462,005	3,687,714	3,915,692	4,138,067	4,943,365	5,327,017	4,990,667	5,175,517
Sind	*	*	2,133,714	2,236,169	2,340,540	2,463,001	3,336,092	3,571,420	3,534,432	3,338,599
Oudh	†	†	†	†	2,341,365	2,653,983	2,926,014	3,017,950	3,172,105	3,315,974
Rajpootana	†	†	†	†	†	1,294,097	2,249,540	2,732,389	2,836,508	2,822,832
Assam	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	2,016,754	2,028,963	2,078,779
Total for India	69,154,847	75,987,617	84,534,578	85,689,823	89,561,685	93,157,314	109,235,503	116,119,231	119,470,921	122,541,753

* Included in Punjab.
† Included in North-West Provinces.
‡ Included in Bengal.

No. 87.—Number of Letters, Newspapers, Parcels, and Packets, received for Delivery through the Post Offices in British India, distinguishing Paid and Unpaid, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Letters.				Newspapers.			Parcels.			Packets.			Total.
	Paid and Service.	Unpaid.	Registered.	Total.	Paid and Service.	Unpaid.	Total.	Paid and Service.	Unpaid.	Total.	Steamer Books.	Indian Book-post Packets.	Total.	
1868 - -	38,979,111	22,321,703	1,266,441	62,567,255	5,033,370	377,740	5,411,110	483,927	167,499	651,426	149,524	375,532	525,056	69,154,847
1869 - -	42,921,864	24,612,666	1,356,702	68,891,232	5,379,723	393,862	5,773,585	533,726	165,480	699,206	180,312	443,282	623,594	75,987,617
1870 - -	48,785,618	26,594,484	1,487,816	76,867,918	5,759,426	405,613	6,165,039	593,606	171,305	764,911	188,030	548,680	736,710	84,534,578
1871 - -	48,432,295	27,284,923	1,585,856	77,303,074	6,186,207	379,116	6,565,323	499,314	194,923	694,237	331,259	795,930	1,127,189	85,689,823
1872 - -	50,526,310	28,420,046	1,690,292	80,636,648	6,493,496	346,624	6,840,120	467,588	208,000	675,588	356,894	1,052,525	1,409,329	89,561,685
1873 - -	52,080,653	29,205,293	1,841,152	83,127,098	7,532,335	395,757	7,928,092	431,183	222,218	653,401	246,017	1,202,706	1,448,723	93,157,314
1874 - -	66,337,551	29,963,258	2,230,819	98,531,628	†	†	8,762,200	†	†	605,312	†	†	1,336,363	109,235,503
1875 - -	70,679,171	31,231,458	2,442,447	104,353,076	†	†	9,365,586	†	†	792,462	†	†	1,608,107	116,119,231
1876 - -	73,477,968	31,555,468	2,543,507	107,576,943	†	†	9,423,670	†	†	851,915	†	†	1,618,393	119,470,921
1877 - -	76,084,339	31,355,998	2,611,003	110,051,340	†	†	9,880,679	†	†	990,661	†	†	1,619,073	122,541,753
Total for the 10 years - }	568,304,880	282,545,297	19,056,035	869,906,212	†	†	76,115,404	†	†	7,379,119	†	†	12,052,537	965,453,272

† Not separately shewn.

No. 88.—Number of Letters, Newspapers, Parcels, and Packets, received for Delivery through the Post Offices in each Presidency and Province of British India, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Presidencies and Provinces.	Official Years ended 31 March									
	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
	LETTERS.									
Bengal	12,644,174	14,021,203	16,104,108	17,642,921	18,733,733	19,479,037	26,003,744	25,667,425	25,352,034	26,149,665
Madras	9,766,251	10,734,799	11,668,931	11,807,976	12,227,418	12,767,346	14,798,993	16,771,932	18,034,746	19,548,124
Bombay	14,042,686	15,834,942	17,811,238	15,512,703	15,808,782	15,873,064	17,117,582	18,345,470	19,046,662	20,401,751
N.W. Provinces	14,674,003	15,954,773	17,136,627	17,314,348	16,086,246	14,707,333	15,336,878	16,099,941	17,108,180	16,293,054
Punjab	9,244,093	9,887,641	9,451,271	9,111,413	9,486,305	10,125,521	12,024,144	11,503,051	12,077,690	11,885,415
British Burma	395,734	477,995	528,962	540,919	585,655	640,799	1,011,256	951,841	1,067,333	765,191
Central Provinces	1,800,314	1,979,879	2,225,390	3,344,943	3,547,957	3,729,243	4,493,376	4,830,880	4,494,739	4,700,939
Sind	*	*	1,941,391	2,027,761	2,109,415	2,195,544	3,009,943	3,240,601	3,233,482	3,061,481
Oudh	†	†	†	†	2,051,137	2,321,572	2,628,338	2,696,230	2,846,982	2,912,806
Rajpootana	†	†	†	†	†	1,197,634	2,107,374	2,557,111	2,645,395	2,625,393
Assam	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	1,688,594	1,669,790	1,707,521
Total Letters	62,567,255	68,891,232	76,867,918	77,303,074	80,636,648	83,427,098	98,531,628	104,353,076	107,576,943	110,051,340
	NEWSPAPERS.									
Bengal	1,178,078	1,215,219	1,284,524	1,350,503	1,418,578	1,628,798	2,208,144	2,106,441	1,890,722	1,912,313
Madras	1,063,502	1,182,858	1,221,298	1,276,487	1,299,248	1,521,428	1,485,677	1,680,564	1,716,804	1,917,501
Bombay	1,122,986	1,288,748	1,234,444	1,182,316	1,232,252	1,472,259	1,409,654	1,467,691	1,423,043	1,517,044
N.W. Provinces	978,845	1,061,788	1,139,876	1,272,314	1,182,287	1,218,773	1,273,666	1,316,006	1,439,129	1,415,234
Punjab	757,079	743,944	786,163	878,376	850,523	1,000,093	1,121,331	1,174,465	1,269,546	1,491,261
British Burma	119,859	148,801	161,684	172,390	180,311	200,345	287,513	289,420	357,225	216,625
Central Provinces	190,761	162,227	185,141	266,570	265,507	318,297	353,083	381,504	383,227	361,246
Sind	*	*	151,909	166,367	183,274	227,525	276,695	280,607	247,702	274,455
Oudh	†	†	†	†	228,140	262,404	237,351	256,255	228,805	291,322
Rajpootana	†	†	†	†	†	77,570	109,083	135,233	149,554	153,483
Assam	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	277,400	317,913	330,195
Total Newspapers	5,411,110	5,773,585	6,165,039	6,565,323	6,840,120	7,928,092	8,762,200	9,365,586	9,423,670	9,880,679

* Included in Punjab. † Included in N.W. Provinces. ‡ Included in Bengal.

No. 88 (*continued*).— NUMBER of LETTERS, NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS, and PACKETS, received for Delivery through the POST OFFICES in each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
	PARCELS.									
Bengal	131,643	146,884	160,627	150,594	144,233	163,914	163,293	188,053	192,171	242,229
Madras	118,174	115,237	127,402	117,265	133,596	124,789	95,784	134,607	124,117	130,931
Bombay	106,856	118,016	136,217	84,638	75,668	67,403	78,161	93,830	108,145	139,718
N.W. Provinces	147,726	150,764	160,550	150,054	146,006	131,710	116,798	143,601	166,408	179,606
Punjab	109,456	128,422	116,371	127,410	89,647	98,065	66,064	107,498	114,041	126,003
British Burma	6,984	9,110	8,502	5,997	5,667	5,712	9,177	10,454	11,111	9,868
Central Provinces	30,587	30,773	28,467	33,484	33,530	28,660	22,369	29,955	32,312	33,944
Sind	*	*	26,775	24,795	25,475	19,856	12,148	12,043	13,181	14,144
Oudh	†	†	†	†	21,766	23,188	17,200	28,079	47,897	67,524
Rajpootana	†	†	†	†	†	10,104	19,318	25,576	26,512	29,617
Assam	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	18,771	16,020	17,077
Total Parcels	651,426	699,206	764,911	694,237	675,588	653,401	605,312	792,462	851,915	990,661
	PACKETS.									
Bengal	101,204	128,189	150,981	209,509	301,237	390,795	254,743	325,866	269,957	304,724
Madras	119,310	134,561	153,116	208,584	261,965	286,683	234,747	304,566	316,188	322,711
Bombay	51,871	79,346	105,115	272,962	286,818	189,256	206,851	325,060	318,376	331,394
N. W. Provinces	115,788	131,072	158,735	213,831	207,515	190,028	188,027	185,551	229,792	201,062
Punjab	105,348	112,612	113,433	137,185	191,888	219,849	252,501	235,423	248,639	244,785
British Burma	13,377	17,550	18,684	25,155	28,510	34,561	30,764	24,950	26,277	13,843
Central Provinces	18,158	20,264	23,007	42,717	68,698	61,867	74,537	84,678	80,389	79,388
Sind	*	*	13,639	17,246	22,376	20,076	37,306	38,169	40,067	38,519
Oudh	†	†	†	†	40,822	46,819	43,122	37,386	48,421	44,322
Rajpootana	†	†	†	†	†	8,789	18,765	14,469	15,047	14,339
Assam	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	31,989	25,240	23,986
Total Packets	525,056	623,594	736,710	1,127,189	1,409,329	1,448,723	1,336,363	1,608,107	1,618,393	1,619,073
GRAND TOTAL Letters, Newspapers, Parcels, and Packets	69,154,847	75,987,617	84,534,578	85,089,823	89,561,685	93,157,314	109,235,503	116,119,231	119,470,921	122,541,753

* Included in Punjab. † Included in N. W. Provinces. ‡ Included in Bengal.

No. 89.—Revenue and Expenditure of the Post Office in British India, including the Non-Postal Branches, for each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Postal Receipts Proper (excluding Passenger Fares, &c. from Non-Postal Branches).					Payments, (excluding Charges for the Non-Postal Branches).	Net Postal Revenue Proper.	Deficit, if Official Postage be not taken into Account.	Non-Postal Branches of Post Office (Bullock Train and Passenger Service).		Gross Postal and Non-Postal Revenue.	Gross Postal and Non-Postal Expenditure.
	Receipts from Cash Postage, Sale of Ordinary Stamps, &c. (1)	Deduct Net Amount due to London Post Office. (2)	Net Revenue from the Public. (3)	Official Postage, and Service Postage Stamps. (4)	Total Postal Revenue Proper. (5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	Receipts. (9)	Charges. (10)	(11)	(12)
			=(1)−(2)		=(3)+(4)		=(5)−(6)	=(6)−(3)			=(5)+(9)	=(6)+(10)
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1868	413,835	36,373	377,462	230,983	608,445	475,494	132,951	98,032	31,258	29,046	639,703	504,540
1869	453,000	42,430	410,570	275,502	686,072	537,020	149,052	126,450	131,411	137,619	817,483	674,639
1870	437,148	44,310	392,838	288,763	681,601	559,678	121,923	166,840	146,195	208,979	827,796	768,657
1871	463,174	88,796	374,378	423,912	798,290	517,757	280,533	143,379	110,085	199,258	908,375	717,015
1872	479,848	45,972	433,876	349,557	783,433	509,769	273,664	75,893	117,367	206,456	900,800	716,225
1873	528,333	83,107	445,226	*106,385	551,611	523,269	28,342	78,043	125,436	180,924	677,047	704,193
1874	538,415	85,979	452,436	105,430	557,866	542,125	15,741	89,689	118,779	183,232	676,645	725,357
1875	566,918	80,302	486,616	108,257	594,873	557,087	37,786	70,471	124,714	172,104	719,587	729,191
1876	599,878	80,838	519,040	114,490	633,530	563,931	69,599	44,891	118,564	181,514	752,094	745,445
1877	611,685	63,508	548,177	120,689	668,866	578,767	90,099	120,689	113,454	165,514	782,320	744,281

* In 1872/3 the system of taking Official Postage into account was changed.

No. 90.—Revenue and Charges Proper of the Post Offices in Each Presidency and Province of British India, excluding the Non-Postal Branches, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Presidencies and Provinces.	Official Years ended 31 March									
	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
	Revenue.									
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bengal	139,298	153,339	156,086	154,820	177,166	139,736	144,485	147,787	149,818	160,823
Madras	92,995	105,211	108,546	123,527	118,039	89,591	90,572	96,476	104,794	112,787
Bombay	124,258	149,377	160,566	143,383	154,430	98,519	92,406	95,630	107,381	118,179
N.W. Provinces	118,302	131,901	125,653	192,705	157,485	96,419	92,937	96,862	101,638	102,374
Punjab	101,848	109,459	97,852	107,752	104,311	67,115	71,015	75,440	80,704	82,186
British Burma	10,086	12,853	13,310	12,854	12,733	12,753	13,250	14,184	16,292	16,431
Central Provinces	21,658	23,932	20,435	55,375	33,546	26,389	24,603	25,151	26,651	27,510
Sind	*	*	12,996	22,438	20,063	14,142	13,558	13,971	14,938	15,158
Oudh	†	†	†	†	23,214	15,343	15,510	16,492	17,613	18,184
Rajpootana	†	†	†	†	†	7,231	11,083	11,599	14,865	12,403
Assam	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	11,988	13,269	14,051
Total	608,445	686,072	695,444	812,854	800,987	567,239	569,419	605,580	644,963	680,686
Deduct Discount on Sale of Stamps	—	—	13,843	14,564	14,616	15,628	11,553	10,707	11,433	11,820
Total Revenue	608,445	686,072	681,601	798,290	786,371	551,611	557,866	594,873	633,530	668,866
	Charges.									
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bengal	79,944	92,214	108,087‖	103,592§	108,895	110,220	114,903	115,066	117,608	124,216
Madras	76,293	83,872	87,457	89,466	72,898	73,478	74,820	75,004	79,231	80,886
Bombay	103,748	123,178	126,168	104,867	103,006	103,700	105,339	106,254	106,843	110,673
N.W. Provinces	102,386	107,798	97,871	96,297	89,959	85,358	88,634	86,411	86,120	88,754
Punjab	58,171	64,943	54,448	54,103	60,002	63,534	65,262	66,775	65,812	64,170
British Burma	7,722	8,217	8,602	8,461	8,630	10,087	8,305	8,563	8,220	9,160
Central Provinces	37,401	39,976	44,964	27,039	22,647	23,169	25,349	24,651	24,506	24,349
Sind	*	*	18,738	19,349	19,625	19,345	18,885	19,117	18,730	18,211
Oudh	†	†	†	†	8,977	10,213	9,992	9,805	11,817	13,328
Rajpootana	†	†	†	†	†	7,913	13,936	14,067	13,606	12,439
Assam	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	14,681	15,262	16,101
Total	465,665	525,198	546,335	503,174	494,639	507,017	525,425	540,394	547,755	561,787
Central Control	9,829	11,822	13,344	14,583	15,130	16,252	16,700	16,693	16,176	16,980
Total Charges	475,494	537,020	559,679	517,757	509,769	523,269	542,125	557,087	563,931	578,767

* Included in Punjab.
† Included in N.W. Provinces.
‡ Included in Bengal.
§ Exclusive of printing charges, 4,000*l.*
‖ Exclusive of printing charges, 1,961*l.*

No. 91.—Revenue and Charges of the Non-Postal Branches of the Post Office in Each Presidency and Province of British India, in each of the 10 undermentioned Official Years.

Presidencies and Provinces.	Official Years ended 31 March									
	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
	REVENUE.									
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bengal	10,309	31,487	27,022	19,193	19,447	17,335	10,245	12,123	12,630	12,629
Madras	136	157	91	71	36	1	—	—	—	—
Bombay	736	1,135	1,217	1,036	1,429	864	1	—	—	—
N. W. Provinces	2,371	29,512	32,322	25,440	19,386	15,574	13,231	11,422	11,247	11,699
Punjab	16,454	65,435	75,269	63,431	74,628	90,959	95,241	101,102	94,655	89,124
British Burma	—	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central Provinces	1,252	3,685	10,234	914	321	120	58	67	31	2
Sind	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Oudh	—	—	—	—	2,120	583	—	—	—	—
Total	31,258	131,411	146,195	110,085	117,367	125,436	118,779	124,714	118,563	113,454
	CHARGES.									
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bengal	7,931	39,138	92,911	109,212	108,525	92,081	91,284	87,479	92,372	84,513
Madras	136	157	91	71	36	1	—	—	—	—
Bombay	736	1,135	1,217	1,036	1,429	864	1	—	—	—
N. W. Provinces	2,645	30,255	32,290	22,872	19,221	11,301	10,662	7,894	8,716	9,659
Punjab	16,346	44,788	57,918	65,890	74,590	76,319	81,200	76,655	79,954	71,334
British Burma	—	—	242	—	—	—	—	—	445	—
Central Provinces	1,252	22,146	24,310	677	1,687	49	45	23	13	—
Sind	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Oudh	—	—	—	—	968	309	37	53	14	8
Total	29,046	137,619	208,979	199,258	206,456	180,924	183,232	172,104	181,514	165,514

No. 92.—Length of Railways, Roads, &c., over which the Mails were conveyed in Each Presidency and Province of British India, distinguishing the Modes of Conveyance, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Presidencies and Provinces.	Official Years ended 31 March									
	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
	Railways.									
	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
Bengal	787	787	787	957	957	957	928	928	972	852
Madras	831	863	893	1,018	1,018	1,022	1,044	1,172	1,384	1,436
Bombay	1,161	1,161	1,231	1,314	1,599	1,639	1,216	1,234	1,234	1,605
N.W. Provinces	578	578	548	548	506	594	773	891	921	990
Punjab	342	529	553	567	567	567	618	618	630	668
British Burma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central Provinces	296	317	317	485	240	240	731	656	656	345
Sind	*	*	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	109
Oudh	†	†	†	†	72	245	292	292	295	543
Rajpootana	†	†	†	†	†	†	32	242	302	390
Assam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	3,995	4,235	4,434	4,994	5,064	5,369	5,739	6,138	6,549	6,938
	Mail Cart, Camel or Horseback, &c.									
Bengal	248	308	440	363	291	228	244	244	282	317
Madras	492	492	371	144	132	166	166	230	132	135
Bombay	772	1,000	987	837	885	791	815	942	952	945
N.W. Provinces	1,529	1,494	1,452	828	820	391	360	364	364	344
Punjab	1,937	2,002	1,023	1,013	1,026	1,026	1,130	1,102	1,188	1,303
British Burma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	73	73	73
Central Provinces	162	164	164	98	98	98	150	228	198	198
Sind	*	*	896	892	892	892	892	885	885	885
Oudh	†	†	†	†	134	54	54	102	102	103
Rajpootana	†	†	†	†	†	269	192	56	—	—
Assam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	5,140	5,460	5,333	4,175	4,278	3,915	4,003	4,226	4,176	4,323
	Runners, Boats, and Sea.									
Bengal	10,932	10,746	11,040	11,564	12,180	9,943	10,272	9,402	9,451	9,195
Madras	6,256	6,549	6,655	6,272	6,205	6,263	9,350	8,963	9,376	9,969
Bombay	9,813	9,530	7,290	6,629	6,079	5,878	6,831	8,395	8,571	8,936
N.W. Provinces	6,277	6,286	6,400	7,082	5,935	4,069	3,750	3,300	3,424	3,359
Punjab	3,548	3,636	2,978	3,073	2,858	2,878	2,851	2,786	2,567	2,366
British Burma	1,362	1,362	1,662	2,650	2,888	2,882	3,889	3,820	3,820	3,820
Central Provinces	2,355	2,477	2,477	3,180	2,674	2,773	2,575	2,269	2,278	2,270
Sind	*	*	2,609	2,645	2,643	2,687	3,043	3,092	3,092	3,121
Oudh	†	†	†	†	834	873	742	644	645	926
Rajpootana	†	†	†	†	†	1,527	1,572	1,708	1,693	1,709
Assam	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	1,295	1,402	1,435
Total	40,543	40,586	41,111	43,095	42,296	39,773	44,875	45,764	46,319	47,109
	Total.									
Benga.	11,967	11,841	12,267	12,884	13,428	11,128	11,444	10,574	10,705	10,364
Madras	7,579	7,904	7,919	7,434	7,355	7,451	10,560	10,365	10,892	11,540
Bombay	11,746	11,691	9,508	8,780	8,563	8,308	8,862	10,571	10,757	11,486
N.W. Provinces	8,384	8,358	8,400	8,458	7,261	5,054	4,883	4,645	4,709	4,718
Punjab	5,827	6,167	4,554	4,653	4,451	4,471	4,599	4,506	4,435	4,337
British Burma	1,362	1,362	1,662	2,650	2,888	2,882	3,889	3,893	3,893	3,893
Central Provinces	2,813	2,958	2,958	3,763	3,012	3,111	3,456	3,153	3,132	2,813
Sind	*	*	3,610	3,642	3,640	3,684	4,040	4,082	4,082	4,117
Oudh	†	†	†	†	1,040	1,172	1,088	1,038	1,042	1,572
Rajpootana	†	†	†	†	†	1,796	1,796	2,006	1,995	2,099
Assam	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	1,295	1,402	1,435
Total	49,678	50,281	50,878	52,264	51,638	49,057	54,617	56,128	57,044	58,377

No. 93.—ESTABLISHED STRENGTH of the EUROPEAN and NATIVE ARMY in BRITISH INDIA (exclusive of Native Artificers and Followers) for the Year 1876/7.

CORPS.	BENGAL.			MADRAS.			BOMBAY.			TOTAL FOR INDIA.		
	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	TOTAL.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	TOTAL.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	TOTAL.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	TOTAL.
EUROPEAN ARMY.												
Royal Artillery	363	6,557	6,920	151	2,669	2,820	134	2,425	2,559	648	11,651	12,299
Cavalry	168	2,730	2,898	56	910	966	28	455	483	252	4,095	4,347
Royal Engineers	232	—	232	63	—	63	68	—	68	363	—	363
Infantry	1,056	28,364	29,420	297	7,974	8,271	297	7,974	8,271	1,650	44,312	45,962
Invalid and Veteran Establishment	15	14	29	21	118	139	12	—	12	48	132	180
Staff Corps	643	—	643	397	—	397	277	—	277	1,317	—	1,317
General List, Cavalry	41	—	41	32	—	32	10	—	10	83	—	83
General List, Infantry	121	—	121	63	—	63	28	—	28	212	—	212
Unattached Officers	8	—	8	2	—	2	2	—	2	12	—	12
General Officers unemployed	60	—	60	43	—	43	24	—	24	127	—	127
Total European Army	2,707	37,665	40,372	1,125	11,671	12,796	880	10,854	11,734	4,712	60,190	64,902
NATIVE ARMY.	*			*			*			*		
Artillery	13	735	748	—	—	—	5	148	153	18	883	901
Body Guard	2	120	122	5	5	10	1	71	72	8	196	204
Cavalry	211	12,805	13,016	36	1,708	1,744	57	3,887	3,944	304	18,400	18,704
Sappers and Miners	105	1,160	1,265	94	1,359	1,453	44	492	536	243	3,011	3,254
Infantry	508	48,298	48,806	320	30,761	31,081	240	22,056	22,296	1,068	101,115	102,183
Total Native Army	839	63,118	63,957	455	33,833	34,288	347	26,654	27,001	1,641	123,605	125,246
TOTAL OF EUROPEAN AND NATIVE ARMY	3,546	100,783	104,329	1,580	45,504	47,084	1,227	37,508	38,735	6,353	183,795	190,148

* Including European Non-Commissioned Officers.

No. 94.—Ages of the European Troops* serving in India, and

Calendar Years.	Presidency.	Under 20.		20–24.		25–29.		30–34.	
		Strength.	Died.	Strength.	Died.	Strength.	Died.	Strength.	Died.
1867	Bengal	1,399	28	7,192	194	13,021	362	6,429	267
	Madras	495	8	2,532	24	4,072	75	1,979	64
	Bombay	889	7	2,660	51	3,335	65	2,055	60
	Total	2,783	38	12,384	269	20,428	502	10,463	391
1868	Bengal	1,493	22	8,123	132	12,019	200	6,267	181
	Madras	317	4	2,253	18	3,896	92	1,881	74
	Bombay	448	3	1,988	30	2,775	27	2,030	47
	Total	2,258	29	12,364	180	18,690	319	10,178	302
1869	Bengal	2,299	41	10,342	395	12,126	453	8,147	445
	Madras	691	4	1,960	37	2,971	80	2,278	74
	Bombay	573	7	2,401	54	2,495	45	1,664	57
	Total	3,563	52	14,703	486	17,592	578	12,089	576
1870	Bengal	1,948	15	8,775	157	9,407	185	6,750	214
	Madras	557	6	2,145	33	2,898	65	2,447	77
	Bombay	710	5	2,547	44	1,975	29	1,364	31
	Total	3,215	26	13,467	234	14,280	279	10,561	322
1871	Bengal	2,261	22	9,249	114	9,068	134	7,411	185
	Madras	1,232	6	2,398	31	2,421	48	1,961	81
	Bombay	1,003	7	3,603	35	2,553	34	1,844	38
	Total	4,496	35	15,250	180	14,042	216	11,216	304
1872	Bengal	1,953	16	10,041	230	8,963	221	7,309	230
	Madras	754	6	2,790	45	2,203	35	2,231	57
	Bombay	760	5	3,474	56	2,229	42	1,377	40
	Total	3,467	27	16,305	331	13,395	298	10,917	327
1873	Bengal	1,932	8	11,603	119	9,784	132	7,572	135
	Madras	667	—	4,011	42	2,621	46	2,716	62
	Bombay	1,009	—	3,892	31	2,538	40	1,869	27
	Total	3,608	8	19,506	192	14,943	218	12,157	224
1874	Bengal	970	5	12,331	163	10,605	132	7,327	109
	Madras	334	—	3,944	42	2,806	34	2,362	37
	Bombay	293	1	3,632	22	2,695	30	1,631	15
	Total	1,597	6	19,907	227	16,106	196	11,320	161
1875	Bengal	721	8	11,884	170	11,544	184	6,443	113
	Madras	197	1	3,106	37	2,892	28	1,770	21
	Bombay	142	—	2,584	46	2,792	43	1,373	28
	Total	1,060	9	17,574	253	17,228	255	9,586	162
1876	Bengal	704	5	11,335	141	12,100	184	5,897	119
	Madras	355	4	3,410	38	3,223	53	2,013	35
	Bombay	145	3	2,931	35	3,505	40	1,784	18
	Total	1,204	12	17,676	214	18,828	277	9,694	172
Total for the 10 years.	Bengal	15,680	170	100,875	1,815	108,037	2,187	69,552	1,998
	Madras	5,599	34	28,549	347	30,003	556	21,638	582
	Bombay	5,972	38	29,712	404	26,892	395	16,991	361
	Grand Total	27,251	242	159,136	2,566	165,532	3,138	108,181	2,941

* The figures do not comprise the whole strength of the European Army, but the

DEATHS at each AGE, during each of the 10 under-mentioned Calendar Years.

35–39.		40 and upwards.		Total.		Per-centage of Deaths to Strength.	PRESIDENCY.	CALENDAR YEARS.
Strength.	Died.	Strength.	Died.	Strength.	Died.			
2,148	86	389	20	30,578	957	3·130	Bengal	1867
643	26	128	7	9,849	199	2·020	Madras	
719	25	128	4	9,786	212	2·166	Bombay	
3,510	137	645	31	50,213	1,368	2·724	Total	
2,011	82	362	19	30,275	636	2·101	Bengal	1868
595	24	113	8	9,055	220	2·430	Madras	
671	20	90	5	8,002	132	1·650	Bombay	
3,277	126	565	32	47,332	988	2·088	Total	
2,593	183	410	48	35,917	1,565	4·357	Bengal	1869
677	35	118	5	8,695	235	2·703	Madras	
700	28	86	8	7,919	199	2·513	Bombay	
3,970	246	614	61	52,531	1,999	3·805	Total	
2,486	109	370	32	29,736	712	2·394	Bengal	1870
710	38	128	3	8,885	222	2·499	Madras	
673	26	111	7	7,380	142	1·924	Bombay	
3,869	173	609	42	46,001	1,076	2·339	Total	
2,793	109	381	25	31,166	589	1·890	Bengal	1871
675	34	109	13	8,796	213	2·421	Madras	
824	33	120	4	9,947	151	1·518	Bombay	
4,292	176	613	42	49,909	953	1·910	Total	
3,323	156	533	46	32,122	899	2·799	Bengal	1872
869	33	208	16	9,055	192	2·120	Madras	
733	27	134	4	8,707	174	1·998	Bombay	
4,925	216	875	66	49,884	1,265	2·536	Total	
3,783	109	705	38	35,379	541	1·529	Bengal	1873
1,302	65	245	11	11,562	226	1·955	Madras	
938	30	169	4	10,415	132	1·267	Bombay	
6,023	204	1,119	53	57,356	899	1·567	Total	
4,995	113	1,043	40	37,271	562	1·508	Bengal	1874
1,888	32	478	10	11,812	155	1·313	Madras	
1,303	21	251	12	9,805	101	1·030	Bombay	
8,186	166	1,772	62	58,888	818	1·389	Total	
5,026	141	1,241	55	36,859	671	1·820	Bengal	1875
1,538	46	341	20	9,844	153	1·554	Madras	
1,156	31	229	21	8,276	169	2·042	Bombay	
7,720	218	1,811	96	54,979	993	1·806	Total	
4,848	96	1,227	62	36,111	607	1·681	Bengal	1876
1,716	31	411	20	11,128	181	1·627	Madras	
1,438	29	341	15	10,144	140	1·380	Bombay	
8,002	156	1,979	97	57,383	928	1·617	Total	
34,006	1,184	6,664	385	335,414	7,739	2·307	Bengal	Total, for the 10 years.
10,613	364	2,279	113	98,681	1,996	2·023	Madras	
9,155	270	1,659	84	90,381	1,552	1·717	Bombay	
53,774	1,818	10,602	582	524,476	11,287	2·152	GRAND TOTAL	

comparison between strength and deaths may, it is believed, be accepted as trustworthy.

No. 95.—Proportion of Strength to Deaths of European Troops serving in India, as shewn in the preceding Table, during each of the 10 undermentioned Calendar Years.

Calendar Years.	Presidency.	Under 20.	20–24.	25–29.	30–34.	35–39.	40 and upwards.	Total.
1867	Bengal	·02001	·02698	·02780	·04153	·04004	·05142	·03130
	Madras	·00606	·00948	·01842	·03234	·04044	·05469	·02020
	Bombay	·00787	·01917	·01949	·02920	·03477	·03125	·02166
	All India	·01365	·02173	·02457	·03738	·03903	·04806	·02724
1868	Bengal	·01473	·01625	·01664	·02888	·04078	·05249	·02100
	Madras	·01262	·00799	·02361	·03934	·04034	·07080	·02429
	Bombay	·00669	·01509	·00973	·02315	·02980	·05557	·01650
	All India	·01284	·01456	·01707	·02967	·03845	·05664	·02088
1869	Bengal	·01784	·03820	·03734	·05462	·07058	·11707	·04357
	Madras	·00579	·01887	·02693	·03248	·05170	·04237	·02703
	Bombay	·01221	·02249	·01804	·03425	·04000	·09302	·02513
	All India	·01459	·03306	·03286	·04764	·06196	·09934	·03805
1870	Bengal	·00770	·01790	·01966	·03170	·04384	·08647	·02394
	Madras	·01077	·01538	·02243	·03147	·05352	·02343	·02498
	Bombay	·00704	·01728	·01468	·02272	·03864	·06307	·01924
	All India	·00809	·01737	·01954	·03049	·04471	·06896	·02339
1871	Bengal	·00973	·01232	·01478	·02496	·03902	·06510	·01890
	Madras	·00487	·01293	·01982	·04130	·05037	·11926	·02421
	Bombay	·00698	·00972	·01332	·02060	·04005	·03333	·01518
	All India	·00779	·01180	·01538	·02709	·04100	·06850	·01909
1872	Bengal	·00819	·02291	·02465	·03146	·04695	·08632	·02799
	Madras	·00796	·01612	·01589	·02555	·03797	·07692	·02120
	Bombay	·00658	·01612	·01884	·02905	·03684	·02985	·01998
	All India	·00779	·02029	·02224	·02994	·04386	·07542	·02536
1873	Bengal	·00414	·01026	·01349	·01783	·02881	·05390	·01529
	Madras	—	·01047	·01755	·02283	·04992	·04490	·01955
	Bombay	—	·00797	·01576	·01415	·03193	·02367	·01267
	All India	·00222	·00984	·01459	·01843	·03387	·04737	·01568
1874	Bengal	·00516	·01322	·01244	·01488	·02262	·03835	·01508
	Madras	—	·01065	·01212	·01566	·01695	·02092	·01313
	Bombay	·00341	·00606	·01113	·00920	·01612	·04781	·01030
	All India	00376	·01140	·01217	·01422	·02028	·03499	·01389
1875	Bengal	·01110	·01431	·01594	·01754	·02805	·04482	·01821
	Madras	·00508	·01191	·00968	·01187	·02991	·06002	·01554
	Bombay	—	·01780	·01540	·02039	·02682	·09170	·02042
	All India	·00849	·01440	·01480	·01690	·02824	·05301	·01806
1876	Bengal	·00710	·01224	·01521	·02018	·01980	·05053	·01681
	Madras	·01127	·01114	·01644	·01739	·01807	·04866	·01627
	Bombay	·02069	·01194	·01141	·01009	·02017	·04399	·01380
	All India	·00997	·01211	·01471	·01774	·01950	·04901	·01617
Total for the 10 years.	Bengal	·01084	·01799	·02013	·02873	·03482	·05777	·02307
	Madras	·00607	·01216	·01853	·02690	·03430	·04958	·02023
	Bombay	·00636	·01360	·01469	·02125	·02949	·05063	·01717
	All India	·00888	·01612	·01896	·02719	·03381	·05490	·02152

No. 96.—AVERAGE STRENGTH of the EUROPEAN TROOPS in INDIA, the Number of INVALIDS sent to ENGLAND, and the Number discharged at NETLEY, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Calendar Years.

CALENDAR YEARS.	PRESIDENCY.	Strength.	Invalids sent home.	Discharged at Netley.	Proportion invalided.
1867	Bengal	34,237	1,637	—	·04781
	Madras	10,793	586	—	·05430
	Bombay	11,866	523	—	·04108
	Total	56,896	2,746	1,145	·04826
1868	Bengal	32,909	1,393	—	·04233
	Madras	10,158	634	—	·06241
	Bombay	9,820	355	—	·03615
	Total	52,887	2,382	1,097	·04504
1869	Bengal	35,173	1,798	—	·05112
	Madras	10,277	573	—	·05576
	Bombay.	10,538	263	—	·02496
	Total	55,988	2,634	1,052	·04705
1870	Bengal	34,090	1,692	—	·04963
	Madras	10,733	827	—	·07705
	Bombay	10,557	361	—	·03420
	Total	55,380	2,880	1,289	·05200
1871	Bengal	35,452	1,664	—	·04694
	Madras	10,684	301	—	·02817
	Bombay	10,838	246	—	·02270
	Total	56,974	2,211	913	·03881
1872	Bengal	36,839	1,481	—	·04020
	Madras	11,511	436	—	·03788
	Bombay	10,898	312	—	·02863
	Total	59,248	2,229	653	·03762
1873	Bengal	37,146	1,487	—	·04003
	Madras	11,508	409	—	·03554
	Bombay	10,673	426	—	·03991
	Total	59,327	2,322	606	·03914
1874	Bengal	37,911	1,370	—	·03613
	Madras	11,578	603	—	·05207
	Bombay	10,578	441	—	·04168
	Total	60,067	2,414	565	·04018
1875	Bengal	37,769	1,523	—	·04032
	Madras	11,233	593	—	·05279
	Bombay	10,342	628	—	·06072
	Total	59,344	2,744	689	·04624
1876	Bengal	37,147	1,326	—	·03570
	Madras	11,132	478	—	·04294
	Bombay	10,362	482	—	·04652
	Total	58,641	2,286	1,202	·03898
Total for the 10 years.	Bengal	358,673	15,371	—	·04286
	Madras	109,607	5,440	—	·04963
	Bombay	106,472	4,037	—	·03792
	GRAND TOTAL	574,752	24,848	9,211	·04323

No. 97.—MILITARY EXPENDITURE charged to each PRESIDENCY of BRITISH INDIA, and PAYMENTS in ENGLAND, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

	PRESIDENCIES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
		1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
PAYMENTS.	Government of India	6,749,828	7,011,834	6,973,845	6,512,574	6,545,844	6,510,160	6,503,239	6,577,124	6,606,867	6,596,684
	Madras	3,072,872	3,016,784	2,993,813	2,914,163	2,849,261	2,929,654	2,906,232	2,804,732	2,736,993	2,845,793
	Bombay	2,780,767	2,960,948	2,861,092	3,122,566	2,640,993	2,539,513	2,463,470	2,375,525	2,381,404	2,404,714
	Total Payments in India	12,603,467	12,989,566	12,828,750	12,549,303	12,036,098	11,979,327	11,872,941	11,757,381	11,725,264	11,847,191
	Payments in England	3,499,829	3,280,015	3,500,989	3,525,497	3,642,014	3,524,285	3,355,488	3,617,778	3,583,196	3,944,921
	GROSS EXPENDITURE	16,103,296	16,269,581	16,329,739	16,074,800	15,678,112	15,503,612	15,228,429	15,375,159	15,308,460	15,792,112
RECEIPTS.	Receipts in India	742,712	1,101,503	1,060,423	943,685	889,340	885,545	982,703	963,508	938,464	882,940
	„ „ England	16,400	31,521	22,182	18,463	55,080	21,265	28,336	25,330	107,148	42,533
	GROSS RECEIPTS	759,112	1,133,024	1,082,605	962,148	944,420	906,810	1,011,039	988,838	1,045,612	925,473
	NET MILITARY EXPENDITURE	15,344,184	15,136,557	15,247,134	15,112,652	14,733,692	14,596,802	14,217,390	14,386,321	14,262,848	14,866,639

No. 98.—Details of Military Expenditure of British India, in India and in England, in each of the 10 Official Years 1867/8—1876/7.

(*See following page.*)

No. 98.—Details of Military Expenditure of British India, in

Services.	Official Years ended 31 March				
	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.
IN INDIA.					
Effective.	£	£	£	£	£
Army and Garrison Staff	496,502	528,250	523,382	466,136	465,841
Administrative Staff	204,001	211,658	198,053	195,794	198,634
Regimental Pay, Allowances, and Charges	6,677,604	6,714,872	6,662,473	6,527,145	6,503,793
Commissariat Establishments, &c.	2,159,190	2,363,728	2,425,745	2,195,134	1,929,369
Stud and Remount ditto	249,765	269,246	253,416	196,796	180,732
Clothing ditto	110,370	104,598	110,427	87,857	119,134
Barrack ditto	360,304	379,592	353,490	327,329	336,350
Martial Law	44,044	43,710	43,860	42,598	45,181
Medical Establishments	441,447	465,970	457,326	437,953	421,500
Ordnance do., Stores, and Camp Equipage	569,374	664,797	544,102	521,585	599,074
Ecclesiastical	22,495	22,265	21,752	20,592	20,641
Educational	41,521	42,689	40,749	43,969	34,711
Sea Transport Charges	161,191	179,302	149,511	514,023	112,828
Miscellaneous Services	411,918	354,430	400,824	329,501	433,740
Volunteer Corps	4,439	4,728	7,277	7,964	6,951
Total Effective	11,954,165	12,349,835	12,193,287	11,914,376	11,408,479
Non-effective.					
Rewards	17,563	14,230	12,837	13,027	10,102
Retired Officers	17,678	16,123	15,550	13,845	12,236
Pensions to Officers	585,429	578,952	577,295	570,519	567,359
Do. to Widows and Orphans	9,838	11,062	11,558	18,879	18,449
Civil Pensions and Gratuities	18,794	19,359	18,223	18,657	19,473
Total Non-effective	649,302	639,731	635,463	634,927	627,619
Total Military Expenditure in India	12,603,467	12,989,566	12,828,750	12,549,303	12,036,098
IN ENGLAND.					
Stores	752,063	872,621	878,491	929,782	936,730
Other payments:—					
Effective Services	1,611,638	1,361,977	1,482,601	1,455,509	1,324,211
Non-effective Services	1,136,128	1,045,417	1,189,897	1,140,206	1,381,073
Total Military Expenditure in England	3,499,829	3,280,015	3,500,989	3,525,497	3,642,014
Grand Total	16,103,296	16,269,581	16,329,739	16,074,800	15,678,112

INDIA and in ENGLAND, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					SERVICES.
1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	
£	£	£	£	£	IN INDIA. EFFECTIVE.
477,668	476,748	501,889	504,802	511,839	Army and Garrison Staff.
183,264	183,160	183,535	185,210	181,934	Administrative Staff.
6,512,734	6,462,506	6,495,271	6,500,021	6,470,646	Regimental Pay, Allowances, and Charges.
2,045,032	2,070,271	1,979,442	1,941,058	1,986,755	Commissariat Establishments, &c.
201,501	244,704	172,409	161,981	169,253	Stud and Remount ditto.
103,609	117,005	112,192	114,784	87,140	Clothing ditto.
247,831	244,058	207,380	216,585	215,801	Barrack ditto.
45,098	40,013	36,333	31,975	32,254	Martial Law.
419,307	420,333	437,706	406,475	399,973	Medical Establishments.
525,339	560,204	547,737	570,558	519,230	Ordnance do., Stores, and Camp Equipage.
20,488	21,575	24,575	22,263	27,544	Ecclesiastical.
39,552	43,824	42,862	43,557	42,647	Educational.
112,814	79,670	77,555	67,740	69,178	Sea Transport Charges.
401,363	268,140	249,094	279,859	469,790	Miscellaneous Services.
10,888	11,658	13,248	14,650	20,102	Volunteer Corps.
11,346,488	11,243,869	11,081,228	11,061,518	11,204,086	Total Effective.
					NON-EFFECTIVE.
25,593	12,183	10,345	10,118	10,212	Rewards.
13,651	12,393	60,881	44,297	22,918	Retired Officers.
554,993	563,052	563,995	567,686	567,537	Pensions to Officers.
18,072	19,110	18,094	18,154	18,185	Do. to Widows and Orphans.
20,530	22,329	22,838	23,491	24,253	Civil Pensions and Gratuities.
632,839	629,072	676,153	663,746	643,105	Total Non-effective.
11,979,327	11,872,941	11,757,381	11,725,264	11,847,191	Total Military Expenditure in India.
					IN ENGLAND.
811,736	852,635	1,124,644	1,096,947	1,129,040	Stores.
					Other Payments:—
1,426,115	1,248,208	1,056,314	1,027,774	1,130,719	Effective Services.
1,286,434	1,254,645	1,436,820	1,458,475	1,685,162	Non-effective Services.
3,524,285	3,355,488	3,617,778	3,583,196	3,944,921	Total Military Expenditure in England.
15,503,612	15,228,429	15,375,159	15,308,460	15,792,112	GRAND TOTAL.

No. 99.—Result of Examinations at the Universities* in India, for Entrance, Degrees, &c. in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Entrance.		First Arts Examination.		B. A.		Honors in Arts and M.A.		Law.		Medicine.		Civil Engineering.	
	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.
	CALCUTTA UNIVERSITY.													
1868	1,507	814	388	188	212	99	25	15	85	54	64	21	6	6
1869	1,734	892	423	196	174	77	29	18	82	71	86	50	3	2
1870	1,730	817	520	225	210	98	32	24	130	92	68	52	8	5
1871	1,905	1,099	540	233	212	84	39	35	113	65	91	68	9	3
1872	1,902	767	507	204	232	100	32	24	111	63	117	59	13	2
1873	2,144	938	560	220	242	126	30	20	158	152	130	56	16	8
1874	2,544	848	539	305	212	92	57	32	230	125	168	75	21	3
1875	2,254	966	533	193	217	90	38	18	168	40	209	51	24	2
1876	2,373	838	575	182	281	73	38	24	71	55	245	92	20	10
1877	2,425	1,355	756	344	287	144	49	31	85	63	287	90	21	8
Total for the 10 years	20,518	9,334	5,841	2,290	2,279	983	369	241	1,233	780	1,465	614	141	49
	MADRAS UNIVERSITY.													
1868	1,069	338	350	117	24	14	—	—	14	10	1	1	—	—
1869	1,320	324	443	154	53	40	5	1	31	16	2	2	3	1
1870	1,200	401	531	220	59	34	5	5	88	15	—	—	2	—
1871	1,358	424	268	96	65	34	—	—	4	2	1	1	4	2
1872	1,419	492	205	97	131	65	1	1	9	6	—	—	2	—
1873	1,530	611	240	76	81	29	1	1	8	5	2	2	—	—
1874	1,704	626	285	125	88	50	1	1	26	13	4	4	4	1
1875	1,911	784	342	183	85	55	1	1	16	9	3	2	2	2
1876	2,164	662	401	187	107	67	2	1	18	8	3	3	5	3
1877	2,517	1,250	429	131	136	70	6	3	22	7	4	3	4	3
Total for the 10 years	16,192	5,912	3,494	1,386	829	458	22	14	236	91	20	18	26	12
	BOMBAY UNIVERSITY.													
1868	539	163	69	21	40	24	12	6	6	3	9	3	7	—
1869	640	250	85	40	33	7	12	4	6	3	9	5	10	8
1870	839	142	105	34	52	20	7	2	17	6	11	5	12	7
1871	901	142	136	44	61	13	4	2	14	13	16	7	21	10
1872	876	227	134	32	58	14	5	1	2	—	28	15	31	14
1873	909	378	99	24	56	22	6	5	6	1	28	19	29	19
1874	1,025	355	146	48	62	23	8	3	7	3	38	21	36	23
1875	1,115	262	213	74	69	30	9	2	11	2	51	25	39	17
1876	1,269	434	193	69	88	18	6	4	11	5	66	47	36	30
1877	1,154	203	176	29	92	40	4	2	16	3	60	30	35	29
Total for the 10 years	9,267	2,556	1,356	415	611	211	73	31	96	39	316	177	256	157

* The Universities of Calcutta, Bombay, and Madras were incorporated in 1857 by Acts of the Government of India, Nos. II., XXII., and XXVII. All are based on the model of the University of London, without rigorous uniformity of details being insisted on.

No. 100.—Number of Schools and Colleges, and of Pupils, in each Presidency or Province of British India, in the Year ended 31st March 1877.

Institutions.	Bengal.		North-West Provinces.		Oudh.		Punjab.		Ajmere.		Central Provinces.	
	No.	Pupils.	No.	Pupils.	No.	Pupils.	No.	Pupils.	No.	Pupils.	No.	Pupils.
Government.												
Colleges: General	12	1,001	3	192	—	—	2	142	1	171	—	—
„ Professional	7	522	1	212	—	—	1	47	—	—	—	—
Madrasas	5	648	1	346	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Medical Schools: Vernacular	4	862	1	76	—	—	1	84	—	—	—	—
Normal Schools: for Masters	31	810	4	229	2	149	3	293	1	15	4	231
„ for Mistresses	—	—	1	15	4	22	—	—	2	30	1	28
Schools of Art	1	119	—	—	—	—	1	68	—	—	—	—
Survey Vernacular Schools	4	159	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Technical Schools	4	116	—	—	4	482	—	—	—	—	—	—
Boys' Schools: High	48	12,235	13	3,160	11	1,819	8	512	1	257	1	101
„ Middle	179	10,579	258	18,390	76	8,104	171	21,818	57	1,495	44	2,769
„ Low	27*	693*	4,119	143,470	1,193	51,851	1,282	61,623	1	91	755	46,322
Girls' Schools: Low	1	87	104	2,652	74	1,770	134	3,269	—	—	81	2,830
Private.												
Aided by Government: Colleges	6	556	—	—	3	315	—	—	—	—	—	—
Normal Schools: for Masters	11	790	—	—	—	—	1	36	—	—	—	—
„ for Mistresses	4	62	1	51	—	—	6	258	—	—	—	—
Guru Training Classes (temporary)	3	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Schools of Art: Industrial	—	—	2	111	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Boys' Schools: High	88	10,365	22	4,926	3	1,065	9	2,169	—	—	3	117
„ Middle	1,242	63,669	52	5,261	10	1,059	35	4,507	—	—	16	1,455
„ Low	13,745	354,716	37	1,351	16	833	188	10,808	—	—	580	26,572
Girls' Schools: for Europeans, &c.	13	960	5	353	2	153	5	287	—	—	3	265
„ for Natives	415	9,575	147	3,818	16	637	223	6,593	—	—	14	424
Mixed Schools (Boys and Girls)	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	242	—	—	1	55
Unaided	5,630	120,772	4,792	60,647	19	849	—	—	93	2,617	138	2,272
Total	21,480	589,351	9,563	245,270	1,433	69,108	2,073	112,756	156	4,676	1,641	83,441

	Berar.†		Mysore.†		Coorg.		British Burma.		Madras.		Bombay (including Sind).		Totals.	
	No.	Pupils.	No.	Pupils.	No.	Pupils.	No.	Pupils.	No.	Pupils.	No.	Pupils.	No.	Pupils.
Government.														
Colleges: General	—	—	3	1,038	—	—	—	—	6	509	2	278	29	3,331
Professional	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	363	3	557	17	1,701
Madrasas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	994
Medical Schools	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	1,022
Normal Schools: For Masters	1	41	4	116	1	4	—	—	10	244	6	444	67	2,576
For Mistresses	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	46	3	49	12	160
Special Schools	—	—	6	846	—	—	—	—	3	181	3	201	26‡	2,172
Boys' Schools: High	2	195	5	590	1	345	3	932	17	3,651	21	3,963	131	27,760
Middle	35	4,682	44	3,617	4	134	8	669	101	7,315	94	11,014	1,071	90,586
Low	402	16,340	722	22,810	35	1,758	15	541	737	22,769	3,356	182,522	12,644	550,790
Girls' Schools	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	95	220	7,329	—	—	598	19,855
Mixed Schools (Boys and Girls).	16	501	11	356	—	—	—	—	20	949	156	7,336	220	7,329
Private.														
Aided by Government: Colleges	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	462	2	81	19	1,414
Normal Schools: For Masters	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	681	4	297	—	—	25§	1,859
For Mistresses	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	92	—	—	13	463
Special Schools	—	—	2	147	—	—	—	—	1	43	1	144	6§	445
Boys' Schools: High	—	—	6	1,241	—	—	—	—	47	12,232	22	4,210	233	36,901
Middle	—	—	36	2,227	—	—	3	546	84	7,655	19	2,776	1,502	89,789
Low	96	2,390	44	2,401	2	52	8	1,180	3,518	72,107	162	8,547	18,388	479,777
Girls' Schools: For Europeans, &c.	—	—	5	420	—	—	—	—	20	1,269	11	1,019	64	4,717
For Natives	1	19	27	2,276	—	—	20	1,226	244	10,603	25	2,491	1,132	37,662
Mixed Schools (Boys and Girls).	1	10	6	307	1	12	—	—	1,812	62,721	13	810	1,837	64,157
Unaided	143	2,171	935	13,165	42	493	1,246	41,917	3,279	65,071	565	22,978	16,882	332,952
Total	697	26,349	1,856	57,557	86	2,798	1,310	57,787	10,139	275,878	4,464	249,441	54,898‖	1,758,412‖

* Includes 11 "intermediate" schools, with 294 scholars.
† Temporarily under British administration.
‡ Including Schools of Art, Survey, and other Technical Schools.
§ Including temporary Guru Training Classes.
‖ Excluding Assam (of which no figures have been received for the year).

No. 101.—Analysis of Publications registered under Act XXV. of 1867

Subjects of Publication.	Bengal.				Madras.				Bombay.				N.W. Provinces.				Punjab.			
	Languages in which the																			
	English and European.	Vernacular.	Indian classical.	More than one.	English and European.	Vernacular.	Indian classical.	More than one.	English and European.	Vernacular.	Indian classical.	More than one.	English and European.	Vernacular.	Indian classical.	More than one.	English and European.	Vernacular.	Indian classical.	More than one.
Biography	3	7	1	–	–	5	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	2	–	1	–	1	–	–
Drama	10	65	2	–	2	15	–	–	–	11	–	1	–	4	–	–	–	3	–	–
Fiction	1	35	–	–	1	26	–	–	12	38	2	–	–	21	3	–	–	19	–	–
History	5	17	–	1	8	1	–	–	3	15	–	–	2	4	–	5	–	8	–	–
Language	2	56	37	16	16	65	17	15	2	47	4	21	1	12	23	8	–	54	48	5
Law	14	5	–	7	12	2	–	–	5	5	1	9	1	8	1	1	16	93	1	–
Medicine	10	61	2	8	2	14	2	–	1	4	1	3	1	6	3	1	–	24	–	–
Miscellaneous	136	314	26	31	36	76	–	4	66	218	6	42	6	58	30	10	6	57	10	2
Philosophy	1	1	6	–	1	1	1	–	1	10	5	8	–	2	1	–	1	5	–	–
Poetry	7	193	16	20	2	78	13	3	6	130	21	10	–	22	9	1	1	177	16	22
Politics	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Religion	32	150	16	73	46	303	33	4	13	20	14	13	1	72	33	9	–	190	61	25
Science (Mathematical and Mechanical)	7	38	1	–	5	6	–	1	–	22	–	–	2	15	–	1	–	36	1	–
Science (Natural, &c.)	17	46	6	9	1	3	1	–	5	28	–	–	2	3	–	–	6	3	–	–
Travels and voyages	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	1	1	1	–	1	–	–	–	–	1	–	–
Total	246	988	113	165	134	595	67	27	115	552	55	109	18	229	103	37	30	671	137	54
Original works	226	633	77	145	32	89	15	9	84	332	11	32	14	111	45	18	28	303	24	12
Translations	2	85	–	–	3	22	–	1	1	36	1	3	1	17	1	4	–	27	–	–
Republications — Original	15	214	36	20	99	479	52	16	29	173	43	74	3	93	57	13	2	292	113	42
Republications — Translations	3	56	–	–	–	5	–	1	1	11	–	–	–	8	–	2	–	49	–	–
Total	246	988	113	165	134	595	67	27	115	552	55	109	18	229	103	37	30	671	137	54
Educational works	40	321	46	44	41	113	10	12	7	118	2	24	6	71	31	9	1	117	57	17
Non-Educational works	206	667	67	121	93	482	57	15	108	434	53	85	12	158	72	28	29	554	80	37
Total	246	988	113	165	134	595	67	27	115	552	55	109	18	229	103	37	30	671	137	54

* The Number of Newspapers registered in India under the new rules since 1 October 1871 was at the close of each year as follows:—1871/2, 430; 1872/3, 478; 1873/4, 512; 1874/5, 610; 1875/6, 633; 1876/7, 644.

in the several Provinces of BRITISH INDIA during the Calendar year 1876.

CENTRAL PROVINCES.				OUDH.				MYSORE.†				BRITISH BURMA.				ASSAM.				BERAR.†				TOTAL FOR BRITISH INDIA.				Total number of Books.
Books were Published.																												
English and European.	Vernacular.	Indian classical.	More than one.	English and European.	Vernacular.	Indian classical.	More than one.	English and European.	Vernacular.	Indian classical.	More than one.	English and European.	Vernacular.	Indian classical.	More than one.	English and European.	Vernacular.	Indian classical.	More than one.	English and European.	Vernacular.	Indian classical.	More than one.	English and European.	Vernacular.	Indian classical.	More than one.	
–	–	–	–	–	2	3	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	22	4	1	30
–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	116	2	1	131
–	–	–	–	–	8	2	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	1	–	–	14	170	7	–	191
–	–	–	–	2	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	21	54	–	6	81
–	–	–	–	–	15	35	–	–	5	1	2	2	2	–	4	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	23	259	165	71	518
–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	1	–	–	–	2	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	51	122	3	18	194
–	–	–	–	–	3	2	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	112	10	13	149
–	–	–	–	–	25	2	–	–	2	–	–	7	13	–	5	1	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	258	769	74	94	1,195
–	–	–	–	–	4	6	–	–	7	–	2	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	30	19	11	64
–	–	–	–	–	38	10	–	–	4	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	16	643	85	57	801
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	2	4
–	–	–	–	–	36	25	–	–	7	2	2	3	23	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	95	811	184	126	1,216
1	–	–	–	1	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	16	127	2	2	147
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	31	85	7	10	133
–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	2	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	5	1	–	11
1	–	–	–	3	155	85	–	1	55	3	9	16	42	–	11	1	37	–	–	–	1	–	–	565	3,325	563	412	4,865
1	–	–	–	3	125	67	–	–	41	1	3	16	27	–	9	1	21	–	–	–	–	–	–	405	1,682	240	228	2,555
–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	1	–	–	7	206	2	8	223
–	–	–	–	–	20	18	–	1	13	2	6	–	12	–	2	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	149	1,302	321	173	1,945
–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	135	–	3	142
1	–	–	–	3	155	85	–	1	55	3	9	16	42	–	11	1	37	–	–	–	1	–	–	565	3,325	563	412	4,865
–	–	–	–	1	22	39	–	–	6	1	2	3	2	–	4	–	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	99	783	183	112	1,180
1	–	–	–	2	133	46	–	1	49	2	7	13	40	–	7	1	24	–	–	–	1	–	–	466	2,542	377	300	3,685
1	–	–	–	3	155	85	–	1	55	3	9	16	42	–	11	1	37	–	–	–	1	–	–	565	3,325	563	412	4,865

† Temporarily under British Administration.

No. 102.—Vaccination Operations in India, in each

Official Years ended 31 March.	Bengal.*		North-West Provinces.		Oudh.		Ajmere and Mhairwarra.	
	Total Number.	Number successfully Vaccinated.	Total Number.	Number successfully Vaccinated.	Total Number.	Number successfully Vaccinated.	Total Number.	Number successfully Vaccinated.
1868	237,748	211,487	253,048	198,317	3,177	2,360	8,782	6,858
1869	265,913	237,634	331,590	266,587	5,108	3,924	8,532	6,164
1870	329,708	310,896	299,357	237,298	6,892	5,479	8,698	6,014
1871	339,901	317,016	306,151	242,614	14,558	11,161	6,847	5,105
1872	349,560	316,431	319,168	261,914	36,513	26,905	10,722	8,958
1873	668,057	584,727	394,831	323,244	18,718	14,338	13,759	9,940
1874	766,297	767,274	430,565	347,113	30,237	22,773	13,982	9,957
1875	955,826	888,950	445,901	359,847	21,594	17,458	12,237 15,944‡	6,395 10,588‡
1876	1,061,751	1,000,888	486,377	409,717	27,353	22,450	11,264‡	6,053‡
1877	1,492,373	1,453,630	588,139	507,748	23,226	18,579	†	†

	Mysore.		Coorg.		Rajpootana.		Central India Agency.	
1868	84,864	80,544	†	†	52,044	40,073	13,133	10,681
1869	76,361	71,820	906	658	49,611	38,853	18,458	10,793
1870	93,667	88,659	811	534	48,833	35,788	15,287	10,668
1871	94,447	89,126	898	557	52,483	39,570	23,613	16,614
1872	98,287	87,025	1,053	710	62,66	50,039	28,384	20,176
1873	98,164	87,853	2,106	1,696	62,262	51,826	33,858	25,262
1874	99,623	89,370	1,361	999	91,868	75,262	42,033	32,337
1875	98,624	90,753	1,258	995	87,039	72,511	44,290	34,110
1876	99,995‖	88,804‖	1,316‖	1,086‖	87,509‖	†	50,300‖	†
1877	97,063‖	85,169‖	1,351‖	1,064‖	†	80,611‖	55,356‖	†

* Including Assam. † Not stated. ‡ Years ending 31 December. ‖ Including revaccinations.

of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Punjab.		Central Provinces.		Berar.		British Burma.		Official Years ended 31 March.
Total Number.	Number successfully Vaccinated.	Total Number.	Number successfully Vaccinated.	Total Number.	Number successfully Vaccinated.	Total Number.	Number successfully Vaccinated.	
233,862	203,881	80,186	65,852	3,621	2,210	8,251‡	5,832‡	1868
253,965	218,507	120,175	98,849	13,267	8,128	9,350‡	7,249‡	1869
147,530	128,056	141,226	119,676	8,390	6,807	23,114‡	18,101‡	1870
215,490	191,807	125,141	102,035	20,604	17,104	14,076‡	9,569‡	1871
266,052	239,546	108,880	91,188	35,743	29,898	16,377‡	11,565‡	1872
365,724	227,818	123,515	107,160	46,528	35,736	18,469‡	13,921‡	1873
458,321	416,864	128,590	112,485	44,239	32,112	21,154‡	17,643‡	1874
493,004	453,096	176,893	158,704	56,337 58,356‡	45,785 46,861‡	24,218‡	20,014‡	1875
412,929 330,121‡	376,753 354,912‡	211,402	196,958	83,740‡	69,159‡	†	†	1876
†	†	255,408	238,918	†	†	28,065	23,285	1877

Baroda.		Munnipoor.		Madras.		Bombay.		
23,868	22,010	†	†	264,606‡	238,347‡	432,184‡	404,860‡	1868
23,896	21,692	†	†	255,685‡	230,207‡	117,535¶	108,779¶	1869
22,141	20,170	17	15	60,583§	54,505§	464,667	427,391	1870
23,686	21,739	28	16	273,520	243,711	496,582	452,661	1871
23,743	21,432	27	12	276,822	247,272	527,153	486,018	1872
29,392	26,078	30	14	336,480	302,139	570,025	516,726	1873
27,299	24,328	273	109	363,399	329,598	625,818	568,275	1874
29,622	26,440	57	24	427,767	372,048	671,817	635,982	1875
1,005	843	†	†	381,412‖	317,561‖	690,639	660,556	1876
55,762**	50,073**	†	†	483,192‖	409,574‖	732,184	698,148	1877

§ 1st quarter of 1870. ¶ 1st quarter of 1869. ** Year ending 31 July.

No. 103.—Number of Persons and Cattle killed in British India by Wild

Presidencies and Provinces.	Calendar Years.	Number of Persons killed								
		By Elephants.	By Tigers.	By Leopards.	By Bears.	By Wolves.	By Hyenas.	By other Wild Beasts.	By Snakes.	Total.
Bengal	1875	8	363	105*	27	160	8	1,435†	8,807	10,914
	1876	9	439	67	52	185	27	662	8,548	9,989
Assam	1875	26	152	5	21	—	—	47	169	420
	1876	19	177	7	23	—	—	47	210	483
N. W. Provinces	1875	3	40	14	12	721	56	252	2,835	3,933
Do. and Oudh	1876	10	20	12	17	673	18	249	3,693	4,692
Oudh	1875	10	1	—	1	153	—	75	1,496	1,736
Punjab	1875	3	1	2	1	4	1	39	672	723
	1876	—	—	1	1	4	—	20	640	666
Central Provinces	1875	—	55	20	3	3	—	39	497	617
	1876	2	153	20	15	14	1	63	830	1,098
Ajmere and Mhairwara	1875	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	32	35
	1876	—	1	—	—	—	—	4	32	37
Berar**	1875	—	14	2	—	10	—	2	122	150
	1876	—	8	4	—	2	3	11	137	165
Mysore** and Coorg	1875	1	7	1	2	—	—	3	112	126
	1876‡									
British Burma	1875	2	26	—	1	—	—	29	71	129
	1876	6	15	5	2	—	—	9	77	114
Madras	1875	7	137	44	16	9	1	54	1,268	1,536
	1876	5	83	33	10	—	—	31	819	981
Bombay	1875	1	32	10	—	1	—	59	989	1,072
	1876	1	27	7	3	9	—	47	960	1,048
Total	1875	61	828	204*	84	1,061	68	2,015†	17,070	21,391
	1876§	52	917	156	123	887	49	1,143	15,946	19,273

* Including 17 persons killed by tigers and leopards in Chittagong.

† Including 569 persons killed by wild animals in Jessore, details of which are not given.

‡ No returns received.

§ Exclusive of Mysore and Coorg.

BEASTS and VENOMOUS SNAKES during the 2 under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Number of CATTLE killed									CALENDAR YEARS.	PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.
By Elephants.	By Tigers.	By Leopards.	By Bears.	By Wolves.	By Hyenas.	By other Wild Beasts.	By Snakes.	Total.		
—	1,058	2,428‖	93	876	886	1,209	697	8,147	1875	Bengal.
—	2,516	1,694	28	900	773	1,421	4,600	11,932	1876	
1	968	167	—	45	2	61	34	1,278	1875	Assam.
—	1,940	428	—	150	—	16	7	2,541	1876	
3	719	3,693	201	1,022	431	356	804	7,229	1875	N. W. Provinces.
1	1,119	5,874	225	1,814	627	1,930	532	12,122	1876	Do. and Oudh.
1	46	—	—	397	6	104	45	599	1875	Oudh.
—	—	2,366	126	431	2	127	106	3,158	1875	Punjab.
—	—	2,760	87	3,463	3	74	219	6,606	1876	
—	1,612	909	15	239	168	192	401	3,536	1875	Central Provinces.
—	2,166	1,338	13	271	54	350	174	4,366	1876	
—	7	59	—	52	—	2	—	120	1875	Ajmere and Mhairwara.
—	16	230	—	220	—	1	1	468	1876	
—	191	68	33	1,045	89	529¶	400	2,355	1875	Berar.**
—	141	258	13	1,402	92	55	259	2,220	1876	
—	943	2,399	—	646	154	211	116	4,469	1875 1876‡	Mysore** and Coorg.
1	381	96	8	6	—	56	66	614	1875	British Burma.
1	619	79	1	—	—	33	92	825	1876	
—	3,430	4,399	20	2,873	340	582	290	11,934	1875	Madras.
1	3,231	2,235	32	3,681	445	370	327	10,322	1876	
—	2,163	514	33	1,775	38	60	207	4,795	1875	Bombay.
—	1,363	477	11	947	45	323	257	3,428	1876	
6	12,423	17,098‖	529	9,407	2,116	3,489¶	3,166	48,234	1875	Total.
3	13,116	15,373	410	12,848	2,039	4,573	6,468	54,830	1876	

‖ Including 941 cattle killed by tigers and leopards in Chittagong.

¶ Including 488 cattle destroyed in the Buldana District, of which the details are not given.

** Temporarily under British Administration.

No. 104.—RESULTS of the Measures adopted in BRITISH INDIA with the under-mentioned

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Number of WILD BEASTS and SNAKES destroyed, and									
		Elephants.		Tigers.		Leopards.		Bears.		Wolves.	
		Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.
			£ s.		£ s.		£ s.		£ s.		£ s.
Bengal	1875	1	0 10	331	580 4	815	342 8	251	57 9	497	307 11
	1876	—	—	415	768 2	1,098	456 11	259	61 1	570	468 9
Assam	1875	—	—	458	1,024 19	150	74 0	68	15 15	3	—
	1876	—	—	411	930 7	174	77 12	46	11 8	3	1 10
N. W. Provinces	1875	—	—	94	69 10	394	167 7	337	110 5	2,525	432 0
Do. and Oudh	1876	—	—	135	104 8	381	170 6	420	113 6	4,770	844 12
Oudh	1875	—	—	18	—	11	—	2	—	864	176 18
Punjab	1875	—	—	4	4 16	202	122 12	17	—	1,355	428 10
	1876	—	—	12	10 16	143	86 3	69	—	1,076	336 5
Central Provinces	1875	—	—	198	535 0	635	571 12	275	127 18	148	63 4
	1876	—	—	253	1,060 0	576	518 10	355	162 16	148	62 8
Ajmere and Mhairwara	1875	—	—	4	1 8	8	1 0	—	—	—	—
	1876	—	—	2	0 18	9	—	—	—	—	—
Berar‡	1875	—	—	57	90 10	52	89 0	45	20 0	49	23 8
	1876	—	—	20	33 15	81	111 15	—	—	46	23 0
Mysore‡ and Coorg	1875	—	—	100	405 0	159	376 10	1	—	2	1 12
	1876*										
British Burma	1875	4	—	78	145 10	46	35 12	25	23 0	—	—
	1876	2	—	95	172 0	55	50 18	35	32 10	—	—
Madras	1875	—	—	238	993 4	918	1,668 12	154	86 15	39	9 0
	1876	2	5 0	236	1,069 0	1,021	1,694 6	133	70 18	39	6 9
Bombay	1875	—	—	209	271 4	122	127 0	6	4 4	201	76 8
	1876	—	—	114	210 12	248	232 4	45	39 12	324	120 14
Total	1875	5	0 10	1,789	4,121 5	3,512	3,575 13	1,181	445 6	5,683	1,518 11
	1876†	4	5 0	1,693	4,359 18	3,786	3,398 5	1,362	491 11	6,976	1,863 7

* No returns received. † Exclusive of Mysore and Coorg.

view of exterminating WILD BEASTS and VENOMOUS SNAKES during the 2 Calendar Years.

Amount of REWARDS paid for their Destruction.									
Hyenas.		Other Wild Beasts.		Total Number of Wild Beasts destroyed.	Snakes.		Total Amount of Reward, including that paid for Snakes.	CALENDAR YEARS.	PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.
Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.		Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.			
	£ s.		£ s.			£ s.	£ s.		
392	77 18	1,329	9 19	3,616	32,391	780 16	2,156 15	1875	Bengal.
461	86 17	1,219	11 18	4,022	35,585	835 19	2,688 17	1876	
1	—	92	22 3	772	267	—	1,136 17	1875	Assam.
—	—	166	18 16	800	325	—	1,039 13	1876	
428	116 10	229	4 18	4,007	1,436	—	900 10	1875	N. W. Provinces.
567	135 16	89	2 15	6,362	816	—	1,371 3	1876	Do. and Oudh.
83	24 6	—	—	978	184	2 5	203 9	1875	Oudh.
2	—	136	3 3	1,716	144,512	540 15	1,099 16	1875	Punjab.
7	—	1,151	28 17	2,458	21,285	222 6	684 7	1876	
271	52 17	182	0 2	1,709	649	0 8	1,351 1	1875	Central Provinces.
325	62 18	144	1 16	1,801	30	1 10	1,869 18	1876	
1	—	2	—	15	—	—	2 8	1875	Ajmere and Mhairwara.
1	—	1	—	13	50	—	0 18	1876	
54	26 10	—	—	257	—	—	249 8	1875	Berar.‡
40	19 15	—	—	187	—	—	188 5	1876	
10	8 16	1,053	13 17	1,325	2,615	6 16	812 11	1875 1876*	Mysore‡ and Coorg.
—	—	275	179 5	428	1,084	—	383 7	1875	British Burma.
—	—	274	254 16	461	658	—	510 4	1876	
139	53 8	5,302	91 17	6,790	3,075	0 6	2,903 2	1875	Madras.
164	59 8	4,741	79 8	6,336	532	—	2,984 9	1876	
5	—	201	—	744	83,912	323 11	802 7	1875	Bombay.
20	0 8	268	0 4	1,019	153,090	516 0	1,119 14	1876	
1,386	360 5	8,801	325 4	22,357	270,185	1,654 17	12,001 11	1875	Total.
1,585	365 2	8,053	398 10	23,459	212,371	1,575 15	12,457 8	1876†	

‡ Temporarily under British Administration.

APPENDIX.

No. 105.—AREA of the BRITISH TERRITORY, with the POPULATION now in each of the 39

(The figures are approximate, and in Columns 3 to 19 are given in values are taken at 2*s*.

Official Years ended	Area in Square Miles *a*.	Population of British Territory according to recent Calculations. *b*	Revenue. Land Revenue *c*.	Opium.	Taxes *d*.	Public Works.	Tributes and other Receipts *e*.	Total.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
		Millions.	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £
30 April 1840	621,000	147·95	12·48	·78	5·48	—	1·46	20·15
1841			12·53	1·43	5·60	—	1·29	20·85
1842	631,000	149·40	13·39	1·60	5·65	—	1·20	21·84
1843			13·56	2·09	5·75	—	1·20	22·60
1844			13·59	2·64	5·94	—	1·28	23·45
1845	672,000	151·14	13·75	2·85	5·90	—	1·16	23·66
1846			13·93	3·58	5·65	—	1·06	24·22
1847	691,000	155·79	14·53	3·68	5·75	—	1·30	25·26
1848	697,000	156·90	15·00	2·73	5·75	—	1·19	24·67
1849			14·83	3·91	5·31	—	1·18	25·23
1850	768,600	166·68	15·79	4·50	5·85	—	1·27	27·41
1851	769,000	166·79	16·27	3·79	5·72	—	1·77	27·55
1852	774,000	167·36	16·24	4·26	5·77	—	1·56	27·83
1853	779,000	167·88	16·19	5·09	5·82	—	1·51	28·61
1854	807,000	169·56	16·07	4·78	5·75	—	1·53	28·13
1855	832,000	172·27	16·51	4·71	6·42	—	1·49	29·13
1856			17·11	5·20	6·81	—	1·70	30·82
1857 *i*.			17·91	5·01	6·86	·92	2·68	33·38
1858			15·32	6·86	6·19	·48	2·86	31·71
1859			18·12	6·15	7·79	·65	3·35	36·06
1860	837,000	172·47	18·76	5·89	9·62	·72	4·72	39·71
1861			18·51	6·68	12·66	·85	4·20	42·90
1862			19·69	6·36	13·43	·59	3·76	43·83
1863			19·57	8·06	13·55	·44	3·52	45·14
1864			20·61 *c*	6·88	12·70	·46	4·01	44·61
1865	861,000	183·69	20·44	7·36	13·30	·59	3·96	45·65
1866			20·84	8·52	12·56	·92	6·10	48·94
1867			19·45	6·80	11·32	·54	4·01	42·12
(11 ms.)								
1868			20·32	8·92	13·38	·56	5·35	48·53
1869			20·34	8·45	13·38	·55	6·54	49·26
1870			21·56	7·95	14·06	·96	6·37	50·90
1871	863,000	183·78	21·08	8·04	15·67	·92	5·70	51·41
1872			21·02	9·26	14·21	·83	4·79	50·11
1873			21·92	8·69	14·33	·79	4·49	50·22
1874			21·66	8·32	13·79	·61	5·22	49·60
1875			21·88	8·56	14·01	·69	5·43	50·57
1876			22·18	8·47	14·29	·88	5·49	51·31
1877			20·46	9·12	14·15	5·80 *k*	6·47	56·00
31 March 1878*m*			20·73	9·20	14·99	7·15 *k*	6·57	58·64
Totals for the 39 years			694·14	227·12	375·11	26·90	128·74	1452·01

a Excluding Berar and Mysore. *b* The population stated is that now existing, according to recent Census, in the territory occupied in each particular year: no addition has been made to the figures of the last Census, as the rate of increase is not yet ascertained. *c* Including for the years previous to 1864/5 the receipts from recently acquired territory not separately classified: after 1862/3 Forest Receipts are also included. *d* Excise, Assessed, Customs, Salt, and Stamps. *e* Tributes, Mint, Post Office, Judicial, Marine, Interest, Education, Police, Subscriptions to Superannuation Funds, and Miscellaneous.

k Including Guaranteed Rail... *y* Traffic Receipts. *m* Estimated.

APPENDIX.

occupying that Territory, the REVENUE and EXPENDITURE, and SURPLUS or DEFICIT, under-mentioned Official Years,

millions and decimals of millions, 0,000 being omitted. In all cases the the Government Rupee.)

EXPENDITURE.											
Direct Claims on the Revenue, Charges of Collection, &c.	Civil Administration *f*.	Interest.	Army.	Public Works *g*.	Famine.	Miscellaneous *h*.	Total.	Surplus of Income.	Deficit of Income.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended	
10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.	
Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £		
4·74	5·83	2·17	9·28	·21	—	·00	22·23	—	2·08	1840	30 April
4·89	5·34	2·28	9·76	·27	—	—	22·54	—	1·69	1841	
5·15	5·78	2·47	9·89	·24	—	—	23·53	—	1·69	1842	
5·28	5·32	2·47	10·61	·19	—	·00	23·87	—	1·27	1843	
5·35	5·33	2·63	11·20	·28	—	—	24·79	—	1·34	1844	
5·47	5·13	2·60	10·78	·26	—	·05	24·29	—	·63	1845	
5·51	5·74	2·69	11·30	·30	—	·07	25·61	—	1·39	1846	
5·65	5·46	2·75	11·98	·26	—	·00	26·09	—	·83	1847	
6·20	5·87	2·89	11·19	·36	—	—	26·51	—	1·84	1848	
6·06	5·72	3·04	11·27	·40	—	·11	26·60	—	1·37	1849	
6·06	6·00	3·04	11·39	·35	—	·01	26·85	·56	—	1850	
6·22	6·18	3·24	10·83	·46	—	·60	26·93	·62	—	1851	
6·36	6·19	3·13	10·81	·61	—	—	27·10	·73	—	1852	
6·56	6·48	3·30	11·09	·55	—	—	27·98	·63	—	1853	
6·72	6·90	3·47	12·10	·90	—	—	30·09	—	1·96	1854	
7·39	7·08	2·92	11·62	1·94	—	—	30·95	—	1·82	1855	
7·20	7·21	3·07	11·95	2·43	—	—	31·86	—	1·04	1856	
6·87	5·88	2·94	12·78	4·34	—	1·04	33·85	—	·47	1857 *i*	
6·38	8·76	2·98	18·40	3·05	—	—	39·57	—	7·86	1858	
6·50	9·91	3·78	15·19	4·29	—	—	49·64	—	13·58	1859	
6·68	10·09	4·61	23·50	5·17	—	·43	50·48	—	10·77	1860	
7·63	9·89	4·99	18·57	5·37	—	·47	46·92	—	4·02	1861	
8·11	7·10	5·19	16·19	6·17	—	1·72	43·88	—	·05	1862	
8·49	7·39	5·47	14·89	5·97	—	1·11	43·32	1·82	—	1863	
8·97	7·72	5·10	14·55	7·05	—	1·14	44·53	·08	—	1864	
8·98	7·81	5·11	15·77	6·72	—	1·45	45·84	—	·19	1865	
8·45	8·67	5·21	16·76	5·13	—	1·95	46·17	2·77	—	1866	
7·64	8·35	4·89	15·82	6·13	—	1·81	44·64	—	2·52	1867 (11 mns.)	
8·95	9·22	5·74	16·10	7·42	—	2·11	49·54	—	1·01	1868	31 March
9·25	9·99	5·65	16·27	8·28	—	2·59	52·03	—	2·77	1869	
9·23	10·31	5·61	16·33	6·89	—	2·41	50·78	·12	—	1870	
9·27	9·86	5·84	16·07	6·05	—	2·84	49·93	1·48	—	1871	
8·52	10·12	5·97	15·68	4·31	—	2·39	46·99	3·12	—	1872	
8·89	10·61	5·86	15·50	4·82	—	2·77	48·45	1·77	—	1873	
9·16	10·47	5·79	15·23	4·02	3·86	2·88	51·41	—	1·81	1874	
9·51	10·71	5·41	15·38	3·98	2·24	3·02	50·25	·32	—	1875	
9·48	10·89	5·56	15·31	4·10	·51	3·79	49·64	1·67	—	1876	
10·08	10·52	4·91	15·79	10·27 *l*	2·14	4·47	58·18	—	2·18	1877	
10·11	10·36	5·04	16·43	10·94 *l*	5·23	3·91	62·02	—	3·38	1878 *m*	
287·96	306·18	159·81	553·53	140·48	13·98	43·94	1505·88	15·69	69·56		
								Net deficit 53·87			

f Including Minor Departments Law and Justice, Police and Marine, and, from 1870/1, Allotments to Provincial Services. *g* Including Guaranteed Railway Interest, but not Extraordinary Expenditure. *h* Including Superannuation and Furlough Allowances and Loss by Exchange. *i* A change in the mode of preparing the accounts having been effected in 1856/7, the figures are given in the corrected form. *l* Including gross payments for Guaranteed Railway Interest.

No. 106.—TOTAL AMOUNT of the DEBT of the GUARANTEED CAPITAL WORKS, NUMBER of open MILES of RAILWAY at the end of each 39 Official Years.

(In columns 2 to 4 and 6 to 20 the figures are approximate, and are given
are taken at 2*s.* the

OFFICIAL YEARS ended	Debt.	Total Guaranteed Capital raised by Railway Companies, to end of Year.*	Total Outlay of Capital on other Productive Public Works, to end of Year.†	Miles of open Railway.‡	IMPORTS.				
					Merchandise.			Treasure.	Total.
					Cotton Twist, Yarn, and Manufactures.	Other Articles.	Total.		
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £		Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £
30 April 1840	29·97	—	—	—	2·66	3·17	5·83	1·95	7·78
1841	31·13	—	—	—	3·44	4·97	8·41	1·79	10·20
1842	33·48	—	—	—	3·02	4·77	7·79	1·84	9·63
1843	35·79	—	—	—	3·13	4·47	7·60	3·44	11·04
1844	37·22	—	—	—	3·71	5·11	8·82	4·79	13·61
1845	38·66	—	—	—	4·59	6·17	10·76	3·75	14·51
1846	38·89	—	—	—	3·82	5·27	9·09	2·49	11·58
1847	41·76	—	—	—	4·29	4·61	8·90	2·94	11·84
1848	43·81	—	—	—	3·08	5·52	8·60	1·97	10.57
1849	45·56	·09	—	—	3·04	5·31	8·35	4·20	12·55
1850	48·25	·42	—	—	4·38	5·92	10·30	3·40	13·70
1851	49·26	·95	—	—	4·68	6·88	11·56	3·81	15·37
1852	49·05	1·30	—	—	6·16	6·08	12·24	5·05	17·29
1853	49·69	1·70	—	—	4·80	5·27	10·07	6·83	16·90
1854	47·06	2·36	—	21	5·74	5·38	11·12	4·87	15·99
1855	48·70	5·89	—	71	6·68	6·06	12·74	2·08	14·77
1856	50·85	9·99	—	170	6·36	7·58	13·94	11·30	25·24
1857	52·28	13·39	—	273	6·13	8·07	14·20	14·41	28·61
1858	61·93	16·38	—	288	5·72	9·56	15·28	15·81	31·09
1859	73·66	23·22	—	428	9·80	11·93	21·73	12·82	34·55
1860	89·93	29·02	—	626	11·70	12·56	24·26	16·36	40·62
1861	94·56	34·96	—	839	11·06	12·43	23·49	10·68	34·17
1862	98·58	43·59	—	1,588	10·25	12·07	22·32	14·95	37·27
1863	96·83	48·89	—	2,335	9·63	13·00	22·63	20·51	43·14
1864	90·95	55·07	—	2,520	11·95	15·20	27·15	22·96	50·11
1865	90·73	58·40	—	2,967	13·23	14·92	28·15	21·36	49·51
1866	90·51	61·82	—	3,373	13·81	15·79	29·60	26·56	56·16
1867 (11 ms.)	93·58	68·26	—	3,569	15·10	13·94	29·04	13·24	42·28
31 March 1868	95·48	77·57	·22	3,937	17·70	18·01	35·71	11·77	47·48
1869	96·19	83·42	1·24	4,016	18·85	17·14	35·99	15·16	51·15
1870	101·75	87·77	3·44	4,265	16·27	16·66	32·93	13·95	46·88
1871	104·33	92·43	4·61	4,775	19·04	15·43	34·47	5·44	39·91
1872	106·96	94·55	6·23	5,078	17·48	14·61	32·09	11·57	43·66
1873	105·47	94·74	8·42	5,370	17·23	14·64	31·87	4·56	36·43
1874	107·53	95·73	11·97	5,695	17·78	16·04	33·82	5·79	39·61
1875	118·45	96·12	16·22	6,228	19·42	16·80	36·22	8·14	44·36
1876	122·57	96·07	20·49	6,519	19·24	19·65	38·89	5·30	44·19
1877	127·32	95·83	24·30	6,833	18·72	18·72	37·44	11·44	48·88
1878§	134·63	97·31	30·34	7,324	20·18	21·29	41·47	17·35	58·82
Totals for the 39 Years.	134·63	97·31	30·34	7,324	393·87	421·00	814·87	366·58	1181·45

* Including from 1858/9 the Madras Irrigation Company.
† Excluding Bombay Special Fund.
‡ These figures are made up to the December preceding the close of the official year.
§ Estimated.

raised by RAILWAY COMPANIES, and of the OUTLAY on other PRODUCTIVE PUBLIC
Year, and amount of the IMPORTS and EXPORTS during each of the under-mentioned

in millions and decimals of millions, 0,000 being omitted. In all cases the values
Government Rupee.)

EXPORTS.							Net Exports of Merchandise.	Net Imports of Treasure.	Net Exports of Total Trade.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended	
Merchandise.					Treasure.	Total.					
Raw Cotton.	Opium.	Grain of all kinds.	Other Articles.	Total.							
11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.	21.	
Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £		
1·92	1·21	·67	8·80	12·60	·57	13·17	6·77	1·38	5·39	1840	
2·27	2·28	·68	8·22	13·45	·37	13·82	5·04	1·42	3·62	1841	
2·62	2·58	·68	7·95	13·83	·51	14·34	6·04	1·33	4·71	1842	
2·39	3·37	·63	7·16	13·55	·22	13·77	5·95	3·22	2·73	1843	
2·51	4·85	·73	9·16	17·25	·75	18·00	8·43	4·04	4·39	1844	
1·90	4·69	·78	9·22	16·59	1·11	17·70	5·83	2·64	3·19	1845	
1·35	6·12	1·11	8·45	17·03	·81	17·84	7·94	1·68	6·26	1846	
1·91	6·46	1·11	5·88	15·36	·71	16·07	6·46	2·23	4·23	1847	
1·50	3·94	·89	6·98	13·31	1·43	14·74	4·71	·54	4·17	1848	
1·77	5·77	·86	7·69	16·09	2·54	18·63	7·74	1·66	6·08	1849	
2·20	5·97	·76	8·38	17·31	·97	18·28	7·01	2·43	4·58	1850	
3·47	5·46	·75	8·48	18·16	·54	18·70	6·60	3·27	3·33	1851	
3·62	6·51	·87	8·88	19·88	·92	20·80	7·64	4·13	3·51	1852	
3·63	7·03	·89	8·91	20·46	1·06	21·52	10·39	5·77	4·62	1853	
2·80	6·44	1·41	8·65	19·30	1·48	20·78	8·18	3·39	4·79	1854	
2·43	6·23	1·74	8·53	18·93	1·27	20·20	6·19	·76	5·43	1855	
3·31	6·20	2·90	10·63	23 04	·60	23·64	9·10	10·70	—1·60‖	1856	30 April
1·44	7·06	2·59	14·25	25 34	1·25	26·59	11·14	13·16	—2·02‖	1857	
4·30	9·11	3·79	10·26	27·46	·82	28·28	12·18	14·99	—2·81‖	1858	
4·09	10·83	2·80	12·14	29·86	·67	30·53	8·13	12·15	—4·02‖	1859	
5·64	9·05	3·59	9·68	27·96	·93	28·89	3·70	15·43	—11·73‖	1860	
7·34	10·18	3·35	12·10	32·97	1·12	34·09	9·48	9·56	—·08‖	1861	
10·20	10·55	4·04	11·53	36·32	·68	37·00	14·00	14·27	—·27‖	1862	
18·78	12·49	3·73	12·86	47·86	1·11	48·97	25·23	19·40	5·83	1863	
35·86	10·76	4·33	14·68	65·63	1·27	66·90	38·48	21·69	16·79	1864	
37·57	9·91	5·96	14·59	68·03	1·44	69·47	39·88	19·92	19·96	1865	
35·59	11·12	5·25	13·53	65·49	2·17	67·66	35·89	24·39	11·50	1866	
16·48	10·43	3·65	11·30	41·86	2·43	44·29	12·82	10·81	2·01	1867 (11 ms.)	
20·09	12·33	3·96	14·49	50·87	1·57	52·44	15·16	10·20	4·96	1868	31 March
20·15	10·70	4·57	17·64	53·06	1·40	54·46	17·07	13·76	3·31	1869	
19·08	11·69	3·22	18·48	52·47	1·04	53·51	19·54	12·91	6·63	1870	
19·46	10·79	4·47	20·62	55·34	2·22	57·56	20·87	3·22	17·65	1871	
21·27	13·37	4·87	23·70	63·21	1·48	64·69	31·12	10·09	21·03	1872	
14·02	11·43	6·07	23·73	55·25	1·30	56·55	23·38	3·26	20·12	1873	
13·21	11·34	6·55	23·90	55·00	1·91	56·91	21·18	3·88	17·30	1874	
15·26	11·96	5·49	23·65	56·36	1·62	57·98	20·14	6·52	13·62	1875	
13·28	11·15	6·42	27·24	58·09	2·20	60·29	19·20	3·10	16·10	1876	
11·75	12·40	8·85	28·01	61·01	4·03	65·04	23·57	7·41	16·16	1877	
9·38	12·37	11·46	32·00	65·21	2·21	67·42	23·74	15·14	8·60	1878§	
395·84	326·13	126·47	532·35	1,380·79	50·73	1,431·52	565·02	315·85	250·07		

‖ Excess of imports over exports.

Statistics and Commerce Department,
INDIA OFFICE,
12 August 1878.

HENRY WATERFIELD,
Secretary.

LONDON:
Printed by GEORGE E. EYRE and WILLIAM SPOTTISWOODE,
Printers to the Queen's most Excellent Majesty.
For Her Majesty's Stationery Office.

STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

RELATING TO

BRITISH INDIA,

FROM

1868/9 to 1877/8.

THIRTEENTH NUMBER.

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of Her Majesty.

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[C.—2414.] *Price* 10*d.*

BOMBAY BRANCH
OF THE
Royal Asiatic Society.
CLASS

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India Office,
8 August 1879.

Louis Mallet,
Under-Secretary of State.

STATISTICS RELATING TO INDIA.

AREA AND POPULATION.

No. 1.—Area and Population of British India, exclusive of Native States.

Presidencies and Provinces under the Administration of	Area in Square Miles.*	Divisions.	Districts.	Inhabited Houses.	Population.	Density of Population to Square Mile.*	Date of last Census.
The Governor-General of India:							
Ajmere†	2,711	–	1	93,464	396,889	146	1 Apr. 1876
Berar‡	17,711	–	6	495,760	2,227,654	126	7 Nov. 1867
Mysore‡	29,325	3	8	1,012,738	5,055,412	172	14 Nov. 1871
Coorg	2,000	–	6	22,900	168,312	84	14 Nov. 1871
Governors:							
Madras	138,856	–	21	5,857,994	31,672,613	228	15 Nov. 1871
Bombay (including Sind)	123,142	4	24	3,277,679	16,349,206	132	21 Feb. 1872
Lieutenant-Governors:							
Bengal	156,200	9	44	10,481,132	60,502,897	383§	Nov. 1871 to Apr. 1872
North-Western Provinces	81,403	7	35	6,359,092	30,781,204	378	18 Jan. 1872
Punjab	104,975	10	32	4,124,857	17,611,498	168	10 Jan. 1868
Chief Commissioners:							
Oudh‖	23,992	4	12	2,438,006	11,220,232	468	1 Feb. 1869
Central Provinces	84,208	4	19	1,674,291	8,201,519	97	25 Jan. 1872
British Burma	88,556	3	17	535,533	2,747,148¶	31	15 Aug. 1872
Assam	45,302	–	13	670,078	4,162,019	99§	Nov. 1871 to Feb. 1872
Total under British Administration	899,341	—	238	37,043,524	191,096,603	210	

* Since the Census was taken, the area of several of the provinces has been found to differ from what was then supposed; revised figures are here given of both the area and the density of population.

† The area of Ajmere has been ascertained by a topographical survey to be 2,710·68 square miles. The native population was found by the census of 1876 to be 396,331, to which must be added 558 Europeans enumerated in 1872.

‡ Temporarily under British Administration.

§ The area of the wild country in which the population is not reckoned has been excluded in calculating these averages.

‖ Amalgamated with the North-Western Provinces, 17 Jan. 1877.

¶ According to a Census taken for revenue purposes in 1876, the population of British Burma was computed to be 2,942,605. In the Administration Report for 1877/8 it is given as 3,011,614.

No. 2.—Area and Population of British India, with estimate for the Native States and Foreign Possessions.

Provinces.	Under British Administration.		Native States.		Total.	
	Area in Square Miles.	Population.	Area in Square Miles.	Population.	Area in Square Miles.	Population.
Government of India:						
Ajmere	2,711	396,889	—	—	2,711	396,889
Berar*	17,711	2,227,654	—	—	17,711	2,227,654
Mysore*	29,325	5,055,412	—	—	29,325	5,055,412
Coorg	2,000	168,312	—	—	2,000	168,312
Central India and Bundelkhand†	—	—	89,098	8,360,571	89,098	8,360,571
Rajputana	—	—	130,989	10,192,871	130,989	10,192,871
Hyderabad	—	—	80,000	9,000,000	80,000	9,000,000
Baroda	—	—	4,399	2,000,225	4,399	2,000,225
Munnipoor	—	—	7,584	126,000	7,584	126,000
Bengal	156,200	60,502,897	37,988	2,328,440	194,188	62,831,337
Assam	45,302	4,162,019	—	—	45,302	4,162,019
North-Western Provinces	81,403	30,781,204	5,125	657,013	86,528	31,438,217
Oudh§	23,992	11,220,232	—	—	23,992	11,220,232
Punjab	104,975	17,611,498	114,742	5,367,042	219,717	22,978,540
Central Provinces	84,203	8,201,519	29,112	1,049,710	113,320	9,251,229
British Burma	88,556	2,747,148‖	—	—	88,556	2,747,148‖
Madras	138,856	31,672,613	9,818	3,289,392	148,674	34,962,005
Bombay	124,102	16,349,206	66,410	6,784,482	190,512	23,133,688
Total for British India	899,341	191,096,603	575,265	49,161,540	1,474,606	240,258,143
French Possessions	-	-	-	-	178	271,460
Portuguese Possessions	-	-	-	-	1,086	407,712
Total of all India	-	-	-	-	1,475,870	240,937,315

* Temporarily under British administration.
† Excluding minor States, for which there is no information.
‡ Amalgamated with the North-Western Provinces, 17 Jan. 1877.
§ According to a Census taken for revenue purposes in 1876, the population of British Burma was computed to be 2,942,605. In the Administration Report for 1877/8 it is given as 3,011,614.

No. 3.—Area and Population of Territory under the Direct Administration of the Government of India.

UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.

Provinces.	Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Population.
				(Census of 1876.)
Ajmere*		Ajmere and Mhairwarra	2,711	396,889
				(Census of 1867.)
Berar†		Amráoti	2,759	501,331
		Akola	2,660	460,615
		Ellichpur	2,623	278,576
		Buldana	2,804	365,779
		Wún	3,907	323,689
		Básim	2,958	276,408
		Total Berar	17,711†	2,227,654
				(Census of 1871.)
Mysore‡	Nundydroog	Bangalore	2,914	828,354
		Kolar	2,577	618,954
		Túmkúr	3,606	632,239
	Ashtagram	Mysore (with Yelanduru)	4,131	943,187
		Hassan	3,291	669,961
	Nagar	Shimoga	3,797	498,976
		Kadur	2,294	332,381
		Chitaldroog	4,471	531,360
			27,081	5,055,412
		Unaccounted for	2,244	—
		Total Mysore	29,325	5,055,412
				(Census of 1871.)
Coorg		Mercara	265	32,132
		Padinalknad	472	32,350
		Yedenalknad	313	31,104
		Kiggatnad	504	27,738
		Nanjarajpatna	331	26,159
		Yelsavirshime	115	18,829
		Total Coorg	2,000	168,312
		Total under direct British Administration	51,747	7,848,167

NATIVE STATES.

Provinces.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Population.
	Brought forward	51,747	7,848,167
Central India and Bundelkhand.§	Gwalior	33,119	2,508,167
	Indore	8,435‖	635,450
	Bhopal	8,200	769,200
	Rewah	13,000	2,035,000
	Dhár	2,500	150,000
	Dewás	2,576	121,809
	Western Malwa Agency	2,922	241,900
	Bhopal Agency	2,009	236,578
	Bundelkhand Agency	10,567	1,278,000
	Baghelkhand Agency	1,250	235,000
	Bhopawur or Bheel Agency, Goona Agency, Deputy Bheel Agency, Guaranteed Grassia Chiefs ¶	4,520	157,634
	Total Central India	89,098	8,360,571
Rajputana**	Oodeypoor or Meywar	12,670	1,134,700
	Jeypoor	14,465	1,750,000
	Jodhpoor or Marwar	37,000	2,850,000
	Kotah	3,797	527,000
	Bikaneer	23,500	300,000
	Boondee	2,300	224,000
	Kerowlee	1,260	140,000
	Bhurtpoor	1,974	743,710
	Tonk	2,730	320,000
	Kishenghur	724	105,000
	Ulwur	3,024	778,596
	Dholepoor	1,200	250,000
	Jeysulmere	16,447	72,000
	Jhallawar	2,500	331,268
	Pertabghur	1,460	150,000
	Banswarra	1,500	150,000
	Serohi	3,020	153,000
	Doongerpoor	1,000	175,000
	Shahpoora	400	36,000
	Lawa	18	2,597
	Total Rajpootana	130,989	10,192,871
Hyderabad (excluding Berar)		80,000	9,000,000
Baroda		4,399	2,000,225
Munnipoor		7,584	126,000
	Total Native States	312,070	29,679,667
	Grand Total	363,817	37,527,834

* The area of Ajmere has been ascertained by a topographical survey to be 2,710·68 square miles. The Native population was found by the Census of 1876 to be 396,331, to which must be added 558 Europeans, enumerated in 1872.

† Temporarily under British Administration. The alteration of area in Berar is due to more accurate survey.

‡ Temporarily under British Administration. According to the latest information from India, the total area of Mysore is 29,325 square miles; but the detailed statement shews a total of only 27,077 square miles. Since the Census, a population of 1,544 has been transferred from Kadur to Hassan.

§ Excluding minor states for which there is no information.

‖ An area of 360 square miles has been transferred in 1878 from Khandesh to Indore; the population so transferred is not known.

¶ The figures are incomplete, but are given so far as particulars have been received.

** The figures for several of the Rajputana States have been revised by recent information from the Government of India.

No. 4.—Area and Population of Territory under the Lieutenant-Governor of Bengal.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.*	Population. (Census of 1872.)
UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.			
Burdwan	Burdwan	3,455	2,034,745
	Bankoora	1,422	526,772
	Beerbhoom	1,344	695,921
	Midnapore	5,082	2,540,963
	Hooghly (with Howrah)	1,467	1,488,556
Presidency	24 Pergunnahs (with Calcutta)	2,796	2,657,648
	Nuddea	3,421	1,812,795
	Jessore	3,658	2,075,021
	Sunderbuns	5,341	†
	Moorshedabad	2,462	1,353,626
Rajshahye and Cooch Behar	Dinagepore	4,126	1,501,924
	Rajshahye	2,234	1,310,729
	Rungpore	3,476	2,149,972
	Bogra	1,501	639,467
	Pubna	1,978	1,211,594
	Darjeeling	1,234	94,712
	Jalpáiguri	2,906	418,665
Dacca	Dacca	2,796	1,852,993
	Furreedpore‡	2,249	1,511,878
	Backergunge‡	3,648	1,878,144
	Mymensingh	6,299	2,349,917
	Tipperah‡	2,460	1,419,229
Chittagong	Chittagong‡	2,322	1,006,422
	Noakholly‡	1,852	949,616
	Hill Tracts	5,561	69,607
Patna	Patna	2,101	1,559,638
	Gya	4,716	1,949,750
	Shahabad	4,385	1,723,974
	Durbhunga	3,004	2,196,324
	Mozufferpore	3,335	2,188,382
	Sarun	2,654	2,663,860
	Chumparun	3,531	1,440,815
Bhágalpur	Monghyr	3,922	1,812,986
	Bhágalpur	4,268	1,826,200
	Purneah	4,957	1,714,795
	Maldah	1,813	676,426
	Sonthal Pergunnahs	5,488	1,259,287
Orissa	Cuttack§	4,513	1,622,584
	Pooree	2,472	769,674
	Balasore	2,068	770,232
Chota Nagpore	Hazáribágh	7,021	771,875
	Lohardugga	12,044	1,237,123
	Singhbhoom¶	3,897	322,396
	Manbhoom	4,921	995,570
Total under direct British Administration		156,200	60,502,897
NATIVE STATES.			
Sikkim		2,600	50,000
Cooch Behar		1,307	532,565
Hill Tipperah		2,869	91,759‖
Chota Nagpore Mehals		16,025	498,607
Cuttack Mehals		15,187	1,155,509
Total Native States		37,988	2,328,440
Grand Total		194,188	62,831,337

* Excluding the area of rivers and lakes. Corrections have been made in the area of many districts, in accordance with the Bengal Administration Report for 1876/7; but no explanation is therein given of the reason for the changes. The district of Maldah has been transferred from the Rajshahye to the Bhágalpur division.

† Unsurveyed and almost uninhabited.

‡ The alterations made since the Census, in the statement of the area and population of these districts, are due to the transfer of part of the subdivision of Mádáripur from Backergunge to Furreedpore; and of the thanas of Chaguinaya and Mirkeserai, respectively, from Tipperah and Chittagong to Noakholly.

§ Including the two lapsed estates of Angul and Banki.

¶ The alteration made since the Census in the area and population of Singhbhoom is due to the exclusion of Saraikela and Kharsowan, which had been already reckoned in the Chota Nagpore Mehals.

‖ From a Census taken by the Maharaja in 1876/7.

No. 5.—Area and Population of Territory under the Administration of the Chief Commissioner of Assam.

UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.		
Districts.	Area in Square Miles.*	Population. (Census of 1872.)
Sylhet	5,440	1,719,539
Cachar	3,760	235,027†
Goálpára	4,433	444,761
Kámrúp	3,631	561,681
Darrang	3,418	236,009
Nowgong	3,415	256,390
Sibságar	2,855	296,589
Lakhimpur	3,723	121,267
Gáro Hills	3,180	80,000
Khási and Jaintiá Hills	6,157‡	141,338
Nágá Hills	5,300	68,918
Total	45,302	4,162,019

* Corrections have been made in the area of some of the districts, in accordance with the Assam Administration Report for 1877/8.

† Including 30,000 Aborigines.

‡ Including 3,997 square miles belonging to Native States in subsidiary alliance, containing a population of 78,992 souls.

No. 6.—Area and Population of Territory under the Administration of the Lieut.-Governor of the North-Western Provinces (excluding Oudh).

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	*	Population. (Census of 1872.)	*
UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.					
Meerut	Dehra	1,021	*1,193*	116,945	*116,945*
	Saháranpur	2,217	*2,221*	884,017	*883,782*
	Muzaffarnagar	1,659	*1,654*	690,107	*690,082*
	Meerut	2,360	*2,354*	1,276,104	*1,217,104*
	Bulandshahr	1,910	*1,909*	936,667	*936,593*
	Aligarh	1,964	*1,955*	1,073,333	*1,073,333*
Rohilkund	Bijnor	1,903	*1,869*	737,153	*737,152*
	Moradabad	2,272	*2,301*	1,122,437	*1,122,476*
	Budaun	2,005	*1,993*	934,348	*935,671*
	Bareilly	2,932	*2,993*	1,507,139	*1,507,139*
	Sháhjahánpur	1,723	*1,744*	949,579	*949,471*
	Tarai	920	*920*	185,658	*185,647*
Agra	Muttra	1,612	*1,346*	887,089	*729,923*
	Agra	1,908	*2,178*	1,096,367	*1,254,142*
	Farukhabad	1,745	*1,719*	918,850	*916,661*
	Mainpuri	1,696	*1,607*	765,845	*768,783*
	Etáwah	1,691	*1,698*	668,841	*668,581*
	Etah	1,512	*1,512*	703,527	*702,017*
Jhánsi	Jálaun	1,553	*1,555*	404,447	*404,384*
	Jhánsi	1,567	*1,568*	317,526	*317,735*
	Lalitpur	1,947	*1,947*	212,661	*212,628*
Allahabad	Cawnpore	2,337	*2,337*	1,156,055	*1,156,055*
	Fatehpur	1,586	*1,631*	663,877	*663,877*
	Bánda	2,909	*2,961*	697,684	*697,511*
	Allahabad	2,747	*2,840*	1,396,241	*1,396,241*
	Hamirpur	2,287	*2,267*	529,137	*529,137*
	Jaunpur	1,556	*1,554*	1,025,961	*1,025,008*
Benares	Azamgarh	2,565	*2,561*	1,531,482	*1,531,482*
	Mirzapur	5,217	*5,324*	1,015,826	*1,015,293*
	Benares	996	*998*	794,039	*794,039*
	Gházipur	2,168	*2,174*	1,345,570	*1,345,401*
	Gorakhpur	4,579	*4,585*	2,019,361	*2,019,350*
	Basti	2,789	*2,788*	1,473,029	*1,472,994*
Kumaun	Kumaun	6,000	*6,000*	433,314	*432,388*
	Garhwál	5,500	*5,500*	319,288	*310,282*
Total under direct British Administration		81,403	*84,775*	30,781,204	*30,776,489*
NATIVE STATES.†					
Garhwál or Tehri				4,180	150,000
Rámpur				945	507,013
Total Native States				5,125	657,013
Grand Total				86,528	31,438,217

* The figures in these columns are those given in the Administration Report for 1877/8.

† The small ilakas of Rámpura, Gursarai, and Gopálpura are under British Administration. The territory of the Maharaja of Benares is included in the districts of Mirzapur and Benares, and contains 986 square miles and 392,415 inhabitants.

No. 7.—AREA and POPULATION of TERRITORY under the Administration of the CHIEF COMMISSIONER of OUDH (now the Lieutenant-Governor of the North-West Provinces).

UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.*	Population. (Census of 1869.)
Lucknow	Lucknow	977	778,195
	Unao	1,736	944,793
	Bara Banki	1,728	1,115,118
Sitapur	Sitapur	2,206	932,959
	Hardoi	2,286	931,377
	Kheri	2,963	739,283
Fyzabad	Fyzabad	1,649	1,024,092
	Bahraich	2,645	774,477
	Gonda	2,824	1,166,515
Rae Bareli	Rae Bareli	1,752	988,719
	Sultanpur	1,761	1,000,336
	Partabgarh	1,468	784,156
Included in the Census, but omitted in the rearrangement of districts		67	18,075
Soldiers, Prisoners, Europeans, and Eurasians, not included above		—	22,137
	Total	23,992	11,220,232

* Alterations have been made in the area and population of the several districts, owing to more accurate survey and to rearrangement of jurisdictions since the Census was taken.

No. 8.—Area and Population of Territory under the Administration of the Lieut.-Governor of the Punjab.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Population. (Census of 1868.)
UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.			
Delhi	Delhi	1,277	608,850
	Gurgaon	1,980	696,646*
	Karnál	2,352	610,927
Hissar	Hissar	3,540	484,681
	Rohtak	1,811	536,959
	Sirsa	3,121	210,795
Umballa	Umballa	2,621	1,035,488
	Ludhiana	1,363	583,245
	Simla	18	33,995
Jullundur	Jullundur	1,326	794,764
	Hoshiárpur	2,086	938,890
	Kángra	3,988	743,882
Amritsar	Amritsar	1,562	832,750†
	Gurdáspur	1,818	906,126†
	Siálkot	1,955	1,005,004
Lahore	Lahore	3,659	789,666
	Gujránwála	2,563	556,576
	Ferozepore	2,739	549,253
Ráwalpindi	Ráwalpindi	6,218	711,256
	Jhelum	3,910	500,988
	Gujrát	2,929	616,347
	Shahpur	4,700	368,796
Mooltan	Mooltan	5,927	471,563
	Jhang	5,702	348,027
	Montgomery	5,573	359,437
	Muzaffargarh	2,954	295,547
Derajat	Dera Ismail Khan	7,096	394,864
	Dera Gházi Khan	4,740	308,840
	Bannu	3,171	287,647
Peshawar	Peshawar	2,497	523,152
	Hazára	2,835	367,218
	Kohát	2,839	145,419
Total under direct British Administration		104,975	17,611,498
NATIVE STATES.‡			
Kashmir and Jummoo		79,784	1,534,972
Patiála		5,412	1,536,000
Jind		985	190,475
Nábha		804	226,155
Báháwalpur		15,000	456,653
Chamba		3,216	130,000
Pataudi		53	20,000
Lohárn		285	19,800§
Dujána		100	27,000
Máler Kotla		164	91,650‖
Kalsia		168	68,910§
Sirmúr (Náhan)		1,096	90,000
Kahlúr (Bilaspur)		448	60,000
Bashahr		3,320	90,000
Hindúr (Nálagarh)		256	70,000
Keonthal (including Ratesh)		115	50,000
Bághal		124	22,000
Baghát		36	10,000
Jubbal		288	40,000
Kumhársain		90	10,000
Bhajji		96	19,000
Mailog		48	9,000
Balsan		51	6,000
Dhámi		26	5,500
Kuthár		20	4,000
Kunhiár		8	2,500
Mángal		13	800
Bija		4	890
Darkuti		8	700
Taroch		67	10,000
Sangri		16	700
Kapurthala		630¶	258,372
Mandi		1,000	145,939**
Suket		420	44,126**
Faridkot		600	68,000
Total Native States		114,742	5,367,042
Grand Total		219,717	22,978,540

* The population of the Gurgaon district is given as 689,653 in the Punjab Administration Report for 1877/8.

† The alteration in the population of these districts is due to the transfer of the tehseel of Batála from Amritsar to Gurdáspur, in 1869.

‡ The area and population of many of these States have been recently revised.

§ According to a Census taken in 1876/7.

‖ The population formerly given for Máler Kotla was confined to that of the Nawab's personal estate.

¶ Excluding possessions in Oudh. The population is taken from a recent Census.

** Census recently taken.

No. 9.—Area and Population of Territory under the Administration of the Chief Commissioner of the Central Provinces.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Population. (Census of 1872.)
UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.			
Nágpur	Nágpur*	3,786	631,109
	Bhandára	3,922	564,813
	Chánda	9,700	534,431
	Wardha*	2,401	354,720
	Bálághát*	3,141	302,482‡
	Upper Godávarí†	1,085	52,120
Jubbulpore	Jubbulpore	3,918	528,859
	Saugor	4,005	527,725
	Damoh*	2,799	269,642
	Seoni*	3,252	299,856‡
	Mandla	4,719	213,018
Nerbudda	Hoshangabad*	4,376	440,186
	Narsinghpur	1,916	339,395
	Betúl*	3,905	284,055
	Chhindwára*	3,853	316,095
	Nimár	3,340	211,176
Chhattisgarh	Raipur	11,885	1,093,405
	Biláspur	7,798	715,398
	Sambalpur	4,407	523,034
Total under direct British Administration		84,208	8,201,519
NATIVE STATES.			
Chota Nágpur, 15 Mehals, formerly under Bengal S. W. Frontier Agency—			
Bastar		13,000	78,856
Kárond		3,745	133,483
Raigarh Bargarh		1,486	63,304
Sárangarh		540	37,091
Patna		2,399	98,636
Sonpur		906	130,713
Rairakhol		833	12,660
Bámra		1,988	53,613
Sakti		115	8,394
Kawarda		887	75,462
Khondka		174	29,590
Kánker		1,000	43,542
Khairagarh		940	122,264
Nándgaon		884	148,454
Makrai		215	13,648
Total Native States		29,112	1,049,710
Grand Total		113,320	9,251,229

* The alterations in regard to these districts are due to rearrangement of boundaries and more accurate survey.

† On 1 April 1874, the two talooks of Bhadráchalum and Rakapilli, in the Upper Godávari district, with an area estimated at 885 square miles, were transferred from the Central Provinces to Madras. Information of the population so transferred has not been received. The Upper Godávari district is about to be amalgamated with that of Chánda.

‡ The alteration of population in these districts since the Census is due to a transfer of territory from Seoni to Bálághát.

No. 10.—Area and Population of Territory under the Administration of the Chief Commissioner of British Burma.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Population. (Census of 1872.)
UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.			
Arakan	Akyab	5,337	276,671
	Northern Arakan*	1,213	8,790
	Kyouk-hpyoo†	4,309	144,177
	Sandoway	3,667	54,725
Pegu	Rangoon‡	5,691	431,069
	Thonkwa	5,440	
	Basseín‡	6,517	322,689
	Henzada‡§	4,047	476,612
	Tharrawaddy		
	Prome	2,887	274,872
	Thayetmyo	2,397	156,816
Tenasserim	Amherst	15,203	239,940
	Tavoy	7,200	71,827
	Merguí	7,810	47,192
	Shwegyeen	5,565	129,485
	Toungoo	6,354	86,166
	Salween	4,646	26,117
Included in the Census, but omitted in the rearrangement of districts		273	—
	Total	88,556‖	2,747,148‖

* Excluding the Hill Tracts. † Formerly called Ramree. § Formerly called Myanoung.

‡ In April 1878 the Henzada district was divided into two, named Henzada and Tharrawaddy.

‖ According to a Census taken for revenue purposes in 1876 the population of British Burma was computed to be 2,942,605. In the Administration Report for 1877/8 the population is given as 3,011,614 while the figures for area differ in several cases from those in the above table.

No. 11.—Area and Population of Territory under the Administration of the Governor of Madras.

Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Population. Census of 1871.)
UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.		
Ganjam	8,313	1,520,088
Vizagapatam*	18,344	2,610,830
Godavery	7,109†	1,592,959
Kistna	8,036	1,452,374
Nellore	8,462	1,376,811
Cuddapah	8,367	1,351,194
Bellary	10,867	1,653,010
Kurnool	7,151	914,432
Chingleput	2,753	938,184
North Arcot	7,139	2,015,278
South Arcot	4,873	1,755,817
Tanjore	3,654	1,973,731
Trichinopoly	3,515	1,200,408
Madura	9,502	2,266,615
Tinnevelly	5,176	1,693,950
Coimbatore	7,483	1,763,274
Neilgherries	749	49,501
Salem	7,483	1,966,995
South Kanara	3,902	918,362
Malabar	6,002	2,261,250
Madras	27	397,552
Total under direct British Administration	138,856†	31,672,613
NATIVE STATES.*		
Travancore	6,730	2,311,379‡
Cochin	1,361	601,114§
Poodoocottah	1,380	316,695‖
Bunganapilly	207	45,208‖
Sundoor	140	14,996‖
Total Native States	9,818	3,289,392
Grand Total	148,674	34,962,005

* The Jeypore and Vizianagram Zemindaries are under British administration, and are included in the district of Vizagapatam.

† Increased by the transfer of two talooks from the Central Provinces. See note on page 13.

‡ Census of 18 May 1875. § Census of 20 July 1875.

‖ The population of these three States is given in the Madras Administration Report for 1877/8 thus: Poodoocottah, 294,189; Bunganapilly, 30,478; Sundoor, 14,999.

No. 12.—Area and Population of Territory under the Administration of the Governor of Bombay.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Population. (Census of 1872.)
UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.			
Deccan	Khandesh	9,802*	1,028,642
	Násik	3,140†	734,386†
	Ahmednagar	6,647	773,938
	Poona	5,099	907,235
	Satara	5,378	1,116,050
	Sholapur	3,925	662,986
	Belgaum	4,592	938,750
	Dharwar	4,565	988,037
	Kaládgi	5,696	816,037
Konkan	Kanara	4,235	398,406
	Ratnágiri	3,789	1,019,136
	Colába	1,482	350,405
	Bombay	19	644,405
	Tanna	4,052	847,424
Guzerat	Surat	1,588	607,087
	Broach	1,358	350,322
	Kaira	1,561	782,733
	Panch Máhals	1,731	240,743
	Ahmedabad	3,844	829,637
Sind	Kurrachee	14,091	423,495
	Hyderabad	9,053	721,947
	Thar and Párkár	12,729	190,761
	Shikárpur	8,813	776,227
	Upper Sind Frontier	1,913	89,985
Cantonments and Railways		—	120,432
Total under direct British Administration		124,102*	16,349,206*
NATIVE STATES.‡			
Kolhápur		3,184	802,691
Cutch (exclusive of the Runn)		6,500	487,305
Mahi Kánta Agency		4,000	447,056
Sind (Khairpur)		6,109	127,000
Kattywar Agency		20,338	2,312,620
Pálanpur		3,000	502,586
Rewá Kánta		4,798	505,732
Cambay		350	83,494
Sáwant Wári		900	190,814
Junjeera		325	71,996
Southern Mahratta Jaghirs (8)		2,734	610,434
Satára Jaghirs		3,508	417,295
Jawhár		534	37,406
Surat Agency		1,082	124,808
Sawanur		70	6,837
Nárukot		143	47,033
Khandesh (23 Petty States)		3,840	39,111
Total Native States*		66,410	6,784,482
Grand Total		190,512	23,133,688

* An area of 360 square miles was transferred in 1878 from Khandesh to Indore; the population so transferred is not known.

† The Native State of Peint lapsed to the British Government in 1878, and is included in the Násik District.

‡ Baroda has been transferred to the direct administration of the Government of India. The area and population of some of he other States have been recently revised.

No. 13.—Area and Population of the French and Portuguese Possessions in India.

Governments.	Possessions.	Area in Square Miles.	Population.
French	Pondicherry	113	143,488
	Chandernagor	3	22,575
	Karikal	52	91,468
	Mahé	5	8,469
	Yanaon	5	5,460
	Total French	178	271,460
Portuguese	Goa	1,062	363,788
	Daman	22	33,159
	Diu	2	10,765
	Total Portuguese	1,086	407,712

No. 14.—Towns and Villages in British India, classified according to Population.

Provinces.	Number of Towns and Villages												
	Having less than 200 Inhabitants.	Having 200 to 500 Inhabitants.	Having 500 to 1,000 Inhabitants.	Having 1,000 to 2,000 Inhabitants.	Having 2,000 to 3,000 Inhabitants.	Having 3,000 to 5,000 Inhabitants.	Having 5,000 to 10,000 Inhabitants.	Having 10,000 to 15,000 Inhabitants.	Having 15,000 to 20,000 Inhabitants.	Having 20,000 to 50,000 Inhabitants.	Having above 50,000 Inhabitants.*	Having Number of Inhabitants unspecified.	Total No. of Towns, &c.
Bengal	94,976	50,535	21,454	7,812	1,393	612	178	42	8	24	8	—	177,042
Assam	5,134	3,611	1,349	430	110	58	19	3	1	—	—	—	10,715
North-Western Provinces	49,064	26,368	10,612	3,449	695	293	137	26	13	14	13	—	90,684
Ajmere	586	224	85	28	10	9	—	1	1	1	—	—	945
Oudh	8,243	8,519	4,756	1,611	403		40	12	4	1	1	1,194	24,784
Punjab	15,735	10,928	5,528	2,460	656	286	99	21	8	14	5	—	35,740
Central Provinces	18,973	9,243	2,545	581	119	55	26	5	3	3	2	—	31,555
Berar†		5,424			240		23	5	—	2	—	—	5,694
Mysore†	11,935	5,540	1,633	412	58	30	17	3	—	—	2	—	19,630
Coorg	239	152	81	20	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	495
British Burma	9,873	3,594	503	93	16	8	10	3	3	3	1	—	14,107
Madras	14,509	13,407	9,507	4,997	1,308	856	393	47	11	22	6	10,323	55,386
Bombay	9,813	8,868	4,774	2,205	506	309	117	39	4	11	6	—	26,652
Total		448,320			32,130		1,060	207	56	95	44*	11,517	493,429

* In this statement the Cities of Calcutta, Madras, and Bombay are each reckoned as one Town.
† Temporarily under British administration.

No. 15.—Population of British India, classified according to Sex and Age.

Provinces.	Males.				Females.				Both Sexes.				Grand Total.
	Boys under 12.	Adults above 12.	Age unspecified.	Total.	Girls under 12.	Adults above 12.	Age unspecified.	Total.	Children under 12.	Adults above 12.	Age unspecified.	Sex and Age unspecified.	
Bengal - -	11,304,521	18,906,435	—	30,210,956	9,415,607	20,841,161	—	30,256,768	20,720,128	39,747,596	—	35,173*	60,502,897
Assam - -	809,970	1,315,557	—	2,125,527	697,097	1,302,315	—	1,999,412	1,507,067	2,617,872	—	37,080	4,162,019
N.W. Provinces	5,585,710	10,817,153	10,779	16,413,642	4,650,269	9,711,415	5,878	14,367,562	10,235,979	20,528,568	16,657	—	30,781,204
Ajmere - -	68,300	143,967	—	212,267	57,121	126,943	—	184,064	125,421	270,910	—	558†	396,889
Oudh - -	2,186,247	3,636,119	—	5,822,366	1,843,467	3,554,399	—	5,397,866	4,029,714	7,190,518	—	—	11,220,232
Punjab - -	3,390,054	6,205,380	—	9,595,434	2,858,031	5,158,033	—	8,016,064	6,248,085	11,363,413	—	—	17,611,498
Cent. Provinces	1,624,645	2,547,556	—	4,172,201	1,495,637	2,533,681	—	4,029,318	3,120,282	5,081,237	—	—	8,201,519
Berar‡ - -	422,055	731,142	—	1,153,197	374,136	704,232	—	1,078,368	796,191	1,435,374	—	−3,941‡	2,227,654
Mysore - -	922,936	1,612,988	—	2,535,924	896,290	1,623,198	—	2,519,488	1,819,226	3,236,186	—	—	5,055,412
Coorg - -	28,641	65,813	—	94,454	26,440	47,418	—	73,858	55,081	113,231	—	—	168,312
British Burma	505,986	929,532	—	1,435,518	485,449	826,181	—	1,311,630	991,435	1,755,713	—	—	2,747,148
Madras - -	5,808,607	9,659,122	254,577	15,722,306	5,584,364	9,779,260	195,247	15,558,871	11,392,971	19,438,382	449,824	391,436§	31,672,613
Bombay - -	3,129,892	5,431,697	—	8,561,589	2,798,292	4,989,325	—	7,787,617	5,928,184	10,421,022	—	—	16,349,206
Total -	35,787,564	62,002,461	265,356	98,055,381	31,182,200	61,197,561	201,125	92,580,886	66,969,764	123,200,022	466,481	458,020	191,096,603

* Due to the exclusion of the population of Angul and Banki, two lapsed estates in Cuttack, 127,800; and the inclusion of the population of Saraikela and Kharsowan, 92,627, which should be treated as Native States.
† Europeans not included in the Census.
‡ In Berar the line distinguishing children from adults was drawn at the age of 13. The population is now estimated to be less by 5,069 than that recorded in the Census of 1867.
§ Part of the population of the Jeypore Zemindary omitted from the Census report.

No. 16.—Population of British India, classified according to Religious Denomination.

Provinces.	Hindoos.	Sikhs.	Mahomedans.	Buddhists and Jains.	Christians.	Others.	Religion not known.	Total.
Bengal	38,975,418	—	19,553,831	84,974	90,763	1,672,058	125,853*	60,502,897
Assam	2,679,507	—	1,104,601	1,521	1,947	16,640	357,803†	4,162,019
North-Western Provinces	26,568,071	1,003	4,189,348	—	22,196	586	—	30,781,204
Ajmere	348,248	—	47,310	—	1,273	58	—	396,889
Oudh	10,003,323	4,752	1,197,704	—	7,761	—	6,692	11,220,232
Punjab	6,125,460	1,144,090	9,337,685	36,190	22,154	945,919	—	17,611,498
Central Provinces	5,879,772	178	233,247	36,569	10,477	2,041,276	—	8,201,519
Berar	1,912,155	406	154,951	—	903	163,150	—8,911‡	2,227,654
Mysore	4,807,425	—	208,991	13,263	25,676	57	—	5,055,412
Coorg	154,476	—	11,304	112	2,410	10	—	168,312
British Burma	36,658	—	99,846	2,447,831	52,299	110,514	—	2,747,148
Madras	28,863,978	—	1,857,857	21,254	533,760	318,816§	76,948§	31,672,613
Bombay	12,989,329	24,007	2,870,450	191,137	126,063	148,220	—	16,349,206
Total	139,343,820	1,174,436	40,867,125	2,832,851	897,682	5,417,304	561,069	191,096,603

* 90,680 in Jalpáiguri, and 35,173 as shewn on page 17.
† In the Hill Districts and Goálpára.
‡ See note on page 17.
§ Of these, all except 4,328 "others," are inhabitants of the Jeypore Zemindary, who were omitted from the Census Report.

No. 17.—Adult Male Population of British India, classified according to Occupation.

Provinces.	Government Service and Professions.	Domestic Occupations.	Agriculture.	Commerce.	Industrial Occupations.	Labourers.	Independent and Non-productive, including Unspecified.	*Less Excess over Adult Male Population.**	Total.
Bengal - - -	575,667	1,038,960	10,912,671	1,155,392	2,149,639	2,502,249	583,409	*−11,552*	18,906,435
Assam - - -	26,703	52,452	897,716	50,745	109,011	64,051	114,879	—	1,315,557
North-Western Provinces	120,084	973,095	5,937,274	442,270	1,254,041	1,450,517	639,872	—	10,817,153
Ajmere - - -	7,141	9,941	63,537	10,801	21,385	12,931	18,231	—	143,967
Oudh -	165,089	224,864	2,213,378	81,432	452,045	428,215	71,096	—	3,636,119
Punjab - - -	560,929	696,167	5,271,139	537,516	1,776,786	333,004	419,893	*−3,390,054*	6,205,380
Central Provinces - -	94,803	119,031	1,461,240	52,358	496,292	248,879	74,953	—	2,547,556
Berar - -	10,137	19,247	448,273	55,652	71,725	76,923	49,185	—	731,142
Mysore - - -	146,011	93,354	1,072,454	22,254	259,559	273,176	—	*−253,820*	1,612,988
Coorg - - -	2,867	3,319	21,248	1,555	6,671	44,700	—	*−14,547*	65,813
British Burma - -	56,225	133,618	615,772	112,635	138,068	161,588	112,037	*−400,411*	929,532
Madras - - -	289,676	522,031	5,215,847	505,492	1,161,330	2,080,885	154,751	*−270,890*	9,659,122
Bombay - - -	346,298	250,351	3,262,506	397 636	852,718	459,964	44,783	*−182,559*	5,431,697
Total - -	2,401,630	4,136,430	37,393,055	3,425,738	8,749,270	8,137,082	2,283,089	*−4,523,833*	62,002,461

* The figures in this column represent the numbers of those whose occupations are classified, in excess of the number of adult males. They in most cases denote boys engaged in occupations, but in British Burma many women have been included, and some also in Mysore, Coorg, Madras, and Bombay.

No. 18.—Population of the Cities of Calcutta, Madras, and Bombay, according to Sex and Religion.

Religious Denominations.	Calcutta (Census of 6 April 1876).*			Madras (Census of November 1871).			Bombay (Census of 21 February 1872).		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Hindoos	177,582	100,642	278,224	151,373	157,238	308,611	254,163	154,517	408,680
Mahomedans	88,539	35,017	123,556	24,570	26,394	50,964	84,202	53,442	137,644
Buddhists or Jains	1,510	368	1,878	—	—	—	12,175	2,946	15,121
Christians — Europeans	13,661	10,224	23,885	2,270	1,343	3,613	5,227	2,026	7,253
Christians — Eurasians				5,810	6,203	12,013	1,214	1,138	2,352
Christians — Natives				10,245	11,196	21,441	17,222	7,897	25,119
Parsees	113	38	151	408	502	910	23,111	20,980	44,091
All others	1,101	740	1,841				2,402	1,743	4,145
Total	282,506	147,029	429,535	194,676	202,876	397,552	399,716	244,689	644,405

* See note on page 21.

No. 19.—List of the 139 towns in British India, of which the Population according to the latest [illegible] exceeds 20,000.

Towns.	Presidencies and Provinces.	Population.	Towns.	Presidencies and Provinces.	Population.	Towns.	Presidencies and Provinces.	Population.
Calcutta	Bengal	794,645*	Moulmein	B. Burma	46,472	Kishnagurh	Bengal	26,750
Bombay	Bombay	644,405*	Chupra	Bengal	46,287	Batala	Punjab	26,680
Madras	Madras	397,552*	Moorshedabad	Do.	46,182	Umballa Cantonment	Do.	26,659
Lucknow	Oudh	284,779	Saugor	Cent. Provinces	45,655	Ajmere	Ajmere	26,569
Benares	N.W.P.	175,188	Mooltan	Punjab	45,602†	Kurnool	Madras	25,579
Patna	Bengal	158,900	Combaconum	Madras	44,444	Ellore	Do.	25,487
Delhi	Punjab	154,417†	Behar	Bengal	44,295	Scalkote (town)	Punjab	25,337¶
Agra	N.W.P.	149,008	Saháranpur	N.W.P.	43,844	Panipat	Do.	25,276
Allahabad	Do.	143,693	Hyderabad	Bombay	41,152	Dera Ismail Khan	Do.	24,906
Bangalore	Mysore‡	142,513	Cuddalore	Madras	40,290	Nariad	Bombay	24,551
Amritsar	Punjab	133,925†	Loodiana	Punjab	39,983	Rewari	Punjab	24,503
Cawnpore	N.W.P.	122,770	Arrah	Bengal	39,386	Satara	Bombay	24,484
Poona	Bombay	118,886	Ghazipur	N.W.P.	38,853	Serampore	Bengal	24,440
Ahmedabad	Do.	116,873	Mozufferpore	Bengal	38,223	Umballa (town)	Punjab	24,037¶
Surat	Do.	107,149	Shikarpur	Bombay	38,107	Nyhatty	Bengal	23,730
Bareilly	N.W.P.	102,982	Vellore	Madras	38,022	Chandnusi	N.W.P.	23,686
Lahore	Punjab	98,924†	Hubli	Bombay	37,961	Háthras	Do.	23,589
Rangoon	B. Burma	98,745§	Fyzabad	Oudh	37,804	Amráoti	Berar‡	23,410
Howrah	Bengal	97,784	Conjeveram	Madras	37,327	Jaunpur	N.W.P.	23,327
Nágpur	Cent. Provinces	84,441	Broach	Bombay	36,932	Adoni	Madras	22,723
Meerut	N.W.P.	81,386	Ahmednagar	Do.	36,824	Peshâwar Cantonment	Punjab	22,709
Farukhabad	Do.	79,204	Masulipatam	Madras	36,188	Pooree	Bengal	22,695
Trichinopoly	Madras	76,530	Coimbatore	Do.	35,310	Násik	Bombay	22,436
Sháhjahánpur	N.W.P.	72,136	Amrohah	N.W.P.	34,904	Hajeepore	Bengal	22,306
Bhágalpur	Bengal	69,678	Hooghly and Chinsura	Bengal	34,761	Annámalai	Madras	22,293
Dacca	Do.	69,212	Budaun	N.W.P.	33,322	Rampore Bauleah	Bengal	22,291
Mirzapur	N.W.P.	67,274	Burdwan	Bengal	32,321	Berhampore	Madras	21,670
Gya	Bengal	66,843	Belgaum	Bombay	32,277‖	Chandrakona	Bengal	21,311
Moradabad	N.W.P.	62,417	Bhiwani	Punjab	32,254	Mainpuri	N.W.P.	21,177
Monghyr	Bengal	59,698	Vizagapatam	Madras	32,191	Máyaveram	Madras	21,165
Muttra	N.W.P.	59,281	Midnapore	Bengal	31,491	Tinnevelly	Do.	21,044
Peshâwar	Punjab	58,355†¶	Prome	B. Burma	31,157	Sasseram	Bengal	21,023
Aligarh	N.W.P.	58,539	Cannanore	Madras	31,070	Jehanabad	Do.	21,022
Mysore	Mysore‡	57,815	Palghat	Do.	30,752	Dholka	Bombay	20,854
Jubbulpore	Cent. Provinces	55,188	Etáwah	N.W.P.	30,549	Bassein	B. Burma	20,688
Kurrachee	Bombay	53,526‖	Nellore	Madras	29,922	Chittagong	Bengal	20,604
Sholapur	Do.	53,403	Pilibhit	N.W.P.	29,840	Ferozepore	Punjab	20,592¶
Tanjore	Madras	52,175	Mangalore	Madras	29,712	Tellicherry	Madras	20,504
Madura	Do.	51,987	Burhanpur	Cent. Provinces	29,303	Brindában	N.W.P.	20,350
Bellary	Do.	51,766	Santipore	Bengal	28,635	Vizianagram	Madras	20,169
Gorakhpur	N.W.P.	51,117	Dinapore	Do.	27,914	Dera Gházi Khan	Punjab	20,123
Cuttack	Bengal	50,878	Ellichpore	Berar‡	27,782			
Jullundur	Punjab	50,067	Banda	N.W.P.	27,746	Population of 44 towns above 50,000		5,586,266
Salem	Madras	50,012	Culna	Bengal	27,336	„ 95 towns between 20,000 and 50,000		2,897,800
Kamthi	Cent. Provinces	48,831	Dharwar	Bombay	27,136‖			
Nágapatam	Madras	48,525	Berhampore	Bengal	27,110	Total Population of 139 largest towns		8,484,066
Calicut	Do.	47,962	Karnál	Punjab	27,022			
Durbhunga	Bengal	47,450	Khurja	N.W.P.	26,858			
Sanbhall	N.W.P.	46,974	Agurpara	Bengal	26,801			

* In this statement the cities of Calcutta, Madras, and Bombay are each reckoned with their suburbs as one town. By the Census of 1876 the population of Calcutta, within municipal limits was 429,535 (instead of 447,601); adding the population of the suburbs in 1872, 347,044, the total population would be only 776,579.

† By a Census of the Punjab Municipalities in 1876, the following returns were given: Delhi and suburbs, 160,553; Amritsar and suburbs, 142,381; Lahore and suburbs, 128,441; Peshâwar, 58,430; Mooltan and suburbs, 50,878.

‡ Temporarily under British administration.

§ An estimate in June 1876 gave 108,000 as the population of Rangoon.

‖ Including civil population in cantonments.

¶ Besides cantonment population:—Peshâwar, 22,709 (see above); Scalkote, 10,546; Umballa, 26,659 (see above); Ferozepore, 15,837.

No. 20.—Gross Amount of the Public Revenue and Expenditure of British India (excluding outlay of capital on Productive Public Works), shewing Surplus or Deficiency of Revenue, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Gross Revenue.	Expenditure (Excluding capital outlay on Productive Public Works).						Surplus or Deficiency of Revenue.	
		In India.	In England.				Total Expenditure.	Surplus.	Deficiency.
			Stores.	Guaranteed Railway Interest and Surplus Profits.	Other Charges.	Total.			
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1869 - -	49,262,691	42,207,629	1,584,214	1,700,470	6,544,408	9,829,092	52,036,721	—	2,774,030
1870 - -	50,901,081	41,363,021	1,414,116	1,547,064	6,458,211	9,419,391	50,782,412	118,669	—
1871 - -	51,413,686	39,899,435	1,425,150	1,834,811	6,771,300	10,031,261	49,930,696	1,482,990	—
1872 - -	50,110,215	37,282,803	1,249,040	1,723,218	6,730,977	9,703,235	46,986,038	3,124,177	—
1873 - -	50,219,489	38,205,212	1,146,116	2,110,501	6,991,988	10,248,605	48,453,817	1,765,672	—
1874 - -	49,598,253	42,094,995	1,156,535	1,437,352	6,717,039	9,310,926	51,405,921	—	1,807,668
1875 - -	50,570,171	40,760,583	1,595,878	1,244,562	6,649,951	9,490,391	50,250,974	319,197	—
1876 - -	51,310,063	40,486,068	1,544,643	975,310	6,635,097	9,155,050	49,641,118	1,668,945	—
1877 - -	55,995,785	44,710,800	1,544,097	4,636,768	7,286,898	13,467,763	58,178,563	—	2,182,778
1878 - -	58,969,301	48,464,038	1,513,823	4,635,491	7,899,036	14,048,350	62,512,388	—	3,543,087
Total for the 10 Years -	518,350,735	415,474,584	14,173,612	21,845,547	68,684,905	104,704,064	520,178,648	8,479,650	10,307,563
									8,479,650
								Net deficiency	1,827,913

Note.—For the years before 1876/7 the whole of the net charge for Guaranteed Interest on Railway Capital is included in the Expenditure in England, though a small portion of it was paid in India. In 1876/7 a new form of account has been introduced; the whole of the net Traffic Receipts is included in the Gross Revenue, the portion of the Guaranteed Interest and Surplus Profits paid in India is included in the Expenditure in India, and the whole of the payments made in England for Guaranteed Interest, and the portion of the Surplus Profits paid to the Companies, are included in the Expenditure in England. See also notes on page 32, regarding the Provincial Services.

No. 21.—Gross Amount of the Public Revenue, and of the Expenditure (excluding outlay of Capital on Productive Public Works), in each Presidency and Province in British India and in England, for each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Presidencies and Provinces.	Official Years ended 31 March										Total for the 10 Years.
	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.†	1878.	
	REVENUE.										
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
India*	2,538,362	3,318,343	2,595,646	2,779,337	2,732,273	2,406,014	2,568,299	2,732,649	7,458,478	10,524,777	39,654,178
Bengal Assam	16,533,385	15,769,214	16,323,744	16,740,427	15,943,456	15,337,129	15,087,394 552,001	15,496,923 561,197	16,006,392 568,405	17,055,273 632,943	162,607,883
N. W. Provs	5,817,449	6,056,137	6,200,236	5,769,706	5,849,714	5,833,963	5,879,317	5,957,492	6,186,952	5,498,642	59,049,608
Oudh	1,476,183	1,550,701	1,617,023	1,553,309	1,656,602	1,549,873	1,587,004	1,669,478	1,695,850	1,609,085	16,065,108
Punjab	3,434,015	3,792,211	3,852,650	3,634,067	3,604,923	3,782,032	3,747,682	3,749,582	3,837,599	3,050,470	36,485,231
Central Provs	1,074,515	1,043,954	1,130,401	1,039,326	1,029,813	1,058,515	956,212	997,749	1,104,138	1,078,662	10,513,285
B. Burma	1,266,493	1,197,131	1,210,658	1,218,102	1,302,834	1,502,382	1,488,148	1,746,981	1,771,743	1,847,147	14,641,619
Madras	7,507,081	8,079,632	8,207,300	8,092,427	8,199,110	8,210,547	8,373,826	8,360,488	7,051,137	6,986,438	79,067,986
Bombay‡	9,437,772	9,899,281	10,097,831	9,061,851	9,589,529	9,679,687	9,986,805	9,746,601	10,076,974	10,393,992	97,970,323
Total India	49,085,255	50,706,604	51,235,489	49,888,552	49,998,254	49,360,142	50,226,688	51,019,140	55,757,668	58,677,429	515,955,221
England	177,436	194,477	178,197	221,663	221,235	238,111	343,483	290,923	238,117	291,872	2,395,514
Total	49,262,691	50,901,081	51,413,686	50,110,215	50,219,489	49,598,253	50,570,171	51,310,063	55,995,78	58,969,301	518,350,735
	EXPENDITURE.										
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
India*	13,458,414	13,283,624	12,917,046	13,028,032	13,781,556	13,537,367	13,447,250	14,511,783	14,960,285	15,786,826	138,712,183
Bengal Assam	6,301,826	6,502,174	6,081,335	5,331,112	5,422,192	9,441,316	8,057,769 361,290	6,300,749 369,314	6,819,361 380,510	6,642,592 391,916	68,403,456
N. W. Provs	2,844,694	2,784,349	2,567,963	2,305,772	2,033,562	2,162,567	2,202,025	2,146,256	2,239,594	2,237,988	23,574,720
Oudh	766,170	717,041	660,979	596,736	626,519	577,825	575,648	545,155	576,784	570,422	6,213,279
Punjab	2,320,585	2,123,407	1,957,911	1,749,680	1,586,926	1,787,186	1,747,472	1,814 684	1,945,858	2,011,471	19,045,180
Central Provs	1,185,656	987,105	865,228	746,369	689,760	714,917	693,883	674,609	769,568	743,188	8,070 283
B. Burma	895,855	724,844	639,499	655,560	696,626	716,709	771,218	856,721	896,508	944,243	7,797,783
Madras	6,475,294	6,483,226	6,090,504	5,750,352	6,024,095	6,125,317	5,897,554	5,932,041	7,975,787	10,622,517	67,376,687
Bombay‡	7,959,135	7,757,251	8,118,970	7,119,190	7,293,976	7,031,791	7,056,474	7,334,756	8,146,545	8,512,925	76,281,013
Total India	42,207,629	41,363,021	39,899,435	37,282,803	38,205,212	42,094,995	40,760,583	40,486,068	44,710,800	48,464,038	415,474,584
England†	9,829,092	9,419,391	10,031,261	9,703,235	10,248,605	9,310,926	9,490,391	9,155,050	13,467,763	14,048,350	104,704,064
Total	52,036,721	50,782,412	49,930,696	46,986,038	48,453,817	51,405,921	50,250,974	49,641,118	58,178,563	62,512,388	520,178,648

* Including Territories and Departments under the Government of India, together with the Military Receipts and Charges for the whole of India, except those relating to the Armies of Madras and Bombay.
† See note on page 22.
‡ Including Sind.

No. 22.—Gross Amount of the several Sources of Revenue and Receipt in India and in England, for each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Land Revenue.	Tributes and Contributions from Native States.	Forest.	Excise.	Assessed Taxes.	Provincial Rates.	Customs.	Salt.	Opium.	Stamps.	Mint.	Post Office.	Telegraph.	Law and Justice, (Fees, Fines, &c.)	Police.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1869 -	19,926,171	687,363	407,342	2,283,736	508,700	—	2,692,755	5,588,240	8,453,365	2,306,971	193,788	707,792	265,568	894,856	277,237
1870 -	21,088,019	765,126	471,590	2,253,655	1,110,224	—	2,429,185	5,888,707	7,953,098	2,379,316	157,214	711,698	247,042	861,954	287,549
1871 -	20,622,823	719,421	453,442	2,374,465	2,072,025	—	2,610,789	6,106,280	8,045,459	2,510,316	33,400	805,235	243,010	746,898	270,971
1872 -	20,520,337	744,036	501,924	2,369,109	825,241	—	2,575,990	5,966,595	9,253,859	2,476,333	96,150	820,894	228,368	373,160†	†
1873 -	21,348,669	741,465	570,337	2,323,788	580,139	—	2,653,890	6,165,630	8,684,691	2,608,512	54,261	580,312†	249,802	392,686†	†
1874 -	21,037,912	768,544	623,131	2,286,637	20,136	—	2,628,495	6,150,662	8,324,879	2,699,936	66,544	688,198†	250,638	359,146†	†
1875 -	21,296,793	724,972	583,281	2,346,143	2,747	—	2,678,479	6,227,301	8,556,629	2,758,042	159,021	739,400†	286,479	321,798†	†
1876 -	21,503,742	726,188	672,528	2,493,232	510	—	2,721,389	6,244,415	8,471,425	2,835,368	110,489	763,597†	309,040	315,992†	†
1877 -	19,827,152	694,934	598,687	2,523,045	310	—	2,483,345	6,304,658	9,122,460	2,838,628	258,854	794,328	341,227	789,828	64,277
1878 -	20,026,036	675,120	664,102	2,457,075	86,110	238,504	2,622,296	6,460,082	9,182,722	2,993,483	443,859	847,694	358,430	813,221	83,717
Total for the 10 Years	207,227,654	7,247,169	5,546,364	23,710,385	5,206,142	238,504	26,096,613	61,102,570	86,048,587	26,406,905	1,573,580	7,459,148	2,779,604	5,809,539	983,751

Official Years ended 31 March	Marine, (Pilot Dues, Sale of Stores, &c.)	Education.	Interest on Loans and Advances.	Receipts in aid of Superannuation Allowances, (Subscriptions to Funds, &c.)	Gain by Exchange on Transactions with London.	Miscellaneous.	Army, (Sale of Stores, Stoppages, Discharge Purchase Money, &c.)	Provincial Contributions.	Adjusting Receipts from Provincial Governments.	Public Works, Ordinary.	Productive Public Works. Irrigation.	Productive Public Works. State Railways.	Productive Public Works. Guaranteed Railways, (not Traffic Receipts.)	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1869 -	688,984	73,711	224,523	§	§	1,396,160	1,133,024	—	—	553,305	—	—	—	49,262,691
1870 -	329,953	74,889	336,376	§	245,500‖	1,575,167	1,082,605	—	—	169,155	534,979	8,080	—	50,901,681
1871 -	333,145	61,610	341,001	§	303,332‖	1,185,669	962,148	—	—	119,134	485,587	7,576	—	51,413,686
1872 -	196,894‡	†	363,212	682,282	262,629‖	341,371†	944,420	—	—	92,065	471,580	3,766	—	50,110,215
1873 -	208,943‡	†	506,779	587,078	286,645‖	263,417†	906,810	—	—	75,567	413,585	16,553	—	50,219,489
1874 -	236,323‡	†	451,452	697,853	395,168	295,560†	1,011,039	—	—	89,511	476,575	39,914	—	49,598,253
1875 -	298,525‡	†	543,319	698,642	395,385	278,144†	988,838	—	—	78,549	476,748	130,986	—	50,570,171
1876 -	227,887‡	†	561,189	749,166	395,365	231,768†	1,045,612	—	—	73,929	517,720	289,512	—	51,310,063
1877 -	233,176‡	105,516	536,281	667,242	505,129	411,025	925,473	45,894	159,568	198,371	520,173	371,691	4,704,510	55,995,785
1878 -	231,538‡	108,994	528,288	597,181	561,238	413,731	869,981	80,642	80,283	371,539	495,142	548,528	6,129,765	58,969,301
Total for the 10 Years	2,984,471	424,720	4,392,420	4,619,444	3,350,341	6,442,012	9,869,950	126,536	239,851	1,821,125	4,391,989	1,416,586	10,834,275	518,350,735

† Reduced by transfer to Provincial Services. ‡ Including Inland Navigation. § Included in Miscellaneous. ‖ On Railway Transactions only.

No. 23.—Amount of Land Revenue collected in each Presidency and Province of British India in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Provinces.	Official Years ended 31 March										Total for the 10 Years.
	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	
India	£ 30,277	£ 409,090	£ 24,071	£ 66,780	£ 66,802	£ 64,655	£ 61,559	£ 68,678	£ 74,357	£ 82,088	£ 948,357
Bengal Assam	3,965,730	4,028,528	3,973,167	3,954,722	3,998,021	3,946,800	3,645,725 333,503	3,776,506 337,358	3,663,559 329,637	3,696,210 362,972	40,012,438
N.W. Provinces	3,991,958	4,089,889	4,135,518	4,129,444	4,159,228	4,209,704	4,259,179	4,245,745	4,298,908	4,063,647	41,583,220
Oudh	1,255,259	1,309,519	1,324,604	1,318,274	1,421,974	1,330,778	1,355,025	1,407,431	1,403,843	1,283,112	13,409,819
Punjab	1,894,741	1,969,730	1,969,292	1,967,707	2,005,666	1,989,963	2,004,595	2,001,117	2,005,814	1,993,174	19,801,799
Central Provinces	601,121	591,497	604,853	593,891	596,386	608,728	584,919	607,885	604,419	601,955	5,995,654
British Burma	568,539	638,958	597,620	646,416	656,073	752,334	728,425	823,655	835,376	785,648	7,043,044
Madras	4,068,789	4,482,706	4,397,803	4,440,313	4,693,469	4,451,489	4,635,487	4,545,013	3,296,575	3,494,884	42,496,528
Bombay	3,549,757	3,568,102	3,595,895	3,402,790	3,751,050	3,683,461	3,688,076	3,690,354	3,344,664	3,662,346	35,936,495
Receipts in England	—	—	—	—	—	—	300	—	—	—	300
Total	19,926,171	21,088,019	20,622,823	20,520,337	21,348,669	21,037,912	21,296,793	21,503,742	19,857,152	20,026,036	207,227,654

No. 24.—AMOUNT of FOREST REVENUE collected in each Presidency and Province of BRITISH INDIA in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										Total for the 10 Years.
	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
India - -	9,965	10,957	7,525	9,480	8,722	11,181	5,936	10,936	7,982	10,645	93,279
Bengal - -	7,072	24,466	10,325	14,472	14,985	17,937	18,593	19,827	22,240	42,623	226,912
Assam - -							6,595	6,187	8,157	13,433	
N.W. Provinces -	65,339	72,612	36,407	103,313	164,286	162,950	108,595	96,970	81,522	80,015	972,009
Oudh - -	13,182	10,682	6,018	13,777	29,626	30,318	27,741	29,466	33,545	40,295	234,650
Punjab - -	34,488	39,413	94,724	71,022	65,300	73,254	83,488	90,983	59,875	68,371	680,918
Central Provinces -	35,054	41,602	65,812	55,713	48,167	56,837	66,094	72,618	66,133	68,391	576,421
British Burma -	81,760	98,477	81,812	77,240	82,757	106,862	107,480	177,902	155,141	160,308	1,129,739
Madras - -	39,133	49,855	33,979	41,886	41,854	44,983	36,354	42,772	41,476	40,434	412,726
Bombay - -	121,349	123,526	116,840	115,021	114,640	118,809	122,405	124,867	122,666	126,163	1,206,276
Receipts in England	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13,434	13,434
Total -	407,342	471,590	453,442	501,924	570,337	623,131	583,281	672,528	598,687	664,102	5,546,364

No. 25.—AMOUNT of EXCISE REVENUE collected in each Presidency and Province of BRITISH INDIA in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										Total for the 10 Years.
	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
India - -	13,100	11,784	18,489	18,721	21,594	16,409	17,194	18,137	18,911	19,432	173,771
Bengal - -	712,002	689,918	733,651	754,419	696,683	715,350	563,467	608,818	624,781	686,789	7,372,406
Assam - -							137,869	141,456	144,637	162,566	
N.W. Provinces -	223,890	175,257	207,002	227,895	203,090	195,280	203,606	223,614	238,699	214,880	2,113,213
Oudh - -	91,799	79,348	86,275	81,652	64,448	60,158	73,047	79,102	88,349	69,114	773,287
Punjab - -	88,412	81,412	83,323	89,715	87,633	88,234	97,685	95,478	103,868	104,377	920,137
Central Provinces -	96,146	92,940	100,019	105,989	102,410	112,822	128,629	135,639	144,958	147,240	1,166,792
British Burma -	121,730	106,146	110,618	99,564	112,344	125,089	140,655	159,559	171,661	176,078	1,323,444
Madras - -	490,843	570,022	589,266	570,892	616,844	609,946	605,892	633,901	558,369	471,069	5,717,044
Bombay - -	445,814	446,828	445,822	420,262	418,747	363,349	378,099	397,528	428,812	405,530	4,150,791
Total. -	2,283,736	2,253,655	2,374,465	2,369,109	2,323,788	2,286,637	2,346,143	2,493,232	2,523,045	2,457,075	23,710,885

No. 26.—Amount of Customs Revenue collected in each Presidency and Province of British India in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Provinces.	Official Years ended 31 March										Total for the 10 Years.
	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	
India - -	£ —	£ —	£ —	£ —	£ —	£ —	£ —	£ —	£ —	£ 134,945	£ 134,945
Bengal - -	1,123,357	976,493	1,138,327	1,078,883	1,090,544	992,034	1,091,077	1,076,364	1,034,059	1,186,900	10,783,038
N.W. Provinces -	55,994	49,839	49,898	72,933	42,966	42,134	35,901	39,204	60,498	—	449,367
Oudh - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,346	20,759	11,636	—	34,741
Punjab - -	58,098	70,144	82,343	104,654	98,476	108,618	86,387	92,667	84,527	—	785,914
Central Provinces -	8,483	6,772	10,591	13,313	10,411	11,260	10,402	10,151	15,925	—	97,308
British Burma -	284,893	203,388	277,265	308,347	449,925	414,067	392,273	458,591	419,192	421,059	3,629,000
Madras - -	279,594	276,485	304,897	313,228	293,742	336,152	321,025	307,962	246,736	203,350	2,883,171
Bombay - -	882,336	846,064	747,468	689,632	667,826	724,230	739,068	715,691	610,772	676,042	7,299,129
Total -	2,692,755	2,429,185	2,610,789	2,575,990	2,653,890	2,628,495	2,678,479	2,721,389	2,483,345	2,622,296	26,096,613

No. 27—Amount of Salt Revenue collected in each Presidency and Province of British India in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Provinces.	Official Years ended 31 March										Total for the 10 Years.
	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	
India	£ —	£ —	£ —	65,914	£ 88,255	£ 76,321	70,138	£ 93,019	98,353	1,484,254	£ 1,976,254
Bengal	2,400,945	2,583,562	2,644,157	2,578,134	2,660,369	2,621,891	2,676,363	2,561,553	2,596,956	2,693,601	26,017,531
N.W. Provinces	485,658	488,728	496,155	417,526	496,948	422,406	476,612	528,510	528,588	—	4,341,126
Oudh	*1,116*	*1,219*	*5,451*	*4,111*	*1,877*	*2,200*	1,688	1,487	1,149	—	20,298
Punjab	820,475	923,060	837,331	800,236	811,190	867,275	841,253	790,518	830,172	—	7,521,510
Central Provinces	142,808	115,163	116,940	123,610	123,817	118,038	18,524	19,066	12,443	—	790,409
British Burma	14,398	12,832	12,054	11,934	13,147	12,574	14,032	16,032	14,603	11,767	133,373
Madras	1,107,253	1,164,736	1,264,230	1,307,841	1,285,019	1,295,180	1,331,569	1,353,789	1,291,953	1,142,186	12,543,756
Bombay	615,587	599,407	729,962	657,289	685,013	734,777	797,122	880,441	930,441	1,128,274	7,758,313
Total	5,588,240	5,888,707	6,106,280	5,966,595	6,165,630	6,150,662	6,227,301	6,244,415	6,304,658	6,460,082	61,102,570

No. 28.—AMOUNT of OPIUM REVENUE collected in each Presidency and Province of BRITISH INDIA in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										Total for the 10 Years.
	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£		£	£	£	£
Bengal - -	6,644,716	5,594,137	5,644,264	6,898,700	6,069,793	5,582,984	,602,825	5,921,928	6,174,170	6,432,881	60,566,398
Punjab - -	1,539	1,375	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,914
Central Provinces -	385	167	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	552
Bombay - -	1,806,725	2,357,419	2,401,195	2,355,159	2,614,898	2,741,895	2,953,804	2,549,497	2,948,290	2,749,841	25,478,723
Total -	8,453,365	7,953,098	8,045,459	9,253,859	8,684,691	8,324,879	8,556,629	8,471,425	9,122,460	9,182,722	86,048,587

No. 29.—AMOUNT of STAMP REVENUE collected in each Presidency and Province of BRITISH INDIA in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										Total for the 10 Years.
	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	
India - - -	£ 5,191	£ 5,959	£ 5,313	£ 14,133	£ 18,219	£ 20,946	£ 81	£ 23,550	£ 26,260	£ 23,472	£ 162,124
Bengal - -	712,523	707,827	737,728	792,791	845,256	868,315	895,452	935,019	954,788	1,081,452	8,736,602
Assam - -							48,488	51,572	49,632	55,709	
N.W. Provinces -	332,758	358,191	331,081	296,712	332,902	371,558	355,492	354,179	367,932	378,342	3,479,147
Oudh - - -	77,457	83,405	95,600	89,204	89,764	91,672	92,894	94,042	94,372	101,115	909,525
Punjab - -	199,807	208,620	233,347	241,219	232,302	233,834	240,381	247,293	245,586	274,162	2,356,551
Central Provinces -	83,560	87,888	99,307	94,456	93,596	95,843	92,309	97,261	97,614	103,518	945,352
British Burma -	52,971	54,096	48,075	41,033	42,499	45,347	57,131	63,495	62,992	70,220	537,859
Madras - -	372,347	406,482	399,580	399,025	426,591	471,469	492,878	501,971	499,336	489,221	4,458,900
Bombay - -	470,357	466,848	560,285	507,760	527,383	500,952	463,936	466,986	440,066	416,272	4,820,845
Total -	2,306,971	2,379,316	2,510,316	2,476,333	2,608,512	2,699,936	2,758,042	2,835,368	2,838,628	2,993,483	26,406,905

No. 30.—Amount of the several Heads of Expenditure (excluding capital outlay on Productive Public Works), in India and in England, for each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Refunds and Drawbacks.	Charges of Collection of Revenue.				Allowances, &c. under Treaties.	Interest on Debt and Obligations.*	Administration.	Minor Departments.	Law and Justice.	Marine and Inland Navigation.	Ecclesiastical.	Medical.	Political Agencies.
		Land.	Salt.	Opium.	Other.									
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1869 -	553,492	2,485,508	359,724	1,720,111	2,352,573	1,778,358	5,654,984	1,396,905	†	2,845,447	1,140,630	163,590	380,361	349,855
1870 -	435,094	2,458,388	391,485	1,820,633	2,231,558	1,863,615	5,669,687	1,429,151	†	2,903,454	1,293,154	161,083	443,074	405,897
1871 -	356,431	2,422,856	389,964	2,014,425	2,326,282	1,756,973	5,840,145	1,360,171	212,897	2,996,190	759,770	153,544	523,486	352,966
1872 -	285,537	2,435,552	497,368	1,596,646	1,999,274	1,724,510	5,966,299	1,541,436	237,698	2,273,813	574,100	155,941‡	174,807‡	345,109
1873 -	325,065	2,453,891	476,680	1,814,268	2,067,470	1,749,890	5,857,458	1,532,930	360,465	2,222,175	555,366	152,330	176,262‡	390,816
1874 -	277,183	2,486,275	478,245	2,001,280	2,055,667	1,856,700	5,789,821	1,573,244	325,373	2,266,179	528,333	159,527	180,596‡	360,209
1875 -	319,916	2,457,808	462,168	2,341,546	2,190,960	1,738,368	5,412,055	1,606,535	320,586	2,293,180	590,046	161,724	181,579‡	404,223
1876 -	336,324	2,509,427	507,410	2,218,565	2,197,829	1,713,724	5,563,963	1,697,365	300,399	2,336,477	627,702	158,058	181,928‡	429,535
1877 -	291,106	2,504,611	488,480	2,841,647	2,280,881	1,672,543	4,907,236	1,474,095	320,138	3,275,821	699,584	163,866	506,887	505,223
1878 -	304,292	2,531,325	539,858	2,651,268	2,330,902	1,646,093	5,028,318	1,473,764	331,604	3,319,673	542,202	158,039	611,819	468,975
Total for the 10 Years	3,514,440	24,745,641	4,571,382	21,030,437	22,033,396	17,490,774	55,629,971	15,085,596	2,418,160	26,737,309	7,310,887	1,587,672	3,450,799	3,988,804

Official Years ended 31 March	Police.	Education.	Stationery and Printing.	Superannuation and Compassionate Allowances.	Loss by Exchange on Transactions with London.	Miscellaneous.	Civil Absentee Allowances.	Army.	Famine Relief.	Adjusting Payments to Provincial Governments.¶	Public Works, Ordinary.	Productive Public Works.		Total.
												Working and Maintenance.	Interest and Surplus Profits.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1869 -	2,476,580	836,990	397,704	1,746,369‖	193,867	527,314	122,461	16,269,581	—	—	6,272,334	311,513	1,700,470	52,036,721
1870 -	2,434,735	868,626	375,166	1,332,515	203,441	712,608	157,918	16,329,739	—	—	5,034,565	309,712	1,547,064	50,782,412
1871 -		§3,498,683		1,450,763	472,973	743,648	175,068	16,074,800	—	—	3,945,967	267,883	1,834,811	49,930,696
1872 -	Allotments for Provincial Services.	§4,848,205		1,453,471	395,964	368,865	173,029	15,678,112	—	—	2,459,780‡	127,343	1,723,218	46,986,038
1873 -		§5,223,190		1,576,253	765,109	275,726	156,059	15,503,612	—	—	2,525,241‡	183,060	2,110,501	48,453,817
1874 -		§5,069,972		1,522,969	986,530	109,697	258,464	15,228,429	3,864,673	—	2,367,941‡	225,262	1,437,352	51,405,921
1875 -		§5,148,744		1,779,970	897,878	120,896	216,704	15,375,259	2,237,860	—	2,504,230‡	239,277	1,244,562	50,250,974
1876 -		§5,153,652		1,939,305	1,429,658	186,761	229,199	15,308,460	508,554	—	2,524,482‡	298,026	975,310	49,644,118
1877 -	2,158,032	730,013	448,776	1,798,569	2,181,611	249,622	235,990	15,792,112	2,145,431	153,726	3,519,668	820,301	5,927,589**	58,178,563
1878 -	2,158,237	738,020	425,644	1,858,686	1,653,377	219,534	237,362	16,639,761	5,345,775	247,034	3,676,274	791,601	6,572,955	62,512,388
Total for the 10 Years		42,985,969		16,458,870	9,180,498	3,514,671	1,962,254	158,199,765	14,102,293	400,760	35,120,482	3,573,978	25,073,832	520,178,648

* Including dividends to proprietors of East India Stock, to 1874/5 inclusive. From 1876/7 the interest on Productive Public Works is entered in the column headed "Interest and Surplus Profits."

† Not separately shewn.

‡ Reduced by transfer to Provincial Services.

§ In 1870/1 the charge for Police was 2,275,335*l.*; that for Education 624,090*l.*; that for Stationery and Printing 398,658*l.*; and an allotment of 200,000*l.* was made for Provincial Services. In 1871/2 these charges, with certain others previously entered under Medical or Public Works, were transferred to the Local Governments, to be defrayed from the allotments thereafter made for Provincial Services. In 1876/7 they were again exhibited under their respective headings.

‖ Including 327,600*l.* in adjustment of charge for 1867/8.

¶ Provincial surpluses.

** See note on page 22.

No. 31.—Outlay of Capital on Productive Public Works in India and in England in each of the 11 under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Irrigation Works.	State Railways.	Total.		
			In India.	In England.	Grand Total.
	£	£	£	£	£
1868 - -	219,255	594	219,849	—	219,849
1869 -	468,849	552,398	668,592	352,655	1,021,247
1870 - -	2,007,361	190,870	1,026,609	1,171,622	2,198,231
1871 - -	718,438	449,372	1,116,067	51,748	1,167,810
1872 - -	983,854	644,620	1,480,797	147,677	1,628,474
1873 - -	770,920	1,413,649	1,881,022	303,547	2,184,569
1874 - -	1,198,682	2,354,625	2,542,642	1,010,665	3,553,307
1875 - -	1,235,391	3,014,180	3,116,338	1,133,233	4,249,571
1876 - -	1,105,445	3,165,184	3,522,721	747,908	4,270,629
1877 - -	943,423	2,865,861	3,190,070	619,214	3,809,284
1878 - -	806,084	3,984,968	3,644,229	1,146,823	4,791,052
Total for the 11 years -	10,457,702	18,636,321	22,408,936	6,685,087	29,093,023*

* Exclusive of 1,133,362*l.* incurred in India during the years 1867/8, 1868/9, and 1869/70 on account of the Bombay Special Fund.

No. 32.—Amount of the Debt and Obligations of the Government of India, in India and in England, at the close of each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.*

Official Years ended 31 March	Debt. In India. Bearing Interest.	Debt. In India. Not bearing Interest.	Debt. In England. Bearing Interest.	Debt. In England. Not bearing Interest.	Debt. Total. Bearing Interest.	Debt. Total. Not bearing Interest.	Total Debt in India and in England.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1869 -	64,475,725†	†	31,697,900	21,017	96,194,642†	†	96,194,642†
1870 -	66,530,281†	†	35,196,700	20,917	101,747,898†	†	101,747,898†
1871‡ -	66,573,347	125,421	37,606,700	20,917	104,180,047	146,338	104,326,385
1872§ -	66,589,368	1,357,481	38,991,700	20,917	105,581,068	1,378,398	106,959,466
1873 -	66,168,427	289,941	38,991,700	20,917	105,160,127	310,858	105,470,985
1874 -	66,273,249	144,041	41,095,700	21,917	107,368,949	165,958	107,534,907
1875 -	69,757,079	92,280	48,576,116	20,917	118,333,795	113,197	118,446,992
1876 -	72,705,641	67,340	49,776,116	20,917	122,481,757	88,257	122,570,014
1877 -	71,865,936	57,190	55,376,116	20,917	127,242,052	78,107	127,320,159‖
1878 -	74,906,450	48,070	59,656,116	20,917	134,562,566†	68,987	134,631,553

Official Years ended 31 March	Obligations. Treasury Notes and Bills.	Obligations. Service Funds.	Obligations. Savings Bank Balances.	Obligations. Balances of Provincial Services and Local Funds.	Obligations. Miscellaneous Deposits.	Obligations. Political Trust, Prize, and Railway Funds.	Obligations. Total Obligations.	Grand Total Debt and Obligations.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1869 -	1,242,179	4,367,024	—	—	1,059,911	—	6,669,114	102,863,756
1870 -	1,196,447	4,111,767	—	—	1,127,693	—	6,435,907	108,183,805
1871‡ -	1,143,911	4,421,065	1,085,527	2,369,272	5,654,316	—	14,674,091	119,000,476
1872 -	1,203,968	4,382,578	1,236,810	2,713,640	5,270,996	—	14,807,992	121,767,458
1873 -	1,346,911	4,592,136	1,478,163	2,905,680	4,902,843	800,375	16,026,108	121,497,093
1874 -	1,394,312	4,660,750	1,756,857	2,422,106	4,246,236	959,492	15,419,753	122,954,660
1875 -	1,528,820	1,673,249	1,746,793	2,095,690¶	3,795,779	1,048,274	11,888,605	130,335,597
1876 -	1,637,854	1,785,095	1,895,452	1,439,393**	3,813,652	1,415,349	11,986,795	134,556,809
1877 -	1,714,219	1,938,447	1,936,193	1,311,073**	3,559,628	1,135,310	11,614,870	138,935,029
1878 -	1,848,001	1,998,484	1,925,335	1,494,903**	3,706,544	1,079,950	12,053,217	146,684,770

* The 12,000,000*l.* East India Stock forming the Capital Stock of the East India Company is excluded from this statement.

† The amount of debt in India not bearing interest is not stated in the Accounts for 1868/9 and 1869/70.

‡ The figures for 1870/1 are taken from the Debt Account shewn at page 123 of the Accounts laid before Parliament for 1871/2, the statement having been revised at the instance of the Select Committee on Indian Finance, so as to include various obligations not previously exhibited; and the same plan has been followed in subsequent years.

§ The figures for the year 1871/2 are those given in the Accounts for 1872/3, in correction of those presented to Parliament in the previous year.

‖ Of this amount 24,302,971*l.* is for Productive Public Works, viz., Irrigation 9,651,618*l.*, and State Railways 14,651,353*l.*

¶ Excluding the balances of Municipalities.

** Local Funds only.

No. 33.—Amounts of Cash Balances at the Treasuries and Agencies of the Government of India, in India and in England, at the close of each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Administrations.	Official Years ended 31 March		No. of Treasuries, &c., in 1877/8.	Administrations.	Official Years ended 31 March							
	1869.	1870.			1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
	£	£		Government of India:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Government of India (General & Political).	708,756	2,077,872	1	Reserve Treasury	—	—	—	—	—	—	97,186	1,560,153
			1	Bank of Bengal, Calcutta, General Treasury	2,504,015	3,606,207	2,386,228	990,244	1,369,242	1,734,295	654,262	877,487
			16	" Agencies	1,741,283	1,790,709	1,363,243	1,368,416	1,509,071	1,643,769	1,593,740	1,263,330
			—	Mint, Calcutta	77,052	83,006	74,120	50,158	31,691	320,075	—	—
			19	District Treasuries, General and Political	680,832	874,932	926,749	1,125,066	726,877	705,095	359,679	572,945
			—	Miscellaneous Civil Treasuries	124,117	185,334	150,649	137,568	81,801	41,137	78,340	53,358
			210	Post Office	4,718	6,358	3,550	—	3,112	3,029	3,058	3,432
			2	Telegraph Offices	7,534	4,975	9,256	12,836	8,452	12,064	12,683	10,436
			68	Public Works Offices, General and Political	6,836	21,673	50,008	70,071	62,148	44,091	43,022	37,441
			—	Military Department	16,428	15,357	12,702	13,120	15,056	13,722	16,422	12,259
Bengal	2,084,930	1,990,631	43	Bengal: District Treasuries	1,974,240	2,306,579	2,685,627	2,121,914	2,500,923	2,296,276	1,404,101	1,843,276
			85	Public Works Offices	13,808	17,313	15,704	145,994	32,164	77,438	32,542	29,823
			11	Assam: District Treasuries	—	—	—	—	284,316	314,668	294,979	322,899
			—	Public Works Offices	—	—	—	—	894	1,789	3,430	4,596
N.W. Provinces	1,051,584	1,568,619	29	North-Western Provinces: District Treasuries	1,383,375	1,910,214	1,472,982	1,075,862	1,287,857	1,620,651	1,093,107	1,286,023*
			39	Public Works Offices	32,401	38,959	40,591	41,166	46,411	34,896	20,437	43,456*
Oudh	312,429	412,990	11	Oudh: District Treasuries	327,924	346,676	397,860	274,833	375,588	432,952	440,045	†
			4	Public Works Offices	7,905	7,740	3,989	4,630	1,789	896	3,190	†
Punjab	938,329	1,043,043	32	Punjab: District Treasuries	784,841	925,722	843,362	770,483	830,493	697,235	764,908	829,271
			44	Public Works Offices	23,241	43,601	50,636	43,966	56,404	45,372	56,091	46,699
Central Provinces	433,875	490,170	18	Central Provinces: District Treasuries	435,416	333,068	467,350	272,522	292,400	294,343	294,786	218,011
			12	Public Works Offices	3,030	3,032	4,011	1,413	1,126	2,284	5,813	3,939
British Burma	307,986	379,617	11	British Burma: District Treasuries	180,717	174,524	217,250	192,996	245,105	278,203	302,773	164,804
			9	Public Works Offices	4,074	7,854	6,228	4,975	8,892	18,962	15,270	23,464
Madras	2,216,153	2,480,595	1	Madras Bank of Madras, General Treasury	947,623	769,485	739,405	704,340	668,373	594,135	888,002	754,714
			10	" Agencies	512,136	887,998	665,665	495,253	480,415	593,497	315,829	434,399
			—	Mint	104,872	86,013	329	779	3,774	1,910	—	—
			23	District Treasuries	1,341,655	1,198,478	1,847,753	1,378,133	1,660,466	1,632,531	1,352,988	1,248,567
			—	Miscellaneous Civil Treasuries	3,316	2,028	154	71	323	84	472	692
			76	Public Works Offices	26,675	35,290	50,517	57,565	41,355	48,843	71,645	87,029
			—	Military Department	2,684	3,452	3,828	2,644	4,014	4,154	3,557	1,948
Bombay	2,122,062	3,496,914	1	Bombay: New Bank of Bombay, Gen^{l} Treasury	974,020	4,354,412	2,201,298	873,855	823,373	1,429,730	778,966	1,525,907
			5	" " Agencies	—	—	399,099	330,374	470,534	402,697	358,902	394,604
			—	Mint	33,755	107,045	35,448	252,731	39,168	458,476	—	—
			20	District Treasuries	2,318,678	1,744,789	1,547,971	1,149,508	1,133,469	1,058,671	1,191,939	675,039
			—	Miscellaneous Civil Treasuries	11,587	14,895	9,464	8,725	10,468	11,879	12,296	4,705
			61	Public Works Offices	2,360	15,424	23,669	14,090	20,543	25,672	88,511	28,899
			—	Military Department	115,595	74,573	80,948	47,141	53,727	56,973	96,827	134,782
Total in India	10,175,804	13,940,451	862	Total in India	16,818,743	21,997,715	18,787,693	14,033,442	15,477,814	16,952,494	12,750,698	14,498,302
In England	3,025,982	2,892,483	1	In England	3,305,972	3,821,091	2,998,444	2,013,638	2,796,370	919,899	2,713,967	1,076,657
Total in India and in England	13,201,786	16,832,934	863	Total in India and in England	20,124,715	24,818,806	21,786,137	16,047,080	17,974,184	17,872,393	15,464,665	15,574,959

* Including Oudh.

† Included in N. W. P.

No. 34.—Provincial Revenue and Receipts and Expenditure in each of the 4 under-mentioned Official Years.*

Branches of Revenue.	Official Years ended 31 March				Branches of Expenditure.	Official Years ended 31 March			
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.		1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
	£	£	£	£		£	£	£	£
Imperial Allotment for Provincial Services	5,223,190	5,069,972	5,147,844	5,753,352	Refunds	9,141	15,946	7,768	10,006
Taxes, Rates, and Cesses:					Gaols	599,854	681,410	719,969	723,225
On houses	1,291	1,265	1,058	1,296	Registration	112,620	113,505	122,572	129,043
					Police	2,115,292	2,099,153	2,096,000	2,129,929
Departmental Receipts:					Education	645,542	699,527	700,786	736,345
Gaols	196,283	273,351	300,921	302,761	Medical	380,185	397,890	418,751	424,302
Registration	172,255	172,006	175,789	177,707	Printing	134,586	145,772	151,163	157,205
Police	97,792	90,790	78,384	84,160	Marine	6,122	6,164	7,501	275
Education	87,601	109,052	105,661	103,891					
Medical	30,653	36,390	43,724	31,997	Minor Establishments:				
Printing	11,176	17,686	17,509	18,447	General management	13,273	9,091	9,146	9,619
Marine	—	9	3,542	2,544	Model farms	—	2,942	5,889	13,078
					Botanical and other public gardens	—	—	1,607	13,007
Miscellaneous Receipts:					Collection of tolls, rents, &c.	146	25	—	18
Tolls	3,236	3,890	3,204	3,573	Cemeteries	4,209	4,150	4,206	3,930
Rents	51	63	135	228	District post	24,088	23,585	25,125	25,483
Sale of lands, houses, &c.	—	—	—	143	Subdivisional establishments	—	—	23,761	24,933
Model Farms	—	1,353	—	—	Miscellaneous establishments	4,063	22,344	7,488	11,892
Miscellaneous fees and fines	11,403	12,742	12,057	12,373					
Voluntary contributions	—	228,900	763,814	1,000,241	Office rent, rates, and taxes	51,026	58,242	53,999	60,626
Sundry receipts	20,045	17,379	18,167	21,054	Miscellaneous	105,471	93,201	72,609	137,169
					Contributions	14,163	520,126	338,057	590,357
Contributions	143,846	195,084	76,250	128,115					
Public Works	127,020	145,970	84,414	67,337	Public Works	1,668,828	1,921,238	1,857,881	2,097,948
Total Revenue and Receipts	6,125,842	6,375,902	6,832,473	7,109,219	Total Expenditure	5,888,609	6,814,311	6,624,278	7,298,390

* In 1876/7 the Provincial Receipts and Expenditure were incorporated with the Imperial Accounts.

No. 35.—Local Revenue and Receipts in each of the 6 under-mentioned Official Years.

Branches of Revenue.	Official Years ended 31 March					
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Taxes, Rates, and Cesses:						
On lands	1,824,668	1,821,300	1,844,644	1,902,266	1,901,348	1,994,354
On houses	47,846	47,628	56,663	57,382	60,535	64,213
Assessed taxes	68,154	18,199	20,296	18,574	18,889	20,499
Miscellaneous Taxes:						
Octroi	476	7,910	689	5,633	5,890	7,752
Licences	20,519	26,995	37,057	36,190	38,618	38,010
Miscellaneous	8,608	9,211	12,957	18,317	6,706	6,204
Departmental Receipts:						
Gaols	24,249	5,560	4,119	3,103	5,347	5,296
Registration	1,263	1,028	5,794	5,464	75	111
Revenue Record Room	—	—	—	—	12,300	11,756
Police	15,913	37,407	27,148	35,403	31,097	25,784
Education	55,634	21,394	65,378	63,038	73,755	55,434
Medical	—	720	6,166	7,383	15,146	16,403
Printing	—	1,257	1,005	73	—	—
Marine	24,898	6,763	16,872	25,790	122,613	131,809
Miscellaneous Receipts:						
Tolls	366,702	299,697	271,782	275,517	262,099	263,685
Port dues	80,063	62,414	74,988	86,147	—	—
Interest	36,352	47,021	12,203	11,312	10,230	11,248
Rents	65,668	62,856	85,829	88,268	92,899	82,719
Sale of lands, houses, &c.	16,032	8,361	9,969	19,693	20,055	11,854
Cattle trespass fines	—	—	96,901	101,945	103,561	113,942
Miscellaneous fees and fines	158,295	177,107	77,127	76,971	84,028	84,743
Contributions	66,310	527,388	53,464	50,235	51,998	48,398
Sundry receipts	578,892	377,092	294,032	235,708	207,604	342,124
Contributions	—	458,274	436,187	643,350	142,486	108,293
Public Works	29,240	89,078	156,067	156,419	162,997	277,595
Total Revenue and Receipts	3,489,782	4,114,660	3,668,237	3,924,181	3,430,276	3,721,626

No. 36.—Local Expenditure in each of the 6 under-mentioned Official Years.

Branches of Expenditure.	Official Years ended 31 March					
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Refunds	7,276	58,946	43,606	67,563	53,571	71,619
Collection of taxes and cesses	16,010	19,305	22,036	24,288	23,640	22,067
Gaols	7,328	10,526	1,439	3,097	1,208	1,839
Registration	338	447	3,818	4,025	67	60
Revenue Record Room	—	—	—	—	4,979	5,942
Police	285,325	312,448	300,748	314,368	304,205	299,603
Education	255,357	252,541	301,000	299,022	315,597	305,420
Medical	69,788	95,551	69,836	84,309	90,847	99,959
Printing	1,779	1,817	1,553	720	—	—
Marine	61,214	44,540	46,506	52,678	71,957	68,063
Minor Establishments:						
General management	81,518	66,766	74,069	92,306	90,887	106,132
Botanical and other public gardens	—	—	5,487	5,588	6,483	6,926
Collection of tolls, rates, rents, &c.	11,663	13,362	14,373	14,211	18,574	16,928
Collection of cattle trespass fines	15,168	25,999	45,359	35,678	31,029	32,337
Cemeteries	189	195	217	262	338	345
District post	46,925	50,280	51,900	54,205	54,981	57,562
Miscellaneous establishments	442,601	455,352	537,180	556,462	555,756	574,682
Office rent, rates, and taxes	64	86	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous	243,679	148,930	196,109	423,550	287,299	350,298
Contributions	275,618	612,222	152,863	176,171	99,082	113,365
Public Works	1,436,568	1,950,760	2,209,755	1,933,974	1,585,941	1,392,248
Total Expenditure	3,258,406	4,120,073	4,077,854	4,142,477	3,596,141	3,525,395

No. 37.—Principal Statistics relating to Municipalities in British India for the Official Year 1876/7.

Presidencies and Provinces.	Number of Municipalities.	Population within Municipal limits.	Number of Members of Committee.								Income.					Total Expenditure.
			Ex-Officio.	Nominated.	Elected.	Official.	Non-official.	Europeans.	Natives.	Total.	From Taxation.	From other Sources.	Total.	Incidence per head of Population.		
															Total Income.	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.
Presidency towns:											£	£	£	s. d.	s. d.	£
Calcutta	1	429,535	2	24	48	19	55	17	57	74	244,908	40,785	285,693	11 4	13 4	289,845
Madras	1	397,552	1	37	—	14	24	16	22	38	49,226	15,709	64,935	2 5	3 3	65,091
Bombay	1	644,405	16	16	32	32	32	21	43	64	225,188	92,584	317,772	7 0	9 9	316,235
Total	3	1,471,492	19	77	80	65	111	54	122	176	519,322	149,078	668,400	7 0	9 1	671,171
District Municipalities:																
Bengal	193	2,883,195	348	1,765	42	509	1,646	465	1,690	2,155	157,876	32,053	189,929	1 1	1 4	185,664
Assam	4	38,128	9	35	—	18	26	16	28	44	3,961	1,700	5,661	2 0	2 5	5,874
N. W. Provinces	80	2,253,174	318	75	674	353	714	287	780	1,067	164,223	36,796	201,019	1 5	1 9	204,792
Oudh	24	538,547	101	186	16	98	205	74	229	303	37,332	9,012	46,344	1 4	1 8	42,392
Punjab	199	2,032,861	657	1,387	44	682	1,406	374	1,714	2,088	187,864	29,283	217,147	1 9	2 1	212,445
Central Provinces	57	650,087	180	27	353	187	373	135	425	560	56,114	11,176	67,290	1 8	2 0	70,770
British Burma	7	261,010	40	100	—	67	73	84	56	140	63,375	36,362	99,737	4 9	7 7	115,782
Ajmere	2	43,621	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	6,764	2,989	9,753	3 0	4 5	8,411
Berar	5	82,144	29	32	10	34	37	26	45	71	6,140	497	6,637	1 5	1 7	7,323
Mysore	77	495,299	82	213	5	82	218	34	266	300	28,837	7,570	36,407	1 2	1 6	40,608
Coorg	5	16,045	16	14	—	16	14	7	23	30	833	286	1,119	1 0	1 4	899
Madras	47	1,195,435	83	678	—	345	416	292	469	761	73,914	30,754	104,668	1 2	1 9	108,995
Bombay	127	1,564,192	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	124,772	42,901	167,673	1 6	2 1	177,445
Sind	67	327,321	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	67,083	26,507	93,590	4 0	5 8	102,912
Total	894	12,381,059	1,863†	4,512†	1,144†	2,391†	5,128†	1,794†	5,725†	7,519†	979,088	267,886	1,246,974	1 7	2 0	1,284,312

* No information received.

† Excluding Ajmere, Bombay, and Sind.

No. 38.—Principal Sources of Income and Heads of Expenditure of Municipalities in British India in the Official Year 1876/7.

Sources of Income.	The Three Presidency Towns.	District Municipalities.
	£	£
Octroi:		
Class I.—Articles of food or drink for men and animals	54,384	240,534
Class II.—Animals for slaughter	7,807	13,210
Class III.—Fuel, lighting, and washing	—	27,800
Class IV.—Building materials	4,992	20,291
Class V.—Drugs, gums, and spices	—	25,207
Class VI.—Tobacco	14,836	19,392
Class VII.—Cloth	—	66,283
Class VIII.—Metals	4,239	17,760
Total	86,258	430,477
Add details not given for—		
Ajmere	—	6,764
Bombay	—	81,675
Sind	—	64,056
Total Octroi	86,258	582,972
Tax on houses and lands	170,163	177,305
Tax according to circumstances and property	—	55,198
Licences on trades and assessed taxes	53,515	45,124
Tolls and ferries	4,293	46,157
Tax on animals, carriages, carts, and other vehicles	47,432	40,821
Other taxes and rates	157,661	31,509
Total income from taxation	519,322	979,086
Rent of houses, gardens, markets, &c.	33,411	51,432
Miscellaneous, including fines	45,349	150,085†
Grants in aid from provincial or local funds	12,445*	36,624
Payments for services rendered, and contributions	52,156	5,092
Loans, deposits, and advances	5,717	24,655
Total receipts	668,400	1,246,974

Heads of Expenditure.	The Three Presidency Towns.	District Municipalities.
	£	£
Interest on debt	99,890	4,059
Establishment and collection	78,866	130,755
Conservancy and cleaning	93,217	204,901
Police and registration of births and deaths	76,791‡	197,781
Lighting and watering	63,108	63,698
Construction and maintenance of roads	72,633	197,282
Drainage works	10,614	36,662
Water supply	45,283§	15,139
Buildings and other public works including improvements	24,131‖	126,761
Sanitary and charitable institutions, &c.	10,917	92,164
Education, science and art	2,417	32,236
Miscellaneous	30,275	128,412
Contributions to local or provincial funds	2,557	7,082
Repayment of debt	64,243	17,571
Refunds, advances, and deposits	6,229	29,809
Total Expenditure	671,171	1,284,312

* Includes Government contribution for police expenses 9,000*l.*
† Including rents, fines, licences, contributions, sales of lands, &c., also Government contributions for police expenses, not separately shewn for Bombay or Sind.
‡ Includes 344*l.* for cemeteries.
§ Includes 1,474*l.* for tools and plants.
‖ Excludes 7,560*l.* on account of markets and slaughter-houses, repairs to same, and cost of collecting fees, &c., which is included under Miscellaneous.

No. 39.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS engaged in the FOREIGN TRADE, which ENTERED and CLEARED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at PORTS in BRITISH INDIA, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Nationality of Vessels.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March																	
	1869.		1870.		1871.		1872.		1873.		1874.		1875.		1876.		1877.		1878.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
ENTERED.																				
British - -	1,871	1,574,344	1,595	1,440,883	1,525	1,368,686	1,847	1,620,762	1,789	1,636,562	1,620	1,551,973	1,696	1,661,992	1,652	1,787,863	1,833	1,995,590	1,881	2,157,155
Foreign - -	648	280,830	713	245,112	698	273,028	725	323,300	855	404,912	807	375,789	811	431,814	817	451,495	732	421,849	777	393,913
British Indian	3,120	280,787	3,272	294,205	3,494	312,198	3,166	306,461	3,002	296,165	3,279	333,491	2,286	261,207	2,106	283,568	1,872	266,470	1,572	219,786
Native craft -							400	32,230	449	33,890	559	40,012	1,562	79,916	1,684	106,997	1,939	107,975	2,123	106,795
TOTAL -	5,639	2,135,961	5,580	1,980,200	5,717	1,953,912	6,138	2,282,753	6,095	2,371,529	6,265	2,301,265	6,355	2,434,929	6,259	2,629,923	6,376	2,791,884	6,353	2,877,649
CLEARED.																				
British - -	2,042	1,655,325	1,702	1,457,019	1,717	1,513,562	2,197	1,696,281	1,811	1,630,318	1,697	1,583,157	1,723	1,643,310	1,796	1,937,212	1,841	2,018,921	1,972	2,195,225
Foreign - -	774	326,570	825	287,598	850	341,587	793	335,343	928	437,809	890	420,293	854	427,422	887	501,971	733	443,083	740	378,081
British Indian	3,088	269,415	3,323	284,334	3,554	333,107	2,991	301,126	3,212	291,499	3,200	301,170	2,156	243,495	1,864	251,378	1,816	269,590	1,445	198,988
Native craft -							420	30,494	420	28,825	687	41,525	1,349	76,386	1,654	108,502	1,998	110,564	2,027	104,436
TOTAL -	5,904	2,251,310	5,850	2,028,951	6,121	2,188,256	6,401	2,363,244	6,371	2,388,451	6,474	2,346,145	6,082	2,390,613	6,201	2,799,063	6,388	2,842,158	6,184	2,876,730
Total Entered and Cleared -	11,543	4,387,271	11,430	4,009,151	11,838	4,142,168	12,539	4,645,997	12,466	4,759,980	12,739	4,647,410	12,437	4,825,542	12,460	5,428,986	12,764	5,634,042	12,537	5,754,379

No. 40.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS, distinguishing their NATIONALITY, which ENTERED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES (including repeated voyages) in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Nationality of Vessels.		OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March																	
		1869.		1870.		1871.		1872.		1873.		1874.		1875.		1876.		1877.		1878.	
		Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
British - -		1,871	1,574,344	1,595	1,440,883	1,525	1,368,686	1,847	1,620,762	1,789	1,636,562	1,620	1,551,973	1,696	1,661,992	1,652	1,787,863	1,833	1,995,590	1,881	2,157,155
British Indian Native Craft		3,120	280,787	3,272	294,205	3,494	312,198	3,166 400	306,461 32,230	3,002 449	296,165 33,890	3,279 559	333,491 40,012	2,286 1,562	261,207 79,916	2,106 1,684	283,568 106,997	1,872 1,939	266,470 107,975	1,572 2,123	219,786 106,795
Foreign Vessels.	American -	99	94,910	53	51,240	69	70,791	72	77,552	64	70,180	66	66,052	72	76,864	73	78,515	85	91,961	72	86,671
	Arabian -	266	34,663	382	44,556	320	42,914	286	38,955	279	36,103	306	43,858	250	32,457	265	33,217	236	32,165	345	41,069
	Austrian -	2	1,325	4	3,324	7	5,132	12	10,082	27	23,818	26	22,606	31	29,288	22	23,505	12	15,558	19	23,332
	Belgian -	3	2,254	1	1,047	3	2,898	3	2,709	1	1,047	2	1,632	1	1,050	2	1,692	1	1,113	—	—
	Danish -	5	2,005	—	—	2	1,231	2	853	3	2,485	1	201	8	5,497	1	247	7	6,278	4	3,029
	Dutch -	15	7,527	13	7,565	4	2,501	13	5,586	11	7,008	7	5,960	2	2,504	6	4,191	1	459	4	2,398
	French -	109	63,130	104	58,476	138	72,817	107	59,132	150	83,472	123	68,072	130	72,040	135	85,845	123	71,068	91	55,351
	German -	44	29,210	48	32,495	54	30,899	68	43,342	62	35,218	44	34,614	40	33,296	53	44,839	60	51,460	51	41,452
	Italian -	11	6,553	10	4,989	12	8,362	57	38,837	136	85,479	140	87,600	135	94,406	122	94,716	96	80,332	104	84,887
	Norwegian	29	17,480	30	17,356	20	10,956	28	18,178	41	27,823	25	16,908	61	46,782	55	44,242	38	31,359	36	32,547
	Portuguese	8	1,477	6	757	10	1,916	13	1,481	14	2,997	9	2,054	12	1,679	12	1,986	8	1,308	10	1,243
	Russian -	9	5,790	15	10,069	12	9,826	16	12,413	16	12,365	11	6,986	16	13,115	14	13,740	14	11,780	3	1,977
	Spanish -	—	—	2	617	3	2,182	1	482	7	3,899	9	4,715	2	942	2	1,159	2	952	1	618
	Swedish -	17	7,539	18	8,338	13	5,694	15	8,404	16	8,214	17	9,880	28	16,495	23	14,853	24	14,973	19	10,460
	Siamese -	14	1,633	15	2,040	10	957	13	2,826	13	1,912	5	905	6	1,180	5	886	3	585	1	304
	Chinese -	17	5,334	12	2,243	6	782	2	320	6	758	—	—	—	—	4	296	5	2,127	1	161
	Other countries.					15	3,170	17	2,148	9	2,134	16	3,746	17	4,219	23	7,566	17	8,371	16	8,414
TOTAL -		5,639	2,135,961	5,580	1,980,200	5,717	1,953,912	6,138	2,282,753	6,095	2,371,529	6,265	2,301,265	6,355	2,434,929	6,259	2,629,923	6,376	2,791,884	6,353	2,877,649

No. 41.—Number and Tonnage of Sailing and Steam Vessels, distinguishing their Nationality, which CLEARED to Foreign Countries (including repeated voyages), in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Nationality of Vessels.	Official Years ended 31 March																	
	1869.		1870.		1871.		1872.		1873.		1874.		1875.		1876.		1877.		1878.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
British	2,042	1,655,325	1,702	1,457,019	1,717	1,513,562	2,197	1,696,281	1,811	1,630,318	1,697	1,583,157	1,723	1,643,310	1,796	1,937,212	1,841	2,018,921	1,972	2,195,225
British Indian Native Craft	*3,088*	*269,415*	*3,323*	*284,334*	*3,554*	*333,107*	2,991 420	301,126 30,494	3,212 420	291,499 28,825	3,200 687	301,170 41,525	2,156 1,349	243,495 76,386	1,864 1,654	251,378 108,502	1,816 1,998	269,590 110,564	1,445 2,027	198,988 104,436
Foreign Vessels. American	98	94,003	61	57,731	77	79,347	61	65,690	65	71,851	66	66,897	65	65,546	91	94,490	74	83,521	65	75,864
Arabian	294	40,049	398	50,727	355	51,158	301	44,874	289	43,124	259	32,940	244	32,016	217	27,531	175	21,758	290	33,789
Austrian	*3*	*1,731*	4	3,954	11	8,582	13	9,866	24	21,785	28	23,883	21	20,200	25	25,259	13	10,787	19	22,955
Belgian	3	2,254	1	1,047	3	3,518	4	3,207	1	1,047	2	1,633	—	—	2	2,097	1	1,113	—	—
Danish	3	1,054	1	243	1	733	1	498	2	1,390	2	1,296	9	5,524	6	4,580	6	5,301	4	3,358
Dutch	20	9,926	8	5,470	7	3,893	10	4,883	12	8,268	7	5,015	3	3,540	6	4,214	1	450	4	2,308
French	199	101,802	181	89,058	201	98,304	195	94,048	228	119,750	221	107,071	240	117,629	187	99,709	168	86,982	132	70,961
German	47	31,669	48	32,028	68	40,169	62	38,466	61	35,522	44	32,290	37	32,300	65	54,617	62	52,895	42	33,981
Italian	5	2,877	16	8,654	12	8,382	48	32,378	129	80,633	150	93,622	118	82,315	123	93,481	113	92,573	87	73,291
Norwegian	24	14,568	30	17,030	37	20,935	25	15,829	33	19,634	30	20,699	45	33,611	63	50,104	48	40,915	37	31,944
Portuguese	9	1,405	8	759	10	1,577	11	1,827	13	2,704	12	2,255	9	1,295	14	1,976	11	2,522	9	768
Russian	18	11,379	9	5,162	16	11,231	13	10,772	18	14,419	11	7,391	12	9,101	13	12,912	14	12,353	7	5,195
Spanish	2	272	2	704	3	2,176	2	950	7	3,910	8	4,138	3	1,438	1	612	—	—	2	1,207
Swedish	15	6,860	21	8,946	16	7,574	11	6,200	13	7,707	24	14,426	16	9,275	31	19,019	21	13,676	25	15,005
Siamese	6	1,337	6	1,608	13	1,024	9	1,678	14	1,956	6	1,085	5	1,082	14	1,783	2	434	2	455
Chinese	28	5,384	31	4,477	6	782	2	320	5	320	—	—	—	—	5	992	4	1,332	1	795
Other countries.					14	2,252	25	3,857	14	3,789	20	5,654	21	6,490	24	8,601	20	10,462	15	6,419
Total	5,904	2,251,310	5,850	2,028,951	6,121	2,188,256	6,401	2,363,244	6,371	2,388,451	6,474	2,346,145	6,082	2,390,613	6,201	2,799,063	6,388	2,842,158	6,184	2,876,780

No. 42.—Number and Tonnage of Steam Vessels which ENTERED and CLEARED, from and to Foreign Countries, via the SUEZ CANAL, in each of the 6 under-mentioned Official Years.*

Official Years ended 31 March	ENTERED.		CLEARED.		TOTAL.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
1872	212	234,782	208	229,416	420	464,198
1873	259	318,300	273	308,524	532	626,824
1874	317	434,152	306	382,375	623	816,527
1875	413	575,892	409	558,076	822	1,133,968
1876	483	704,325	522	735,945	1,005	1,440,270
1877	504	744,215	536	774,475	1,040	1,518,690
1878	569	815,033	568	802,806	1,137	1,617,839
Total for the 7 Years	2,757	3,826,699	2,822	3,791,617	5,579	7,618,316

* The Canal was opened 17 November 1869. The figures for the years before 1871/2 are not recorded.

No. 43.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS which ENTERED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing the COUNTRIES whence they arrived, in each of the 10 Official Years 1868/9—1877/8.

(*See following page.*)

No. 43.—Number and Tonnage of Sailing and Steam Vessels which the Countries whence they arrived,

Countries whence Entered.	Official Years ended 31 March									
	1869.		1870.		1871.		1872.		1873.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
Europe:										
United Kingdom	1,052	989,506	973	975,130	878	887,808	946	1,031,920	874	993,547
Austria	*	*	*	*	*	*	9	7,798	13	11,648
Denmark	*	*	*	*	—	—	1	616	—	—
France	43	28,690	49	29,232	34	21,073	26	14,652	36	22,202
Germany	2	1,200	12	8,014	4	2,464	32	22,809	30	19,284
Holland	6	3,691	6	3,938	1	545	3	1,600	9	5,708
Italy	*	*	*	*	*	*	27	20,155	36	25,774
Russia	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	740	—	—
Spain	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	954
Asia:										
Aden	111	84,949	40	30,696	55	49,165	70	76,056	79	76,559
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).	511†	128,221†	766†	157,563†	642†	143,694†	550†	143,547†	533†	141,184†
Ceylon	2,867	335,671	2,798	300,195	3,077	325,789	3,200	355,263	3,158	346,551
China, Hong Kong	47	43,657	31	26,323	48	38,123	39	38,007	38	39,294
„ Treaty Ports	35	30,344	46	43,354	54	55,083§	35	39,719	35	46,013
Java	1	491	4	3,176	3	1,614	4	2,640	3	2,017
Maldives	*	*	*	*	*	*	172‡	4,297‡	119‡	2,743‡
Mekran and Sonmiani	*	*	*	*	*	*	126	5,001	114	4,401
Persia (or Persian Gulf).	¶	¶	¶	¶	¶	¶	¶	¶	¶	¶
Siam	23	5,732	38	9,245	35	6,603	49	4,073	80	9,607
Straits Settlements	165	64,986	211	90,479	236	110,087	302	163,696	354	159,256
Sumatra	21	4,942	11	2,059	19	3,789	19	4,215	19	4,610
Africa:										
Cape of Good Hope	45	36,927	10	4,049	7	2,706	8	4,399	26	13,388
Eastern Coast	141	102,897	44	7,675	46	9,221	61	8,519	52	10,863
Egypt: Transit Trade „ Local Trade	85	106,344	96	126,782	81	115,340	87	127,579	86	122,223
Mauritius	103	76,475	83	57,168	110	76,371	92	61,589	112	87,944
Réunion	11	5,295	11	6,996	25	12,636	14	6,155	31	15,279
America:										
Central and South	18	12,183	12	9,444	15	13,030	67	49,064	103	128,571
United States	25	23,213	18	17,374	24	17,748	31	31,154	22	24,764
West Indies (British)	*	*	*	*	—	—	—	—	—	—
Australia††	32	28,920	30	36,669	27	27,218	46	44,380	43	46,006
Countries unspecified:										
British Possessions	27	4,596	25	2,967	5	1,417	6	4,773	4	2,032
Foreign	268	22,031	257	32,872	294	32,439	25	8,337	20	9,107
Total	5,639	2,135,961	5,580	1,980,200	5,717	1,953,912	6,138	2,282,753	6,095	2,371,529

* Included in Countries unspecified.
† Including Persian Gulf.
‡ Including the Laccadives and Minicoy, which are now classed as British Indian Ports.
§ Including Minicoy.

ENTERED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										COUNTRIES whence ENTERED.
1874.		1875.		1876.		1877.		1878.		
Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	
										EUROPE:
807	986,431	951	1,151,617	962	1,234,097	1,052	1,359,267	1,062	1,403,485	United Kingdom.
13	13,044	18	18,613	16	19,362	12	15,045	16	19,930	Austria.
—	—	3	1,895	*	*	*	*	*	*	Denmark.
22	15,348	28	19,460	43	33,496	35	26,714	38	32,032	France.
23	15,664	19	16,621	19	18,071	29	29,421	13	12,289	Germany.
9	6,458	5	3,214	7	6,326	5	3,562	4	3,770	Holland.
37	27,509	48	38,630	64	67,005	61	75,420	59	71,082	Italy.
—	—	2	2,591	2	2,286	2	1,890	1	1,221	Russia.
2	1,310	—	—	—	—	1	740	—	—	Spain.
										ASIA:
70	68,630	71	69,941	72	62,260	69	64,142	41	39,978	Aden.
562†	134,917†	113	37,640	215	56,710	244	58,031	254	49,950	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
3,491	390,689	3,632	398,002	3,361	389,471	3,459	423,562	3,303	400,510	Ceylon.
34	36,878	23	23,053	54	62,486	30	36,238	29	37,395	China, Hong Kong.
22	28,042	24	30,771	6	6,972	16	25,137	18	28,170	„ Treaty Ports.
10	7,411	10	7,066	19	16,689	9	7,698	12	9,999	Java.
116‡	2,983‡	35§	2,923§	41‖	3,585‖	38‖	3,918‖	34‖	3,411‖	Maldives.
117	4,672	129	5,278	121	5,750	108	5,512	141	6,176	Mekran and Sonmiani.
¶	¶	433	95,164	124	43,222	140	46,252	152	54,696	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
90	12,197	89	9,639	66	7,204	72	7,829	39	3,022	Siam.
277	131,846	196	121,463	387	222,601	371	209,852	358	197,497	Straits Settlements.
15	4,265	3	881	8	2,106	11	3,083	12	3,540	Sumatra.
										AFRICA:
39	18,486	51	28,669	64	34,297	78	46,759	77	57,189	Cape of Good Hope.
47	7,812	51	7,863	49	11,805	49	12,733	48	7,616	Eastern Coast.
53	69,929	40 1	50,461 781	18	19,295	16	17,824	19	19,128	Egypt: Transit Trade,** „ Local Trade.
120	81,060	149	101,342	118	79,862	97	70,878	105	86,997	Mauritius.
19	9,167	13	6,467	23	11,688	29	14,869	13	7,737	Réunion.
										AMERICA:
158	132,037	91	65,986	55	41,046	50	48,391	44	40,806	Central and South.
22	21,569	21	21,048	23	21,817	21	25,349	28	28,466	United States.
—	—	2	1,730	1	759	1	759	2	1,750	West Indies (British).
53	53,192	52	55,952	67	81,303	73	83,635	118	147,030	AUSTRALIA.††
										COUNTRIES UNSPECIFIED:
4	1,188	10	9,762	6	3,795	7	4,414	16	11,716	British Possessions.
33	18,531	42	30,436	248	65,157	191	62,969	297	91,061	Foreign.
6,265	2,301,265	6,355	2,434,929	6,259	2,629,923	6	2,791,884	6,353	2,877,649	TOTAL.

‖ Excluding Minicoy. ¶ Included in Arabia.
** After 1874/5 the transit trade through Egypt is recorded under the country of departure.
†† Including New Zealand.

No. 44.—Number and Tonnage of Sailing and Steam Vessels which the Countries whither they departed

Countries whither Cleared.	Official Years ended 31 March									
	1869.		1870.		1871.		1872.		1873.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
Europe:										
United Kingdom	1,152	1,036,217	860	790,803	1,050	986,820	1,084	1,086,752	1,105	1,107,717
Austria	*	*	*	*	*	*	12	10,439	15	12,91
Denmark	—	—	2	938	—	—	2	1,414	1	457
France	198	105,161	202	120,904	118	78,868	154	96,045	104	58,565
Germany	6	3,340	7	5,356	11	7,228	22	15,398	17	11,72
Holland	6	3,719	7	3,715	6	3,717	11	9,294	8	4,16
Italy	*	*	*	*	*	*	18	15,409	14	10,901
Russia	*	*	*	*	*	*	3	3,176	1	1,313
Spain	4	2,878	2	905	12	5,993	7	4,015	3	2,387
Asia:										
Aden	39	16,064	26	7,298	45	21,457	30	6,297	44	9,0
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).	469†	117,890†	642†	141,775†	559†	126,700†	563†	144,769†	448†	126,0
Ceylon	3,003	362,422	3,087	368,229	3,210	352,979	3,281	337,262	3,337	319,45
China, Hong Kong	65	53,101	42	33,809	49	38,916	57	36,134	43	44,68
„ Other Ports	32	30,904	36	33,904	38	40,340	44	50,498	36	48,733
Java	29	23,769	29	27,952	20	18,223	7	5,346	13	10,87
Maldives	*	*	*	*	*	*	81‡	5,202‡	79‡	5,029
Mekran and Sonmiani	*	*	*	*	*	*	121	4,554	131	5,31
Persia (or Persian Gulf)	¶	¶	¶	¶	¶	¶	¶	¶	¶	¶
Siam	20	4,245	27	11,893	34	2,812	35	3,210	59	13,1
Straits Settlements	217	83,483	220	85,131	254	86,374	385	134,745	341	126,5
Sumatra	11	1,936	8	657	14	2,919	7	1,409	7	1,
Africa:										
Cape of Good Hope	11	7,232	4	1,246	3	1,117	3	1,002	12	4,8
Eastern Coast	60	17,176	53	10,237	66	11,203	62	9,056	59	8,7
Egypt: Transit Trade „ Local Trade	75	91,578	105	145,631	75	104,005	80	123,050	80	120,9
Mauritius	99	81,688	85	54,057	113	79,536	113	72,772	177	120,6
Réunion	35	15,981	19	10,250	42	20,619	23	10,421	18	8,89
America:										
Central and South	103	115,712	91	101,882	36	35,206	28	23,690	40	38,04
United States	41	39,720	33	33,446	102	113,544	108	122,547	103	121,18
West Indies (British)	1	723	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1,58
Australia	15	12,454	9	6,076	12	9,419	20	11,645	21	21,49
Countries unspecified										
British Possessions	33	5,863	26	7,247	25	12,263	13	8,151	22	14,5
Foreign	180	18,054	228	25,520	227	27,998	27	9,542	31	7,1
Total	5,904	2,251,310	5,850	2,028,951	6,121	2,188,256	6,401	2,363,244	6,371	2,388,

* Included in Countries unspecified. † Including Persian Gulf.
‡ Including the Laccadives and Minicoy, which are now classed as British Indian Ports.

CLEARED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										COUNTRIES whither CLEARED.
1874.		1875.		1876.		1877.		1878.		
Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	
										EUROPE:
1,195	1,214,474	1,129	1,188,390	1,300	1,460,885	1,228	1,430,454	1,231	1,501,381	United Kingdom.
17	16,292	23	23,172	21	22,691	17	19,848	20	23,544	Austria.
—	—	—	—	*	*	*	*	*	*	Denmark.
155	89,603	165	110,680	189	157,552	173	163,247	170	141,806	France.
9	5,723	5	4,552	19	16,573	16	14,783	20	15,258	Germany.
9	6,577	8	5,525	7	5,711	9	6,672	14	14,224	Holland.
13	11,046	19	19,259	38	43,408	50	68,217	60	77,241	Italy.
1	618	1	692	9	9,284	1	407	1	731	Russia.
1	408	—	—	2	1,235	—	—	5	3,827	Spain.
										ASIA:
27	4,209	26	6,298	25	4,664	39	23,830	19	3,416	Aden.
441†	105,153†	132	40,002	183	52,514	189	40,473	200	43,578	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
3,567	343,616	3,222	322,592	3,002	314,933	3,436	423,830	3,080	367,867	Ceylon.
31	34,658	35	38,577	70	87,558	44	57,688	45	56,937	China, Hong Kong.
36	49,106	32	45,630	2	1,855	14	20,342	20	32,828	„ Other Ports.
10	6,981	2	1,983	2	2,261	3	2,181	8	8,141	Java.
71‡	3,946‡	54§	6,879§	58‖	5,809‖	48‖	4,838‖	40‖	3,950‖	Maldives.
149	6,391	142	6,127	143	6,373	127	6,190	174	7,876	Mekran and Sonmiani.
¶	¶	341	88,321	178	50,754	127	45,235	176	58,811	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
90	11,172	73	7,001	42	3,515	52	4,442	45	3,916	Siam.
218	86,249	205	114,022	359	172,017	317	149,981	303	139,319	Straits Settlements.
—	—	2	620	3	1,204	2	618	6	1,709	Sumatra.
										AFRICA:
10	2,960	9	3,359	10	3,015	12	3,782	16	5,035	Cape of Good Hope.
59	8,655	53	8,697	62	9,088	55	6,789	61	10,126	Eastern Coast.
57	80,302	34	48,643	—	—	—	—	1	1,727	Egypt: Transit Trade.**
		—	—	21	27,165	17	20,288	7	8,148	„ Local Trade.
105	70,690	156	96,530	140	82,361	120	83,888	119	86,157	Mauritius.
7	2,972	16	6,923	15	6,446	19	8,259	10	4,884	Réunion.
										AMERICA:
38	40,979	3	1,633	7	6,799	—	—	16	17,109	Central and South.
77	88,154	107	120,594	92	111,751	72	95,889	69	79,716	United States.
—	—	16	16,219	14	12,505	7	5,314	10	11,586	West Indies (British).
35	26,993	19	18,644	33	31,712	31	33,997	31	34,592	AUSTRALIA.
										COUNTRIES UNSPECIFIED:
21	12,501	28	24,581	35	36,211	43	38,750	28	27,363	British Possessions.
25	15,717	25	14,468	120	51,214	120	61,926	179	83,927	Foreign.
6,474	2,346,145	6,082	2,390,613	6,201	2,799,063	6,388	2,842,158	6,184	2,876,730	TOTAL.

§ Including Minicoy. ‖ Excluding Minicoy. ¶ Included in Arabia.
** After 1874/5 the transit trade through Egypt is recorded under the country of destination.

No. 44.—Total Value of Merchandise and Treasure respectively Imported into and Exported from British India, by Sea, from and to Foreign Countries, including Government Stores and Treasure, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Imports.			Exports.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1869	35,990,142	15,155,954	51,146,096	53,062,165	1,395,580	54,457,745
1870	32,927,520	13,954,607	46,882,327	52,471,376	1,042,353	53,513,729
1871	34,469,119	5,444,823	39,913,942	55,336,186	2,220,765	57,556,951
1872	32,091,850	11,573,813	43,665,663	63,209,282	1,476,094	64,685,376
1873	31,874,625	4,556,585	36,431,210	55,250,763	1,298,079	56,548,842
1874	33,819,329	5,792,534	39,612,362	54,996,010	1,914,071	56,910,081
1875	36,222,113	8,141,047	44,363,160	56,359,240	1,625,309	57,984,549
1876	38,891,656	5,300,722	44,192,378	58,091,495	2,200,286	60,291,781
1877	37,440,631	11,436,120	48,876,751	61,013,891	4,029,898	65,043,789
1878	41,464,185	17,355,459	58,819,644	65,222,328	2,210,996	67,433,324
Total for the 10 Years	355,191,669	98,711,864	453,903,533	575,012,736	19,413,381	594,426,117

No. 46.—Total Value of Merchandise and Treasure respectively Imported int and Exported from British India, by Sea, from and to Foreign Countries, on Private Account, excluding Government Stores and Treasure, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Imports.			Exports.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1869	35,931,374	14,366,588	50,297,962	53,062,165	776,082	53,838,247
1870	32,879,643	13,954,807	46,834,450	52,471,376	1,025,386	53,496,762
1871	33,348,246	5,444,823	38,793,069	55,331,825	1,587,180	56,919,005
1872	30,810,776	11,573,813	42,384,589	63,185,848	1,421,173	64,607,021
1873	30,473,069	4,556,585	35,029,654	55,236,295	1,273,979	56,510,274
1874	31,628,497	5,792,534	37,421,031	54,960,786	1,879,071	56,839,857
1875	34,645,262	8,141,047	42,786,309	56,312,261	1,592,721	57,904,982
1876	37,112,668	5,300,722	42,413,390	58,045,405	2,115,144	60,160,549
1877	35,367,177	11,436,118	46,803,295	60,961,632	3,942,580	64,904,212
1878	39,326,003	17,355,459	56,681,462	65,185,713	2,155,136	67,340,849
Total for the 10 Years	341,523,715	97,922,496	439,445,211	574,753,306	17,768,452	592,521,758

No. 47.—VALUE of MERCHANDISE and TREASURE respectively IMPORTED into Each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT, excluding GOVERNMENT STORES and TREASURE, in each of the 10 undermentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	BENGAL.			BRITISH BURMA.			MADRAS.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1869 -	16,934,771	4,390,829	21,325,600	1,321,299	38,509	1,359,799	2,970,791	1,093,744	4,069,535
1870 -	14,833,429	4,662,653	19,496,082	1,025,831	33,656	1,059,487	2,992,446	1,054,059	4,046,505
1871 -	17,055,258	1,533,448	18,588,706	1,064,557	48,034	1,112,591	3,435,880	546,954	3,982,834
1872 -	15,698,997	4,001,605	19,700,512	1,382,416	48,439	1,430,855	2,910,392	662,654	3,573,046
1873 -	15,318,229	1,096,552	16,414,781	1,680,202	72,920	1,753,122	2,932,197	597,657	3,529,854
1874 -	14,992,196	1,943,506	16,935,702	1,783,054	56,041	1,839,095	3,240,870	397,247	3,638,117
1875 -	17,369,447	2,887,728	20,257,175	2,160,352	54,906	2,215,258	3,311,570	501,304	3,812,874
1876 -	17,767,175	1,080,545	18,847,720	1,629,401	56,175	1,685,576	3,891,989	562,352	4,454,291
1877 -	16,693,813	2,625,466	19,319,279	2,170,025	68,272	2,238,297	3,436,072	443,361	3,879,433
1878 -	19,385,446	4,963,399	24,348,845	2,218,238	64,958	2,283,196	3,256,033	366,411	3,622,444
Total for the 10 Years -	166,048,671	29,185,731	195,234,402	16,435,366	541,910	16,977,276	32,378,190	6,230,743	38,608,933

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	BOMBAY.			SIND.			TOTAL for INDIA.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1869 -	14,017,625	8,831,644	22,849,269	686,397	6,862	693,759	35,931,374	14,366,588	50,297,962
1870 -	13,415,309	8,198,855	21,614,164	612,628	5,584	618,212	32,879,643	13,954,807	46,834,450
1871 -	11,368,137	3,309,701	14,677,838	424,414	6,686	431,100	33,348,246	5,444,823	38,793,069
1872 -	10,427,982	6,843,049	17,271,031	391,079	18,066	409,145	30,810,776	11,573,813	42,384,589
1873 -	10,225,684	2,780,474	13,006,158	316,757	8,962	325,739	30,473,069	4,556,585	35,029,654
1874 -	10,334,111	3,390,856	14,724,967	278,286	4,884	283,150	31,628,497	5,792,534	37,421,031
1875 -	11,514,053	4,695,465	16,209,518	289,840	1,644	291,484	34,645,262	8,141,047	42,786,309
1876 -	13,481,086	3,599,057	17,080,143	343,067	2,593	345,660	37,112,668	5,300,722	42,413,390
1877 -	12,746,805	8,296,158	21,042,963	320,462	2,861	323,323	35,367,177	11,536,118	46,903,295
1878 -	14,076,125	11,959,716	26,035,841	390,161	975	391,136	39,326,003	17,355,459	56,681,462
Total for the 10 Years -	122,606,917	61,904,975	184,511,892	4,053,571	59,137	4,112,708	341,522,715	97,922,496	439,445,211

No. 48.—Value of Imports of Private Merchandise and Treasure into the Amount Imported viâ the Suez Canal, in

Countries whence Imported.	Official Years ended 31 March				
	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.
Europe:	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom*	35,356,881	30,324,931	28,803,725	32,458,577	27,493,467
Austria	†	†	†	121,619	126,637
Belgium	†	†	1,159	11	180
France	1,546,551	930,766	423,448	555,201	378,282
Germany	11,468	43,197	36,296	33,501	47,494
Holland			3,292	11,252	11,831
Italy			—	114,488	146,924
Malta			—	446	524
Russia	†	†	2,004	90	136
Spain			2	2	2,723
„ Gibraltar			337	1,579	1,832
Turkey in Europe			1,370	7,705	8,174
Other Countries in Europe	81,450‡	54,390‡	159,283‡	1,475	2,370
Africa:					
Eastern Coast, Cape Colony, Madagascar, &c.	207,182	236,058	167,943	208,024	263,317
Egypt				48,568	25,106
Mauritius	524,668	570,397	414,604	562,604	300,225
Réunion	7,865	77,716	24,051	37,824	71,244
America:					
United States	143,586	104,975	66,099	73,177	62,482
Canada, South America, &c.					
West Indies	—	241	24	407	135
Asia:					
Aden	185,979	159,209	185,283	161,429	143,624
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports)	218,098	228,459	372,518	394,337	426,382
Ceylon	2,900,511	2,924,492	1,015,166	1,086,819	902,465
China	5,930,575	6,868,850	4,290,335	4,014,497	2,370,116
Japan	§	§	103,852	16,753	26,905
Java	§	§	179	162	843
Maldives	63,782‖	49,608‖	48,614‖	68,222‖	50,711‖
Mekran and Sonmiani	§	§	38,750	42,281	27,591
Persia (or Persian Gulf)	1,188,490	1,405,762	1,114,391	853,540	875,087
Siam	§	§	59,200	23,772	15,223
Straits Settlements	1,285,122	1,350,788	956,828	884,021	766,630
Sumatra	§	§	§	28,110	25,001
Turkey *in* Asia	†	†	1	118	350
Other Countries in Asia	183,160	732,696	33,057	401	933
Australia:					
Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania	462,594	771,915	471,228	573,577	455,610
Imported viâ the Suez Canal	**	††	††	††	††
„ by other Routes					
Total	50,297,962	46,884,450	38,793,069	42,384,589	35,029,654

* Including transit trade through Suez. † Included in Other Countries in Europe.
‡ Including Mediterranean Ports. § Included in Other Countries in Asia.
‖ Including the Laccadives which are, since 1874/5, classed among British Indian Ports.

BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, distinguishing the COUNTRIES whence IMPORTED, and each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March					Countries whence Imported.
1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	
£	£	£	£	£	EUROPE:
28,904,389	34,247,681	32,764,917	37,538,387	45,130,726	United Kingdom.*
93,254	96,050	118,428	119,375	119,957	Austria.
13	23	217	1,650	120	Belgium.
362,333	412,866	677,693	591,538	571,497	France.
23,423	23,437	23,527	9,079	25,482	Germany.
14,116	12,037	18,612	7,280	1,548	Holland.
338,995	279,865	526,835	1,365,779	434,849	Italy.
663	1,791	1,767	3,026	4,161	Malta.
33	—	2,564	—	—	Russia.
53	114	2,131	39	11	Spain.
3,103	5,253	10,697	14,315	12,532	„ Gibraltar.
6,649	7,087	6,150	2,824	1,317	Turkey in Europe.
225	113	1,442	1,549	4,269	Other Countries in Europe.
					AFRICA:
185,354	130,134	260,194	326,710	267,119	Eastern Coast, Cape Colony, Madagascar, &c.
29,071	17,084	131,069	266,208	341,346	Egypt.
412,489	596,900	755,106	253,987	644,471	Mauritius.
1,172	10,867	9,871	9,899	12,903	Réunion.
					AMERICA:
98,295	193,490	201,469	172,370	279,717	United States.
		5,537	9,656	628	Canada, South America, &c.
38	16	400	457	80	West Indies.
					ASIA:
168,435	140,612	188,798	178,953	222,723	Aden.
416,446	396,397	679,155	700,568	691,804	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
899,511	930,506	945,874	935,080	728,001	Ceylon.
3,122,183	2,956,636	2,900,472	2,126,360	4,030,613	China.
52	11,270	5,354	1,949	10,739	Japan.
86	3	1,311	832	18,053	Java.
40,790‖	29,562‖	26,026¶	21,954¶	20,562¶	Maldives.
28,577	31,194	47,621	56,587	67,023	Mekran and Sonmiani.
847,786	919,961	347,043	406,654	518,150	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
21,941	24,302	21,594	21,526	13,746	Siam.
1,000,340	1,073,102	1,071,452	1,044,697	1,470,207	Straits Settlements.
22,079	3,309	16,902	24,086	56,936	Sumatra.
2,732	336	299,285	25 6	595,876	Turkey in Asia.
868	1,277	17	23,627	276	Other Countries in Asia.
					AUSTRALIA:
345,537	233,634	343,860	308,815	384,120	Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania.
††	††	29,273,838	35,145,080	42,224,331	Imported via the Suez Canal.
		13,139,502	11,658,215	14,457,131	„ by other Routes.
37,421,031	42,786,309	42,413,390	46,803,295	56,681,462	TOTAL.

¶ Excluding Minicoy, which is, since 1875/6, classed as a British Indian Port.
** Canal opened 17 November 1869. †† Not stated for these years.

No. 49.—Value of the Principal and other Articles of Private Sea, from Foreign Countries, in each

Principal Articles.	Official Years ended 31 March				
	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.
	£	£	£	£	£
Apparel	497,891	451,230	433,098	499,571	601,258
Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores	84,644	96,852	74,297	93,759	100,850
Books, Paper, and Stationery	447,851	414,912	423,233	413,959	428,003
Coal, Coke, &c.	715,803	544,477	467,096	514,704	497,942
Cotton Twist and Yarn	2,779,934	2,715,370	3,357,393	2,424,522	2,628,296
„ Manufactures	16,072,551	13,555,846	15,687,476	15,058,811	14,605,953
Drugs and Medicines	222,715*	210,167*	239,984*	223,114	304,061
Dyes	94,208	111,499	143,359	119,096	186,336
Fruits and Vegetables	227,202†	345,453†	371,014†	265,825†	263,888†
Glass	271,190	308,986	276,855	240,421	297,236
Gums and Resins	78,647	99,817	94,154	98,712	98,250
Hardware, Cutlery, & Plated Ware	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Horses	52,232	77,206	68,345	85,935	61,008
Ivory	130,965	118,022	117,092	144,407	145,657
Jewelry and Precious Stones	231,952	264,808	176,937	210,423	221,321
Liquors: Malt	381,773	413,520	311,686	305,319	363,496
Spirits	549,819	564,378	385,900	560,485	553,884
Wines, Liqueurs, &c.	574,040	548,320	433,337	495,783	511,864
Machinery and Millwork	793,183	555,742	447,543	405,835	517,316
Metals: Iron	1,425,655	1,188,086	709,895	841,490	752,576
Steel	111,937	166,377	114,837	87,126	78,638
Brass	1,743,097	1,753,634	1,361,750	1,086,674	578,788
Copper					
Spelter	192,805	137,045	122,205	123,791	121,917
Tin	146,075	156,377	141,742	116,209	80,064
Lead	41,773	44,944	53,344	57,397	63,782
Quicksilver	41,825	15,510	14,115	35,330	16,425
Unenumerated	136,484	110,426	105,694	92,758	110,431
Total	3,839,651§	3,572,399§	2,713,591§	2,390,775§	1,802,621§
Oils	45,370	12,391	59,880	59,544	51,629
Paints and Colours, &c.	175,643	160,962	103,505	123,395	148,482
Perfumery	30,524	34,580	34,932	31,032	40,286
Porcelain and Earthenware	84,002	93,351	74,820	68,641	90,343
Provisions	337,610	331,186	305,320	349,224	351,474
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock	1,591,813	1,217,334	1,466,068	516,906	327,460
Salt	729,270	750,095	715,892	913,915	828,703
Silk, Raw	730,934	901,117	895,563	651,595	659,480
Silk, Manufactures of	486,518	466,593	425,527	480,948	560,646
Spices	286,756	297,381	222,170	201,744	216,381
Sugar, &c.	653,611	715,553	555,801	709,779	440,146
Tea	201,987	166,522	114,055	202,513	246,576
Tobacco	101,119¶	74,282¶	75,432	88,498	70,382
Umbrellas	111,531	87,174	86,771	124,130	134,819
Wood, and Manufactures of	92,645	59,045	57,607	95,161	56,943
Wool, Raw	47,974	54,018	46,323	42,342	52,705
Wool, Manufactures of	764,173	596,713	583,220	514,194	719,530
All other Articles	1,413,583	1,890,233	1,302,970	1,080,584	1,292,538
Total Value of Merchandise	35,931,374	32,879,643	33,348,246	30,810,776	30,473,069
Treasure	14,366,588	13,954,807	5,444,823	11,573,813	4,556,585
Total Merchandise and Treasure	50,297,962	46,834,450	38,793,069	42,384,589	35,029,654

* Including chemicals.
† Including dried fruits, &c.
‡ Included in metals.
§ Including hardware, cutlery, and plated ware.

MERCHANDISE, and of TREASURE, IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	
£	£	£	£	£	
578,220	620,456	615,961	524,899	557,597	Apparel.
76,320	84,273	76,318	65,341	70,151	Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores.
475,927	472,968	448,618	463,354	567,991	Books, Paper, and Stationery.
740,026	630,463	665,535	931,710	1,008,155	Coal, Coke, &c.
2,628,959	3,157,780	2,794,760	2,733,514	2,850,403	Cotton Twist and Yarn.
15,155,666	16,263,560	16,450,212	15,991,719	17,322,313	„ Manufactures.
267,538	291,696	217,919	224,442	277,463	Drugs and Medicines.
139,929	158,146	143,439	109,376	123,740	Dyes.
279,775†	234,632†	70,898	93,748	89,027	Fruits and Vegetables.
333,334	318,881	349,931	280,390	291,376	Glass.
141,394	131,849	91,429	83,872	85,385	Gums and Resins.
‡	‡	475,338	440,190	448,228	Hardware, Cutlery, & Plated Ware.
70,759	67,359	74,388	84,525	83,182	Horses.
185,969	123,048	231,089	245,564	198,296	Ivory.
171,438	190,993	176,831	197,766	223,553	Jewelry and Precious Stones.
337,916	349,844	268,106	270,664	313,070	Liquors: Malt.
488,597	553,833	603,476	622,184	647,661	Spirits.
476,196	476,610	520,544	410,744	440,328	Wines, Liqueurs, &c.
1,002,347	1,185,943	1,391,667	882,373	850,997	Machinery and Millwork.
795,516	1,247,349	1,424,598	1,528,406	1,435,561	Iron - - -
56,680	95,987	88,996	112,245	81,063	Steel - -
513,023	863,873	48,524	45,447	53,644	Brass - - -
		1,207,500	1,398,102	1,498,175	Copper - -
49,523	47,464	62,651	143,720	179,453	Spelter - -
147,765	140,601	169,236	180,794	222,157	Tin - - -
38,294	50,943	63,099	72,576	97,110	Lead - - -
14,303	16,120	107,510	36,932	28,900	Quicksilver -
123,403	145,385	41,355	43,186	9,401	Unenumerated -
1,738,507§	2,607,122§	3,233,469‖	3,561,408‖	3,605,464	Total - -
67,449	109,954	70,212	78,413	295,667	Oils.
113,003	136,821	202,951	160,516	202,546	Paints and Colours, &c.
33,189	36,725	42,546	41,885	46,393	Perfumery.
98,533	115,447	99,154	122,852	117,241	Porcelain and Earthenware.
372,867	363,727	713,838†	661,059†	858,797	Provisions.
439,339	538,962	599,770	691,908	907,902	Railway Plant and Rolling Stock.
835,354	755,771	600,934	430,890	401,366	Salt.
786,914	872,927	694,888	451,895	678,069	Silk, Raw.
608,374	710,478	708,866	584,789	802,222	Silk, Manufactures of.
150,562	179,126	395,988	432,989	488,884	Spices.
558,978	516,564	895,927	403,556	798,036	Sugar, &c.
182,859	169,982	247,566	140,110	190,611	Tea.
71,407	70,274	76,479	95,688	82,284	Tobacco.
90,246	119,362	196,409	136,670	188,508	Umbrellas.
53,405	72,360	81,111	75,806	64,732	Wood, and Manufactures of.
38,562	42,772	45,501	53,212	58,645	Wool, Raw.
668,911	557,585	869,760	811,652	782,731	Wool, Manufactures of.
1,165,628	1,306,969	1,570,831	1,775,504	2,307,340	All other Articles.
31,628,497	34,645,262	37,112,668	35,367,177	39,326,003	Total Value of Merchandise.
5,792,534	8,141,047	5,300,722	11,436,118	17,355,459	Treasure.
37,421,031	42,786,309	42,413,390	46,803,295	56,681,462	TOTAL MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE.

‖ Excluding hardware, cutlery, and plated ware.
¶ Including articles used in consumption of tobacco.

No. 50.—Quantities of the Principal Articles of Private Merchandise 10 under-mentioned

Principal Articles.			Official Years ended 31 March				
			1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.
Coal and Coke		*Tons*	349,927	337,023	286,180	374,167	324,638
Cotton, Raw		*Lbs.*	3,453,567	4,772,916	3,559,970	2,233,278	3,422,899
Cotton Twist		„	28,677,602	31,697,198	39,993,582	28,379,619	31,689,441
Cotton Piece Goods	*Yards*		967,812,980	919,636,793	1,096,242,267	1,011,143,747	928,064,476
	Pairs		5,285,336	6,602,562	8,678,383	10,875,887	14,593,739
	Pieces		110	17,235	86,396	3,281	25,673
	Dozens		1,106,736	735,909	399,859	731,089	815,200
	Lbs.		295,980	—	—	—	—
Cotton Thread	„		364,450	351,840	393,477	474,271	503,402
	Gross		19,046	16,593	64,347	62,944	89,657
	Reels						
Flax, Manufactures of	Piece Goods	*Yards*	1,018,354	742,978	1,387,811	1,210,024	1,276,616
	Thread	*Lbs.*	27,854	25,728	24,881	9,214	19,969
Glass, Sheet and Plate		*Sup. ft.*	4,719,668	2,523,257	2,052,767	1,783,082	1,625,527
Ice		*Cwts.*	224,980	358,100	245,747	276,930	243,800
Liquors	Malt	*Gallons*	1,652,893	1,747,721	1,365,303	1,323,927	1,536,496
	Spirits	„	681,182	713,437	461,323	671,626	723,609
	Wines and Liqueurs	„	682,340	646,923	488,368	567,737	592,831
Metals	Iron	*Tons*	90,469	85,418	51,686	55,256	37,274
	Steel	„	*	5,252	3,786	1,852	1,107
	Brass	*Cwts.*	266,059	317,219	333,803	258,847	144,200
	Copper	„					
	Spelter	„	170,044	120,942	109,456	110,404	105,361
	Tin	„	23,597	31,251	28,739	28,570	19,909
	Lead	„	33,681	37,351	38,135	40,684	43,291
	Quicksilver	*Lbs.*	380,745	155,103	141,151	353,298	164,247
Salt		*Tons*	266,566	272,818	227,610	306,839	276,847
Silk, Raw		*Lbs.*	1,959,951	2,016,726	2,328,854	1,799,591	1,930,910
Silk, Manufactures of	Piece Goods, &c.	*Yards*	1,628,539	2,778,143	3,954,688†	4,722,537	4,965,615
		Dozens	259,208	37,039	1,540	6,340	4,790
		No.	1,003	1,052	61	737	2,055
	Thread	*Lbs.*	6,510	16,775	217	94	2,655
Spices		„	34,690,768	35,797,216	29,994,944	31,893,232	36,690,240
Sugar, &c.		*Cwts.*	525,985	572,134	440,684	562,559	342,450
Tea		*Lbs.*	2,029,054	1,668,567	1,140,552	2,025,129	2,465,761
Wool, Raw		„	1,710,408	1,670,957	1,720,415	1,511,411	1,733,884
Wool, Manufactures of	Piece Goods, &c.	*Yards*	5,004,133	4,886,887	6,582,367	4,456,140	6,872,570
		Pairs	36,445	23,326	25,823	26,708	29,190
		No.	6,470	8,398	1,631	1,943	599
		Pieces	1,316	766	2,539	817	206
	Shawls	*No.*	*	*	*	*	*
	Other Sorts	*Gross*	610,364	417,291	619,177	470,835	639,741
		Lbs.	*	*	*	*	*

* Not stated for these years.

† Besides 5 pieces.

IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, in each of the Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		
1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.			
359,903	356,997	379,144	519,579	601,159	*Tons,*	Coal and Coke.	
1,644,468	1,758,870	2,831,024	4,481,792	6,074,432	*Lbs.*	Cotton, Raw.	
30,578,815	37,097,260	31,927,340	33,270,208	36,194,125	„	Cotton Twist.	
944,611,630	1,039,036,365	1,187,150,170	1,187,523,278	1,358,710,852	*Yards*	Cotton Piece Goods.	
16,575,226	18,441,947				*Pairs*		
9,866	19,314				*Pieces*		
546,031	511,474				*Dozens*		
—	—	43,726	168,207	—	*Lbs.*		
368,819	448,669	808,929	545,185	762,913	„	Cotton Thread.	
88,844	55,008	—	—	—	*Gross Reels.*		
2,013,902	1,485,047	1,209,539	1,153,489	1,155,799	*Yards,*	Piece Goods -	Flax, Manufactures of.
31,628	22,056	18,120	14,347	18,584	*Lbs.*	Thread - -	
3,317,768	3,312,170	3,586,900	3,986,465	3,769,576	*Sup. ft.*	Glass, Sheet and Plate.	
295,160	208,980	261,400	243,341	183,220	*Cwts.*	Ice.	
1,435,345	1,481,698	1,143,157	1,176,922	1,328,077	*Gallons,*	Malt - - - -	Liquors.
608,824	674,987	704,874	654,527	737,714	„	Spirits - -	
545,043	564,921	575,396	464,242	496,733	„	Wines & Liqueurs	
44,595	76,868	101,192‡	112,559	121,886	*Tons,*	Iron - -	Metals.
496	1,559	4,108‡	5,432	4,372	„	Steel -	
127,309	213,932	7,460	7,252	10,366	*Cwts.*	Brass -	
		236,016‡	272,353	320,103	„	Copper -	
41,322	39,413	59,118‡	96,593	130,280	„	Spelter -	
37,942	33,798	36,159‡	37,296	48,671	„	Tin - -	
21,647	30,376	36,216‡	40,475	52,757	„	Lead - -	
143,027	160,744	524,298	217,181	207,981	*Lbs.*	Quicksilver	
279,246	277,085	365,252	298,776	254,231	*Tons,*	Salt.	
2,282,758	2,469,255	2,457,244	1,461,069	2,102,930	*Lbs.*	Silk, Raw.	
5,419,646	7,138,853	8,115,562	5,346,326	8,328,716	*Yards*	Piece Goods, &c.	Silk, Manufactures of.
9,217	26,640				*Dozens*		
452	347				*No.*		
2,078	2,115	1,730	1,525	1,249	*Lbs.*	Thread -	
26,149,088	25,659,648	28,534,053	29,368,456	33,123,137	„	Spices.	
435,570	395,715	613,151	258,105	475,105	*Cwts.*	Sugar, &c.	
1,828,571	1,701,475	2,771,204	1,755,300	2,323,033	*Lbs.*	Tea.	
1,254,900	1,542,767	1,749,188	2,145,584	2,340,135	„	Wool, Raw.	
6,068,538	5,043,281	7,233,629	6,694,322	7,069,693	*Yards*	Piece Goods, &c.	Wool, Manufactures of.
37,777	22,306				*Pairs*		
1,594	879				*No.*		
2,161	242				*Pieces*		
*	*	321,284	255,262	271,460	*No.*	Shawls -	
402,590	862,629	—	—	—	*Gross*	Other Sorts	
*	*	506,348	655,036	660,891	*Lbs.*		

‡ The returns of quantity are incomplete before 1875/6.

No. 51.—VALUE of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURES, of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, and of TREASURE, EXPORTED from Each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT, excluding GOVERNMENT STORES and TREASURE, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Bengal.			British Burma.			Madras.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1869 -	20,826,949	439,375	21,266,324	2,450,169	8,208	2,458,377	5,996,141	117,900	6,114,041
1870 -	20,814,448	156,673	20,971,121	1,770,076	9,336	1,779,412	5,781,770	290,606	6,072,376
1871 -	22,936,479	304,130	23,240,609	2,436,608	16,052	2,452,660	4,867,527	283,199	5,150,726
1872 -	27,627,732	216,098	27,843,830	2,790,752	16,384	2,807,136	7,006,227	291,097	7,297,324
1873 -	24,618,538	75,981	24,694,519	3,785,780	18,600	3,804,380	6,244,668	215,978	6,460,646
1874 -	22,778,737	423,091	23,201,828	3,465,599	14,808	3,480,407	6,618,393	639,754	7,258,147
1875 -	22,014,059	758,170	22,772,229	3,037,496	5,327	3,042,823	6,536,638	258,300	6,794,938
1876 -	23,747,060	745,943	24,493,003	3,734,070	4,607	3,738,677	7,198,120	272,512	7,465,632
1877 -	26,596,018	103,831	26,699,849	3,848,863	15,681	3,864,544	6,454,277	553,597	7,007,874
1878 -	31,220,814	44,710	31,265,524	4,657,975	12,452	4,670,427	5,565,084	299,507	5,864,591
Total for the 10 Years -	243,180,834	3,268,002	246,448,836	31,977,388	121,455	32,098,843	62,263,845	3,222,450	65,486,295

Official Years ended 31 March	Bombay.			Sind.			Total for India.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Grand Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1869 -	22,911,892	204,939	23,116,831	877,014	5,660	882,674	53,062,165	776,082	53,838,247
1870 -	23,171,221	559,318	23,730,539	933,861	9,453	943,314	52,471,376	1,025,386	53,496,762
1871 -	24,126,699	975,885	25,102,584	964,512	7,914	972,426	55,331,825	1,587,180	56,919,005
1872 -	24,954,791	895,028	25,849,819	806,346	2,566	808,912	63,185,848	1,421,173	64,607,021
1873 -	19,929,315	959,561	20,888,876	657,994	3,859	661,853	55,236,295	1,273,979	56,510,274
1874 -	20,871,314	792,257	21,663,571	1,226,743	9,161	1,235,904	54,960,786	1,879,071	56,839,857
1875 -	23,647,221	566,086	24,213,307	1,076,847	4,838	1,081,685	56,312,261	1,592,721	57,904,982
1876 -	21,664,437	1,078,912	22,743,349	1,706,718	13,170	1,719,888	58,045,405	2,115,144	60,160,549
1877 -	22,416,395	3,250,676	25,667,071	1,646,079	18,795	1,664,874	60,961,632	3,942,580	64,904,212
1878 -	22,095,383	17,810,004	39,905,387	1,646,457	17,463	1,663,920	65,185,713	2,155,136	67,340,849
Total for the 10 Years -	225,788,668	27,092,666	252,881,334	11,542,571	92,879	11,635,450	574,753,306	17,768,452	592,521,758

52.—VALUE of EXPORTS of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURES of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, and of TREASURE, from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT, distinguishing the COUNTRIES to which EXPORTED, and the AMOUNT EXPORTED viâ the SUEZ CANAL, in each of the 10 Official Years 1868/9—1877/8.

(*See following page.*)

No. 52.—Value of Exports of Indian Produce and Manufactures, of Private Account, distinguishing the Countries to which Exported, and mentioned

Countries whither Exported.	Official Years ended 31 March				
	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.
Europe:	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom*	29,194,229	27,798,638	31,476,809	33,020,523	28,666,818
Austria	‡	‡	†	1,056,902	1,099,909
Belgium	†	†	3,489	206,164	19,137
France	4,103,997	4,227,279	2,012,818	4,175,233	2,673,000
Germany	36,241	77,101	255,011	355,588	196,463
Holland			137,584	341,096	141,935
Italy			†	1,134,183	954,074
Malta			†	9,413	40,477
Russia	†	†	15,529	377,207	159,130
Spain			94,520	25,413	10,003
„ Gibraltar			14,871	569	38,369
Turkey in Europe			19,026	28,111	21,973
Other Countries in Europe	542,226‡	1,020,240‡	1,429,078‡	9,271	3,120
Africa:					
Eastern Coast, Cape Colony, Madagascar, &c.	236,130	264,795	292,652	257,077	329,926
Egypt	—	—	—	1,128	7,360
Mauritius	641,638	474,433	628,413	643,100	942,083
Réunion	141,314	92,808	167,466	94,849	63,594
America:					
United States					
Canada					
Central America	1,502,211	1,506,932	2,479,240	2,310,492	2,045,928
South America					
West Indies	102,742	122,256	126,950	129,521	198,585
Asia:					
Aden	328,829	213,005	263,558	362,651	345,805
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports)	216,961	308,619	263,665	260,095	253,911
Ceylon	1,930,637	1,936,089	1,620,608	2,082,307	2,313,906
China	13,801,395	12,501,426	12,332,751	13,944,223	12,259,135
Japan	§	§	12,599	3,014	489
Java	§	§	50,637	15,649	73,865
Maldives	35,414‖	38,584‖	38,907‖	38,849‖	31,567‖
Mekran and Sonmiani	§	§	39,579	30,614	36,495
Persia (or Persian Gulf)	1,444,321	1,463,454	1,411,900	1,363,326	1,326,741
Siam	§	§	24,376	28,386	41,016
Straits Settlements	1,336,328	1,321,902	1,600,699	2,154,629	2,048,070
Sumatra	§	§	§	9,731	8,015
Turkey in Asia	†	†	166	31,621	51,299
Other Countries in Asia	147,035	142,404	11,696	1,705	479
Australia:					
Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania	95,099	52,608	79,527	104,409	106,727
Exported viâ the Suez Canal	**	††	††	††	††
„ by other Routes					
Total	53,838,247	53,496,762	56,919,005	64,607,021	56,510,274

* Including transit trade through Suez.
† Included in Other Countries in Europe.
‡ Including Mediterranean Ports.
§ Included in Other Countries in Asia.
‖ Including the Laccadives, which are since 1874/5 classed among British Indian Ports.

FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, and of TREASURE, from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, on the AMOUNT EXPORTED viâ the SUEZ CANAL, in each of the 10 under-Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					COUNTRIES WHITHER EXPORTED.
1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	
£	£	£	£	£	EUROPE:
28,832,281	27,972,316	28,368,979	29,304,320	30,802,816	United Kingdom.*
939,053	1,320,816	1,410,295	1,427,983	1,465,892	Austria.
—	14	137,271	366,365	218,706	Belgium.
3,134,078	4,419,317	4,603,350	5,437,435	6,025,733	France.
60,145	202,024	139,948	198,738	330,794	Germany.
238,490	14,100	183,421	179,838	252,719	Holland.
1,319,579	1,112,191	1,223,814	1,410,405	1,870,097	Italy.
15,995	28,515	44,141	148,478	43,098	Malta.
92,006	300,782	511,620	80,737	58,438	Russia.
30,356	—	75,380	29,448	226,257	Spain.
31,898	40,422	21,723	19,748	2,058	„ Gibraltar.
28,202	43,168	3,732	18,794	17,514	Turkey in Europe.
58	938	323	35,806	216	Other Countries in Europe.
					AFRICA:
295,784	352,211	318,535	412,071	304,315	Eastern Coast, Cape Colony, Madagascar, &c.
55,788	332	204,638	504,400	577,752	Egypt.
948,731	1,033,075	1,209,643	1,280,860	1,253,594	Mauritius.
50,113	74,590	65,362	105,867	99,946	Réunion.
		1,778,409	1,895,610	1,932,727	AMERICA: United States.
		—	—	—	Canada.
1,825,222	2,096,947	—	—	—	Central America.
		185,971	174,174	192,902	South America.
299,934	80,471	95,109	79,534	146,264	West Indies.
					ASIA:
381,406	416,791	411,754	325,207	333,364	Aden.
263,056	358,899	813,060	600,267	800,130	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
2,822,794	2,496,694	2,689,048	3,391,683	2,839,986	Ceylon.
11,506,632	11,750,803	11,520,414	13,441,983	12,791,358	China.
256	711	6,125	17,700	5,160	Japan.
56,192	15,557	38,238	17,115	31,013	Java.
27,487‖	29,829‖	34,758¶	32,635¶	34,485¶	Maldives.
28,314	24,108	35,388	35,728	41,963	Mekran and Sonmiani.
1,244,517	1,244,880	618,973	744,263	980,819	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
44,623	40,424	25,990	45,169	30,349	Siam.
2,003,706	2,216,617	2,642,797	2,471,950	2,614,162	Straits Settlements.
413	1,241	3,136	996	7,680	Sumatra.
44,453	37,977	413,480	373,157	452,315	Turkey in Asia.
796	11,886	2,055	885	602	Other Countries in Asia.
					AUSTRALIA:
215,499	135,536	323,610	293,963	455,534	Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania.
††	††	22,188,108	24,089,812	24,628,740	Exported viâ the Suez Canal.
		37,972,441	40,814,400	42,712,109	„ by other Routes.
56,839,857	57,904,982	60,160,549	64,904,212	67,340,849	TOTAL.

¶ Excluding Minicoy, which is since 1874/5 classed as a British Indian Port.
** Canal opened 17 November 1869. †† Not stated for these years.

No. 53.—Value of the Principal and other Articles of Indian Produce from British India, by Sea, to Foreign Countries, on Private

Principal Articles Exported.	Official Years ended 31 March				
	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.
	£	£	£	£	£
Coffee	1,121,032	870,189	809,701	1,380,410	1,146,219
Coir, and Manufactures of	140,460	151,401	92,751	121,385	169,982
Cotton, Raw	20,149,825	19,079,138	19,460,899	21,272,430	14,022,858
Cotton Twist and Yarn	128,183	122,619	159,247	121,469	137,936
Cotton Manufactures	1,211,638	1,176,138	1,250,766	1,070,214	1,279,626
Drugs and Medicines	47,573	48,415	45,708	75,434	80,361
Dyes: Indigo	2,893,825	3,178,045	3,192,503	3,705,475	3,426,824
Other (except Lac)	187,038	164,640	212,158	251,394	265,505
Grain and Pulse: Rice (including Paddy).	4,210,925	3,020,276	4,203,851	4,499,161	5,761,030
Wheat	98,760	32,924	103,833	235,645	167,690
Other	265,023	168,254	161,274	130,942	144,915
Gums and Resins	207,355	210,407	171,602	147,336	240,169
Hemp, and Manufactures of*	33,461	61,372	74,630	55,973	70,626
Hides and Skins	1,252,898	1,691,330	2,020,819	2,525,925	2,921,910
Horns	55,651	74,654	61,058	65,323	94,604
Ivory, and Manufactures of	122,520	108,289	77,607	65,577	108,030
Jewelry and Precious Stones	40,139	37,779	42,653	53,999	54,161
Jute, Raw	1,891,899	1,984,495	2,577,553	4,117,308	4,142,548
Jute, Manufactures of	187,542	205,923	344,752	188,859	189,541
Lac (Dye, Shell, &c.)	227,176	253,800	190,825	278,945	203,680
Oils	380,091	325,030	177,222	416,186	335,000
Opium	10,695,654	11,693,330	10,783,863	13,365,228	11,426,280
Saltpetre	310,755	394,870	440,554	397,251	536,314
Seeds	1,994,888	2,308,942	3,522,305	2,728,788	1,508,339
Silk, Raw	1,362,381	1,561,512	1,351,346	1,130,709	1,305,487
Silk, Manufactures of	145,784	142,062	160,425	164,825	199,804
Spices	185,482	174,635	204,385	304,712	171,376
Sugar, &c.	410,974	327,325	295,076	347,635	542,395
Tea	983,757	1,080,515	1,139,703	1,482,186	1,590,926
Tobacco	47,358†	60,980†	63,074†	79,662	136,484
Wood, and Manufactures of	286,645	156,123	256,494	326,030	386,019
Wool, Raw	642,803	472,614	670,647	906,698	861,626
Wool, Manufactures of	304,357	255,395	148,764	198,106	353,585
All other Articles	839,322	877,955	865,777	974,628	1,253,755
Total of all Merchandise	53,062,165	52,471,376	55,331,825	63,135,848	55,236,295
Viz., Indian Produce or Manufacture	51,676,232	50,679,545	53,551,681	61,697,226	53,449,183
Foreign Merchandise	1,385,933	1,791,831	1,780,144	1,438,622	1,787,112
Treasure	776,082	1,025,386	1,587,180	1,421,173	1,273,979
Total Merchandise and Treasure	53,838,247	53,496,762	56,919,005	64,607,021	56,510,274

* Excluding gunja and churras, which are classed with drugs.

and MANUFACTURE, of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, and of TREASURE, EXPORTED ACCOUNT, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	
£	£	£	£	£	
1,499,496	1,307,919	1,633,395	1,353,588	1,344,638	Coffee.
164,232	137,647	101,708‡	190,270‡	148,588	Coir, and Manufactures of.
13,212,241	15,257,342	13,280,959	11,746,184	9,383,534	Cotton, Raw.
181,173	203,812	324,376	425,720	744,791	Cotton Twist and Yarn.
1,414,197	1,426,539	1,380,577	1,509,472	1,550,288	Cotton Manufactures.
68,897	70,267	62,243	75,382	121,419	Drugs and Medicines.
3,555,300	2,576,302	2,875,005	2,962,786	3,494,334	Dyes: Indigo.
169,282	214,248	140,397	286,692	385,296	Other (except Lac).
5,549,798	4,765,334	5,311,095	5,815,221	6,950,276	Grain and Pulse: Rice (including Paddy).
827,606	491,451	906,331	1,957,640	2,856,990	Wheat.
170,942	231,384	203,711	215,328	326,834	Other.
146,940	179,015	194,010	289,460	212,060	Gums and Resins.
70,017	78,587	63,390‡	76,843‡	57,925	Hemp, and Manufactures of.*
2,618,388	2,677,767	2,944,933	3,000,552	3,756,888	Hides and Skins.
62,398	79,012	83,165	129,392	194,201	Horns.
129,854	93,770	116,921	139,480	101,594	Ivory, and Manufactures of.
50,822	90,825	80,888	48,370	103,208	Jewelry and Precious Stones.
3,436,015	3,246,882	2,805,340	2,636,647	3,518,114	Jute, Raw.
201,669	238,640	489,181	719,478	771,127	Jute, Manufactures of.
257,653	254,011	755,747	536,970	362,048	Lac (Dye, Shell, &c.)
202,899	354,259	426,290	362,960	371,552	Oils.
14,341,857	11,956,972	11,148,426	12,404,748	12,374,355	Opium.
464,974	501,468	348,956	331,706	379,002	Saltpetre.
2,361,451	3,235,950	5,462,388	5,319,447	7,360,284	Seeds.
1,225,590	796,676	452,370	835,748	750,439	Silk, Raw.
239,865	255,487	260,811	238,394	168,738	Silk, Manufactures of.
238,217	197,891	380,552	307,280	247,894	Spices.
281,743	394,384	377,387	999,503	850,298	Sugar, &c.
1,754,618	1,963,550	2,183,881	2,620,140	3,061,867	Tea.
167,148	232,954	171,508	91,717	95,763	Tobacco.
415,904	366,399	471,627	373,878	456,114	Wood, and Manufactures of.
966,832	965,919	1,109,740	1,102,913	966,845	Wool, Raw.
229,502	211,516	217,202	232,274	223,324	Wool, Manufactures of.
1,222,687	1,258,082	1,280,835	1,575,437	1,490,084	All other Articles.
54,960,786	56,312,261	58,045,405	60,961,632	65,185,713	Total of all Merchandise.
53,114,427	54,501,091	56,212,244	58,930,069	63,143,533	Viz., Indian Produce or Manufacture.
1,846,359	1,811,170	1,833,161	2,031,563	2,042,180	Foreign Merchandise.
1,879,071	1,592,721	2,115,144	3,942,580	2,155,136	Treasure.
56,839,857	57,904,982	60,160,549	64,904,212	67,340,849	TOTAL MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE.

† Including articles used in the consumption of tobacco. ‡ Excluding cordage.

No. 54.—Quantities of the Principal Articles of Indian Produce and to Foreign Countries, on Private Account, in

Principal Articles Exported.	Official Years ended 31 March				
	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.
Coffee - - - *Cwts.*	426,685	322,152	301,935	507,296	375,887
Coir - - - - „	216,439	171,627	103,264	130,441	183,715
Cotton, Raw - - - - „	6,228,846	4,953,879	5,157,150	7,225,411	4,412,629
Dyes, Indigo - - - - „	99,206	98,085	103,184	115,444	115,312
Grain — Rice (including Paddy) „	15,377,073	10,614,644	16,087,813	17,311,285	23,293,956
Grain — Wheat - - „	275,481	78,208	248,522	637,099	394,010
Grain — Gram - - - „	†	†	23,171	142,492	291,400
Gums and Resins - - „	173,956‡	177,264‡	170,044‡	170,694	313,931
Hemp, Raw - - - „	29,183	51,698	60,219	53,705	65,032
Hides and Skins - - *No.*	11,104,039	13,675,997	16,300,150	20,044,607	22,996,617
Hides and Skins - - *Cwts.*	—	—	—	—	—
Jute, Raw - - - - „	3,363,648	3,361,852	3,754,083	6,133,813	7,080,912
Jute, Manufactures of — Bags, *No.*	5,630,219	6,441,863	6,382,554	5,112,421	6,105,275
Jute, Manufactures of — Cloths, *Pieces*	238,306	154,556	378,579	152,191	64,347
Jute, Manufactures of — „ *Yards*	—	—	—	—	—
Lac, Dye, Shell, &c. - - *Cwts.*	74,558	78,272	61,090	75,805	61,344
Oils - - - - - *Gallons*	2,576,772§	2,150,084§	1,153,155§	3,354,987	2,490,863
Oils - - - - - *Lbs.*	—	—	—	37,489‖	40,459‖
Opium - - - - *Chests*	74,955	88,683	85,518	93,364	82,908
Saltpetre - - - *Cwts.*	397,019	490,116	482,940	432,210	518,982
Seeds - - - - - „	3,984,541	4,379,784	6,737,674	5,124,765	2,779,243
Silk, Raw - - - *Lbs.*	2,463,937	2,594,701	2,280,159	1,987,867	2,373,939
Spices - - - - „	17,333,128	19,351,360	22,079,456	33,602,352	16,421,552
Sugar, &c. - *Cwts.*	450,051	385,633	345,300	419,282	674,659
Tea - - - - - *Lbs.*	11,480,213	12,754,022	13,232,232	17,460,138	17,920,439
Teak Timber - - *Cub. tons*	40,229	19,831	32,632	42,459	50,443
Wool, Raw - - - *Lbs.*	20,302,634	18,327,836	19,432,838	24,250,004	20,821,652

* Excluding Cordage. † Not stated for these years.
‡ Cutch and Gambier only. § Only Vegetable, not Essential. ‖ Essential Oils.

MANUFACTURE, and of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.	
1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.		
367,132	312,874	373,499	304,158	298,587	*Cwts.*	Coffee.
63,235	153,132	111,376*	176,084*	141,016*	„	Coir.
4,499,698	5,000,986	5,010,785	4,557,914	3,459,077	„	Cotton, Raw.
115,980	81,466	110,392	100,384	120,605	„	Dyes, Indigo.
20,245,385	17,392,938	20,416,032	19,911,334	18,428,386	„	Rice (including Paddy).
1,755,954	1,073,655	2,510,768	5,586,604	6,340,150	„	Wheat - - } Grain.
270,218	322,661	316,592	339,272	408,728	„	Gram - - }
188,027	217,971	211,753	287,602	17,753	„	Gums and Resins.
67,020	80,050	75,878	85,520	55,312	„	Hemp, Raw.
19,297,051	18,162,851	19,444,133	19,804,121	—	*No.*	Hides and Skins.
—	—	—	—	905,835	*Cwts.*	Hides and Skins.
6,127,279	5,493,957	5,206,570	4,533,255	—	„	Jute, Raw.
6,594,094	8,010,824	19,258,250	32,859,545	26,406,539	*No.*	Bags.
11,608	5,475	8,532	—	—	*Pieces*	Cloths. } Jute, Manufactures of.
—	—	3,921,065	6,017,659	2,965,559	*Yards*	„ }
75,798	76,643	103,583	128,712	104,645	*Cwts.*	Lac, Dye, Shell, &c.
2,095,422	2,826,312	3,484,986	3,052,162	2,090,535	*Gals.*	Oils.
65,533‖	67,556‖	11,881,196¶	21,786,016¶	20,378,400	*Lbs.*	Oils.
88,727	94,746	88,350	130,775	92,820	*Chests*	Opium.
451,197	553,330	415,091	466,218	389,092	*Cwts.*	Saltpetre.
4,433,270	6,074,756	10,507,404	9,583,169	12,187,020	„	Seeds.
2,392,230	1,730,769	1,417,313	1,568,490	1,658,905	*Lbs.*	Silk, Raw.
25,868,304	17,059,952	25,266,851	18,247,955	14,306,269	„	Spices.
337,465	559,267	507,403	1,144,467	907,857	*Cwts.*	Sugar, &c.
19,442,279	21,392,760	24,561,826	27,925,400	33,656,715	*Lbs.*	Tea.
51,124	42,868	60,612	45,108	56,939	*Cub. tons.*	Teak Timber.
20,981,198	21,443,435	24,138,636	24,588,131	23,612,983	*Lbs.*	Wool, Raw.

Dregs of Gingelly Oil, (except 6 lbs of Essential Oils in 1875/6.)

No. 55.—TOTAL VALUE of STORES and TREASURE respectively IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, on account of GOVERNMENT, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	IMPORTS.			EXPORTS.		
	Stores.	Treasure.	Total.	Stores.	Treasure.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1869	58,768*	789,366	848,134	—	619,498	619,498
1870	47,877*	—	47,877	—	16,967	16,967
1871	1,120,873	—	1,120,873	4,361	633,585	637,946
1872	1,281,074	—	1,281,074	23,434	54,921	78,355
1873	1,401,556	—	1,401,556	14,468	24,100	38,568
1874	2,191,331	—	2,191,331	35,224	35,000	70,224
1875	1,576,851	—	1,576,851	46,979	32,588	79,567
1876	1,778,968	—	1,778,968	46,090	85,092	131,182
1877	2,073,454	2	2,073,456	52,259	87,318	139,577
1878	2,138,182	—	2,138,182	36,615	55,860	92,475
Total for the 10 Years	13,668,954	789,368	14,458,322	259,430	1,644,929	1,904,359

* Probably the Government Stores in these years have been considerably understated.

No. 56.—Quantities and Value of the Principal and other Government Stores Imported into British India, by Sea, from Foreign Countries, distinguishing the Amount Imported viâ the Suez Canal, in each of the 7 under-mentioned Official Years.

Government Stores.		Official Years ended 31 March													
		1872.		1873.		1874.		1875.		1876.		1877.		1878.	
		Quantity.	*Value.*	Quantity.	*Value.*	Quantity.	*Value.*	Quantity.	*Value.*	Quantity.	*Value.*	Quantity.	*Value.*	Quantity.	*Value.*
			£		£		£		£		£		£		£
Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores	£	—	447,705	—	686,522	—	338,391	—	215,386	—	128,870	—	244,948	—	297,632
Coal and Coke	Tons	—	—	—	—	1,305	—	9,548	—	20,631	—	20,583	—	8,576	—
	£	—	*	—	569	—	2,070	—	23,828	—	15,969	—	24,853	—	10,900
Drugs and Medicines	£	—	*	—	*	—	*	—	*	—	58,380	—	35,704	—	35,535
Grain: Rice	Cwts.	—	—	—	—	467,929	—	†	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	£	—	—	—	—	—	198,589	—	318,869	—	—	—	—	—	—
Leather Manufactures	£	—	*	—	*	—	*	—	*	—	69,514	—	79,406	—	121,365
Liquors: Malt	Galls.	1,922,558	—	4,469,834	—	2,787,210	—	3,776,322	—	2,165,569‡	—	3,614,117	—	3,123,128	—
	£	—	93,422	—	212,821	—	146,825	—	243,405	—	277,170	—	234,812	—	211,619
Liquors: Spirits	Galls.	7,282	—	136,445	—	58,251	—	117,980	—	107,028	—	111,601	—	138,334	—
	£	—	728	—	25,780	—	9,041	—	12,595	—	30,802	—	46,156	—	69,203
Liquors: Wines, &c.	Galls.	—	—	—	—	1,516	—	654	—	2,445	—	1,782	—	4,212	—
	£	—	*	—	*	—	620	—	282	—	2,098	—	784	—	1,274
Machinery	£	—	*	—	*	—	*	—	*	—	48,254	—	81,131	—	22,964
Metals and Hardware	£	—	*	—	*	—	*	—	*	—	129,610	—	273,847	—	—
Paper, &c.	£	—	*	—	*	—	*	—	*	—	75,763	—	119,333	—	35,854
Railway Materials	£	—	†	—	113,794	—	450,399	—	241,005	—	479,335	—	502,237	—	820,558
Telegraph Materials	£	—	52,037	—	60,325	—	45,828	—	35,063	—	28,528	—	34,137	—	6,770
Woollen Goods	£	—	*	—	*	—	*	—	*	—	249,514	—	100,238	—	172,362
Other Articles	£	—	687,182	—	301,745	—	999,568	—	485,518	—	185,181	—	295,867	—	332,146
Imported viâ the Suez Canal	£	—	†	—	†	—	†	—	†	—	1,178,550	—	1,007,467	—	1,526,071
Imported by other Routes	£	—	†	—	†	—	†	—	†	—	600,438	—	1,065,987	—	612,111
Total	£	—	1,281,074	—	1,401,556	—	2,191,331	—	1,576,851	—	1,778,988	—	2,073,454	—	2,138,182

* Included in Other Articles. — Not stated. ‡ Besides about as much entered at Value only.

No. 57.—Quantities and Value of the Principal and other Government Stores and Treasure Exported from British India, by Sea, to Foreign Countries, distinguishing the Amount Exported viâ the Suez Canal, in each of the 10 undermentioned Official Years.

Articles.	Official Years ended 31 March												
	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.		1877.		1878.	
	Value.	Value.	Value.	Value.	Value.	Value.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£		£		£		£
Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores £								—	4,971	—	519	—	4,385
Coals { Tons								762	—	1,454	—	500	—
Coals { £								—	2,066	—	3,673	—	850
Metals £	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	—	14,989	—	19,434	—	20,686
Telegraph Materials £								—	2,465	—	3,474	—	2,304
Other Articles £								—	21,619	—	25,159	—	7,790
Total stores £	—	—	4,361	23,434	14,468	35,224	46,979	—	46,090	—	52,259	—	36,615
Treasure £	619,498	16,967	633,585	54,921	24,100	35,000	32,588	—	85,092	—	87,318	—	55,860
Exported viâ Suez Canal - Stores £								—	265	—	900	—	1,577
Exported viâ Suez Canal - Treasure £	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	—	46	—	—	—	—
Exported by other Routes - Stores £								—	44,825	—	51,359	—	35,038
Exported by other Routes - Treasure £								—	85,046	—	87,318	—	55,860
Total £	619,498	16,967	637,946	78,355	38,568	70,224	79,567	—	131,182	—	139,577	—	92,475

* No details received for these years.

No. 58.—VALUE of GOLD and SILVER respectively IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT and on ACCOUNT of GOVERNMENT, distinguishing the COUNRTIES whence IMPORTED, in each of the 10 Official Years 1868/9—1877/8.

(*See following page.*)

No. 58.—VALUE of GOLD and SILVER respectively IMPORTED into BRITISH distinguishing the COUNTRIES whence IMPORTED,

COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.
	GOLD.				
	£	£	£	£	£
EUROPE:					
United Kingdom*	1,595,893	1,609,464	498,207	1,340,696	751,417
Other Countries	53,759	38,349	12,962	13,733	12,339
AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion	43,607	25,268	7,301	60,764	130,463
ASIA:					
Aden	10,588	23,792	25,863	26,874	29,537
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports)	69,198	62,398	112,876	92,451	147,986
Ceylon	1,549,007	1,889,711	350,217	349,190	285,665
China	1,501,210	1,542,785	1,505,352	1,331,746	860,968
Persia (or Persian Gulf)	52,209	55,823	40,296	27,892	43,144
Straits Settlements	41,189	24,776	16,280	22,325	44,029
Other Countries	—	15	—	—	350
AUSTRALIA	260,286	417,999	213,220	308,107	366,473
OTHER COUNTRIES or unspecified	30	—	—	—	—
TOTAL GOLD	5,176,976	5,690,400	2,782,574	3,573,778	2,622,371
	SILVER.				
EUROPE:					
United Kingdom*	3,165,863	2,041,224	200,796	5,560,815	1,107,329
Other Countries	906,199	337,783	87,964	201,491	12,191
AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion — Private	39,694	90,995	49,216	25,688	16,096
AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion — *Govmnt.*	*778,429‡*	—	—	—	—
ASIA:					
Aden — Private	91,501	83,831	89,216	61,868	46,325
Aden — *Govmnt.*	—	—	—	—	—
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports)	93,487	98,321	112,555	124,695	146,756
Ceylon	892,735	666,310	180,706	265,492	184,477
China	2,953,835	3,707,567	1,247,854	1,324,141	161,273
Persia (or Persian Gulf) — Private	551,721	294,245	418,850	303,539	180,561
Persia (or Persian Gulf) — *Govmnt.*	*10,937*	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	484,952	476,091	182,645	109,990	59,867
Other Countries	7,523	463,722	89,140	22,298	19,339
AUSTRALIA	—	1,080	—	18	—
OTHER COUNTRIES or unspecified	2,102	3,238	3,307	—	—
TOTAL SILVER — Private	9,189,612	8,264,407	2,662,249	8,000,035	1,934,214
TOTAL SILVER — *Govmnt.*	*789,366*	—	—	—	—
TOTAL SILVER — TOTAL	9,978,978	8,264,407	2,662,249	8,000,035	1,934,214
TOTAL TREASURE IMPORTED	15,155,954	13,954,807	5,444,823	11,573,813	4,556,585

* Including transit trade through Suez.

INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT and on ACCOUNT of GOVERNMENT, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.
1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	
GOLD.					
£	£	£	£	£	
273,472	454,621	267,228	480,666	203,093	EUROPE: United Kingdom.*
3,117	24,170	7,523	16,433	10,214	Other Countries.
18,751	29,797	74,971	216,085	311,276	AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion.
					ASIA:
31,880	27,680	27,720	23,070	22,714	Aden.
160,821	205,902	162,633	128,957	81,920	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
86,282	106,683	132,572	52,926	36,898	Ceylon.
812,651	1,083,584	1,032,982	406,029	845,212	China.
70,341	80,336	15,788	11,159	3,903	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
17,023	23,087	36,587	28,047	31,385	Straits Settlements.
—	—	50,211	52,312	10,890	Other Countries.
174,520	50,376	28,166	28,028	21,422	AUSTRALIA.
—	†3,000	—	—	—	OTHER COUNTRIES or unspecified.
1,648,808	2,089,236	1,836,381	1,443,712	1,578,927	TOTAL GOLD.
SILVER.					
					EUROPE:
2,147,305	4,276,881	1,979,566	7,305,278	12,716,330	United Kingdom.*
89,748	116,787	282,208	1,177,567	203,332	Other Countries.
12,619	207,296	67,536	61,849	48,163	Private, AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion.
—	—	—	—	—	*Govmnt.*
					ASIA:
30,856	34,518	43,682	39,812	38,962	Private, Aden.
—	—	—	2	—	*Govmnt.*
129,426	109,518	226,577	257,950	286,192	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
317,902	322,686	292,948	342,218	160,548	Ceylon.
912,967	353,303	349,507	610,472	1,761,728	China.
226,421	257,318	41,052	34,886	44,740	Private, Persia (or Persian Gulf).
—	—	—	—	—	*Govmnt.*
251,623	249,732	83,995	79,309	359,120	Straits Settlements.
24,859	23,558	97,270	82,740	93,017	Other Countries.
—	214	—	325	64,400	AUSTRALIA.
—	—	—	—	—	OTHER COUNTRIES or unspecified.
4,143,726	6,051,811	3,464,341	9,992,406	15,776,532	Private, *Govmnt.*, TOTAL SILVER.
—	—	—	2	—	
4,143,726	6,051,811	3,464,341	9,992,408	15,776,532	TOTAL.
5,792,534	8,141,047	5,300,722	11,436,120	17,355,459	TOTAL TREASURE IMPORTED.

†America. ‡Abyssinia.

No. 59.—VALUE of GOLD and SILVER, respectively, EXPORTED from BRITISH distinguishing the COUNTRIES whither EXPORTED,

COUNTRIES WHITHER EXPORTED.		OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
		1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.
		GOLD				
		£	£	£	£	£
EUROPE:						
United Kingdom*		—	62	481,915	34	122
Other Countries		—	6‡	7,950‡	—	550
AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion		—	—	—	—	—
ASIA:						
Aden		730	450	270	245	—
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports)		—	—	—	—	265
Ceylon		—	1,806	771	600	50,200
China		75	66,000	44	—	2,007
Persia (or Persian Gulf)		8,644	24,750	6,088	7,325	10,203
Straits Settlements		7,675	4,418	415	100	10,445
Other Countries		—	—	3,000	130	5,217
AUSTRALIA		—	—	—	—	—
OTHER COUNTRIES or unspecified		500	791	—	—	—
TOTAL GOLD		17,624	98,283	500,453	8,434	79,009
		SILVER.				
EUROPE:						
United Kingdom*	Private	83	5	611,685	156,363	1,778
	Govmnt.	*595,418*	—	*613,074*	*1*	—
Other Countries	Private	—	—	50	643	370
AFRICA, including Mauritius	Private	280	38,550	6,000	103,300	10,000
	Govmnt.	—	—	—	—	—
ASIA:						
Aden	Private	13,320	4,910	1,070	52,243	3,100
	Govmnt.	*500*	—	—	*26,420*	*2,000*
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports)	Private	3,040	15,381	10,702	9,005	15,948
	Govmnt.	—	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	Private	632,950	649,600	302,969	754,124	749,500
	Govmnt.	—	—	—	*5,500*	—
China	Private	17,085	11,658	5,497	134,335	119,732
Persia (or Persian Gulf)	Private	80,319	180,896	101,120	120,103	155,439
	Govmnt.	*10,600*	*16,300*	*18,300*	*23,000*	*22,100*
Straits Settlements	Private	10,508	23,328	45,858	81,788	136,647
	Govmnt.	*6,780*	—	*2,211*	—	—
Other Countries	Private	—	—	1,214	835	2,456
	Govmnt.	—	—	—	—	—
AUSTRALIA	Private	—	—	—	—	—
OTHER COUNTRIES or unspecified	Private	873	2,775	562	—	—
	Govmnt.	*6,200*	*667*	—	—	—
TOTAL SILVER	Private	758,458	927,103	1,086,727	1,412,739	1,194,970
	Govmnt.	*619,498*	*16,967*	*638,585*	*54,921*	*24,100*
	TOTAL	1,377,956	944,070	1,720,312	1,467,660	1,219,070
TOTAL TREASURE EXPORTED		1,395,580	1,042,353	2,220,765	1,476,094	1,298,079

* Including transit trade through Suez.
‡ Including Mediterranean Ports.

INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT and on ACCOUNT of GOVERNMENT, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					COUNTRIES WHITHER EXPORTED.
1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	
GOLD.					
£	£	£	£	£	EUROPE:
255,943	207,230	244,878†	1,200,399	1,083,532	United Kingdom.*
—	6,159	42,153	28,970	524	Other Countries.
—	—	150	—	—	AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion.
					ASIA:
85	240	170	300	220	Aden.
—	—	30	—	215	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
—	48	1,669	4,723	60	Ceylon.
90	77	—	200	37	China.
9,210	1,590	200	—	610	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
841	317	2,000	1,770	—	Straits Settlements.
—	—	—	—	25,600	Other Countries.
—	40	—	—	—	AUSTRALIA.
—	—	—	—	—	OTHER COUNTRIES or unspecified.
266,169	215,701	291,250†	1,236,362	1,110,798	TOTAL GOLD.
SILVER.					
					EUROPE:
218,651	23,300	46,868	83,815	105,678	Private } United Kingdom.*
—	—	44	—	—	*Govmnt.* }
10,861	15,072	46,697	62,452	73,980	Private Other Countries.
346,583	105,493	418,977	493,839	170,959	Private } AFRICA, including Mau-
—	—	—	—	—	*Govmnt.* } ritius.
					ASIA:
14,763	32,625	79,021	16,060	3,501	Private } Aden.
20,000	*16,588*	*60,000*	*64,400*	*20,000*	*Govmnt.* }
17,093	15,470	62,299	52,704	116,980	Private } Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
—	—	—	*500*	*400*	*Govmnt.* }
834,227	937,302	1,033,035	1,074,619	294,510	Private } Ceylon.
—	—	—	—	—	*Govmnt.* }
12,370	102,537	14,535	753,735	48,171	Private China.
107,046	98,897	38,426	57,560	107,007	Private } Persia (or Persian Gulf).
14,500	*16,000*	*8,000*	*450*	*4,250*	*Govmnt.* }
51,208	45,324	48,810	94,504	32,426	Private } Straits Settlements.
—	—	—	—	—	*Govmnt.* }
100	990	35,228	16,930	91,126	Private } Other Countries.
500	*1,000*	*22,046*	*24,968*	*31,210*	*Govmnt.* }
—	10	—	—	—	Private :—AUSTRALIA.
—	—	—	—	—	Private } OTHER COUNTRIES or
—	—	—	—	—	*Govmnt.* } unspecified.
1,612,902	1,377,020	1,823,896	2,706,218	1,044,338	Private }
35,000	*32,588*	*35,090*	*87,318*	*55,860*	*Govmnt.* } TOTAL SILVER.
1,647,902	1,409,608	1,908,986	2,793,536	1,100,198	TOTAL }
1,914,071	1,625,309	2,200,236	4,029,898	2,210,996	TOTAL TREASURE EXPORTED.

† Including 2*l.* exported on account of Government.

No. 60.—VALUE of GOLD and SILVER respectively IMPORTED into each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT and on ACCOUNT of GOVERNMENT, during each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	BENGAL.		BRITISH BURMA.		MADRAS.		BOMBAY.		SIND.		TOTAL FOR INDIA.		
	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Total Bullion and Specie.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1869 - -	1,573,281	2,817,548	14,613	23,896	634,996	463,748	2,953,491	6,667,519	595	6,267	5,176,976	9,978,978	15,155,954
1870 - -	1,519,190	3,143,463	8,720	24,936	768,166	285,893	3,394,009	4,804,846	315	5,269	5,690,400	8,264,407	13,954,807
1871 - -	903,412	630,036	12,275	35,758	348,369	198,586	1,518,458	1,791,243	60	6,626	2,782,574	2,662,249	5,444,823
1872 - -	1,166,977	2,834,628	11,669	36,770	436,084	226,570	1,958,763	4,884,286	285	17,781	3,573,778	8,000,035	11,573,813
1873 - -	844,843	251,709	42,376	30,544	399,057	198,600	1,335,695	1,444,779	400	8,582	2,622,371	1,934,214	4,556,585
1874 - -	471,348	1,472,158	16,451	39,590	149,977	247,270	1,011,032	2,379,824	—	4,884	1,648,808	4,143,726	5,792,534
1875 - -	651,540	2,236,188	21,845	33,061	166,193	335,111	1,249,603	3,445,862	55	1,589	2,089,236	6,051,811	8,141,047
1876 - -	565,529	515,016	26,801	29,374	278,523	285,828	965,528	2,633,530	—	2,593	1,836,381	3,464,341	5,300,722
1877 - -	203,877	2,421,589	27,532	40,740	163,217	275,144	1,044,079	7,252,081	7	2,854	1,443,712	9,992,408	11,436,120
1878 - -	442,619	4,520,780	28,566	36,392	224,192	142,219	883,550	11,076,166	—	975	1,578,927	15,776,532	17,355,459
Total for the 10 Years -	8,342,616	20,843,115	210,848	331,061	3,573,774	2,656,969	16,314,208	46,380,136	1,717	57,420	28,443,163	70,268,701	98,711,864

No. 61.—VALUE of GOLD and SILVER respectively EXPORTED from each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT and on ACCOUNT of GOVERNMENT, during each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	BENGAL.		BRITISH BURMA.		MADRAS.		BOMBAY.		SIND.		TOTAL FOR INDIA.		
	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Total Bullion and Specie.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1869 - -	7,400	431,975	275	7,933	—	117,900	9,949	814,488	—	5,660	17,624	1,377,956	1,395,580
1870 - -	1,284	155,389	300	9,036	1,806	288,800	94,613	478,705	280	12,140	98,283	944,070	1,042,353
1871 - -	201,155	317,410	—	16,052	—	283,199	299,298	1,095,737	—	7,914	500,453	1,720,312	2,220,765
1872 - -	34	221,565	—	16,384	600	290,497	7,800	936,648	—	2,566	8,434	1,467,660	1,476,094
1873 - -	66,089	9,892	—	18,600	335	215,643	12,585	968,976	—	5,959	79,009	1,219,070	1,298,079
1874 - -	69,314	353,777	—	14,808	10,000	629,754	186,772	636,485	83	13,078	266,169	1,647,902	1,914,071
1875 - -	261	757,909	285	5,042	—	258,300	215,155	382,519	—	5,838	215,701	1,409,608	1,625,309
1876 - -	67,639	678,350	—	4,607	18,099	254,413	205,512	952,400	—	19,216	291,250	1,908,986	2,200,236
1877 - -	1,970	101,861	—	15,681	30,878	522,719	1,203,514	2,129,562	—	23,713	1,236,362	2,793,536	4,029,898
1878 - -	37	44,673	—	12,452	39,897	259,610	1,070,864	756,140	—	27,323	1,110,798	1,100,198	2,210,996
Total for the 10 Years - }	415,183	3,072,801	860	120,595	101,615	3,120,835	3,306,062	9,151,660	363	123,407	3,824,083	15,589,298	19,413,381

No. 62.—Rates of Customs Duty imposed in British India, and Gross Amount of Imports - - - - - -

Articles.	Rate of Duty imposed by Acts of 5 April 1870 and 31 March 1871.*	Amount of Duty received in Official Years ending 31 March				
		1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
		£	£	£	£	£
Apparel	7½ per cent.	32,199	37,309	44,704	42,861	46,237
Arms, Ammunition, &c.	Do.	5,551	6,949	7,447	5,695	6,277
Asphalt, Cement, Earthenware Piping, &c.	Do.†	—	81	199	200	605
Cabinetware and Furniture	Do.	1,863	1,359	1,421	1,275	1,497
Candles	Do.	4,012	2,784	5,892	3,570	3,362
Canes and Rattans	Do.	824	1,392	1,657	2,077	1,739
Caoutchouc, Raw and Manufactured.	Do.	§	39	339	318	481
Carriages, &c.	Do.	1,641	1,218	1,220	1,046	814
Chemical Products, Brimstone, and other sorts.	Do.	‖	‖	‖	‖	‖
Chinese and Japanese Ware	Do.	47	48	253	170	138
Clocks and Watches	Do.	2,098	2,098	2,379	1,899	2,516
Coffee	Do.	1,310	1,235	1,319	877	238
Coir, Raw and Manufactured	Do.	§	§	§	895¶	717¶
Coral, real	Do.	3,280	4,117	3,001	5,149	5,071
Cordage and Rope of Vegetable Fibre (excluding Cotton and Jute).	Do.	§	§	§	§	§
Corks	Do.	1,004	1,201	1,539	1,012	1,370
Cotton, Raw (not Asiatic)	Free.	—	—	—	—	—
„ Twist and Yarn	3½ per cent.	99,614	82,817	88,240	88,315	104,910
„ Piece Goods	5 per cent.	796,380	754,002	723,741	750,505	797,407
„ Other Manufactures	7½ per cent.	3,301	3,796	4,353	3,691	3,319
Drugs and Medicines (except Opium).	Do.	18,082**	17,741**	23,419**	20,267**	22,212**
Dyes (except Lac)	Do.	10,952	9,090	14,231	10,708	12,023
Earthenware and Porcelain	Do.	5,724	5,271	6,355	7,042	7,998
Fireworks	Do.	3,249	2,297	2,508	2,462	3,540
Flax, Raw	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ Twist and Yarn	Do.	2,815	1,969	2,631	4,663	5,571
„ Piece Goods	5 per cent.					
„ Other Manufactures	7½ per cent.					
Fruits and Vegetables	Do.	30,826‡‡	26,520‡‡	25,627‡‡	27,846‡‡	22,930‡‡
Glass	Do.	21,108	17,482	21,256	24,137	22,405
Gums and Resins	Do.	6,494	7,156	7,317	10,624	9,894
Hardware and Cutlery	Do.	‖‖	‖‖	‖‖	‖‖	‖‖
Hemp, Raw and Manufactured	Do.	§	§	§	1,376§	1,505
Carried forward	—	1,052,974	987,971	991,048	1,018,680	1,084,771

* For the full details of the Tariff, with particulars of the valuations on which the duty is assessed, see page 3 of Commons Paper 109 of 1875 (East India Customs Duties), and page 8 of Commons Paper 56 of 1876 (East India Tariff Act), or pages 24 to 39 of Command Paper 2027 (Trade of British India).

† The duty on Asphalt was not imposed till 1871. ‡ Bamboos free in 1875. § Not stated.

‖ Included in Drugs. ¶ Including cordage. ** Including chemicals.

†† Quinine free in 1875. ‡‡ Including dried fruits, &c. which are now classed under Provisions.

§§ Fresh fruits and vegetables free in 1875. ‖‖ Included in Metals, Iron.

received on the various Articles, in each of the 8 under-mentioned Official Years.

IMPORTS.

Rate of Duty imposed by Act of 5 August 1875.*	Amount of Duty received in Official Years ending 31 March			Rate of Duty after publication of Notification of 18 March 1878.	Articles.
	1876.	1877.	1878.		
	£	£	£		
5 per cent.	34,640	25,768	27,471	5 per cent.	Apparel.
10 per cent.	6,689	6,186	7,222	***	Arms, Ammunition, &c.
5 per cent.	1,014	1,765	2,258	Free.	Asphalt, Cement, Earthenware Piping, &c.
Do.	2,674	2,279	1,682	Do.	Cabinetware and Furniture.
Do.	3,765	3,723	3,477	Do.	Candles.
Do.‡	1,271	1,034	943	Do.	Canes and Rattans.
Do.	595	407	536	5 per cent.	Caoutchouc, Raw and Manufactured.
Do.	917	663	787	Free.	Carriages, &c.
Do.	3,458	3,404	4,143	Do.	Chemical Products, Brimstone, and other sorts.
Do.	859	816	937	5 per cent.	Chinese and Japanese Ware.
Do.	2,487	1,745	2,061	Do.	Clocks and Watches.
Free.	97	2¶¶	9	Free.	Coffee.
5 per cent.	479	439	385	Do.	Coir, Raw and Manufactured.
Do.	4,537	3,621	3,508	5 per cent.	Coral, real.
Do.	937	1,080	924	Free.	Cordage and Rope of Vegetable Fibre (excluding Cotton and Jute).
Do.	1,273	1,160	888	5 per cent.	Corks.
Do.	One rupee.	15	94	Free.	Cotton, Raw (not Asiatic).
3½ per cent.	92,110	88,945	99,699	3½ per cent.†††	„ Twist and Yarn.
5 per cent.	770,327	735,223	831,460	5 per cent.‡‡‡	„ Piece Goods.
Do.	9,709	7,826	10,513	Do.	„ Other Manufactures.
Do.††	12,279	9,573	12,321	Do.	Drugs and Medicines (except Opium).
Do.	3,615	5,176	5,884	Do.	Dyes (except Lac).
Do.	5,582	5,824	5,685	Do.	Earthenware and Porcelain.
Do.	2,402	1,817	1,871	Do.	Fireworks.
—	1	3	—	Free.	Flax, Raw
Do.	69	82	21		„ Twist and Yarn.
Do.	1,673	1,635	5,179		„ Piece Goods.
Do.	2,565	2,762			„ Other Manufactures.
Do.§§	6,710	6,451	4,559	Do.	Fruits and Vegetables.
Do.	19,027	13,390	14,486	5 per cent.	Glass.
Do.	5,104	4,209	4,229	Do.	Gums and Resins.
Do.	25,463	21,164	22,478	Do.	Hardware and Cutlery.
Do.	68	31	115	Free.	Hemp, Raw and Manufactured.
—	1,028,056	957,927	1,075,836	—	Carried forward.

¶¶Duty levied under head of Provisions when imported in small quantities.

***By Act XI of 1878, the maximum duty levied on arms, &c., imported for private use is 10 per cent. The rates leviable on such articles imported for other purposes are fixed by a schedule (Rs. 50 for each firearm, Rs. 15 for a pistol, &c.)

†††Cotton Twist, Mule 32, Water 20, and lower numbers, free from 20 March 1878.

‡‡‡Cotton T cloths under 18 reed, jeans, domestics, sheetings, and drills, free if containing no yarn higher than 30's. Grey cotton piece goods, howsoever designated, containing no yarn higher than 30's., free from 15 March 1879.

No. 62 (*cont.*).—RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed in BRITISH INDIA, 8 under-mentioned

IMPORTS

ARTICLES.	Rate of Duty imposed by Acts of 5 April 1870 and 31 March 1871.*	Amount of Duty received in OFFICIAL YEARS ending 31 March				
		1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
		£	£	£	£	£
Brought forward - -	—	1,052,974	987,971	991,048	1,018,680	1,084,771
Hides and Skins, Raw - -	7½ per cent.†	1,324	2,003	2,445	2,933	2,116
„ „ Dressed - -	Do.					
Instruments & Apparatus, Musical	Do.	1,965	2,151	2,176	2,096	2,301
„ „ Other	Do.	491	615	548	461	524
Ivory, Unmanufactured - -	Do.	9,697	9,547	10,634	13,957	9,386
„ Manufactured - -	Do.					
Jewelry and Plate‡ - - -	Do.	3,716	2,932	3,221	2,456	2,339
Lac - - - - -	Do.	31	268	81	67	1,300
Leather, Unwrought and Manufactured.	Do.	6,779	6,417	7,345	6,388	6,032
Liquors, Malt - - - -	1 Anna per Gallon.	6,769	8,275	9,452	8,852	9,218
„ Spirits - - -	3 Rupees per Gal.¶	184,309	167,417	184,067	193,261	215,240
„ Wines and Liqueurs -	Varying from 1 to 1½ Rupees per Gal.	47,768	58,674	67,456	64,204	62,711
„ Other Sorts - - -	1 Anna per Gallon.	4,208	1,779	93	71	72
Matches - - - - -	7½ per cent.	2,944	3,185	4,033	2,907	4,291
Mats - - - - - -	Do.	391	398	413	378	366
Metals, Brass - - -	Do.	90,089	77,757	44,315	38,917	64,634
„ Copper - - -	Do.					
„ Iron, Anchors and Cables -	Free.	—	—	—	—	—
„ „ Cast and Wrought -	1 per cent.	34,308	17,749	21,637	22,805	32,799
„ „ Other sorts - -	7½ per cent.					
„ Lead, Sheets for Tea Chests	Free.	—	—	—	—	—
„ „ Other sorts - -	7½ per cent.	2,500	2,503	2,328	847	1,198
„ Quicksilver - - -	Do.	1,038	2,636	1,192	1,073	1,174
„ Spelter or Zinc - -	Do.	8,271	9,307	9,169	3,607	3,569
„ Steel - - - - -	Do.	7,414	5,194	5,810	4,166	7,249
„ Tin - - - - -	Do.	10,110	10,145	6,380	12,276	11,905
„ Unenumerated¶¶ - -	Do.	10,559	10,932	8,204	9,240	10,680
Military Uniforms and Accoutrements.**	Do.	††	††	††	††	††
Oil and Floor Cloth - - -	Do.	4,540	4,563	3,637	5,134	8,348
Oils‡‡ - - - - - -	Do.	320	261	376	251	373
Opium - - - - -	24 Rupees per Seer.	—	—	—	—	2
Paints and Painters' Materials -	7½ per cent.	7,457	9,750	11,060	8,917	10,466
Carried forward . . -	—	1,500,272	1,402,434	1,397,120	1,423,944	1,553,064

* For the full details of the Tariff, with particulars of the valuations on which the duty is assessed, see page 3 of Commons Paper 109 of 1875 (East India Customs Duties), and page 8 of Commons Paper 56 of 1876 East India Tariff Act), or pages 24 to 39 of Command Paper 2027 (Trade of British India).

† Free in 1874.

‡ Precious stones and pearls unset are free.

and GROSS AMOUNT received on the various Articles, in each of the Official Years.

IMPORTS.

Rate of Duty imposed by Act of 5 August 1875.*	Amount of Duty received in OFFICIAL YEARS ending 31 March			Rate of Duty after publication of Notification of 18 March 1878.	ARTICLES.
	1876.	1877.	1878.		
—	£ 1,028,039	£ 957,927	£ 1,075,836	—	
Free.	80	—	—	Free.	Hides and Skins, Raw.
5 per cent.	1,943	1,620	1,601	Do.	„ „ Dressed.
Do.	1,951	1,374	1,512	5 per cent	Instruments & Apparatus, Musical.
Do.	870	966	1,180	Free.	Instruments & Apparatus, Other.
Do.	8,714	8,371	6,781	5 per cent.	Ivory, Unmanufactured.
Do.	217	192		Do.	„ Manufactured.
Do.	2,106	1,605	1,476	Do.	Jewelry and Plate.‡
Do.‖	2,231	290	99	Free.	Lac.
Do.§	5,730	4,095	4,280	Do.	Leather, Unwrought and Manufactured.
1 Anna per Gallon.	7,039	7,329	8,166	1 Anna per Gallon.	Liquors, Malt.
4 Rupees per Gal.¶	225,667	255,128	275,983	4 Rupees per Gal.¶	„ Spirits.
Varying from 1 to 4 Rupees per Gal.	78,484	70,985	73,687	Varying from 1 to 4 Rupees per Gallon.	„ Wines and Liqueurs.
1 Anna per Gal.	218	116	191	1 Anna per Gallon.	Liquors, Other sorts.
5 per cent.	3,853	3,702	4,915	5 per cent.	Matches.
Do.	572	495	317	Free.	Mats.
Do.	2,654	2,190	2,842	5 per cent.	Metals, Brass.
Do.	61,777	66,152	77,095	Do.	„ Copper.
1 per cent.	123	133	426	1 per cent.	„ Iron, Anchors and Cables.
Do.	15,696	17,532	16,721	Do.	Metals, Iron, Cast and Wrought.
5 per cent.§§				5 per cent.‖‖	Metals, Iron, Other sorts.
Do.	1,375	2,341	2,917	Do.	„ Lead, Sheets for Tea Chests.
Do.	1,298	1,147	1,506	Do.	Metals, Lead, Other sorts.
Do.	6,178	2,705	2,556	Do.	„ Quicksilver.
Do.	4,123	6,005	8,120	Do.	„ Spelter or Zinc.
Do.	4,759	5,331	4,403	Do.	„ Steel.
Do.	9,391	9,147	12,098	Do.	„ Tin.
Do.	2,153	1,937	482	Do.	„ Unenumerated.¶¶
Do.	102	138	299	Free.	Military Uniforms and Accoutrements.**
Do.	425	351	358	Do.	Oil and Floor Cloth.
Do.	4,679	3,383	11,590	Do.	Oils.‡‡
24 Rupees per Seer	3 Rupees.	5	18	24 Rupees per Seer	Opium.
5 per cent.	11,164	8,260	10,963	5 per cent.	Paints and Painters' Materials.
—	1,493,611	1,440,952	1,609,318	—	Carried forward.

§ Belting for driving machinery free in 1875.
¶ If for use in arts, manufactures, or chemistry, 10 per cent.
** Free, if imported for private use by persons in the public service.
‡‡ Cocum and slush fat are free.
¶¶ Current coin and bullion are free.
§§ Kentledge, free.
‖ Free, 14 July 1877.
†† Not stated.
‖‖ Iron ore and kentledge, free.

No. 62 (*cont.*).—RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed in BRITISH INDIA, 8 under-mentioned

IMPORTS

ARTICLES.	Rate of Duty imposed by Acts of 5 April 1870 and 31 March 1871.*	Amount of Duty received in OFFICIAL YEARS ending 31 March				
		1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
		£	£	£	£	£
Brought forward	—	1,500,272	1,402,434	1,397,120	1,423,944	1,553,064
Paper and Pasteboard	7½ per cent.	†	†	†	†	†
Perfumery‡	Do.	2,681	2,362	3,304	2,545	2,768
Pitch, Tar, and Dammer	Do.	§	§	§	842	1,149
Provisions	Do.	22,450	21,869	23,463	24,407	23,206
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock	Iron and Steel 1 per cent. Other 7½ per cent.	21,728	7,606	5,459	12,653	8,383
Salt, from Foreign Ports	Varying from 8 As. to Rs. 3½ per Maund.	2,535,189	2,237,113	2,272,332	2,211,197	2,278,794
„ Indian			243,376	257,993	276,029	291,996
Seeds	7½ per cent.	893	700	1,607	1,386	1,692
Shells and Cowries	Do.	2,514	2,382	2,270	2,409	2,763
Silk, Raw	Do.					
„ Piece Goods	5 per cent.	85,505	69,896	72,903	81,855	92,271
„ Other Manufactures	7½ per cent.					
Soap	Do.	945	1,530	1,746	975	1,629
Spices	Do.	17,473	16,142	17,298	12,109	14,650
Stationery	Do.	2,987**	3,593**	4,194**	4,323**	4,193**
Sugar, &c.	Do.	41,360	52,638	32,693	41,475	38,498
Tea	Do.	8,553	14,701	18,094	13,369	12,274
Telegraph Materials	Iron 1 per cent. Other 7½ per cent.	§	153	8	67	49
Tobacco	7½ per cent.	7,291	8,814	7,592	7,727	7,403
Toys, &c.	Do.	2,917	3,241	4,398	3,758	3,672
Umbrellas	Do.	6,781	9,309	10,096	6,813	8,660
Woollen Goods, Piece Goods	5 per cent.					
„ Shawls	7½ per cent.	29,396	25,975	35,875	33,210	28,978
„ Other Manufactures	Do.					
Articles imported by Post	Various rates.	—	—	—	893	3,045
Other Articles	7½ per cent.	7,628	7,795	10,106	3,509	5,662
Total	—	4,296,563	4,131,629	4,178,641	4,165,200	4,384,850

* For the full details of the Tariff, with particulars of the valuations on which the duty is assessed, see page 3 of Commons Paper 109 of 1875 (East India Customs Duties), and page 8 of Commons Paper 56 of 1876 (East India Tariff Act), or pages 24 to 39 of Command Paper 2027 (Trade of British India).

† Included in stationery. ‡ Musk is free. § Not stated. ‖ Including dried fruits, &c.

and GROSS AMOUNT received on the various Articles, in each of the Official Years.

IMPORTS.

Rate of Duty imposed by Act of 5 August 1875.*	Amount of Duty received in OFFICIAL YEARS ending 31 March			Rates of Duty after publication of Notification of 18 March 1878.	ARTICLES.
	1876.	1877.	1878.		
—	£ 1,493,611	£ 1,440,952	£ 1,609,318	—	
5 per cent.	521	349	406	Free.	Paper and Pasteboard.
Do.	2,350	2,226	2,687	5 per cent.‡‡	Perfumery.‡
Do.	1,199	1,187	1,069	Free.	Pitch, Tar, and Dammer.
Do.	37,702‖	33,869‖	42,613	5 per cent. §§	Provisions.
Iron and Steel 1 per cent Other 5 per cent.	10,506	15,218	10,975	Free.	Railway Plant and Rolling Stock.
Varying from 3 As. to Rs. 3¾ per Maund.	2,255,668	2,313,576	2,442,802	Rs. 2½ per Maund¶	Salt, from Foreign Ports.
	220,675	203,697	158,501		„ Indian.
5 per cent.	1,227	1,160	2,160	Free.	Seeds.
Do.	2,239	1,609	1,330	5 per cent.	Shells and Cowries.
Do.	40,396	19,321	32,179	Do.	Silk, Raw.
Do.	29,737	22,269	32,094	Do.	„ Piece Goods.
Do.	3,631	3,382	3,881	Do.	„ Other Manufactures.
Do.	1,423	1,617	1,357	Free.	Soap.
Do.	17,188	18,724	21,460	5 per cent.	Spices.
Do.	4,258††	3,644††	4,176	Do.	Stationery.
Do.	44,790	18,506	33,190	Do.	Sugar, &c.
Do.	14,813	7,754	10,603	Do.	Tea.
Iron, 1 per cent. Other, 5 per cent.	166	85	2	Iron, 1 per cent. Other, 5 per cent.	Telegraph Materials.
5 per cent.	4,998	4,471	4,225	5 per cent.	Tobacco.
Do.	3,242	2,969	3,274	Do.	Toys, &c.
Do.	10,846	6,385	9,000	Do.	Umbrellas.
Do.	34,840	31,037	31,674	Do.	Woollen Goods, Piece Goods.
Do.	5,581	3,776	3,548	Do.	„ Shawls.
Do.	2,865	3,485	4,170	Do.	„ Other Manufactures.
Various rates.	4,014	3,934	4,639	Various rates.	Articles imported by Post.
5 per cent.	4,753	5,745	5,853	5 per cent.	Other Articles.
—	4,253,239	4,170,947	4,477,206	—	Total.

¶ Reduced to this rate by notification of 31 July 1878, for all parts except in Bengal, where the duty is Rs. 3, 2 Annas per Maund, and in British Burma where it is 3 Annas per Maund. Salt was exempted from duty, if imported at Calcutta, and issued to manufacturers of glazed stone-ware, 14 July 1877. In the Finance Accounts the receipts from salt are not included with Customs.

** Including paper, pasteboard, and millboard. †† Excluding paper, pasteboard, and millboard.

‡‡ Perfumed spirits taxed as spirits, if in wood or bottles containing more than half a pint.

§§ The duty on Salted Fish imported from foreign ports or from British Burma is 12 Annas per cwt.

EXPORTS

No 62 (*cont.*).—RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed in BRITISH INDIA, 8 under-mentioned

ARTICLES.	Rate of Duty imposed by Acts of 5 April 1870 and 31 March 1871.*	Amount of Duty received in OFFICIAL YEARS ending 31 March				
		1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
		£	£	£	£	£
Cotton, Twist and Yarn	3 per cent.	11,342	11,830	13,166	15,797	16,383
„ Piece Goods	Do.					
„ Other Manufactures	Do.					
Grain, Rice and Paddy	3 Annas per Maund.	423,551	467,046	617,497	529,036	454,154
„ Wheat	Do.†	23,812	37,172	3,386	—	—
„ Other sorts	3 Annas per Maund.			25,591	13,751	17,127
Hides and Skins, Tanned	3 per cent.	11,773	15,398	20,858	18,899	15,110
Indigo, Manufactured	3 Rs. per Maund.	41,521	47,125	47,210	47,290	33,351
„ Leaves						
Lac, Dye	4 per cent.‡	7,003	11,192	8,176	1,782	808
„ Shell	Do.				7,370	7,587
„ Other sorts	Do.				1,182	1,101
Oils	3 per cent.	5,504	13,588	10,709	8,557	11,964
Seeds	Do.	107,998	84,846	47,172	72,601	98,473
Spices	Do.	6,888	9,199	5,139	7,104	5,950
Other Receipts, Penalty Duty, &c.	—	240	650	400	395	425
Total	—	640,322	688,046	799,313	724,414	662,433

* For the full details of the Tariff, with particulars of the valuations on which the duty is assessed, see page 11 of Commons Paper 109 of 1875 (East India Customs Duties), and page 16 of Commons Paper 56 of 1876 (East India Tariff Act), or pages 39 and 40 of Command Paper 2027 (Trade of British India).

EXPORTS.

and GROSS AMOUNT received on the various Articles, in each of the Official Years.

Rate of Duty imposed by Act of 5 August 1875.*	Amount of Duty received in OFFICIAL YEARS ending 31 March			ARTICLES.
	1876.	1877.	1878.	
—	£	£	£	
Free.	3,014	—	—	Cotton, Twist and Yarn.
Do.	3,142	—	—	„ Piece Goods.
Do.	68	—	—	„ Other Manufactures.
3 As. per Maund.	549,579	529,735	497,444	Grain, Rice and Paddy.
Free.	—	—	—	„ Wheat.
Do.	5,763	4	—	„ Other sorts.
Do.	7,561	—	—	Hides and Skins, Tanned.
3 Rs. per Maund. / 3 Rs. per Ton.	45,385	41,132	49,935	Indigo, Manufactured.
				„ Leaves.
Free.	—	—	—	Lac, Dye.
4 per cent.§	20,443	28,875	16,006	„ Shell.
Do.§	2,750	5,077	2,508	„ Other sorts.
Free.	6,647	—	—	Oils.
Do.	65,217	—	—	Seeds.
Do.	3,011	—	—	Spices.
—	412	257	81	Other Receipts, Penalty Duty, &c.
—	713,001	605,080	565,644	Total.

† Free, 4 January 1873. ‡ Free, 27 November 1874.
§ By notification of 14 July 1877, the duty on shell-lac was reduced to Rs. 1½ per cwt., on button-lac to Rs. 1¼ per cwt., and on other sorts removed.

No. 63.—Value of the Registered Frontier Trade of India by Land during the Official Year 1877/8.

I.—Imports into India. E.—Exports from India.

Countries.		Sind.	Punjab.	N.W.P. and Oudh.	Bengal.	Assam.	British Burma.	Total.
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Baluchistan	I.	†						
	E.	†						
		†						†
Sewestan*	I.		51,181					
	E.		37,921					
			89,102					89,102
Afghanistan	I.	†	556,295					
	E.	†	603,106					
		†	1,159,401					1,159,401
Hill Tribes (Tirah and Bajaur)	I.		62,289					
	E.		77,718					
			140,007					140,007
Cashmere (excluding Ladak)	I.		522,441					
	E.		354,840					
			877,281					877,281
Cashmere, Ladak	I.		15,241					
	E.		8,430					
			23,671					23,671
Tibet	I.		60,993	30,951				
	E.		589	9,492				
			61,582	40,443				102,025
Nepal	I.			352,228	702,957			
	E.			176,475	455,466			
				528,703	1,158,423			1,687,126
Sikkim	I.				1,822			
	E.				1,659			
					3,481			3,481
Bhutan	I.				1,866	16,007		
	E.				3,400	8,097		
					5,266	24,104		29,370
Hill Tribes and Munnipoor	I.					57,418		
	E.					16,698		
						74,116		74,116
Burma	I.						1,664,385	
	E.						1,761,541	
							3,425,926	3,425,926
Siam	I.						69,270	
	E.						57,423	
							126,693	126,693
	I.	†	1,268,440	383,179	706,645	73,425	1,733,655	4,165,344
	E.	†	1,082,604	185,967	460,525	24,795	1,818,964	3,572,855
Total	£	†	2,351,044	569,146	1,167,170	98,220	3,552,619	7,738,199

* Most of this trade is actually with Baluchistan.

† No information yet received.

No. 64.—Value of Gold, Silver, and Copper Moneys Coined at the respective Mints of the Three Presidencies of British India, during each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Calcutta.			Madras.*			Bombay.			Total for British India.			
	Gold.	Silver.	Copper.	Gold.	Silver.	Copper.	Gold.	Silver.	Copper.	Gold.	Silver.	Copper.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1869 - -	25,156	1,537,687	88,219	—	18,751	2,000	—	2,650,593	—	25,156	4,207,031	90,219	4,322,406
1870 - -	78,510	3,170,769	—	—	—	—	—	4,302,791	—	78,510	7,473,560	—	7,552,070
1871 - -	3,994	474,712	6,121	—	—	—	—	1,243,485	—	4,143	1,718,197	6,121	1,728,461
1872 - -	15,412	1,080,009	25,049	—	—	—	149	610,385	—	15,412	1,690,394	25,049	1,730,855
1873 - -	31,795	1,045,953	11,012	—	—	—	—	2,934,961	—	31,795	3,980,914	11,012	4,023,721
1874 - -	15,498	790,909	14,461	—	—	—	—	1,579,097	—	15,498	2,370,006	14,461	2,399,965
1875 - -	14,034	1,771,462	105,786	—	—	—	—	3,125,422	5,238	14,034	4,896,884	111,024	5,021,942
1876 - -	17,150	818,346	81,416	—	—	—	—	1,731,872	24,244	17,150	2,550,218	105,660	2,673,028
1877 - -	—	2,079,285	107,385	—	—	—	—	4,191,837	16,044	—	6,271,122	123,429	6,394,551
1878 - -	15,636	5,151,821	133,220	—	—	—	—	11,028,505	15,371	15,636	16,180,326	148,591	16,344,553
Total for the 10 years	217,185	17,920,953	572,669	—	18,751	2,000	149	33,398,948	60,897	217,334	51,338,652	635,566	52,191,552

* The Madras Mint was closed on 31 August 1869.

No. 65.—Number and Value of Government Currency Notes issued, received, and cancelled, for the whole of India, during each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Notes Issued.		Notes Received.		Notes Cancelled.	
	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.
		£		£		£
1869 - -	3,117,050	44,007,302	2,936,353	44,699,018	1,553,433	14,258,560
1870 - -	3,396,823	49,344,848	3,353,591	48,702,434	1,906,794	22,300,425
1871 - -	3,855,477	56,636,262	3,728,082	56,662,881	2,005,842	24,795,675
1872 - -	4,045,118	62,252,120	3,813,361	60,481,094	1,894,516	25,646,016
1873 - -	4,480,446	57,390,953	4,194,129	59,968,883	2,150,039	25,002,759
1874 - -	4,915,365	61,092,457	4,620,018	62,645,590	2,565,890	26,264,289
1875 - -	5,145,682	68,257,876	4,762,530	63,665,757	3,094,083	28,086,513
1876 - -	5,325,790	62,697,082	5,269,541	62,178,165	3,500,318	29,625,684
1877 - -	5,777,514	78,775,118	5,702,046	77,872,647	3,661,384	37,891,842
1878* - -						
Total for the 9 years	40,059,270	541,054,018	38,380,151	536,876,469	22,352,299	234,411,763

* No information received for 1877/8.

No. 66.—Average Value of Government Currency Notes in circulation in each Circle throughout India, during each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Circles.	Official Years ended 31 March									
	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.*
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Calcutta -	3,964,564	4,145,743	3,509,339	4,303,347	4,780,495	4,702,974	4,843,862	4,959,684	4,997,120	
Madras - -	664,706	699,946	841,501	1,072,626	1,023,974	1,148,559	866,742	1,030,067	1,152,876	
Bombay -	4,310,995	4,572,490	3,880,746	4,145,252	5,159,047	3,002,741	3,049,534	3,013,173	3,294,210	
Allahabad -	337,419	309,788	413,312	366,033	521,826	738,690	625,766	699,796	720,748	
Lahore -	258,155	225,290	267,430	523,463	475,983	477,716	534,346	662,128	624,033	
Calicut - -	81,647	77,024	86,342	119,653	181,647	220,862	214,886	253,877	208,620	
Cocanada -	47,384	34,656	54,128	33,078	46,338	72,876	132,475	258,266	213,124	
Nagpore -	274,251	255,419	345,079	301,084	316,664	318,953	137,402	190,207	136,848	
Kurrachee -	196,701	247,306	225,959	223,301	203,031	219,782	172,892	178,761	184,053	
Akolah - -	9,621	101,416	209,285	326,727	155,632	242,038	92,502	126,703	110,022	
Total	10,145,533	10,669,078	9,813,224	11,415,744	12,864,037	11,145,191	10,670,407	11,352,662	11,641,654	

* No information received for 1877/8.

No. 67.—Average Amount of Note Circulation, and of each Description of Reserve of the Paper Currency Department of the Government of India, during each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Average Amount of Note Circulation.	Average Amount of Reserve in			
		Silver Coin.	Silver Bullion.	Gold Coin and Bullion.	Government Securities.
	£	£	£	£	£
1869 - - -	10,141,070*	5,617,980	979,989	24,463	3,518,679
1870 - - -	10,669,078	5,041,325	1,662,989	31,249	3,933,515
1871 - - -	9,813,224	5,838,798	815,162	27,249	3,132,015
1872 - - -	11,415,744	6,343,078	1,142,816	7,249	3,922,601
1873 - - -	12,864,037	5,135,110	1,968,417	7,249	5,753,261
1874 - - -	11,145,191	4,828,522	615,467	7,249	5,693,953
1875 - - -	10,670,407	3,994,452	974,753	7,249	5,693,953
1876 - - -	11,352,662	4,892,447	759,617	6,645	5,693,953
1877 - - -	11,641,654	5,125,411	737,337	—	5,773,906
1878† - -					

* This amount differs slightly from the average stated on page 86.
† No information received for 1877/8.

No. 68.—Receipts and Disbursements of the Department of Issue of Government Paper Currency, from its Commencement.

Official Years ended 31 March	Receipts.	Disbursements.	Net Receipts.
	£	£	£
Total to 31 March 1868 -	**682,209**	**344,540**	**337,669**
1869 - -	148,697	76,094	72,603
1870 - - -	166,787	28,986	137,801
1871 - - -	149,387	33,623	115,764
1872 - - -	142,596	28,539	114,057
1873 - - -	239,223	31,352	207,871
1874 - - -	237,158	45,598	191,560
1875 - - -	236,999	38,984	198,015
1876 - - -	236,752	33,533	203,219
1877 - - -	236,880	31,366	205,514
1878 - - -	244,966	48,499	196,467
Total to 31 March 1878 -	2,721,654	741,114	1,980,540

No. 69.—VALUE in RUPEES of NOTES of each denomination OUTSTANDING on 31 December in each year since the formation of the PAPER CURRENCY DEPARTMENT.

Year.	Notes of 5 Rs.	Notes of 10 Rs.	Notes of 20 Rs.	Notes of 50 Rs.	Notes of 100 Rs.	Notes of 500 Rs.	Notes of 1,000 Rs.	Notes of 10,000 Rs.	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1862	—	20,70,000	19,64,000	37,52,500	85,98,500	53,25,000	2,34,40,000	—	4,51,50,000
1863	—	27,85,900	27,09,600	44,26,000	94,91,500	62,69,000	2,81,18,000	—	5,38,00,000
1864	—	38,51,280	40,54,360	56,55,400	1,38,75,500	76,28,500	4,04,02,000	—	7,54,67,040
1865	—	46,62,720	51,43,940	76,38,700	1,64,76,800	97,53,000	4,50,86,000	—	8,87,61,160
1866	—	46,56,700	53,40,420	76,54,150	1,73,54,400	1,04,49,500	6,48,38,000	—	11,02,93,170
1867	—	59,00,690	61,74,800	75,70,100	1,74,95,700	1,10,74,000	6,94,80,000	—	11,76,95,290
1868	—	70,84,460	68,83,940	74,93,750	1,80,36,200	1,25,66,000	6,52,81,000	—	11,73,45,350
1869	—	78,63,960	72,35,860	81,99,950	1,86,34,900	1,52,80,000	8,23,80,000	—	13,95,94,670
1870	—	83,56,300	75,30,680	84,87,100	2,04,16,700	1,73,69,000	7,20,04,000	—	13,41,63,780
1871	—	1,01,24,470	95,06,640	95,11,400	2,30,87,100	2,36,86,000	8,77,88,000	—	16,37,03,610
1872	13,76,995	1,01,59,030	95,84,840	88,15,900	2,25,25,200	1,58,66,000	8,00,05,000	80,40,000	15,63,72,965
1873	28,71,980	1,17,81,420	1,10,73,440	1,07,86,200	2,71,38,200	1,45,59,500	5,82,26,000	2,50,80,000	16,15,16,740
1874	24,52,445	1,12,01,910	1,05,28,380	1,03,00,800	2,48,49,700	1,38,03,500	4,87,31,000	2,13,00,000	14,31,67,735
1875	25,07,650	1,20,11,800	1,07,13,240	1,06,16,350	2,52,57,900	1,45,33,000	4,63,22,000	1,50,80,000	13,70,41,940
1876	22,55,950	1,32,74,820	1,07,74,200	1,01,30,750	2,63,84,600	1,54,12,000	4,76,50,000	1,88,40,000	14,47,22,320
1877*									
1878*									

* Figures not received for 1877 or 1878.

No. 70.—Number of Coolie Emigrants embarked from Calcutta, Madras, and French Ports in India, to various Destinations, during each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	From Calcutta.								From Madras.				From French Ports.				Total Number of Emigrants.
	To British Colonies.				To French Colonies.		To Dutch Colonies.	Total.	To British Colonies.			Total.	To French Colonies.			Total.	
	Mauritius.	Natal.	British Guiana.	British West Indies.	French Guiana.	French West Indies.	Surinam.		Mauritius.	Natal.	British Guiana.		Réunion.	French Guiana.	French West Indies.		
1869	1,237	—	4,941	4,023	—	—	—	10,201	358	—	—	358	—	—	2,817	2,817	13,376
1870	1,499	—	6,685	3,859	—	—	—	12,043	1,288	—	—	1,288	—	—	1,417	1,417	14,748
1871	1,937	—	3,199	4,075	—	—	—	9,211	1,336	—	—	1,336	—	—	1,881	1,881	12,428
1872	3,207	—	2,125	2,899	—	—	—	8,231	1,114	—	—	1,114	—	—	1,689	1,689	11,034
1873	5,262	—	6,087	5,412	—	—	410	17,171	1,554	—	—	1,554	—	—	1,312	1,312	20,037
1874	5,387	—	8,497	3,944	1,427	1,791	3,523	24,569	2,338	—	231	2,569	783	350	972	2,105	29,243
1875	4,914	6,025	3,942	4,140	—	1,209	—	20,230	1,886	—	—	1,886	1,213	751	1,245	3,209	25,325
1876	739	393	3,849	2,420	—	1,850	—	9,251	294	—	—	294	1,047	427	470	1,944	11,489
1877	1,027	761	3,992	1,601	—	353	—	7,734	—	—	—	—	1,177	1,163	486	2,826	10,560
1878	2,336	1,092	8,288	4,087	—	2,361	324	18,488	1,500	2,390	—	3,890	1,072	—	1,232	2,804	25,182
Total for the 10 years	27,545	8,271	51,605	36,460	1,427	7,564	4,257	137,129	11,668	2,390	231	14,289	5,292	2,691	13,521	22,004	173,422

No. 71.—Length of open (*a*) Railway in India on 31 December in each of the 10 under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Total Mileage as proposed.	Railways.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
Miles.	Guaranteed.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
1,503½	East Indian (including (*b*) Jubbulpore)	1,353	1,353	1,503½	1,503½	1,503½	1,503½	1,503½	1,503½	1,503½	1,503½
159	Eastern Bengal	112	112	157	157	157	159	(*c*) 158½	159	159	159
712	Oude and Rohilkund	42	42	42	293½	456½	540½	543¾	543¾	543¾	546¾
663½	Scinde, Punjaub and Delhi — (*d*) Delhi	271½	303½	553¾	553¾	553¾	553¾	553¾	553¾	553¾	553¾
	(*d*) Punjab	246	250								
	(*d*) Scinde	113	113	113	109¾	109¾	109¾	109¾	109¾	109¾	109¾
858	Madras	705½	781½	830½	830½	857	857	857	857	857	857
617	South Indian — (*e*) Great Southern of India	167	167	167	167	167	185¾	281½	474¼	599½	612½
	(*ef*) Carnatic	18¾	18¾	18¾	18¾	18¾					
1,280½	(*g*) Great Indian Peninsula	873¼	1,258¼	1,273½	1,278½	1,278½	1,278½	1,278½	1,278½	(*h*) 1,280½	1,280½
421½	Bombay, Baroda and Central India	307½	312¼	349¾	389¼	389¼	406	407¼	416¾	421½	421½
6,214¾	Total Guaranteed Railways	4,209½	4,711¾	5,008½	5,301	5,490¾	5,593½	5,694	5,896	6,028	6,044
	State.										
28	(*i*) Calcutta and South-eastern	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28
27¼	(*j*) Nalháti	27¼	27¼	27¼	27¼	27¼	27¼	27¼	27¼	27¼	27¼
324¾	Northern Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	134½	232
367	Tirhoot	—	—	—	—	—	(*k*) 38	45	45	79½	79
325½	Punjab Northern	—	—	—	—	—	—	(*l*) 62	103	103	103¼
915½	Indus Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	499
53	Muttra-Háthras	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	29	29	29
419	Rajputana — Delhi District	—	—	—	—	58½	142	379¾	400	400	400
	Agra "	—	—	—	—	33	150				
316	Western Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35¾
74¾	Sindia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34
303½	Neemuch	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36½	36½	86
86	Holkar	—	—	—	—	—	37	57	71	71	86
22½	(*m*) Pátri	—	—	—	—	22½	22½	22½	22½	22½	22½
55¾	(*m*) Gaekwar of Baroda's	—	—	—	—	20	20	20	20	20	20
8	(*n*) Khámgaon	—	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
6	(*n*) Amráoti	—	—	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
46¾	(*n*) Wardha Valley	—	—	—	—	—	18½	18½	18½	46¼	46¼
121	(*n*) Nizam's	—	—	—	—	—	121	121	121	121	121
145	(*n*) Dhond Manmád	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	145
211	Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	163	163
(*o*) 3,854½	Total State Railways	55¼	63¼	69¼	69¼	203¼	633¼	824	935¾	1,295	2,171
(*o*) 10,069¼	Total Guaranteed and State Railways	4,264¾	4,775	5,077⅓	5,370¼	5,694	6,276¾	6,518	6,831¼	7,323	8,215

(*a*) Exclusive of sidings. (*b*) The Jubbulpore line (223¾ miles) was opened 1 June 1867. (*c*) The decrease this year was caused by the temporary abandonment of half a mile. (*d*) Amalgamated 1 July 1870. (*e*) Amalgamated 1 July 1874. (*f*) Called the *Conjeveram Tramway* until 1869. (*g*) All the figures are exclusive of the length of the seldom used Campuli branch (7¼ miles). (*h*) The increased length is owing to the Main and Nágpur Lines from Bhusáwal being now treated as two single lines, instead of one double to point of divergence. (*i*) Guaranteed until bought by Government 1 April 1868. (*j*) Bought by Government 31 March 1872. (*k*) A temporary line (53 miles) was constructed in 1874 for the conveyance of grain to the famine districts. (*l*) Temporary line. (*m*) Worked by the Bombay, Baroda and Central India Railway Company. (*n*) Worked by the Great Indian Peninsula Railway Company. (*o*) Excluding the mileage (875½ miles) of other State lines under survey or in progress.

No. 72.—Mean Mileage open on each Railway in India during each of the 10 under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Railway.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1868.
Guaranteed.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
East Indian	1,354	1,354	1,503	1,503	1,503	1,503	1,503	1,503	1,503	1,503
Eastern Bengal	112	112	156	156	157	159	159	159	159	159
Oude and Rohilkund	42	42	42	143	374	524	542	544	544	544
Scinde, Punjaub and Delhi	550	647	660	670	663	663	663	663	663	663
Madras	689	711	825	832	851	858	858	858	858	857
South Indian	186	186	186	186	186	186	218	423	581	607
Great Indian Peninsula	873	1,161	1,264	1,269	1,278	1,278	1,278	1,278	1,280	1,280
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	307	312	323	374	389	402	408	408	421	421
Total	4,113	4,525	4,959	5,133	5,401	5,573	5,629	5,836	6,009	6,034
State.										
Calcutta and South-eastern	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28
Nalhâti	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27
Northern Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46	185
Tirhoot	—	—	—	—	—	18	44	45	76	79
Punjab Northern	—	—	—	—	—	—	45	91	103	103
Indus Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	375
Muttra-Háthras	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	29	29	29
Rajputana	—	—	—	—	37	173	344	394	400	400
Western Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22
Sindia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34
Neemuch	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	36	147
Holkar	—	—	—	—	—	36	56	63	71	
Pátri	—	—	—	—	16	22	22	22	22	22
Gaekwar of Baroda's	—	—	—	—	13	20	20	20	20	20
Khámgaon	—	6	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Amráoti	—	—	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Wardha Valley	—	—	—	—	—	18	18	18	36	46
Nizam's	—	—	—	—	—	27	121	121	121	121
Dhond-Manmád	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	145
Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	110	163
Total	55	61	68	69	135	383	745	887	1,139	1,960
Grand Total	4,168	4,586	5,027	5,202	5,536	5,956	6,374	6,723	7,148	7,994

No. 73.—Number of Passengers conveyed on each Railway in India in each of the 10 under-mentioned Years.

Railways.	Year ended 30 June 1869.	Years ended 31 December								
		1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
Guaranteed.										
East Indian: Main line	4,965,788	5,136,606	5,210,903	5,503,309	5,806,942	5,792,052	6,069,029	6,296,805	6,965,051	7,079,277
„ Jubbulpoor line	160,553	215,723	228,314	261,184	241,714	239,177	264,095	304,810	353,850	334,186½
Eastern Bengal	1,295,292	1,324,907	1,376,880	1,542,731	1,631,025	1,537,499	1,710,236	1,738,307	1,864,490½	2,071,168½
Oude and Rohilkund	363,019	354,292	327,984	649,864	1,310,675	1,994,890	2,332..37	2,556,546	2,753,772	2,594,547
Scinde, Punjaub and Delhi†	1,311,690	1,971,409	1,981,576	2,016,118	2,059,522	2,120,785	2,263,107	2,427,775	2,754,709	3,080,673½
Madras	2,081,828	2,105,566	2,302,352	2,495,290	2,743,589	2,772,864	2,735,577	2,793,529	2,625,139	2,707,560
South Indian	820,341‡	863,527	904,950	1,106,702	1,503,402	1,517,544	1,556,732	2,821,014	4,047,615	5,030,071
Great Indian Peninsula	3,247,171	3,326,024	3,463,604	3,326,316	3,323,561	3,130,094	3,340,238	3,865,523	3,999,292	4,487,245
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	1,740,951	2,555,848	2,605,750	2,964,859	3,148,790	3,737,096	4,084,329	4,325,148	4,435,101	4,821,842
Total	15,991,633	17,853,902	18,402,313	19,876,373	21,769,220	22,842,001	24,405,580	27,129,457	29,799,019½	32,206,570½
State.										
Calcutta and South-eastern	*	287,477	345,947	340,092	352,823	435,218	469,264	517,302	555,307½	598,107½
Nalhâti	*	72,949	72,227	53,542	77,264	69,870	81,065	100,873	120,719	137,998½
Northern Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26,439	435,883
Tirhoot	—	—	—	—	—	—	14,403	119,332	348,593½	422,534½
Punjab Northern	—	—	—	—	—	—	265,175	701,477	907,300	888,616
Indus Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	241,770
Muttra-Háthras	—	—	—	—	—	—	*	*	*	*
Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	685,589	998,853	1,295,597	1,349,776	1,319,746
Western Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*
Sindia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	134,281
Neemuch	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	78,089	229,044	} 719,362
Holkar	—	—	—	—	—	109,477	182,328	290,926	417,839	
Pátri	—	—	—	—	*	*	*	*	*	*
Gaekwar of Baroda's	—	—	—	—	*	*	*	*	*	*
Khámgaon	—	10,531	19,066	11,770	8,827	7,805	8,463	9,279	29,504	39,699½
Amráoti	—	—	30,973	51,046	48,362	44,969	55,690	65,609	84,357	104,674
Wardha Valley	—	—	—	—	—	9,962	13,389	11,575	33,105½	68,121
Nizam's	—	—	—	—	—	75,568	265,227	215,803	255,787	238,155
Dhond-Manmád	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	61,326
Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*	878,399
Total	*	370,957	468,213	456,450	482,276	1,438,458	2,373,857	3,405,862	4,357,771½	6,289,173
Grand Total	15,991,633	18,224,859	18,870,526	20,332,823	22,251,496	24,280,459	26,779,437	30,535,319	34,156,791	38,495,743½
Season Ticket Holders not included above	2,976	4,028	8,555	12,859	14,584	17,420	17,489	20,437	23,675	24,048½

* Not stated. † Including Indus Flotilla. ‡ Excluding Carnatic.

No. 74.—Number of Tons of Goods and Minerals conveyed on each Railway in India in each of the 10 under-mentioned Years.

Railways.	Year ended 30 June 1869.	Years ended 31 December								
		1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
Guaranteed.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
East Indian: Main line	1,205,730	1,170,657	1,035,783	1,118,956	1,481,520	1,632,562	1,034,049	1,918,228	2,570,151	2,446,729
„ Jubbulpoor line	777,228	69,447	93,891	105,199	122,603	174,604	128,662	209,569	438,153	299,987
Eastern Bengal	173,437	191,169	177,322	224,750	261,805	329,037	237,073	304,213	453,523	357,185
Oude and Rohilkund	30,478	27,337	47,682	73,849	118,819	209,004	297,476	441,941	634,067	669,974
Scinde, Punjaub and Delhi‡	268,070	280,780	243,095	268,454	386,341	492,008	423,560	569,533	839,615	702,782
Madras	423,752	344,119	316,307†	363,346	465,063	370,566	414,527	614,153	989,039	533,099
South Indian	64,837§	74,284	93,313	100,136	94,788	122,230	121,245	199,599	337,571	385,196
Great Indian Peninsula	920,505	972,579	1,062,918	698,633	693,933	852,335	944,855	1,178,791	1,514,727	1,202,553
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	177,871	261,560	208,318†	373,403†	423,806	267,522	394,495	509,318	585,685	568,750
Total	3,341,908	3,391,932	3,278,629	3,326,726	3,988,678	4,449,868	3,995,942	5,945,346	8,412,528	7,166,205
State.										
Calcutta and South-eastern	*	22,122	22,336	30,044	40,471	29,574	32,095	29,967	30,443	33,044
Nalhati	*	9,752	8,338	6,523‖	11,607	12,867	6,905	11,694	17,136	18,346
Northern Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,401	55,834
Tirhoot	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,560	37,921	38,133	57,168
Punjab Northern	—	—	—	—	—	—	16,613	100,960	121,438	117,613
Indus Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30,033
Muttra-Háthras	—	—	—	—	—	—	*	*	*	*
Rajputana	—	—	—	—	*	116,942	162,170	163,170	205,685	256,170
Western Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*
Sindia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17,024
Neemuch	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*	12,121	} 105,263
Holkar	—	—	—	—	—	17,547	68,112	57,578	58,053	
Pátri	—	—	—	—	*	*	*	*	*	*
Gaekwar of Baroda's	—	—	—	—	*	*	*	*	*	*
Khámgaon	—	11,463	24,115	13,308	17,347	26,199	24,279	20,698	31,695	31,620
Amráoti	—	—	22,689	30,353	26,645	29,409	26,981	38,556	44,265	45,067
Wardha Valley	—	—	—	—	—	9,381	14,528	13,357	54,141	61,762
Nizam's	—	—	—	—	—	4,837	37,464	59,435	104,100	102,117
Dhond-Manmád	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*	18,045
Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	56,306
Total	*	43,337	77,478	80,228	96,070	246,756	392,707	533,336	720,611	1,005,412
Grand Total	3,341,908	3,435,269	3,356,107	3,406,954	4,084,748	4,696,624	4,388,649	6,478,681	9,133,139	8,171,617
Number of Live Stock	454,002	425,057	457,360	462,184	448,928	474,437	505,621	538,324	557,363	594,249

* Not stated. † Excluding goods carried for the Company's own purposes. ‡ Including Indus Flotilla. § Excluding Carnatic. ‖ April to December only.

No. 75.—Gross Receipts of each Railway in India in each of the 10 under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Railways.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
Guaranteed.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
East Indian: Main line	2,481,913	2,631,469	2,322,928	2,437,013	2,579,114	3,187,645	2,509,663	3,010,183	3,639,415	3,304,152
„ Jubbulpoor line	108,599	122,463	145,947	220,644	178,036	235,037	185,048	245,169	426,148	342,164
Eastern Bengal	166,338	178,092	201,512	256,866	314,867	365,931	295,818	302,771	399,301	425,866
Oude and Rohilkund	21,291	24,583	25,614	42,276	112,390	200,402	275,122	340,683	434,180	462,203
Scinde, Punjaub and Delhi*	387,537	520,455	448,711	496,590	558,418	696,162	596,964	730,881	902,584	818,602
Madras	562,630	493,213	549,125	568,852	630,974	541,429	589,392	652,096	919,902	607,765
South Indian	74,935	74,480	74,903	77,481	106,047	91,187	103,353	190,785	309,853	309,842
Great Indian Peninsula	1,448,443	1,659,947	1,855,979	1,716,757	1,728,020	1,848,547	1,973,084	2,226,829	2,909,025	2,600,107
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	441,831	493,098	501,792	517,854	512,398	537,020	585,454	620,793	714,900	633,020
Total	5,693,517	6,197,800	6,126,511	6,334,333	6,720,264	7,703,360	7,113,898	8,320,190	10,655,308	9,503,721
State.										
Calcutta and South-eastern	7,405	7,437	7,945	8,391	10,207	9,120	10,465	9,834	11,849	12,828
Nalháti	8,460	8,628	7,788	5,644‡	8,445	7,803	7,942	7,545	8,946	9,203
Northern Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,872	88,526
Tirhoot	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,478	17,944	29,949	36,915
Punjab Northern	—	—	—	—	—	—	14,276	47,583	69,647	91,800
Indus Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57,211
Muttra-Háthras	—	—	—	—	—	—	†	†	†	†
Rajputana	—	—	—	—	†	61,697	174,728	236,558	269,265	296,177
Western Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	†
Sindia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,342
Neemuch	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,257	7,927	} 91,663
Holkar	—	—	—	—	—	10,319	31,945	57,839	39,901	
Pátri	—	—	—	—	†	†	†	†	†	†
Gaekwar of Baroda's	—	—	—	—	†	†	†	†	†	†
Khámgaon	—	—	2,136	1,138	1,663	2,467	3,833	2,959	4,664	4,858
Amráoti	—	—	1,750	2,111	2,211	2,786	5,426	6,370	7,342	8,170
Wardha Valley	—	—	—	—	—	1,927	2,674	1,914	7,131	11,958
Nizam's	—	—	—	—	—	10,508	45,514	53,324	76,135	72,555
Dhond-Manmád	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13,525
Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34,445	96,296
Total	15,865	16,065	19,619	17,284	22,526	106,627	298,181	424,127	572,073	901,032
Grand Total	5,709,382	6,213,865	6,146,130	6,351,617	6,742,790	7,809,987	7,412,079	8,744,317	11,227,381	10,404,753

* Including Indus Flotilla.

† Not stated.

No. 76.—Gross Expenses of each Railway in India in each of the 10 under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Railways.[1]	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
Guaranteed.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
East Indian : Main line	1,035,592	1,099,459	981,125	1,004,828	969,426	1,125,723	963,054	1,024,935	1,136,223	1,153,388
„ Jubbulpore line	117,448	104,846	107,370	99,533	101,386	100,981	107,326	120,038	158,830	147,986
Eastern Bengal	80,599	99,187	111,950	164,093	160,959	198,210	190,081	140,868	157,442	186,151
Oude and Rohilkund	17,403	17,605	17,754	28,992	81,946	129,082	164,273	218,102	227,420	250,656
Scinde, Punjaub and Delhi †	308,701	396,665	434,208	417,950	401,193	420,798	397,443	493,291	518,639	528,011
Madras	276,618	259,693	281,517	296,905	359,276	350,124	414,204	419,813	545,179	462,200
South Indian	48,353	46,613	41,677	44,096	53,036	55,373	49,774	101,633	159,432	206,524
Great Indian Peninsula	967,427	1,032,630	1,169,911	1,102,934	1,107,437	1,093,819	932,786	1,057,565	1,381,393	1,271,743
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	335,207	298,526	299,481	310,554	303,503	279,878	318,543	340,226	300,055	295,034
Total	3,187,348	3,355,224	3,444,993	3,469,885	3,538,162	3,753,088	3,537,484	3,916,471	4,584,613	4,501,693
State.										
Calcutta and South-eastern	10,778	7,830	7,650	7,630	10,469	7,145	8,343	10,683	9,685	9,437
Nalhâti	5,045	4,207	4,521	3,225‡	5,072	5,245	6,138	8,358	8,988	7,168
Northern Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,835	68,273
Tirhoot	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,087	12,320	20,891	
Punjab Northern	—	—	—	—	—	—	8,058	35,689	59,841	88,891
Indus Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	70,335
Muttra-Háthras	—	—	—	—	—	—	*	*	*	*
Rajputana	—	—	—	—	*	49,698	111,246	152,320	183,494	183,222
Western Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*
Sindia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,174
Neemuch	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,453	6,549	63,011
Holkar	—	—	—	—	—	8,688§	30,586	35,265	30,411‡	
Pátri	—	—	—	—	*	*	*	*	*	*
Gaekwar of Baroda's	—	—	—	—	*	*	*	*	*	*
Khámgaon	—	—	1,901	516	1,475	2,002	2,533	2,141	2,885	1,901
Amráoti	—	—	805	1,138	2,543	3,753	4,128	4,478	2,511	3,560
Wardha Valley	—	—	—	—	—	2,022	2,867	2,274	5,142	10,915
Nizam's	—	—	—	—	—	9,885	51,841	45,710	59,040	53,920
Dhond-Manmád	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17,719
Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44,558	89,581
Total	15,823	12,037	14,877	12,509	19,559	88,438	226,827	310,691	440,830	705,245
Grand Total	3,203,171	3,367,261	3,459,870	3,482,394	3,557,721	3,841,526	3,764,311	4,227,162	5,025,443	5,206,938

* Not stated. † Including Indus Flotilla. ‡ For 11 months only.

No. 76.—Net Earnings of each Railway in India in each of the 10 under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Railways.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
Guaranteed.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
East Indian: Main line	1,446,321	1,532,010	1,341,803	1,432,185	1,609,688	2,061,922	1,546,609	1,985,248	2,503,192	2,150,764
„ Jubbulpoor line	*−8,849*	17,617	38,577	121,111	76,650	134,956	77,722	125,131	267,318	194,178
Eastern Bengal	85,739	78,905	89,562	92,773	153,908	167,721	105,737	161,903	241,859	239,715
Oude and Rohilkund	3,888	6,978	7,860	13,284	30,444	71,320	110,849	122,581	206,760	211,547
Scinde, Punjaub and Delhi†	78,836	123,790	14,503	78,640	157,225	275,364	199,521	237,590	383,945	290,591
Madras	286,012	233,520	267,608	271,947	271,698	191,305	175,188	232,283	374,723	145,565
South Indian	26,582	27,867	33,226	33,385	53,011	35,814	53,579	89,152	150,421	103,318
Great Indian Peninsula	481,016	627,317	686,068	613,823	620,583	754,728	1,040,298	1,169,264	1,527,632	1,328,364
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	106,624	194,572	202,311	207,300	208,895	257,142	266,911	280,567	414,845	337,986
Total	2,506,169	2,842,576	2,681,518	2,864,448	3,182,102	3,950,272	3,576,414	4,403,719	6,070,695	5,002,028
State.										
Calcutta and South-eastern	*−3,378*	*−398*	295	761	*−262*	1,975	2,022	*−849*	2,164	3,391
Nalháti	3,415	4,421	3,267	2,419	3,373	2,558	1,804	*−813*	*−42*	2,040
Northern Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*−1,963*	20,253
Tirhoot	—	—	—	—	—	—	391	5,624	9,058	11,797
Punjab Northern	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,218	11,894	9,806	2,909
Indus Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*−13,144*
Muttra-Háthras	—	—	—	—	*	—	*	*	*	*
Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	11,999	63,482	84,238	85,771	112,955
Western Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*
Sindia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*−2,332*
Neemuch	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	804	1,378	28,652
Holkar	—	—	—	—	—	1,631	1,359	2,574	9,490	
Pátri	—	—	—	—	*	*	*	*	*	*
Gaekwar of Baroda's	—	—	—	—	*	*	*	*	*	*
Khámgaon	—	—	235	622	188	465	1,300	818	1,779	2,957
Amráoti	—	—	945	973	*−332*	*−967*	1,298	1,892	4,831	4,610
Wardha Valley	—	—	—	—	—	*−95*	*−193*	*−360*	1,989	1,043
Nizam's	—	—	—	—	—	623	*−6,327*	7,614	17,095	18,635
Dhond-Manmád	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*−4,194*
Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,113	6,715
Total	42	4,028	4,742	4,775	2,967	18,189	71,354	113,436	131,243	195,787
Grand Total	2,506,211	2,846,604	2,686,260	2,869,223	3,185,069	3,968,461	3,647,768	4,517,155	6,201,938	5,197,815

* Not stated. † Including Indus Flotilla.

No. 78.—Per-centage of Gross Expenses to Gross Receipts of each Railway in India in each of the 10 under-mentioned Years.

Railways.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
Guaranteed.										
East Indian: Main line	41·72	41·78	42·23	41·23	37·58	35·31	38·37	34·05	31·22	34·97
„ Jubbulpoor line	108·14	85·61	73·56	45·11	56·94	42·58	58·00	48·96	37·27	43·25
Eastern Bengal	48·45	55·69	55·55	63·88	51·11	54·17	64·26	46·53	39·45	43·71
Oude and Rohilkund	81·73	71·61	69·31	68·57	72·91	64·41	59·71	64·02	52·38	54·23
Scinde, Punjaub and Delhi	79·66	76·21	96·76	84·16	71·84	60·45	66·58	67·49	57·46	64·50
Madras	49·16	52·65	51·26	52·19	56·90	64·67	70·28	64·38	59·26	76·04
South Indian	64·52	62·58	55·64	59·20	50·01	60·72	48·16	53·27	51·45	66·65
Great Indian Peninsula	66·79	62·28	63·03	64·24	64·08	59·17	47·28	47·49	47·49	48·91
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	75·86	60·54	59·68	59·96	59·22	52·12	54·41	54·81	42·53	46·60
Average	55·98	54·14	56·23	54·78	52·65	48·72	49·73	47·07	43·03	47·36
State.										
Calcutta and South-eastern	145·55	105·28	96·28	90·93	102·56	78·34	80·49	108·63	81·74	73·56
Nalháti	59·63	48·75	58·05	57·14	60·59	67·22	77·28	110·78	100·47	77·84
Northern Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	140·29	77·12
Tirhoot	—	—	—	—	—	—	73·55	68·66	69·86	68·04
Punjab Northern	—	—	—	—	—	—	56·44	75·00	85·92	96·83
Indus Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	123·11
Muttra-Háthras	—	—	—	—	—	—	*	*	*	*
Rajputana	—	—	—	—	*	80·55	63·67	64·39	68·15	61·86
Western Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*
Sindia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	130·31
Neemuch	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	64·38	82·62	68·74
Holkar	—	—	—	—	—	84·19	95·75	93·20	76·22	
Pátri	—	—	—	—	*	*	*	*	*	*
Gaekwar of Baroda's	—	—	—	—	*	*	*	*	*	*
Khámgaon	—	—	88·99	45·34	88·69	81·15	66·08	72·36	61·86	39·13
Amráoti	—	—	46·00	53·90	115·01	134·71	76·08	70·30	34·20	43·57
Wardha Valley	—	—	—	—	—	104·93	107·22	118·81	72·11	91·27
Nizam's	—	—	—	—	—	94·07	118·90	85·72	77·55	74·31
Dhond-Manmád	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	131·00
Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	129·35	93·03
Average	99·70	74·93	75·83	72·37	86·83	82·94	76·07	73·25	77·05	78·27
Average for all Lines	56·13	54·18	56·29	54·82	52·76	49·19	50·79	48·34	44·76	50·04

* Not stated.

No. 79.—Capital Outlay on the various Railways in India in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Railways.	Up to 31 March 1868.	Official Years ended 31 March										Total to 31 March 1878.
		1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	
Guaranteed.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
East Indian	28,499,335	787,761	827,875	453,705	162,562	−16,982†	−108,353†	−103,764†	53,213	17,636	157,980	30,730,968
Eastern Bengal	2,358,381	240,318	148,401	83,619	71,848	44,552	61,571	64,734	4,181	16,708	17,581	3,111,894
Oude and Rohilkund	398,000	127,061	906,343	1,232,240	777,092	828,407	568,677	313,954	148,180	213,683	160,864	5,674,501
Scinde, Punjaub and Delhi*	8,528,282	760,649	707,413	111,126	224,558	−54,170†	−3,810†	−21,539†	307,083	8,454	−34,578	10,533,468
Madras	8,745,636	356,099	357,131	289,218	274,903	111,319	19,002	−91,290†	8,783	4,144	412,131	10,487,076
South Indian	1,347,969	67,402	149,679	190,833	44,862	−154,458†	369,131	641,969	⊖ 700,761	391,473	229,053	3,988,674
Great Indian Peninsula	17,671,764	1,972,126	1,557,036	1,325,581	739,581	16,592	−49,537†	−324,707†	−118,014†	1,176	342,939	23,134,537
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	7,137,442	169,511	88,973	79,948	201,322	30,600	97,287	−8,478†	−69,982†	50,922	−7,800	7,769,745
Total	74,686,809	4,480,927	4,742,851	3,776,270	2,496,728	805,860	953,968	470,879	1,034,205	704,196	1,278,170	95,430,863
State.												
Calcutta and South-eastern‡	—	—	—	638,828§	−2,077†	−7,423†	−13,147†	76,647	−31,640†	−708†	—	660,480
Nalhâti	—	—	—	—	30,000	—	−46†	−2,687†	−148†	—	—	27,169
Northern Bengal	—	—	363	2,046	2,860	16,774	30,487	386,639	318,854	377,945	433,736	1,563,754‖
Tirhoot	—	—	—	—	—	—	97,867	61,651	97,576	155,616	89,568	502,278¶
Kosi Extension **	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	280	4,690	236	5,206
Bettea Extension**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,393	1,393
Dhubri Extension**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,077	1,077
Teesta Extension**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,697	3,697
Dacca and Mymensing**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	898	898
Patna-Gya	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,878	1,878
Assam **	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,164	5,549	2,398	9,111
Sibsagar Coal **	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,834	1,565	3,399
Kalka††	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Punjab Northern	—	—	—	479,727§	265,376	368,643	282,478	345,814	326,980	340,247	307,875	2,717,140
Indus Valley	—	—	5,541	70,702	45,844	210,868	653,949	737,822	1,006,210	968,413	1,289,638	4,988,987
Moradabad-Roorkee **	—	—	—	2,659	40	—	150	—	—	—	—	2,849
Muttra-Háthras ††	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	††

Banda**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,346	1,346
Cawnpore—Farrakhabad**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,095	1,095
Mau—Ranipore**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,208	1,208
Dildarnagar-Ghazipur ††	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	††
Rajputana	—	—	50,022	44,231	191,443	409,592	670,462	756,405	336,937	157,123	150,302	2,766,517
Western Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	2,466	14,873	15,722	13,569	10,843	180,430	237,903
Sindia ‡‡	—	—	—	—	—	1,624	7,967	9,284	55,781	172,329	174,048	421,033
Neemuch ‡‡	—	—	—	1,247	30,445	13,088	126,343	212,549	200,308	150,674	208,405	943,059
Holkar §§	—	—	—	12,590	23,737	186,328	298,997	256,480	283,973	145,673	71,920	1,279,698
Ujein and Bhopal**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	656	656
Pátri ††	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	††
Gaekwar of Baroda's ††	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	††
Khámgaon	—	—	—	47,893	−395†	1,032	—	—	—	—	—	48,530
Amráoti	—	—	—	39,498	5,413	−1,477†	—	—	—	—	—	43,734
Wardha Valley	—	—	—	3,328	3,358	100,560	30,565	101,628	140,894	75,076	19,380	474,789
Campuli **	—	—	—	—	—	1,314	—	—	—	—	—	1,314
Nágpur and Chattisghar **	—	—	—	—	400	4,748	3,596	62	—	7,850	3,434	20,090
Dhond-Manmád	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,117	543,525	548,642
Nizam's ‖‖	—	—	—	22,702	97,967	429,616	321,354	233,286	36,517	—	—	1,141,442
Hubli and Karwar **	—	857	4,739	13,683	14,487	15,273	6,158	58	59	59	58	55,431
Bellary and Hubli	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	487	5,817	6,304
Bellary and Hospett**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27,110	27,110
Mysore **	—	—	—	5,364	6,260	—	—	—	—	—	—	11,624
Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	—	2,674	681	—	79,229	409,518	353,508	245,178	1,090,788
Rangoon and Sittang Valley **	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,558	6,539	4,865	14,962
TOTAL	—	857	60,665	1,384,498	717,832	1,748,007	2,532,053	3,270,689	3,202,390	2,938,864	3,772,736	19,628,591
TOTAL CAPITAL OUTLAY on all RAILWAYS in INDIA	74,686,809	4,481,784	4,803,516	5,160,768	3,214,560	2,553,867	3,486,021	3,741,568	4,236,595	3,643,060	5,050,906	115,059,454

Note.—The amount of Expenditure stated for the several Guaranteed Railways denotes the amount of Capital withdrawn by the Company from the Government Treasury, not the actual outlay by the Company. The amount of Expenditure stated for the several State Railways denotes the total Capital outlay, whether from Ordinary or Productive Public Works Funds, or from Contributions by Native Chiefs, &c.

* Includes Indus Steam Flotilla.

† The transfers to revenue account, sale of stores, refunds, &c. exceeded the withdrawals in these instances.

‡ Guaranteed till 1 April 1868, when it became a State railway by purchase, and the total cost, 613,971*l.*, was withdrawn from the amount of Guaranteed capital.

§ These amounts represent the total Ordinary and Productive Public Works Expenditure previous to 1870/1, for these lines. The outlay in each year is not shewn in the Accounts.

‖ Exclusive of 33,168*l.*, charged as Famine Expenditure.

¶ Exclusive of 153,322*l.*, charged as Famine Expenditure.

** The outlay has been incurred for survey and preliminary expenses.

†† No outlay on these lines is shewn in the Finance and Revenue Accounts.

‡‡ The money for these lines is provided by Sindia, the interest being paid by the Government of India.

§§ The money for this line is provided by Holkar, the interest being paid by the Government of India.

‖‖ The money for this line is provided by the Nizam.

No. 80.—Number of Passengers, Railway Servants, and Others, Killed and Injured on each Railway in India, during each of the 10 under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Railways.	1869.		1870.		1871.		1872.		1873.		1874.		1875.		1876.		1877.		1878.	
	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.
Guaranteed.																				
East Indian	96	116	89	116	95	87	89	85	75	119	103	132	87	82	93	83	92	111		
Eastern Bengal	6	3	5	4	6	3	7	9	5	8	7	10	9	17	5	24	15	7		
Oude and Rohilkund	2	7	0	2	1	1	3	7	13	22	14	18	21	25	18	14	21	16		
Sinde, Punjaub and Delhi	18	12	8	9	17	13	31	23	21	23	12	7	12	15	17	13	28	26		
Madras	12	11	21	11	15	14	15	16	15	4	17	14	8	16	31	34	78	45		
South Indian	1	2	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	2	1	2	2	1	3	6	15	24		
Great Indian Peninsula*	54	82	61	67	32	65	38	72	21	64	38	70	49	85	30	91	88	102		
Bombay, Baroda & Central India†	25	25	17	14	9	20	26	8	13	28	16	19	13	14	10	47	15	24		
State.																				
Calcutta and South-eastern	1	0	1	1	0	0	2	3	2	1	0	2	1	1	0	1	‡	‡		
Nalhâti	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0				
Tirhoot	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0	0	0	0	2	11				
Punjab Northern	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0	0	6	19				
Muttra-Hâthras	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0	3	1	0				
Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	11	2	4	6	4	11				
Holkar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	0	2	2	0	0				
Nizam's	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0	0	0	0	2	5				
Total	216	258	204	224	177	204	211	224	166	272	221	278	208	267	222	359	364	359	‡	‡

* Including Khámgaon, Amráoti, and Wardha Valley State Railways. † Including Pátri and Gaekwar of Baroda's State Railways. ‡ Not stated.

No. 81. — EXPENDITURE on ORDINARY PUBLIC WORKS (excluding Railways) from IMPERIAL FUNDS, in each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE, during each of the 10 Official Years 1868/9—1877/8.

(*See following page.*)

No. 81.—Expenditure on Ordinary Public Works from Imperial 10 under-mentioned

Presidencies, Provinces, &c.	Official Years ended 31 March				
	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.
Territories and Departments under the Government of India :—	£	£	£	£	£
Allotment to Local Funds, and other Expenditure, not separately classed	—	—	37,516	—	—
Inspector General of Military Works	—	—	—	—	639,939
Simla Imperial Circle	—	—	—	—	—
Central India	488,614	291,416	200,486	197,059	99,090
Rajpootana	122,120	116,121	84,926	84,679	77,377
Hyderabad	73,038	50,782	34,905	39,158	54,903
Coorg	15,641	12,354	9,886	8,413	9,051
Port Blair	—	12,977	8,230	9,746	7,441
Buildings under Quetta Agency	—	—	—	—	—
Bengal Assam	1,008,261	866,527	615,862	397,705	197,601
North-western Provinces	860,230	658,945	497,318	354,166	182,865
Oudh	211,632	158,766	107,406	46,520	48,523
Punjab*	817,342	609,539	492,090	344,260	125,502
Central Provinces	525,858	333,725	221,135	110,444	44,326
British Burma	253,674	182,604	142,586	63,035	68,272
Madras	799,126	657,666	581,046	242,797	346,919
Bombay	946,468	846,125	777,775	464,397	536,271
Expenditure in England, not separately classed	150,330	237,018	134,800	97,401	87,161
Total Ordinary Public Works £	6,272,334	5,034,565	3,945,967	2,459,780	2,525,241
Expenditure on Railways charged to Revenue Account	2,011,983	1,856,776	2,102,694	1,850,561	2,293,561
Total £	8,284,317	6,891,341	6,048,661	4,310,341	4,818,802

FUNDS, in each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE, during each of the Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					PRESIDENCIES, PROVINCES, &c.
1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	
£	£	£	£	£	Territories and Departments under the Government of India :—
—	—	—	—	—	Allotment to Local Funds and other Expenditure not separately classed.
648,598	706,330	813,828	738,060	675,436	Inspector General of Military Works.
—	—	—	9,334	37,683	Simla Imperial Circle.
92,695	97,971	112,644	97,212	107,198	Central India.
82,929	91,058	83,910	66,030	68,449	Rajpootana.
64,153	73,871	65,042	54,801	57,761	Hyderabad.
8,510	11,375	17,723	14,540	13,843	Coorg.
7,782	9,747	10,411	9,342	11,240	Port Blair.
—	—	—	—	23,083	Buildings under Quetta Agency.
165,203	228,180	206,821	388,993	359,088	Bengal.
	8,012	6,397	71,189	80,312	Assam.
173,924	194,081	268,491	229,986	344,558	North-western Provinces.
1,200	2,238	3,604	60,057	61,626	Oudh.
146,209	138,326	206,089	236,771	307,218	Punjab.*
59,000	48,937	62,043	149,795	166,136	Central Provinces.
71,100	56,074	89,736	184,589	155,422	British Burma.
300,167	333,380	382,056	405,723	559,694	Madras.
407,916	404,530	401,038	712,326	550,885	Bombay.
128,555	100,120	94,649	90,920	96,642	Expenditure in England not separately classed.
2,357,941	2,504,230	2,824,482	3,519,668	3,676,274	£ TOTAL ORDINARY PUBLIC WORKS.
1,662,614	3,839	1,273,336			Expenditure on Railways charged to Revenue Account.
4,020,555	3,988,069	4,097,818	3,519,668	3,676,274	£ TOTAL.

* Including Grand Trunk Road.

No. 82.—Details of the Expenditure on Ordinary Public Works, from charged to Revenue Account), during each

Nature of Work.	Official Years ended 31 March				
	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.
	£	£	£	£	£
Military Buildings and Roads:					
New	1,876,157	1,245,614	791,287	747,094	591,503
Repairs	249,397	203,705	201,710	231,327	258,888
Civil Buildings:					
New	722,017	576,385	413,086	192,416	156,940
Repairs	118,286	103,896	101,717	21,948	22,858
Irrigation Works:					
State outlay on guaranteed and aided	4,165	4,006	3,249	1,218	964
New				125,426	236,482
Repairs				317,078	337,752
Communications:					
New				85,337	22,977
Repairs	1,121,952	840,328	620,276	31,971	41,178
Miscellaneous Improvements: New	761,393	705,614	697,219		
New				47,822	99,133
Repairs				264	312
Coal Explorations:					
New				—	3,737
Repairs				—	21
Provincial Services	§	§	§	§	§
Grants in aid of Local Funds	—	—	37,516	—	—
Barrack Furniture	—	—	—	—	79,616
Establishment, Tools, and Plant, and Miscellaneous Expenditure	1,268,637	1,117,999	1,079,357	610,472	646,215
In England: Stores	143,160	236,399	*	*	*
R. Indian Engineering College †	—	—	—	43,430	23,018
Furlough and Absentee Allowances	—	—	—	—	—
Minor Expenses	7,170	619	550	3,977	3,617
Total Ordinary (excluding Railways)	6,272,334	5,034,565	3,945,967	2,459,780	2,525,241
Railways:					
Supervision and Cost of Land	260,823	91,390	82,953	66,163	161,056
Loss by Exchange	20,733	205,469	171,465	52,953	—
Excess of guaranteed Interest over net Traffic Receipts	1,700,470	1,547,064	1,834,811	1,723,218	2,110,501
State (ordinary)	29,957	12,853	13,465	8,227	22,004
Total Railways, Ordinary	2,011,983	1,856,776	2,102,694	1,850,561	2,293,561
Total Ordinary Expenditure	8,284,317	6,891,341	6,048,661	4,310,341	4,818,802

* Included under the several heads for which the stores were purchased.
† Gross expenditure, not deducting receipts.

IMPERIAL FUNDS (including from 1867/8 to 1875/6 expenditure on RAILWAYS of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					NATURE OF WORK.
1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	
£	£	£	£	£	Military Buildings and Roads:
512,068	500,942	628,604	567,432	501,778	New.
251,196	327,050	346,693	360,300	370,334	Repairs.
					Civil Buildings:
104,846	108,803	109,465	69,438	105,615	New.
24,528	25,589	36,604	35,186	36,726	Repairs.
					Irrigation Works:
715	529	520	500	—	State outlay on guaranteed and aided.
171,963	205,071	284,127	168,091	207,834	New.
352,037	373,103	396,450	132,776	230,740	Repairs.
					Communications:
31,278	40,925	33,989	24,260	22,856	New.
31,580	33,359	45,355	42,204	37,847	Repairs.
					Miscellaneous Improvements:
24,715	8,880	11,833	31,938	31,209	New.
110	158	3,546	4,574	3,360	Repairs.
					Coal Explorations:
11,479	7,515	7,316	8,280	14,829	New.
49	—	—	146		Repairs.
§	§	§	1,494,085	1,351,668	Provincial Services.
—	—	—	—	—	Grants in aid of Local Funds.
61,926	65,991	75,772	74,794	60,529	Barrack Furniture.
684,752	729,074	769,942	380,167	549,932	Establishment, Tools, and Plant, and Miscellaneous Expenditure.
*	*	*	*	*	In England: Stores.
39,769	26,665	23,765	23,695	21,401	R. Indian Engineering College.†
52,086	44,527	47,196	56,029	67,703	Furlough and Absentee Allowances.
2,844	6,049	3,305	3,996	4,845	Minor Expenses.
2,357,941	2,504,230	2,824,482	3,477,891	3,619,206	TOTAL ORDINARY (excluding Railways).
					Railways:
152,438	55,394	83,313	‡	‡	Supervision and Cost of Land.
—	—	—	—	—	Loss by Exchange.
1,437,352	1,244,562	975,310	‡	‡	Excess of guaranteed Interest over net Traffic Receipts.
72,824	183,883	214,713	41,777	57,068	State (ordinary).
1,662,614	1,483,839	1,273,336	41,777	57,068	TOTAL RAILWAYS, ORDINARY.
4,020,555	3,988,069	4,097,818	3,519,668	3,676,274	TOTAL ORDINARY EXPENDITURE.

‡ Included in expenditure on Productive Public Works, see page 106.
§ Not shewn in the Imperial Accounts under Public Works previous to 1876/7.

No. 83.—Details of the Expenditure charged to Revenue Account, on account of Productive Public Works, in the two under-mentioned Official Years.

Heads of Expenditure.	Official Years ended 31 March	
	1877.	1878.
	£	£
Interest on debt incurred for productive public works	895,933	1,067,940
Irrigation, working and maintenance, new works	23,454	4,189
„ „ „ repairs	271,795	186,460
„ „ „ establishment, tools and plant, and miscellaneous expenditure	241,982	180,198
State Railways, working and maintenance	283,070	420,754
Guaranteed Railways, guaranteed interest paid in India	21,913	19,794
„ „ „ „ England	4,636,768	4,635,491
„ „ moiety of surplus profit paid to companies	271,359	732,975
„ „ supervision and cost of land	51,633	66,420
Madras Irrigation and Canal Company, guaranteed interest	49,983	50,335
Total	6,747,890	7,364,556

No. 84.—EXPENDITURE on (EXTRAORDINARY or) PRODUCTIVE PUBLIC WORKS from IMPERIAL FUNDS (not charged to REVENUE ACCOUNT), during each of the 11 Official Years 1867/8—1877/8.

(*See following page.*)

No. 84.—Expenditure on (Extraordinary or) Productive Public Works, 11 under-mentioned

Nature of Work.	Official Years ended 31 March					
	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Irrigation:						
Bengal	—	54,249	1,480,272	227,683	333,498	447,419
N.W. Provinces	61,538	102,651	169,040	111,975	141,293	194,017
Oudh	—	6,981	9,306	8,930	8,449	—33,666*
Punjab	10,052	50,171	101,101	173,683	310,545	49,015
Rajpootana	—	—	—	—	1,743	11,669
Madras	81,319	122,869	117,661	62,642	76,752	21,283
Bombay	66,346	131,928	129,981	133,525	111,574	81,287
Outlay in England	—	—	—	—	—	—104†
Total Irrigation	219,255	468,849	2,007,361	718,438	983,854	770,920
State Railways:						
Calcutta and South-eastern	—	534,540	—13,049†	9,589	—2,077†	—7,423†
Nalhâti	—	—	—	—	30,000	—
Northern Bengal	—	—	363	2,046	2,860	10,774
Tirhoot	—	—	—	—	—	—
Patna-Gya	—	—	—	—	—	—
Punjab Northern	594	17,001	143,254	295,283	265,376	368,643
Indus Valley	—	—	5,541	70,702	45,844	206,362
Rajputana	—	—	50,022	44,232	191,443	409,592
Western Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sindia	—	—	—	—	—	—
Neemuch	—	—	—	1,247	30,445	13,089
Holkar	—	—	—	12,590	23,737	186,328
Wardha Valley	—	—	—	—	3,358	100,560
Dhond-Manmad	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nágpur and Chhattisgarh	—	—	—	—	—	—
Karwar	—	857	4,739	13,683	14,487	15,274
Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unappropriated Stores	—	—	—	—	39,147	110,450
Total State Railways	594	552,398	190,870	449,372	644,620	1,413,649
Total	219,849‡	1,021,247‡	2,198,231‡	1,167,810	1,628,474	2,184,569

* The Sardah Canal having been abandoned as an Extraordinary work, the whole of the outlay was charged against Ordinary Funds.

† Excess credit.

‡ Not including the expenditure on account of the Bombay Special Fund, viz.: in 1867/8, 382,613*l.*, in 1868/9, 349,366*l.*, in 1869/70, 401,383*l.*, total, 1,133,362*l.*

from IMPERIAL FUNDS (not charged to REVENUE ACCOUNT), during each of the Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March						NATURE OF WORK.
1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	Total to 31 March 1878.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	Irrigation:
512,609	469,364	396,154	328,085	237,435	4,486,768	Bengal.
434,219	428,300	369,687	335,739	273,042	2,621,501	N.W. Provinces.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Oudh.
138,810	213,167	230,347	185,851	234,055	1,696,797	Punjab.
5,284	—	—	—	—	18,696	Rajpootana.
58,962	72,582	59,408	28,589	32,616	734,683	Madras.
48,587	51,929	49,855	65,185	28,965	899,162	Bombay.
211	49	−6†	−26†	−29	95	Outlay in England.
1,198,682	1,235,391	1,105,445	943,423	806,084	10,457,702	Total Irrigation.
						State Railways:
−13,147†	76,647	−31,640†	−708†	—	552,732	Calcutta and South-eastern.
−46†	−2,687†	−148†	—	—	27,169	Nalhati.
30,487	336,689	318,854§	377,945	433,736	1,563,754	Northern Bengal.
97,867	¶	97,576	155,616	89,568	440,627	Tirhoot.
—	—	—	—	1,878	1,878	Patna-Gya.
282,478	345,814	326,980	340,247	307,875	2,603,545	Punjab Northern.
653,949	737,822	1,006,210	968,413	1,289,638	4,984,431	Indus Valley.
670,462	756,403	336,937	157,123	150,302	2,766,516	Rajputana.
—	¶	¶	10,843	180,430	191,273	Western Rajputana.
—	9,284	55,781	172,329	174,048	411,442	Sindia.
126,343	212,549	200,308	150,674	208,405	943,060	Neemuch.
298,997	256,480	283,973	145,673	71,920	1,279,698	Holkar.
30,565	101,628	140,894	75,076	19,380	471,461	Wardha Valley.
—	—	—	—	543,525	543,525	Dhond-Manmad.
—	¶	¶	7,850	3,434	11,284	Nágpur and Chhattisgarh.
8,660	58	59	59	58	57,934	Karwar.
—	79,229	409,518	353,508	245,178	,087,433	Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley.
168,010	54,214‖	19,882‖	−48,787†	265,593	308,509	Unappropriated Stores.
2,354,625	3,014,180	3,165,184	2,865,861	3,984,968	18,0 6,321	Total State Railways.
3,553,307	4,249,571	4,270,629	3,809,284	4,791,052	29,09 ,023	TOTAL.

§ Exclusive of £33,168 charged as Famine Expenditure.
‖ Reduced by amount charged to Ordinary Expenditure.
¶ Outlay in these years charged to Ordinary Expenditure.

No. 85.—Statistics relating to Government Telegraphs in India and Ceylon, for each of the 11 under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Length of Telegraph.			No. of Signal Offices open at end of each Year.	Number of Messages.						Receipts.	Expenditure.		
					Paid.		Free.			Total.				
	Line.	Wire.	Cable.		Private.	State.	Public News.	Telegraph Service.	Press messages delivered to Government functionaries.			Capital.	Revenue.	Total.
	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.								£	£	£	£
1868 - -	13,886½	18,067	†	178	269,638	41,306	8,199	54,689	—	373,832	114,499	175,913	232,528	408,441
1869 - -	14,422¾	20,597‡	†	193	333,856	40,615	6,690	52,391	—	433,552	120,887	293,024	234,652	527,676
1870 - - -	14,275	21,378‡	†	198	445,215	39,403	3,597	55,222	—	543,437	121,879	104,042	274,091	378,133
1871 - -	14,016	22,834‡	†	205	539,755	37,606	3,873	47,999	—	629,233	126,953	68,929	242,808	311,737
1872 - -	15,336¼	28,893‡	†	199	600,633	54,305	3,769	43,999	—	702,706	153,962	191,753	228,997	420,750
1873* - -	15,705	30,681‡	†	203	625,729	58,659	5,008	36,945	—	726,341	188,216	133,375	254,610	387,985
1874 - -	15,980	32,556	†	225	678,926	66,542	5,777	36,803	524	788,572	196,820	62,364	255,711	318,075
1875 - -	16,649	33,798	†	225	758,860	78,531	7,365	38,531	440	883,727	203,881	71,908	266,823	338,731
1876 - -	17,145	36,195	†	226	816,383	90,986	7,611	42,972	456	958,408	213,050	110,638	276,943	387,581
1877 - -	17,840	39,700	80	234	1,008,119	100,917	7,307	50,490§	‖	1,166,833	249,646	113,448	265,387	378,835
1878 - -	18,210	42,687	108	239	1,230,921	126,093	7,358	67,080§	‖	1,431,452	306,089	72,307	279,879	352,186

* For 1872/3 and the following years the statements of receipts and expenditure are taken from the Finance Accounts.

† Not stated.

‡ Excluding the Ceylon wires.

§ Including press messages delivered to Government functionaries.

‖ Included with Telegraph Service messages.

No. 86.—Principal Statistics of the Post Office of British India, for each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Number of Post Offices.	Number of Letter-Boxes.	Numerical Strength of Establishment.	Length of Railways, Roads, &c. over which the Mails were conveyed.	Number of Letters, Newspapers, Parcels, and Packets, received for Delivery.	*Gross Revenue (including that of the Non-Postal Branches).	*Gross Expenditure (including that of the Non-Postal Branches).
				Miles.		£	£
1869	2,589	990†	23,267	50,281	75,987,617	817,483	674,639
1870	2,629	1,422	24,830	50,878	84,534,578	827,796	768,657
1871	2,736	1,608	24,690	52,264	85,689,823	908,375	717,015
1872	2,894	1,885	24,746	51,638	89,561,685	900,800	716,225
1873	3,006	3,299	25,234	49,057	93,157,314	677,047	704,193
1874	3,178	3,627	25,362	54,617	109,235,503	676,645	725,357
1875	3,403	3,977	25,942	56,128	116,119,231	719,587	729,191
1876	3,661	4,916	25,901	57,044	119,470,921	752,094	745,445
1877	3,852	5,454	27,469	57,496	122,541,753	782,320	744,281
1878	4,107	5,574	28,992	57,963	128,826,080	833,366	768,584

* The Revenue and Expenditure figures are taken from the Departmental Accounts, which differ from the Annual Financial Accounts presented to Parliament.

† For 1869/9, the figures represent the total number of boxes opened without reference to any which may have been closed; after that date they show the number actually open at the close of each year.

No. 87.—Number of Letters, Newspapers, Parcels, and Packets, received for Delivery through the Post Offices in Each Presidency and Province of British India, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Presidencies or Provinces.	Official Years ended 31 March									
	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
Bengal	16,511,495	17,700,240	19,353,527	20,597,781	21,662,544	28,634,924	28,287,785	27,704,884	28,608,931	28,581,038
Madras	12,167,455	13,170,747	13,410,312	13,922,227	14,700,246	16,615,201	18,891,669	20,191,855	21,919,267	22,415,876
Bombay	17,321,052	19,287,014	17,052,709	17,403,529	17,601,982	18,812,248	20,232,051	20,896,226	22,389,907	24,803,837
N. W. Provinces	17,268,397	18,595,788	18,950,547	17,622,054	16,317,849	16,915,369	17,745,099	18,943,509	18,088,956	19,004,273
Punjab	10,872,619	10,467,238	10,254,384	10,618,363	11,444,128	13,464,040	13,020,432	13,709,826	13,747,464	14,452,071
British Burma	653,456	717,832	744,461	800,143	881,417	1,338,710	1,276,665	1,461,946	1,005,527	1,611,943
Central Provinces	2,193,143	2,462,605	3,687,714	3,915,692	4,138,067	4,943,365	5,327,017	4,990,667	5,175,517	5,777,219
Sind	*	2,133,714	2,236,169	2,340,510	2,463,001	3,336,042	3,571,420	3,534,132	3,388,599	3,758,987
Oudh	‡	†	‡	2,341,365	2,653,983	2,926,014	3,017,950	3,172,105	3,315,974	3,375,024
Rajpootana	†	†	†	†	1,294,097	2,249,540	2,732,389	2,836,508	2,822,332	3,043,095
Assam	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	2,016,754	2,028,963	2,078,779	2,001,817
Total for India	75,987,617	84,534,578	85,689,823	89,561,685	93,157,314	109,235,503	116,119,231	119,470,921	122,541,753	128,826,080

* Included in Punjab.
† Included in North-Western Provinces.
‡ Included in Bengal.

No. 88.—Number of Letters, Newspapers, Parcels, and Packets, received for Delivery through the Post Offices in British India, distinguishing Paid and Unpaid, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31st March	Letters.				Newspapers.			Parcels.			Packets.			Total.
	Paid and Service.	Unpaid.	Registered.	Total.	Paid and Service.	Unpaid.	Total.	Paid and Service.	Unpaid.	Total.	Steamer Books.	Indian Book-post Packets.	Total.	
1869 -	42,921,864	24,612,666	1,356,702	68,891,232	5,379,723	393,862	5,773,585	533,726	165,480	699,206	180,312	443,282	623,594	75,987,617
1870 - -	48,785,618	26,594,484	1,487,816	76,867,918	5,759,426	405,613	6,165,039	593,606	171,305	764,911	188,030	548,680	736,710	84,534,578
1871 - -	48,432,295	27,284,923	1,585,856	77,303,074	6,186,207	379,116	6,565,323	499,314	194,923	694,237	331,259	795,930	1,127,189	85,689,823
1872 - -	50,526,310	28,420,046	1,690,292	80,636,648	6,493,496	346,624	6,840,120	467,588	208,000	675,588	356,804	1,052,525	1,409,329	89,561,685
1873 - -	52,080,653	29,205,293	1,841,152	83,127,098	7,532,335	395,757	7,928,092	431,183	222,218	653,401	246,017	1,202,706	1,448,723	93,157,314
1874 - -	66,337,551	29,963,258	2,230,819	98,531,628	†	†	8,762,200	†	†	605,312	†	†	1,336,363	109,235,503
1875 - -	70,679,171	31,231,458	2,442,447	104,353,076	†	†	9,365,586	†	†	792,462	†	†	1,608,107	116,119,231
1876 - -	73,477,968	31,555,468	2,543,507	107,576,943	†	†	9,423,670	†	†	851,915	†	†	1,618,393	119,470,921
1877 - -	76,084,339	31,355,998	2,611,003	110,051,340	†	†	9,880,679	†	†	990,661	†	†	1,619,073	122,541,753
1878 - -	79,568,823	32,773,919	2,746,594	115,089,336	†	†	10,999,758	†	†	909,962	†	†	1,827,024	128,826,080
Total for the 10 years	608,894,592	292,997,513	20,536,188	922,428,293	†	†	81,704,052	†	†	7,637,655	†	†	13,354,505	1,025,124,505

† Not separately shewn.

No. 89.—Number of Letters, Newspapers, Parcels, and Packets, received for Delivery through the Post Offices in each Presidency and Province of British India, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Presidencies and Provinces.	Official Years ended 31 March									
	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
	LETTERS.									
Bengal	14,021,203	16,104,108	17,642,921	18,733,733	19,479,037	26,003,744	25,667,425	25,352,034	26,149,665	25,847,606
Madras	10,734,799	11,663,931	11,807,976	12,227,418	12,767,346	14,798,903	16,774,932	18,034,746	19,548,124	19,843,462
Bombay	15,834,942	17,811,238	15,512,793	15,808,782	15,873,064	17,117,582	18,345,470	19,046,662	20,401,751	22,556,506
N.W. Provinces	15,954,773	17,136,627	17,314,348	16,086,246	14,797,338	15,336,878	16,099,941	17,108,180	16,293,054	17,059,942
Punjab	9,887,641	9,451,271	9,111,413	9,486,305	10,125,521	12,024,144	11,503,051	12,077,600	11,885,415	12,567,783
British Burma	477,995	528,962	540,919	585,655	640,799	1,011,256	951,841	1,067,333	765,191	1,242,122
Central Provinces	1,979,879	2,225,390	3,344,943	3,547,957	3,720,243	4,493,376	4,830,880	4,494,739	4,700,939	5,244,869
Sind	*	1,941,391	2,027,764	2,109,415	2,195,541	3,009,943	3,240,601	3,233,482	3,061,481	3,366,172
Oudh	†	†	†	2,051,137	2,321,572	2,628,338	2,696,230	2,846,982	2,912,806	2,942,053
Rajpootana	†	†	†	†	1,197,634	2,107,374	2,557,111	2,645,395	2,625,393	2,814,671
Assam	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	1,688,594	1,669,790	1,707,521	1,604,150
Total Letters	68,891,232	76,867,918	77,303,074	80,636,648	83,127,098	98,531,628	104,353,076	107,576,943	110,051,340	115,089,336
	NEWSPAPERS.									
Bengal	1,215,219	1,284,524	1,350,503	1,418,378	1,628,798	2,208,144	2,106,441	1,890,722	1,912,313	2,211,141
Madras	1,182,858	1,221,298	1,276,487	1,290,248	1,521,428	1,485,677	1,680,564	1,716,804	1,917,501	2,083,055
Bombay	1,288,748	1,234,444	1,182,316	1,232,252	1,472,259	1,409,654	1,467,691	1,423,043	1,517,044	1,776,272
N.W. Provinces	1,031,788	1,139,876	1,272,314	1,182,287	1,218,773	1,273,666	1,316,006	1,439,129	1,415,234	1,511,989
Punjab	743,944	786,163	878,376	850,523	1,000,693	1,121,331	1,174,465	1,209,546	1,491,261	1,510,162
British Burma	148,801	161,684	172,390	180,311	200,345	287,513	289,420	357,225	216,625	331,887
Central Provinces	162,227	185,441	266,570	265,507	318,297	353,083	381,504	383,227	361,246	408,200
Sind	*	151,909	166,367	183,274	227,525	276,695	280,607	247,702	274,455	333,698
Oudh	†	†	†	228,140	262,404	237,354	256,255	228,805	291,322	304,204
Rajpootana	†	†	†	†	77,570	109,083	135,238	149,554	153,483	173,532
Assam	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	277,400	317,913	330,195	355,615
Total Newspapers	5,773,585	6,165,039	6,565,323	6,840,120	7,928,092	8,762,200	9,365,586	9,423,670	9,880,679	10,999,758

* Included in Punjab. † Included in N.W. Provinces. ‡ Included in Bengal.

No. 89 (*continued*). — NUMBER of LETTERS, NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS, and PACKETS, received for Delivery through the POST OFFICES in each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
	PARCELS.									
Bengal	146,884	160,627	150,594	144,233	163,914	168,293	188,053	192,171	242,229	200,853
Madras	115,237	127,402	117,265	133,596	124,789	95,784	134,607	124,117	130,931	115,339
Bombay	118,016	136,217	84,638	● 75,668	67,403	78,161	93,830	108,145	139,718	113,600
N.W. Provinces	150,764	160,550	150,054	146,006	111,710	116,798	143,601	166,408	179,606	177,859
Punjab	128,422	116,371	127,410	89,647	98,065	66,064	107,493	114,041	126,003	100,401
British Burma	9,110	8,502	5,997	5,667	5,712	9,177	10,454	11,111	9,868	14,444
Central Provinces	30,773	28,467	33,484	33,530	28,660	22,369	29,955	32,312	33,944	30,450
Sind	*	26,775	24,795	25,475	19,856	12,148	12,043	13,181	14,141	16,235
Oudh	†	†	†	21,766	23,488	17,200	28,079	47,807	67,524	78,579
Rajpootana	†	†	†	†	10,104	19,318	25,576	26,512	29,617	39,551
Assam	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	18,771	16,020	17,077	17,051
Total Parcels	699,206	764,911	694,237	675,588	653,401	605,312	792,462	851,915	990,661	909,962
	PACKETS.									
Bengal	128,189	150,981	209,509	301,237	390,795	254,743	325,866	269,957	304,724	321,435
Madras	134,561	153,116	208,584	261,965	286,683	234,747	364,566	316,188	322,711	374,020
Bombay	79,346	105,115	272,962	286,818	189,256	206,851	325,060	318,376	331,304	352,450
N. W. Provinces	131,072	158,735	213,831	207,515	190,028	188,027	185,551	229,792	201,062	254,483
Punjab	112,612	113,433	137,185	191,888	219,849	252,501	235,423	248,639	244,785	273,725
British Burma	17,550	18,684	25,155	28,510	34,561	30,764	24,950	26,277	18,848	23,490
Central Provinces	20,264	23,007	42,717	68,698	61,867	74,537	84,078	80,389	79,388	93,700
Sind	*	13,639	17,246	22,376	20,076	37,306	38,169	40,067	38,519	42,282
Oudh	†	†	†	40,322	46,819	43,122	37,386	48,421	44,322	50,188
Rajpootana	†	†	†	†	8,789	13,765	14,469	15,047	14,339	16,241
Assam	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	31,989	25,240	23,986	25,001
Total Packets	623,594	736,710	1,127,189	1,409,329	1,448,723	1,336,363	1,668,107	1,618,393	1,619,073	1,827,024
GRAND TOTAL Letters, Newspapers, Parcels, and Packets	75,987,617	84,534,57[illegible]	85,689,823	89,561,685	93,157,314	109,235,503	116,119,231	119,470,921	122,541,753	128,826,080

* Included in Punjab. † Included in N. W. Provinces. ‡ Included in Bengal.

No. 90.—Revenue and Expenditure of the Post Office in British India, including the Non-Postal Branches, for each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Postal Receipts Proper (excluding Passenger Fares, &c. from Non-Postal Branches).					Payments, (excluding Charges for the Non-Postal Branches).	Net Postal Revenue Proper.	Deficit, if Official Postage be not taken into Account.	Non-Postal Branches of Post Office (Bullock Train and Passenger Service).		Gross Postal and Non-Postal Revenue.	Gross Postal and Non-Postal Expenditure.
	Receipts from Cash Postage, Sale of Ordinary Stamps, &c. (1)	Deduct Net Amount due to London Post Office. (2)	Net Revenue from the Public. (3)	Official Postage, and Service Postage Stamps. (4)	Total Postal Revenue Proper. (5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	Receipts. (9)	Charges. (10)	(11)	(12)
			=(1)−(2)		=(3)+(4)		=(5)−(6)	=(6)−(3)			=(5)+(9)	=(6)+(10)
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1869 - - -	453,000	42,430	410,570	275,502	686,072	537,020	149,052	126,450	131,411	137,619	817,483	674,639
1870 - - -	437,148	44,310	392,838	288,763	681,601	559,678	121,923	166,840	146,195	208,979	827,796	768,657
1871 - - -	463,174	88,796	374,378	423,912	798,290	517,757	280,533	143,379	110,085	199,258	908,375	717,015
1872 - - -	479,848	45,972	433,876	349,557	783,433	509,769	273,664	75,893	117,367	206,456	900,800	716,225
1873 - - -	528,333	83,107	445,226	*106,385	551,611	523,269	28,342	78,043	125,436	180,924	677,047	704,193
1874 - -	538,415	85,979	452,436	105,430	557,866	542,125	15,741	89,689	118,779	183,232	676,645	725,357
1875 - -	566,918	80,302	486,616	108,257	594,873	557,087	37,786	70,471	124,714	172,104	719,587	729,191
1876 - -	599,878	86,838	519,040	114,490	633,530	563,931	69,599	44,891	118,564	181,514	752,094	745,445
1877 - - -	611,685	63,508	548,177	120,689	668,866	578,767	90,099	30,590	113,454	165,514	782,320	744,281
1878 - - -	660,186	58,367	601,819	128,614	730,433	608,766	121,667	6,947	102,933	159,818	833,366	768,584
Total for the 10 years	5,338,585	673,609	4,664,976	2,021,599	6,686,575	5,498,169	1,188,406	833,193	1,208,938	1,795,418	7,895,513	7,293,587

* In 1872/3 the system of taking Official Postage into account was changed.

No. 91.—Revenue and Charges Proper of the Post Offices in Each Presidency and Province of British India, excluding the Non-Postal Branches, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Presidencies and Provinces.	Official Years ended 31 March									
	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
	REVENUE.									
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bengal	153,339	156,086	154,820	177,166	139,736	144,485	147,787	149,818	160,823	178,791
Madras	105,211	108,546	123,527	118,039	89,594	90,572	96,476	104,794	112,767	122,588
Bombay	149,377	160,566	143,383	154,430	98,519	92,406	95,630	107,381	118,179	133,224
N.W. Provinces	131,901	125,653	192,705	157,485	96,419	92,937	96,862	101,638	102,974	109,378
Punjab	102,459	97,852	107,752	104,311	67,115	71,015	75,440	80,704	82,186	86,931
British Burma	12,853	13,310	12,854	12,733	12,753	13,250	14,484	16,202	16,431	17,811
Central Provinces	23,932	20,435	55,375	33,546	26,389	24,603	25,151	26,651	27,510	30,996
Sind	*	12,996	22,438	20,063	14,142	13,558	13,971	14,938	15,158	16,842
Oudh	‡	‡	‡	23,214	15,344	15,510	16,492	17,613	18,184	18,864
Rajpootana	†	†	†	†	7,231	11,083	11,599	14,365	12,403	13,902
Assam	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	11,988	13,269	14,051	14,241
Total	686,072	695,444	812,854	800,987	567,239	569,419	605,580	644,963	680,686	743,568
Deduct Discount on Sale of Stamps	—	13,843	14,564	14,616	15,628	11,553	10,707	11,433	11,820	13,135
Total Revenue	686,072	681,601	798,290	786,371	551,611	557,866	594,873	633,530	668,866	730,433
	CHARGES.									
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bengal	92,214	108,087‖	103,592§	108,895	110,220	114,903	115,066	117,608	124,216	128,672
Madras	83,872	87,457	89,466	72,898	73,478	74,820	75,004	79,231	80,386	87,883
Bombay	128,178	126,168	104,867	103,006	103,700	105,339	106,254	106,843	110,673	118,322
N.W. Provinces	107,798	97,871	96,297	89,959	85,358	88,634	86,411	86,120	88,754	90,543
Punjab	64,943	54,448	54,103	60,002	63,534	65,262	66,775	65,812	64,170	67,858
British Burma	8,217	8,602	8,461	8,630	10,087	8,305	8,563	8,220	9,160	10,489
Central Provinces	39,976	44,964	27,039	22,647	23,169	25,349	24,651	24,506	24,349	24,336
Sind	*	18,738	19,349	19,625	19,345	18,985	19,117	18,730	18,211	19,320
Oudh	†	†	†	8,977	10,213	9,992	9,805	11,817	13,328	14,053
Rajpootana	†	†	†	†	7,913	13,936	14,067	13,606	12,439	13,352
Assam	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	14,681	15,262	16,101	16,016
Total	525,198	546,335	503,174	494,639	507,017	525,425	540,394	547,755	561,787	590,844
Central Control	11,822	13,34[illegible]	14,583	15,130	16,252	16,709	16,693	16,476	16,980	17,922
Total Charges	537,020	559,[illegible]79	517,757	509,769	523,269	542,125	557,087	563,931	578,767	608,766

* Included in Punjab.
Included in Bengal.
§ Exclusive of printing charges, 4,000*l.*
† Included in N.W. Provinces.
‖ Exclusive of printing charges 1,961*l.*

No. 92.—Revenue and Charges of the Non-Postal Branches of the Post Office in Each Presidency and Province of British India, in each of the 10 undermentioned Official Years.

Presidencies and Provinces.	Official Years ended 31 March									
	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
	REVENUE.									
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Benga - -	31,487	27,022	19,193	19,447	17,335	10,245	12,123	12,631	12,629	11,199
Madras - -	157	91	71	36	1	—	—	—	—	—
Bombay - -	1,135	1,217	1,036	1,429	864	1	—	—	—	—
N. W. Provinces -	29,512	32,322	25,440	19,386	15,574	13,231	11,422	11,247	13,699	9,849
Punjab - -	65,435	75,269	63,431	74,628	90,959	95,241	101,102	94,655	89,124	81,885
British Burma - -	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central Provinces -	3,685	10,234	914	321	120	58	67	31	2	—
Sind - -	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
Oudh - - -	—	—	—	2,120	583	—	—	—	—	—
Total - -	131,411	146,195	110,085	117,367	125,436	118,779	124,714	118,564	113,454	102,933
	CHARGES.									
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bengal - -	89,138	92,911	109,212	103,525	92,081	91,284	87,479	92,372	84,513	83,610
Madras - -	157	91	71	36	1	—	—	—	—	—
Bombay - -	1,135	1,217	1,036	1,429	864	1	—	—	—	—
N. W. Provinces -	30,255	32,290	22,372	19,221	11,301	10,662	7,894	8,716	9,650	6,742
Punjab - -	44,788	57,918	65,390	74,590	76,319	81,200	76,655	9,954	71,334	69,317
British Burma - -	—	242	—	—	—	—	—	445	—	—
Central Provinces -	22,146	24,310	677	1,687	49	45	23	13	—	—
Sind - -	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
Oudh - - -	—	—	—	968	309	37	53	14	8	149
Total - -	137,619	208,979	199,258	206,456	180,924	183,232	172,104	181,514	165,514	159,818

No. 93.—Length of Railways, Roads, &c., over which the Mails were conveyed in Each Presidency and Province of British India, distinguishing the Modes of Conveyance, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Presidencies and Provinces.	Official Years ended 31 March									
	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
	Railways.									
	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
Bengal	787	787	957	957	957	928	928	972	852	983
Madras	863	893	1,018	1,018	1,022	1,044	1,172	1,384	1,436	1,469
Bombay	1,161	1,231	1,314	1,599	1,639	1,216	1,234	1,234	1,605	1,6[illegible]
N.W. Provinces	578	548	548	506	594	773	891	921	990	[illegible]
Punjab	529	553	567	567	567	618	618	680	668	66[illegible]
British Burma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	163
Central Provinces	317	317	485	240	240	731	656	656	345	372
Sind	*	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	109	109
Oudh	†	†	†	72	245	292	292	295	543	543
Rajpootana	†	†	†	†	†	32	242	302	390	390
Assam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	4,235	4,434	4,994	5,064	5,369	5,739	6,138	6,549	6,938	7,338
	Mail Cart, Camel or Horseback, &c.									
Bengal	308	440	363	291	228	244	244	282	317	115
Madras	492	371	144	132	166	166	230	132	135	—
Bombay	1,000	987	837	885	791	815	942	952	945	942
N.W. Provinces	1,494	1,452	828	820	391	360	364	364	364	295
Punjab	2,002	1,023	1,013	1,026	1,026	1,130	1,102	1,188	1,096	1,362
British Burma	—	—	—	—	—	—	73	73	73	73
Central Provinces	164	164	98	98	98	150	228	198	198	199
Sind	*	896	892	892	892	892	885	885	688	688
Oudh	†	†	†	134	54	54	102	102	103	103
Rajpootana	†	†	†	†	269	192	56	—	—	—
Assam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	5,460	5,333	4,175	4,278	3,915	4,003	4,226	4,176	3,919	3,781
	Runners, Boats, and Sea.									
Bengal	10,746	11,040	11,564	12,180	9,943	10,272	9,402	9,451	9,195	8,730
Madras	6,549	6,655	6,272	6,205	6,263	9,350	8,963	9,376	9,499	9,509
Bombay	9,530	7,290	6,629	6,079	5,878	6,831	8,395	8,571	8,936	9,712
N.W. Provinces	6,286	6,400	7,082	5,935	4,069	3,750	3,390	3,424	3,359	3,312
Punjab	3,636	2,978	3,073	2,858	2,878	2,851	2,786	2,567	2,366	2,272
British Burma	1,362	1,662	2,650	2,888	2,882	3,889	3,820	3,820	3,820	3,820
Central Provinces	2,477	2,477	3,180	2,674	2,773	2,575	2,269	2,278	2,270	2,495
Sind	*	2,609	2,645	2,643	2,687	3,043	3,092	3,092	3,121	2,203
Oudh	†	†	†	834	873	742	644	645	929	939
Rajpootana	†	†	†	†	1,527	1,572	1,708	1,693	1,709	1,689
Assam	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	1,295	1,402	1,435	1,272
Total	40,586	41,111	43,095	42,296	39,773	44,875	45,764	46,319	47,109	46,844
	Total.									
Bengal	11,841	12,267	12,884	13,428	11,128	11,444	10,574	10,705	10,364	9,828
Madras	7,904	7,919	7,434	7,355	7,451	10,560	10,365	10,892	11,070	10,978
Bombay	11,691	9,578	8,780	8,563	8,308	8,862	10,571	10,757	11,486	12,259
N.W. Provinces	8,358	8,400	8,458	7,261	5,054	4,883	4,645	4,709	4,713	4,655
Punjab	6,167	4,554	4,653	4,451	4,471	4,599	4,506	4,435	4,130	4,294
British Burma	1,362	1,662	2,650	2,888	2,882	3,889	3,893	3,893	3,893	4,056
Central Provinces	2,958	2,958	3,763	3,012	3,111	3,456	3,153	3,132	2,813	3,066
Sind	*	3,610	3,642	3,640	3,684	4,040	4,082	4,082	3,918	3,900
Oudh	†	†	†	1,040	1,172	1,088	1,038	1,042	1,575	1,585
Rajpootana	†	†	†	†	1,796	1,796	2,006	1,995	2,099	2,070
Assam	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	1,295	1,402	1,435	1,272
Total	50,281	50,878	52,264	51,638	49,057	54,617	56,128	57,044	57,496	57,963

No. 94.—Established Strength of the European and Native Army in British India (exclusive of Native Artificers and Followers) for the Year 1877/8.

CORPS.	BENGAL.			MADRAS.			BOMBAY.			TOTAL FOR INDIA.		
	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.
European Army.												
Royal Artillery	337	6,542	6,879	144	2,667	2,811	129	2,420	2,549	610	11,629	12,239
Cavalry	168	2,730	2,898	56	910	966	28	455	483	252	4,095	4,347
Royal Engineers	232	—	232	57	—	57	68	—	68	357	—	357
Infantry	1,056	28,364	29,420	297	7,974	8,271	297	7,974	8,271	1,650	44,312	45,962
Invalid and Veteran Establishment	15	15	30	19	105	124	11	—	11	45	120	165
Staff Corps	589*	—	589	373*	—	373	259*	—	259	1,221	—	1,221
General List, Cavalry	42*	—	42	32*	—	32	13*	—	13	87	—	87
General List, Infantry	121*	—	121	59*	—	59	26*	—	26	206	—	206
Unattached Officers	8	—	8	2	—	2	2	—	2	12	—	12
General Officers unemployed	64	—	64	38	—	38	28	—	28	130	—	130
Total European Army	2,632	37,651	40,283	1,077	11,656	12,733	861	10,849	11,710	4,570	60,156	64,726
Native Army.												
Artillery	13	735	748	—	—	—	5	148	153	18	883	901
Body Guard	2	120	122	5	5	8	1	71	72	8	194	202
Cavalry	211	12,805	13,016	35	1,708	1,743	57	3,530	3,587	303	18,043	18,346
Sappers and Miners	81	1,160	1,241	94	1,367	1,461	45	492	537	220	3,019	3,239
Infantry	508	48,298	48,806	320	30,761	31,081	240	22,056	22,296	1,068	101,115	102,183
Total Native Army	815	63,118	63,933	454	33,839	34,293	348	26,297	26,645	1,617	123,254	124,871
Total of European and Native Army	3,447	100,769	104,216	1,531	45,495	47,026	1,209	37,146	38,355	6,187	183,410	189,597

* Exclusive of Officers employed with Regiments of Native Cavalry and Infantry and Corps of Sappers and Miners, who are included in the strength of those arms.

No. 95.—Ages of the European Troops* serving in India, and

Calendar Years.	Presidency.	Under 20.		20–24.		25–29.		30–34.	
		Strength.	Died.	Strength.	Died.	Strength.	Died.	Strength.	Died.
1868	Bengal	1,493	22	8,123	132	12,019	200	6,267	181
	Madras	317	4	2,253	18	3,896	92	1,881	74
	Bombay	448	3	1,988	30	2,775	27	2,030	47
	Total	2,258	29	12,364	180	18,690	319	10,178	302
1869	Bengal	2,299	41	10,342	395	12,126	453	8,147	445
	Madras	691	4	1,960	37	2,971	80	2,278	74
	Bombay	573	7	2,401	54	2,495	45	1,664	57
	Total	3,563	52	14,703	486	17,592	578	12,089	576
1870	Bengal	1,948	15	8,775	157	9,407	185	6,750	214
	Madras	557	6	2,145	33	2,898	65	2,447	77
	Bombay	710	5	2,547	44	1,975	29	1,364	31
	Total	3,215	26	13,467	234	14,280	279	10,561	322
1871	Bengal	2,261	22	9,249	114	9,068	134	7,411	185
	Madras	1,232	6	2,398	31	2,421	48	1,961	81
	Bombay	1,003	7	3,603	35	2,553	34	1,844	38
	Total	4,496	35	15,250	180	14,042	216	11,216	304
1872	Bengal	1,953	16	10,041	230	8,963	221	7,309	230
	Madras	754	6	2,790	45	2,203	35	2,231	57
	Bombay	760	5	3,474	56	2,229	42	1,377	40
	Total	3,467	27	16,305	331	13,395	298	10,917	327
1873	Bengal	1,932	8	11,603	119	9,784	132	7,572	135
	Madras	667	—	4,011	42	2,621	46	2,716	62
	Bombay	1,009	—	3,892	31	2,538	40	1,869	27
	Total	3,608	8	19,506	192	14,943	218	12,157	224
1874	Bengal	970	5	12,331	163	10,605	132	7,327	109
	Madras	334	—	3,944	42	2,806	34	2,362	37
	Bombay	293	1	3,632	22	2,695	30	1,631	15
	Total	1,597	6	19,907	227	16,106	196	11,320	161
1875	Bengal	721	8	11,884	170	11,544	184	6,443	113
	Madras	197	1	3,106	37	2,892	28	1,770	21
	Bombay	142	—	2,584	46	2,792	43	1,373	28
	Total	1,060	9	17,574	253	17,228	255	9,586	162
1876	Bengal	704	5	11,335	141	12,100	184	5,897	119
	Madras	355	4	3,410	38	3,223	53	2,013	35
	Bombay	145	3	2,931	35	3,505	40	1,784	18
	Total	1,204	12	17,676	214	18,828	277	9,694	172
1877	Bengal	810	3	10,855	91	12,169	132	5,683	75
	Madras	266	3	3,313	31	3,573	62	1,840	33
	Bombay	288	1	3,354	27	3,550	40	1,361	17
	Total	1,364	7	17,522	149	19,292	234	8,884	125
Total for the 10 years.	Bengal	15,091	145	104,538	1,712	107,785	1 957	68,806	1 806
	Madras	5,370	34	29,330	354	29,504	543	21,499	551
	Bombay	5,371	32	30,406	380	27,107	370	16,297	318
	Grand Total	25,832	211	164,274	2,446	164,396	2,870	106,602	2,675

* The figures do not comprise the whole strength of the European Army, but the

DEATHS at each AGE, during each of the 10 under-mentioned Calendar Years.

35–39.		40 and upwards.		Total.		Per-centage of Deaths to Strength.	PRESIDENCY.	CALENDAR YEARS.
Strength.	Died.	Strength.	Died.	Strength.	Died.			
2,011	82	362	19	30,275	636	2·101	Bengal - - -	1868
595	24	113	8	9,055	220	2·430	Madras - - -	
671	20	90	5	8,002	132	1·650	Bombay - - -	
3,277	126	565	32	47,332	988	2·088	Total - - -	
2,593	183	410	48	35,917	1,565	4·357	Bengal - - -	1869
677	35	118	5	8,695	235	2·703	Madras - - -	
700	28	86	8	7,919	199	2·513	Bombay - - -	
3,970	246	614	61	52,531	1,999	3·805	Total - - -	
2,486	109	370	32	29,736	712	2·394	Bengal - - -	1870
710	38	128	3	8,885	222	2·499	Madras - - -	
673	26	111	7	7,380	142	1·924	Bombay - - -	
3,869	173	609	42	46,001	1,076	2·339	Total - - -	
2,793	109	384	25	31,166	589	1·890	Bengal - - -	1871
675	34	109	13	8,796	213	2·421	Madras - - -	
824	33	120	4	9,947	151	1·518	Bombay - - -	
4,292	176	613	42	49,909	953	1·910	Total - - -	
3,323	156	533	46	32,122	899	2·799	Bengal - - -	1872
869	33	208	16	9,055	192	2·120	Madras - - -	
733	27	134	4	8,707	174	1·998	Bombay - - -	
4,925	216	875	66	49,884	1,265	2·536	Total - - -	
3,783	109	705	38	35,379	541	1·529	Bengal - - -	1873
1,302	65	245	11	11,562	226	1·955	Madras - - -	
938	30	169	4	10,415	132	1·267	Bombay - - -	
6,023	204	1,119	53	57,356	899	1·567	Total - - -	
4,995	113	1,043	40	37,271	562	1·508	Bengal - - -	1874
1,888	32	478	10	11,812	155	1·313	Madras - - -	
1,303	21	251	12	9,805	101	1·030	Bombay - - -	
8,186	166	1,772	62	58,888	818	1·389	Total - - -	
5,026	141	1,241	55	36,859	671	1·820	Bengal - - -	1875
1,538	46	341	20	9,844	153	1·554	Madras - - -	
1,156	31	229	21	8,276	169	2·042	Bombay - - -	
7,720	218	1,811	96	54,979	993	1·806	Total - - -	
4,848	96	1,227	62	36,111	607	1·681	Bengal - - -	1876
1,716	31	411	20	11,128	181	1·627	Madras - - -	
1,438	29	341	15	10,144	140	1·380	Bombay - - -	
8,002	156	1,979	97	57,383	928	1·617	Total - - -	
4,391	67	1,065	37	34,973	405	1·158	Bengal - - -	1867
1,580	43	351	16	10,923	188	1·721	Madras - - -	
1,126	19	292	17	9,971	121	1·414	Bombay - - -	
7,097	129	1,708	70	55,867	714	1·277	Total - -	
36,249	1,165	7,340	402	339,809	7,187	2·115	Bengal - - -	Total for the 10 years.
11,550	381	2,502	122	99,755	1,985	1·989	Madras - - -	
9,562	264	1,823	97	90,566	1,461	1·613	Bombay - - -	
57,361	1,810	11,665	621	530,130	10,633	2·005	GRAND TOTAL -	

comparison between strength and deaths may, it is believed, be accepted as trustworthy.

No. 96.—Proportion of Strength to Deaths of European Troops serving in India, as shewn in the preceding Table, during each of the 10 undermentioned Calendar Years.

Calendar Years.	Presidency.	Under 20.	20–24.	25–29.	30–34.	35–39.	40 and upwards.	Total.
1868	Bengal	·01473	·01625	·01664	·02888	·04078	·05249	·02100
	Madras	·01262	·00799	·02361	·03934	·04034	·07080	·02429
	Bombay	·00669	·01509	·00973	·02315	·02980	·05557	·01650
	All India	·01284	·01456	·01707	·02967	·03845	·05664	·02088
1869	Bengal	·01784	·03820	·03734	·05462	·07058	·11707	·04357
	Madras	·00579	·01887	·02693	·03248	·05170	·04237	·02703
	Bombay	·01221	·02249	·01804	·03425	·04000	·09302	·02513
	All India	·01459	·03306	·03286	·04764	·06196	·09934	·03805
1870	Bengal	·00770	·01790	·01966	·03170	·04384	·08647	·02394
	Madras	·01077	·01538	·02243	·03147	·05352	·02343	·02498
	Bombay	·00704	·01728	·01468	·02272	·03864	·06307	·01924
	All India	·00809	·01737	·01954	·03049	·04471	·06896	·02339
1871	Bengal	·00973	·01232	·01478	·02496	·03902	·06510	·01890
	Madras	·00487	·01293	·01982	·04130	·05037	·11926	·02421
	Bombay	·00698	·00972	·01332	·02060	·04005	·03333	·01518
	All India	·00779	·01180	·01538	·02709	·04100	·06850	·01909
1872	Bengal	·00819	·02291	·02465	·03146	·04695	·08632	·02790
	Madras	·00796	·01612	·01589	·02555	·03797	·07692	·02120
	Bombay	·00658	·01612	·01884	·02905	·03684	·02985	·01998
	All India	·00779	·02029	·02224	·02994	·04386	·07542	·02536
1873	Bengal	·00414	·01026	·01349	·01783	·02881	·05390	·01529
	Madras	—	·01047	·01755	·02283	·04992	·04490	·01955
	Bombay	—	·00797	·01576	·01445	·03198	·02367	·01267
	All India	·00222	·00984	·01459	·01843	·03387	·04737	·01568
1874	Bengal	·00516	·01322	·01244	·01488	·02262	·03835	·01508
	Madras	—	·01065	·01212	·01566	·01695	·02092	·01313
	Bombay	·00341	·00606	·01113	·00920	·01612	·04781	·01030
	All India	·00376	·01140	·01217	·01422	·02028	·03499	·01389
1875	Bengal	·01110	·01431	·01594	·01754	·02805	·04432	·01821
	Madras	·00508	·01191	·00968	·01187	·02991	·06002	·01554
	Bombay	—	·01780	·01540	·02039	·02682	·09170	·02042
	All India	·00849	·01440	·01480	·01690	·02824	·05301	·01806
1876	Bengal	·00710	·01224	·01521	·02018	·01980	·05053	·01681
	Madras	·01127	·01114	·01644	·01739	·01807	·04866	·01627
	Bombay	·02069	·01194	·01141	·01009	·02017	·04399	·01380
	All India	·00997	·01211	·01471	·01774	·01950	·04901	·01617
1877	Bengal	·00370	·00838	·01087	·01320	·01526	·03474	·01158
	Madras	·01128	·00936	·01735	·01794	·02722	·04558	·01721
	Bombay	·00347	·00805	·03298	·01252	·01687	·05822	·01214
	All India	·00513	·00850	·01213	·01407	·01818	·04098	·01278
Total for the 10 years.	Bengal	·00961	·01495	·01816	·02625	·03214	·05477	·02115
	Madras	·00186	·01207	·01840	·02563	·03299	·04876	·01990
	Bombay	·00596	·01250	·01365	·01951	·02761	·05321	·01613
	All India	·00816	·01489	·01746	·02509	·03154	·05324	·02006

No. 97.—AVERAGE STRENGTH of the EUROPEAN TROOPS in INDIA, the Number of INVALIDS sent to ENGLAND, and the Number discharged at NETLEY, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Calendar Years.

CALENDAR YEARS.	PRESIDENCY.	Strength.	Invalids sent home.	Discharged at Netley.	Proportion invalided.
1868	Bengal	32,909	1,393	—	·04233
	Madras	10,158	634	—	·06241
	Bombay	9,820	355	—	·03615
	Total	52,887	2,382	1,097	·04504
1869	Bengal	35,173	1,798	—	·05112
	Madras	10,277	573	—	·05576
	Bombay	10,538	263	—	·02496
	Total	55,988	2,634	1,052	·04705
1870	Bengal	34,090	1,692	—	·04963
	Madras	10,733	827	—	·07705
	Bombay	10,557	361	—	·03420
	Total	55,380	2,880	1,289	·05200
1871	Bengal	35,452	1,664	—	·04694
	Madras	10,684	301	—	·02817
	Bombay	10,838	246	—	·02270
	Total	56,974	2,211	913	·03881
1872	Bengal	36,339	1,481	—	·04020
	Madras	11,511	436	—	·03788
	Bombay	10,898	312	—	·02863
	Total	59,248	2,229	653	·03762
1873	Bengal	37,146	1,487	—	·04003
	Madras	11,508	409	—	·03554
	Bombay	10,673	426	—	·03991
	Total	59,327	2,322	606	·03914
1874	Bengal	37,911	1,370	—	·03613
	Madras	11,578	603	—	·05207
	Bombay	10,578	441	—	·04168
	Total	60,067	2,414	565	·04018
1875	Bengal	37,769	1,523	—	·04032
	Madras	11,233	593	—	·05279
	Bombay	10,342	628	—	·06072
	Total	59,344	2,744	689	·04624
1876	Bengal	37,147	1,326	—	·03570
	Madras	11,132	478	—	·04294
	Bombay	10,362	482	—	·04652
	Total	58,641	2,286	1,202	·03898
1877	Bengal	36,666	1,425	—	·03886
	Madras	11,016	510	—	·04630
	Bombay	10,139	490	—	·04833
	Total	57,821	2,425	893	·04194
Total for the 10 years.	Bengal	361,102	15,159	—	·04198
	Madras	109,330	5,364	—	·04884
	Bombay	104,745	4,004	—	·03822
	GRAND TOTAL	575,677	24,527	8,959	·04261

No. 98.—Military Expenditure charged to each Presidency of British India, and Payments in England, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

	Presidencies.	Official Years ended 31 March									
		1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Payments.	Government of India'	7,011,834	6,973,845	6,512,574	6,545,844	6,510,160	6,503,239	6,577,124	6,606,867	6,596,684	6,892,000
	Madras	3,016,784	2,993,813	2,914,163	2,849,261	2,929,654	2,906,232	2,804,732	2,736,993	2,845,793	2,993,623
	Bombay	2,960,948	2,861,092	3,122,566	2,640,993	2,539,513	2,463,470	2,375,525	2,381,404	2,404,714	2,472,888
	Total Payments in India	12,989,566	12,828,750	12,549,303	12,036,098	11,979,327	11,872,941	11,757,381	11,725,264	11,847,191	12,358,511
	Payments in England	3,280,015	3,500,989	3,525,497	3,642,014	3,524,285	3,355,488	3,617,778	3,583,196	3,944,921	4,281,250
	Gross Expenditure	16,269,581	16,329,739	16,074,800	15,678,112	15,503,612	15,228,429	15,375,159	15,308,460	15,792,112	16,639,761
Receipts.	Receipts in India	1,101,503	1,060,423	943,685	889,340	885,545	982,703	963,508	938,464	882,940	810,016
	„ „ England	31,521	22,182	18,463	55,080	21,265	28,336	25,330	107,148	42,533	59,965
	Gross Receipts	1,133,024	1,082,605	962,148	944,420	906,810	1,011,039	988,838	1,045,612	925,473	869,981
	Net Military Expenditure	15,136,557	15,247,134	15,112,652	14,733,692	14,596,802	14,217,390	14,386,321	14,262,848	14,866,639	15,769,780

No. 99.—Details of Military Expenditure of British India, in India and in England, in each of the 10 Official Years 1868/9—1877/8.

(*See following page.*)

No. 99.—Details of Military Expenditure of British India, in

Services.	Official Years ended 31 March				
	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.
IN INDIA.	£	£	£	£	£
Effective.					
Army and Garrison Staff	528,250	523,382	466,136	465,841	477,668
Administrative Staff	211,658	198,953	195,794	198,634	183,264
Regimental Pay, Allowances, and Charges	6,714,872	6,662,473	6,527,145	6,503,793	6,512,734
Commissariat Establishments, &c.	2,363,728	2,425,745	2,195,134	1,929,369	2,045,032
Stud and Remount ditto	269,246	253,416	196,796	180,732	201,501
Clothing ditto	104,598	110,427	87,857	119,134	103,609
Barrack ditto	379,592	353,490	327,329	336,350	247,831
Martial Law	43,710	43,860	42,598	45,181	45,098
Medical Establishments	465,970	457,326	437,953	421,500	419,307
Ordnance do., Stores, and Camp Equipage	664,797	544,102	521,585	599,074	525,339
Ecclesiastical	22,265	21,752	20,592	20,641	20,488
Educational	42,689	40,749	43,969	34,711	39,552
Sea Transport Charges	179,302	149,511	514,023	112,828	112,814
Miscellaneous Services	354,430	400,824	329,501	433,740	401,363
Volunteer Corps	4,728	7,277	7,964	6,951	10,888
Total Effective	12,349,835	12,193,287	11,914,376	11,408,479	11,346,488
Non-effective.					
Rewards	14,230	12,837	13,027	10,102	25,593
Retired Officers	16,128	15,550	13,845	12,236	13,651
Pensions to Officers	578,952	577,295	570,519	567,359	554,993
Do. to Widows and Orphans	11,062	11,558	13,879	13,449	13,072
Civil Pensions and Gratuities	19,359	18,223	18,657	19,473	20,530
Total Non-effective	639,731	635,463	634,927	627,619	632,839
Total Military Expenditure in India	12,989,566	12,828,750	12,549,303	12,036,098	11,979,327
IN ENGLAND.					
Stores	872,621	878,491	929,782	936,730	811,736
Other payments:—					
Effective Services	1,361,977	1,432,601	1,455,509	1,324,211	1,426,115
Non-effective Services	1,045,417	1,189,897	1,140,206	1,381,073	1,286,434
Total Military Expenditure in England	3,280,015	3,500,989	3,525,497	3,642,014	3,524,285
Grand Total	16,269,581	16,329,739	16,074,800	15,678,112	15,503,612

INDIA and in ENGLAND, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					SERVICES.
1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	
£	£	£	£	£	IN INDIA. EFFECTIVE.
476,748	501,389	504,802	511,839	508,600	Army and Garrison Staff.
183,160	183,535	185,210	181,934	187,917	Administrative Staff.
6,462,506	6,495,271	6,500,021	6,476,646	6,609,205	Regimental Pay, Allowances, and Charges.
2,070,271	1,979,442	1,941,058	1,986,755	2,274,020	Commissariat Establishments, &c.
244,704	172,409	161,981	169,253	173,612	Stud and Remount ditto.
117,005	112,192	114,784	87,140	107,694	Clothing ditto.
244,058	207,380	216,585	215,801	239,585	Barrack ditto.
40,013	36,333	31,975	32,254	32,230	Martial Law.
420,333	487,706	406,475	399,973	433,593	Medical Establishments.
560,204	547,737	570,558	519,230	529,153	Ordnance do., Stores, and Camp Equipage.
21,575	24,575	22,263	27,544	30,802	Ecclesiastical.
43,824	42,362	43,557	42,647	42,656	Educational.
79,670	77,555	67,740	69,178	45,629	Sea Transport Charges.
268,140	249,094	279,859	469,790	475,151	Miscellaneous Services.
11,658	13,248	14,650	20,102	21,136	Volunteer Corps.
11,243,869	11,081,228	11,061,518	11,204,086	11,710,983	Total Effective.
					NON-EFFECTIVE.
12,183	10,345	10,118	10,212	13,830	Rewards.
12,398	60,881	44,297	22,918	17,751	Retired Officers.
563,052	563,995	567,686	567,537	572,437	Pensions to Officers.
19,110	18,094	18,154	18,185	18,522	Do. to Widows and Orphans.
22,329	22,838	23,491	24,253	24,988	Civil Pensions and Gratuities.
629,072	676,153	663,746	643,105	647,528	Total Non-effective.
11,872,941	11,757,381	11,725,264	11,847,191	12,358,511	Total Military Expenditure in India.
					IN ENGLAND.
852,635	1,124,644	1,096,947	1,129,040	1,154,461	Stores.
					Other Payments:—
1,248,208	1,056,314	1,027,774	1,130,719	1,146,258	Effective Services.
1,254,645	1,436,820	1,468,475	1,685,162	1,980,531	Non-effective Services.
3,355,488	3,617,778	3,583,196	3,944,921	4,281,250	Total Military Expenditure in England.
15,228,429	15,375,159	15,308,460	15,792,112	16,639,761	GRAND TOTAL.

No. 100.—Result of Examinations at the Universities* in India, for Entrance, Degrees, &c. in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Entrance.		First Arts Examination.		B. A.		Honors in Arts and M.A.		Law.		Medicine.		Civil Engineering.	
	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.
	CALCUTTA UNIVERSITY.													
1869	1,734	892	423	196	174	77	29	18	82	71	86	50	3	2
1870	1,730	817	520	225	210	98	32	24	130	92	68	52	8	5
1871	1,905	1,099	540	233	212	84	39	35	113	65	91	68	9	3
1872	1,902	767	507	204	232	100	32	24	111	63	117	59	13	2
1873	2,144	938	560	220	242	126	30	20	158	152	130	56	16	8
1874	2,544	848	539	305	212	92	57	32	230	125	168	75	21	3
1875	2,254	966	533	193	217	90	38	18	168	40	209	51	24	2
1876	2,373	838	575	182	281	73	38	24	71	55	245	92	20	10
1877	2,425	1,355	756	344	287	144	49	31	85	63	287	90	21	8
1878	2,720	1,166	791	253	228	68	62	28	62	30	227	118	34	11
Total for the 10 years	21,731	9,686	5,744	2,355	2,295	952	406	254	1,210	756	1,628	711	169	54
	MADRAS UNIVERSITY.													
1869	1,320	324	443	154	53	40	5	1	31	16	2	2	3	1
1870	1,260	401	531	220	59	34	5	5	88	15	—	—	2	—
1871	1,358	424	268	96	65	34	—	—	4	2	1	1	4	2
1872	1,419	492	205	97	131	65	1	1	9	6	—	—	2	—
1873	1,530	611	240	76	81	29	1	1	8	5	2	2	—	—
1874	1,704	626	285	125	88	50	1	1	26	13	4	4	4	1
1875	1,911	784	342	183	85	55	1	1	16	9	3	2	2	2
1876	2,164	662	401	187	107	67	2	1	18	8	3	3	5	3
1877	2,517	1,250	429	131	136	70	6	3	22	7	4	3	4	3
1878	2,495	807	516	191	157	52	4	—	26	11	9	8	4	2
Total for the 10 years	17,618	6,381	3,660	1,460	962	496	26	14	248	92	28	25	30	14
	BOMBAY UNIVERSITY.													
1869	640	250	85	40	33	7	12	4	6	3	9	5	10	8
1870	839	142	105	34	52	20	7	2	17	6	11	5	12	7
1871	901	142	136	44	61	13	4	2	14	13	16	7	21	10
1872	876	227	134	32	58	14	5	1	2	—	28	15	31	14
1873	909	378	99	24	56	22	6	5	6	1	28	19	29	19
1874	1,025	355	146	48	62	23	8	3	7	3	38	21	36	23
1875	1,115	262	213	74	69	30	9	2	11	2	51	25	39	17
1876	1,269	434	193	69	88	18	6	4	11	5	66	47	36	30
1877	1,154	203	176	29	92	40	4	2	16	3	60	30	35	29
1878	1,049	217	150	61	87	30	6	3	14	4	86	41	45	28
Total for the 10 years	9,777	2,610	1,437	455	658	217	67	28	104	40	393	215	294	185

* The Universities of Calcutta, Bombay, and Madras were incorporated in 1857 by Acts of the Government of India, Nos. II. XXII., and XXVII. All are based on the model of the University of London, without rigorous uniformity of details being insisted on.

No. 101.—Number of Colleges and Schools, and the *Scholars attending them, in each Presidency or Province of British India, for the Official Year ended 31st March 1878.

Name of Province.	Colleges, including Medical and Engineering Colleges and Mahomedan Madrissas.		Normal Schools and Technical Schools.		Schools for Boys.		Schools for European and other Foreign Races.		Mixed Schools for Boys and Girls.		Schools for Native Girls.		Total.		Average Number of Square Miles to each Institution.	Number of Pupils to each 1,000 of the Population.
	Institutions.	Students.	Institutions.	Students.	Institutions.	Students.	Institutions.	Students.	Institutions.	Students.	Institutions.	Students.	Institutions.	Students.		
Bengal	35	3,848	50	1,934	25,565	619,074	49	4,580	—	—	519	11,964	26,218	641,400	6	10
Assam	—	—	13	345	1,172	33,092	—	—	—	—	60	939	1,175	34,376	38	8
N.W. Provinces	7	887	6	361	8,743	229,218	5	359	—	—	245	6,550	9,006	237,375	9	8
Oudh	3	196	23	828	1,308	60,976	2	122	—	—	87	2,449	1,423	64,571	17	6
Punjab	4	270	10	491	7,037	165,900	8	536	—	—	352	10,184	7,411	177,381	14	10
Central Provinces	—	—	4	218	1,312	70,652	3	292	1	51	87	3,053	1,407	74,266	60	9
British Burma	—	—	1	26	3,117	55,082	—	—	344	9,864	12	923	3,474	65,895	26	24
Ajmere	1	190	2	26	137	2,496	—	—	—	—	14	304	154	5,221	17	13
Berar	—	—	1	44	678	26,700	—	—	1	18	14	415	694	27,177	25	12
Mysore	4	1,094	11	1,071	1,511	37,818	4	543	8	287	42	2,799	1,580	43,612	19	8
Coorg	—	—	1	2	78	2,655	—	—	1	38	1	24	81	2,719	24	16
Madras	21	1,448	20	676	6,175	157,220	21	1,617	2,587	79,854	338	14,994	9,162	255,809	17	8
Bombay	7	961	13	842	4,141	232,443	12	1,072	13	803	231	12,019	4,417	248,140	28	15
Total	82	8,894	155	6,864	60,974	1,695,531	104	9,121	2,955	90,915	2,002	66,615	66,202	1,877,942	14	9

* The figures for Scholars are the numbers on the rolls on 31 March 1878.

No. 102.—NUMBER of GOVERNMENT, AIDED, and UNAIDED INSTITUTIONS, and the SCHOLARS attending them, for each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, for the OFFICIAL YEAR ended 31 March 1878.

NAME OF PROVINCE.	GOVERNMENT INSTITUTIONS.			AIDED INSTITUTIONS.			UNAIDED INSTITUTIONS.		Grand Total of Institutions.	Grand Total of Students on the Rolls on 31 March 1878.
	Number of Institutions.	Number of Students on the Rolls on 31 March 1878.	Average Daily Attendance.	Number of Institutions.	Number of Students on the Rolls on 31 March 1878.	Average Daily Attendance.	Number of Institutions.	Number of Students on the Rolls on 31 March 1878.		
Bengal	316	28,728	21,296	19,436	502,440	379,396	6,466	110,232	26,218	641,400
Assam	34	2,957	2,229	1,008	28,234	19,466	133	3,185	1,175	34,376
N. W. Provinces	4,509	164,278	134,558	256	15,893	13,025	4,241	57,204	9,006	237,375
Oudh	1,350	59,719	51,005	51	3,893	2,861	22	959	1,423	64,571
Punjab	1,566	88,846	72,340	464	26,717	21,103	5,381	61,818	7,411	177,381
Central Provinces	901	53,376	36,413	341	16,762	10,365	165	4,128	1,407	74,266
British Burma	27	2,146	1,832	910	32,351	31,684	2,537	31,398	3,474	65,895
Ajmere	71	2,419	1,804	2	352	221	81	2,450	154	5,221
Berar	465	22,638	17,304	66	1,809	1,680	163	2,730	694	27,177
Mysore	800	25,781	18,950	128	9,016	6,965	652	8,815	1,580	43,612
Coorg	45	2,224	1,544	3	92	68	33	403	81	2,719
Madras	944	37,896	30,392	5,433	166,146	135,412	2,785	51,767	9,162	255,809
Bombay	3,607	207,369	153,578	208	17,150	13,726	602	23,621	4,417	248,140
Total	14,635	698,377	543,245	28,306	820,855	635,972	23,261	358,710	66,202	1,877,942

No. 103.—Receipts and Expenditure on Education in each Presidency or Province of British India, during the Official Year ended 31 March 1878.

Name of Province.	Received.									Expended.										
	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Subscriptions.	Municipal Grants.	From Revenues of Native States.	Fees and Fines.	Funds not included in foregoing Headings.	Total.	On Universities.	Direction and Inspection.	Colleges.	Normal and Technical Schools.	Higher and Middle Schools.	Lower and Primary Schools.	Schools for European and other Foreign Races.	Girls' Native Schools.	Scholarships, &c.	Buildings and Miscellaneous.	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	R.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Bengal - -	22,35,095	4,413	96,269	5,66,206	24,100	5,830	13,63,694	1,38,977	44,84,584	85,112	3,80,002	7,77,805	1,56,641	13,38,718	9,37,455	1,80,204	2,69,551	1,64,682	1,53,276	44,43,446
Assam - -	1,45,424	29,972	1,628	10,681	60	—	39,454	14,781	2,42,000	—	48,018	—	20,876	82,900	68,966	—	1,936	14,434	3,276	2,40,406
N.W. Provinces -	9,59,965	4,42,972	29,044	51,630	50,598	—	1,26,237	1,04,980	17,65,426	—	1,82,132	3,36,931	29,821	5,60,117	4,57,069	42,389	57,082	17,167	13,302	16,96,010
Oudh - - -	2,16,587	1,72,916	90,081	23,022	3,882	—	40,221	7,275	5,53,984	—	70,888	33,435	8,003	1,99,875	1,35,938	6,433	17,034	12,040	35,801	5,19,447
Punjab - -	7,53,296	4,17,209	7,950	59,605	1,06,352	1,420	1,09,453	1,19,103	15,74,388	44,758	1,80,677	1,25,590	52,453	4,48,188	3,10,441	71,062	78,359	75,101	1,26,719	15,13,348
Central Provinces	3,23,372	1,28,741	—	84,007	—	—	29,046	46,501	6,11,667	—	1,03,087	—	29,764	1,57,274	2,47,531	16,323	20,280	2,009	29,085	6,05,303
British Burma -	2,26,033	88,530	6,594	45,847	—	—	60,518	39,001	4,66,023	—	58,443	—	30,450	1,80,085	27,291	—	59,880	2,671	76,050	4,34,870
Ajmere - -	42,463	8,280	—	2,484	3,983	990	1,737	391	60,328	—	5,875	29,231	1,706	4,842	9,482	3,347	602	—	275	55,360
Berar - -	2,30,571	74,159	—	10,038	1,392	—	19,975	3,019	3,39,154	—	47,141	—	4,014	81,717	1,26,636	—	6,073	9,082	40,968	3,15,631
Mysore - -	2,31,815	1,08,909	1,747	28,268	—	—	48,657	30,916	4,50,312	—	43,788	50,319	24,664	1,05,093	1,23,482	24,188	24,089	1,369	32,124	4,29,116
Coorg - -	12,659	4,709	—	—	—	—	936	204	18,508	—	3,991	—	965	4,980	5,999	150	410	237	916	17,648
Madras - -	12,51,192	4,20,460	89,080	1,68,939	73,608	13,537	6,65,924	3,33,578	30,16,318	49,496	2,88,242	2,56,604	90,415	8,43,263	5,53,248	3,80,425	1,64,631	27,316	1,44,548	27,98,188
Bombay - -	11,43,925	6,83,872	49,789	8,299	56,110	1,65,190	2,64,534	6,87,260	30,58,979	41,568	2,57,510	2,51,702	92,827	7,75,446	10,57,809	77,454	87,364	82,914	3,34,385	30,58,979
Total - -	78,22,397	25,85,142	3,72,182	10,58,526	3,20,085	1,86,967	27,70,386	15,25,986	1,66,41,671	2,20,934	16,69,794	18,61,617	5,42,599	47,82,498	40,61,347	8,01,975	7,87,291	4,09,022	9,90,675	1,61,27,752

No. 104.—ANALYSIS of PUBLICATIONS REGISTERED under Act XXV. of 1867

SUBJECTS.	BENGAL.					ASSAM.					N.W. PROVINCES AND OUDH.					PUNJAB.				
	Languages in which the																			
	English and European.	Vernacular.	Indian classical.	More than one.	TOTAL.	English and European.	Vernacular.	Indian classical.	More than one.	TOTAL.	English and European.	Vernacular.	Indian classical.	More than one.	TOTAL.	English and European.	Vernacular.	Indian classical.	More than one.	TOTAL.
Biography	4	12	1	2	19	–	1	–	–	1	–	3	1	–	4	–	–	–	–	8
Drama	13	55	1	–	69	–	–	–	–	–	1	4	–	–	5	1	7	–	–	8
Fiction	–	70	–	1	71	–	1	–	–	1	–	37	7	–	44	–	8	–	–	8
History	7	15	6	–	28	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	3	9	27	1	8	–	–	9
Language	12	158	36	52	258	–	5	–	–	5	2	20	60	28	110	2	47	39	7	95
Law	40	10	–	14	64	–	–	–	–	–	1	27	2	–	30	15	84	–	–	99
Medicine	7	44	5	9	65	–	–	–	–	–	1	8	5	1	15	–	28	2	1	31
Miscellaneous	140	146	14	11	311	–	5	–	–	5	8	119	100	19	246	12	63	2	11	88
Philosophy (including Mental and Moral Science)	2	7	9	2	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	3	1	6	–	–	4	–	4
Poetry	10	160	15	12	197	–	4	–	–	4	–	71	48	5	124	–	161	14	8	183
Politics	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Religion	13	188	58	103	362	–	1	–	–	1	2	125	88	34	249	5	146	49	45	245
Science (Mathematical and Mechanical)	9	42	–	–	51	–	–	–	–	–	4	22	–	–	26	–	41	–	–	41
Science (Natural and other)	13	31	–	13	57	–	–	–	–	–	2	6	4	–	12	1	1	2	–	4
Travels and voyages	1	3	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	271	941	145	219	1576	–	17	–	–	17	21	459	321	97	898	37	594	112	72	815
Original works	228	560	109	187	1084	–	15	–	–	15	15	201	100	43	359	33	243	29	24	329
Translations	3	84	4	–	91	–	2	–	–	2	1	25	–	12	38	–	23	–	3	26
Republications (Original)	40	247	32	32	351	–	–	–	–	–	5	212	221	35	473	4	300	81	43	428
Republications (Translations)	–	50	–	–	50	–	–	–	–	–	–	21	–	7	28	–	28	2	2	32
Total	271	941	145	219	1576	–	17	–	–	17	21	459	321	97	898	37	594	112	72	815
Educational works	37	305	12	57	411	–	8	–	–	8	5	122	124	33	284	2	141	40	18	201
Non-Educational works	234	636	133	162	1165	–	9	–	–	9	16	337	197	64	614	35	453	72	54	614
Total	271	941	145	219	1576	–	17	–	–	17	21	459	321	97	898	37	594	112	72	815

in the several PROVINCES* of BRITISH INDIA during the Calendar Year 1877.

CENTRAL PROVINCES.					BRITISH BURMA.					MYSORE AND COORG.					MADRAS.					BOMBAY.					TOTAL FOR BRITISH INDIA.				
Books were Published.																												
English and European.	Vernacular.	Indian classical.	More than one.	TOTAL.	English and European.	Vernacular.	Indian classical.	More than one.	TOTAL.	English and European.	Vernacular.	Indian classical.	More than one.	TOTAL.	English and European.	Vernacular.	Indian classical.	More than one.	TOTAL.	English and European.	Vernacular.	Indian classical.	More than one.	TOTAL.	English and European.	Vernacular.	Indian classical.	More than one.	TOTAL.
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	2	1	5	–	–	6	–	4	–	–	4	5	27	2	2	36
–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	8	–	2	–	–	2	1	9	2	–	12	1	14	–	–	15	17	99	3	–	119
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	2	8	–	21	–	–	21	3	38	5	–	46	3	181	12	3	199
–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	2	–	–	1	–	1	3	1	–	–	4	3	11	1	–	15	14	52	11	9	86
–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	3	–	2	–	1	3	13	58	10	16	97	3	37	8	17	65	32	330	153	121	636
1	–	–	–	1	5	4	–	–	9	–	2	–	–	2	12	8	–	–	20	2	11	–	3	16	76	146	2	17	241
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	1	–	10	2	1	13	4	4	–	9	17	12	95	14	21	142
–	–	–	–	–	5	2	2	4	13	–	1	–	–	1	30	74	1	4	109	77	230	3	66	376	272	640	122	115	1,149
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	1	–	2	–	–	2	–	6	3	14	23	2	18	19	17	56
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	1	–	1	–	–	1	2	67	3	1	73	8	100	17	9	134	20	564	98	35	717
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	1	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	1	1	–	–	2
–	–	–	–	–	6	38	–	–	44	–	9	–	–	9	18	173	57	8	256	6	29	25	16	76	50	709	277	206	1,242
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	6	5	–	1	12	–	17	–	–	17	19	127	–	2	148
–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	2	–	–	–	1	1	1	6	–	–	7	2	22	–	1	25	19	68	6	15	108
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	2	1	2	–	–	3	2	7	–	–	9
1	–	–	–	1	16	59	3	5	83	–	27	1	4	32	88	442	75	31	636	110	525	62	135	832	544	3,064	719	563	4,890
1	–	–	–	1	16	24	1	–	41	–	2	1	–	3	54	107	12	13	186	84	318	3	28	433	431	1,470	255	295	2,451
–	–	–	–	–	–	20	–	–	20	–	2	–	3	5	2	38	–	1	41	–	38	–	12	50	6	232	4	31	273
–	–	–	–	–	–	13	2	5	20	–	10	–	1	11	32	280	63	17	392	25	151	58	94	328	106	1,213	457	227	2,003
–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	2	–	13	–	–	13	–	17	–	–	17	1	18	1	1	21	1	149	3	10	163
1	–	–	–	1	16	59	3	5	83	–	27	1	4	32	88	442	75	31	636	110	525	62	135	832	544	3,064	719	563	4,890
–	–	–	–	–	1	5	–	–	6	–	2	–	1	3	36	60	5	14	115	9	83	6	12	110	90	726	187	135	1,138
1	–	–	–	1	15	54	3	5	77	–	25	1	3	29	52	382	70	17	521	101	442	56	123	722	454	2,338	532	428	3,752
1	–	–	–	1	16	59	3	5	83	–	27	1	4	32	88	442	75	31	636	110	525	62	135	832	544	3,064	719	563	4,890

* The Berar return is blank.

No. 105.—Vaccination Operations in India, in each

Official Years ended 31 March.	Bengal.*		North-West Provinces.		Oudh.		Ajmere and Mhairwarra.	
	Total Number.	Number successfully Vaccinated.	Total Number.	Number successfully Vaccinated.	Total Number.	Number successfully Vaccinated.	Total Number.	Number successfully Vaccinated.
1868	237,748	211,487	253,048	198,317	3,177	2,360	8,782	6,858
1869	265,913	237,634	331,590	266,587	5,108	3,924	8,532	6,164
1870	329,708	310,896	296,357	237,298	6,892	5,479	8,698	6,014
1871	339,901	317,016	306,151	242,614	14,558	11,161	6,847	5,105
1872	349,560	316,431	319,168	261,914	36,513	26,905	10,722	8,958
1873	668,957	584,727	394,831	325,244	18,718	14,338	13,759	9,940
1874	766,297	707,274	430,565	347,143	30,237	22,773	13,982	9,957
1875	953,826	888,950	445,901	359,347	21,594	17,458	12,237 15,944‡	6,395 10,588‡
1876	1,061,751	1,000,888	486,377	409,217	27,353	22,450	11,264‡	6,053‡
1877	1,492,373	1,453,630	589,686	509,708	23,226	18,579	8,189	6,279

	Mysore.		Coorg.		Rajpootana.		Central India Agency.	
1868	84,864	80,544	†	†	52,044	40,073	13,133	10,681
1869	76,361	71,820	906	658	49,611	38,853	18,458	10,793
1870	93,667	88,659	811	534	46,833	35,788	15,287	10,668
1871	94,447	89,126	898	557	52,483	39,570	23,613	16,644
1872	98,287	87,925	1,053	710	62,661	50,039	28,334	20,176
1873	98,164	87,853	2,106	1,696	62,262	51,826	33,858	25,202
1874	90,623	89,370	1,361	999	91,868	75,262	42,033	32,337
1875	98,624	90,753	1,258	995	87,089	72,541	44,200	34,110
1876	99,995‖	88,804‖	1,316‖	1,086‖	87,509‖	†	50,300‖	†
1877	97,063‖	85,169‖	1,354‖	1,064‖	†	80,611‖	55,356‖	†

* Including Assam. † Not stated. ‡ Years ending 31 December. ‖ Including revaccinations.

of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Punjab.		Central Provinces.		Berar.		British Burma.		Official Years ended 31 March.
Total Number.	Number successfully Vaccinated.	Total Number.	Number successfully Vaccinated.	Total Number.	Number successfully Vaccinated.	Total Number.	Number successfully Vaccinated.	
233,862	203,881	80,186	65,852	3,621	2,210	8,251‡	5,832‡	1868
253,965	218,507	120,175	98,849	13,267	8,128	9,350‡	7,249‡	1869
147,530	128,056	141,226	119,676	8,390	6,807	23,144‡	18,101‡	1870
215,490	191,807	125,141	102,035	20,694	17,104	14,076‡	9,569‡	1871
266,052	239,546	108,880	91,188	35,743	29,808	16,377‡	11,565‡	1872
365,724	227,818	123,515	107,160	46,528	35,736	18,469‡	13,921‡	1873
458,321	416,864	128,590	112,435	44,289	32,112	21,154‡	17,643‡	1874
493,004	453,096	176,893	158,704	56,337 58,356‡	45,785 46,861‡	24,218‡	20,014‡	1875
412,929 330,121‡	376,753 354,912‡	211,402	196,958	83,740‡	69,153‡	†	†	1876
†	†	255,408	238,918	†	†	28,065	23,285	1877

Baroda.		Munnipoor.		Madras.		Bombay.		
23,868	22,010	†	†	364,696‡	338,347‡	432,184‡	404,860‡	1868
23,896	21,692	†	†	255,635‡	230,207‡	117,535¶	108,779¶	1869
22,141	20,170	17	15	60,583§	54,595§	464,667	427,391	1870
23,686	21,739	28	16	273,520	243,711	496,582	452,661	1871
23,743	21,432	27	12	276,822	247,272	527,153	486,018	1872
29,892	26,078	30	14	336,480	302,139	570,025	516,726	1873
27,299	24,328	273	109	363,399	329,598	625,818	568,275	1874
29,622	26,440	57	24	427,767	372,048	671,817	635,982	1875
1,005	843	†	†	381,412‖	317,561‖	690,639	660,556	1876
55,762**	50,073**	†	†	483,192‖	409,574‖	732,184	698,148	1877

§ 1st quarter of 1870. ¶ 1st quarter of 1869. ** Year ending 31 July.

No. 106.—Number of Persons and Cattle killed in British India by Wild

Presidencies and Provinces.	Calendar Years.	Number of Persons killed								
		By Elephants.	By Tigers.	By Leopards.	By Bears.	By Wolves.	By Hyenas.	By other Wild Beasts.	By Snakes.	Total.
Bengal	1875	8	363	106*	27	160	8	1,435†	8,807	10,914
	1876	9	439	67	52	185	27	662	8,548	9,989
	1877	11	378	69	26	149	9	614	8,879	10,135
Assam	1875	26	152	5	21	—	—	47	169	420
	1876	19	177	7	23	—	—	47	210	483
	1877	21	135	2	11	—	—	60	188	417
N. W. Provinces and Oudh	1875	13	41	14	13	374	56	327	4,331	5,669
	1876	10	20	12	17	673	18	219	3,693	4,692
	1877	10	22	20	11	380	4	275	3,871	4,593
Punjab	1875	3	1	2	1	4	1	39	672	723
	1876	—	—	1	1	4	—	20	640	666
	1877	—	2	7	3	14	10	18	672	726
Central Provinces	1875	—	55	20	3	3	—	39	497	617
	1876	2	153	20	15	14	1	63	830	1,098
	1877	—	139	30	15	16	1	92	1,168	1,461
Ajmere and Mhairwara	1875	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	32	35
	1876	—	1	—	—	—	—	4	32	37
	1877	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	30	32
Berar**	1875	—	14	2	—	10	—	2	122	150
	1876	—	8	4	—	2	3	11	137	165
	1877	—	11	6	3	1	—	7	98	126
Mysore** and Coorg	1875	1	7	1	2	—	—	3	112	126
	1876‡									
	1877	2	12	15	2	—	—	12	55	98
British Burma	1875	2	26	—	1	—	—	29	71	129
	1876	6	15	5	2	—	—	9	77	114
	1877	2	20	2	4	—	—	12	163	203
Madras	1875	7	137	44	16	9	1	54	1,268	1,536
	1876	5	83	33	10	—	—	31	819	981
	1877	—	84	33	8	—	—	40	720	885
Bombay	1875	1	32	10	—	1	—	39	989	1,072
	1876	1	27	7	3	9	—	47	960	1,048
	1877	—	14	16	2	4	—	50	933	1,019
Total	1875	61	828	204*	84	1,061	68	2,015†	17,070	21,391
	1876§	52	917	176	123	887	49	1,143	15,946	19,273
	1877	46	819	200	85	564	24	1,180	16,777	19,695

* Including 17 persons killed by tigers and leopards in Chittagong.

† Including 569 persons killed by wild animals in Jessore, details of which are not given.

‡ No returns received.

§ Exclusive of Mysore and Coorg.

BEASTS and VENOMOUS SNAKES during the 3 under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Number of CATTLE killed									CALENDAR YEARS.	PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.
By Elephants.	By Tigers.	By Leopards.	By Bears.	By Wolves.	By Hyenas.	By other Wild Beasts.	By Snakes.	Total.		
—	1,958	2,428‖	93	876	886	1,209	697	8,147	1875	Bengal.
—	2,516	1,694	28	900	773	1,421	4,600	11,932	1876	
4	3,631	2,320	29	1,280	693	1,403	969	10,329	1877	
1	968	167	—	45	2	61	34	1,278	1875	Assam.
—	1,940	428	—	150	—	16	7	2,541	1876	
3	2,586	396	—	—	—	9	9	3,003	1877	
4	765	3,693	201	1,419	437	460	849	7,828	1875	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
1	1,119	5,874	225	1,814	627	1,930	532	12,122	1876	
1	1,095	5,323	235	1,963	380	1,204	312	10,513	1877	
—	—	2,366	126	431	2	127	106	3,158	1875	Punjab.
—	—	2,760	87	3,463	3	74	219	6,606	1876	
—	2	1,957	454	2,679	—	85	102	5,279	1877	
—	1,612	909	15	239	168	192	401	3,536	1875	Central Provinces.
—	2,166	1,338	13	271	54	350	174	4,366	1876	
—	1,771	794	5	118	44	245	85	3,062	1877	
—	7	59	—	52	—	2	—	120	1875	Ajmere and Mhairwara.
—	16	230	—	220	—	1	1	468	1876	
—	31	39	—	162	—	—	—	232	1877	
—	191	68	33	1,045	89	529¶	400	2,355	1875	Berar.**
—	141	258	13	1,402	92	55	259	2,220	1876	
—	328	233	30	1,981	297	226	526	3,621	1877	
—	943	2,399	—	646	154	211	116	4,469	1875	Mysore** and Coorg.
									1876‡	
15	1,922	597	245	1,085	44	1,255	345	5,508	1877	
1	381	96	8	6	—	56	66	614	1875	British Burma.
1	619	79	1	—	—	23	92	825	1876	
—	827	208	—	—	—	70	118	1,223	1877	
—	3,430	4,399	20	2,873	340	582	290	11,934	1875	Madras.
1	3,231	2,235	32	3,681	445	370	327	10,322	1876	
—	2,792	1,902	1	1,626	105	466	363	7,255	1877	
—	2,163	514	33	1,775	38	60	207	4,795	1875	Bombay.
—	1,368	477	11	947	45	323	257	3,428	1876	
—	1,152	719	—	1,040	27	118	116	3,172	1877	
6	12,423	17,098‖	529	9,407	2,116	3,489¶	3,166	48,234	1875	Total.
3	13,116	15,373	410	12,848	2,039	4,573	6,468	54,830	1876§	
23	16,137	14,488	999	11,934	1,590	5,081	2,945	53,197	1877	

‖ Including 941 cattle killed by tigers and leopards in Chittagong.

¶ Including 488 cattle destroyed in the Buldana District, of which the details are not given.

** Temporarily under British Administration.

No. 107.—RESULTS of the Measures adopted in BRITISH INDIA with the under-mentioned

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Number of WILD BEASTS and SNAKES destroyed, and									
		Elephants.		Tigers.		Leopards.		Bears.		Wolves.	
		Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.
			£ s.		£ s.		£ s.		£ s.		£ s.
Bengal	1875	1	0 19	331	580 4	815	342 8	251	57 9	497	307 11
	1876	—	—	415	768 2	1,098	456 11	259	61 1	570	468 9
	1877	—	—	406	729 1	1,040	393 16	230	53 15	720	421 19
Assam	1875	—	—	458	1,024 19	150	74 0	68	15 15	3	—
	1876	—	—	411	930 7	174	77 12	46	11 8	3	1 10
	1877	1	—	434	936 5	188	90 10	58	14 5	5	2 0
N. W. Provinces and Oudh	1875	—	—	112	69 10	405	167 7	339	110 5	3,389	608 18
	1876	—	—	135	104 8	381	170 6	420	113 6	4,770	844 12
	1877	—	—	95	73 6	406	184 12	577	158 13	2,261	466 13
Punjab	1875	—	—	4	4 16	202	122 12	17	—	1,355	428 10
	1876	—	—	12	10 16	143	86 3	69	—	1,076	336 5
	1877	—	—	11	9 0	186	121 12	17	—	1,268	377 11
Central Provinces	1875	—	—	198	535 0	635	571 12	275	127 18	148	63 4
	1876	—	—	253	1,060 0	576	518 10	355	162 16	148	62 8
	1877	—	—	203	960 0	544	512 10	207	96 0	265	91 2
Ajmere and Mhairwara	1875	—	—	4	1 8	8	1 0	—	—	—	—
	1876	—	—	2	0 18	9	—	—	—	—	—
	1877	—	—	6	—	8	3 0	—	—	2	0 8
Berar‡	1875	—	—	57	90 10	52	89 0	45	20 0	49	23 8
	1876	—	—	20	33 15	81	111 15	—	—	46	23 0
	1877	—	—	30	44 0	83	107 15	—	—	63	28 5
Mysore‡ and Coorg	1875	—	—	100	405 0	159	376 10	1	—	2	1 12
	1876*										
	1877	—	—	70	144 14	110	224 8	—	—	4	4 0
British Burma	1875	4	—	78	145 10	46	35 12	25	23 0	—	—
	1876	2	—	95	172 0	55	50 18	35	32 10	—	—
	1877	1	—	99	162 10	78	56 14	76	40 0	—	—
Madras	1875	—	—	238	993 4	918	1,668 12	154	86 15	39	9 0
	1876	2	5 0	236	1,069 0	1,021	1,694 6	133	70 18	39	6 9
	1877	—	—	154	577 15	642	1,054 1	150	84 0	33	5 9
Bombay	1875	—	—	209	271 4	122	127 0	6	4 4	201	76 8
	1876	—	—	114	210 12	248	232 4	45	39 12	324	120 14
	1877	—	—	71	140 16	274	260 2	59	51 12	303	113 12
Total	1875	5	0 10	1,789	4,121 5	3,512	3,575 13	1,181	445 6	5,683	1,518 11
	1876†	4	5 0	1,693	4,359 18	3,786	3,398 5	1,362	491 11	6,976	1,863 7
	1877	2	—	1,579	3,777 7	3,559	3,009 0	1,374	498 5	4,924	1,510 19

* No returns received.

† Exclusive of Mysore and Coorg.

view of exterminating WILD BEASTS and VENOMOUS SNAKES during the 3 Calendar Years.

Amount of REWARDS paid for their Destruction.									
Hyenas.		Other Wild Beasts.		Total Number of Wild Beasts destroyed.	Snakes.		Total Amount of Reward, including that paid for Snakes.	CALENDAR YEARS.	PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.
Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.		Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.			
	£ s.		£ s.			£ s.	£ s.		
392	77 18	1,329	9 19	3,616	32,391	780 16	2,156 15	1875	Bengal.
461	86 17	1,219	11 18	4,022	35,585	835 19	2,688 17	1876	
508	96 18	1,234	40 4	4,138	15,761	294 17	2,030 10	1877	
1	—	92	22 3	772	267	—	1,136 17	1875	Assam.
—	—	166	18 16	890	325	—	1,039 13	1876	
—	—	86	21 0	772	135	—	1,064 0	1877	
511	140 16	229	4 18	4,985	1,650	2 5	1,103 19	1875	N. W. Provinces and Oudh.
567	135 16	89	2 15	6,362	816	—	1,371 3	1876	
311	68 13	260	6 0	3,910	414	—	957 17	1877	
2	—	136	3 3	1,716	144,542	540 15	1,099 16	1875	Punjab.
7	—	1,151	28 17	2,458	21,285	222 6	684 7	1876	
5	0 8	2	—	1,489	13,566	160 7	668 18	1877	
271	52 17	182	0 2	1,709	649	0 8	1,351 1	1875	Central Provinces.
325	62 18	144	1 16	1,801	80	1 10	1,869 18	1876	
389	73 6	—	—	1,608	61	3 1	1,735 19	1877	
1	—	2	—	15	—	—	2 8	1875	Ajmere and Mhairwara.
1	—	1	—	12	50	—	0 18	1876	
—	—	1	—	17	58	—	3 8	1877	
54	26 10	—	—	257	—	—	249 8	1875	Berar.‡
40	19 15	—	—	187	—	—	188 5	1876	
62	31 0	—	—	238	—	—	211 0	1877	
10	8 16	1,053	13 17	1,325	2,615	6 16	812 11	1875	Mysore‡ and Coorg.
								1876*	
3	2 0	1,497	21 8	1,684	1,336	1 16	398 6	1877	
—	—	275	179 5	428	1,084	—	383 7	1875	British Burma.
—	—	274	254 16	461	658	—	510 4	1876	
—	—	507	207 8	761	2,810	—	466 12	1877	
139	53 8	5,302	91 17	6,790	3,075	0 6	2,903 2	1875	Madras.
164	59 8	4,741	79 8	6,336	532	—	2,984 9	1876	
121	41 13	5,897	77 8	6,997	—	—	1,840 6	1877	
5	—	201	—	744	83,912	323 11	802 7	1875	Bombay.
20	0 8	268	0 4	1,019	153,090	516 0	1,119 14	1876	
18	—	512	7 14	1,237	93,154	351 3	924 19	1877	
1,386	360 5	8,801	325 4	22,357	270,185	1,654 17	12,001 11	1875	Total.
1,585	365 2	8,053	398 10	23,459	212,371	1,575 15	12,457 8	1876†	
4,417	313 18	9,996	381 2	22,851	127,295	811 4	10,301 15	1877	

‡ Temporarily under British Administration

No. 108.—PUNISHMENTS INFLICTED by the various CRIMINAL TRIBUNALS in each

PROVINCES.	PERSONS SENTENCED TO							Persons ordered to give Security.
	Death.	Transportation.	Imprisonment.	Fine.		Whipping.		
				With Imprisonment.	Without Imprisonment.	In addition to other Punishment.	In lieu of other Punishment.	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
Bengal	83	302	26,019	4,559	63,516	290	2,605	6,819
Assam	9	[33	3,766	928	5,283	23	166	1,235
N.W. Provinces	125	373	31,565	3,914	62,073	900	11,078	5,012
Oudh	41	248	10,257	3,029	15,797	367	5,415	2,056
Punjab	86	159	16,823	11,336	46,417	456	3,342	13,178
Central Provinces	38	33	9,390	857	19,280	526	3,542	583
British Burma	32	53	6,800	725	19,774	191	1,111	1,282
Ajmere	1	6	518	219	2,339	6	133	50
Berar	—	19	2,216	[1,120	8,664	68	524	77
Mysore	65	129	13,707	5,555	7,030	208	3,988	102
Madras	123	888	72,009	10,231	98,425	2,782	28,127	338
Bombay	85	297	36,160	6,365	33,306	386	6,198	347
„ Presidency Magistrates.	—	—	2,603	—	10,741	—	218	6
TOTAL	688	2,540	232,333	48,338	392,645	6,203	66,447	31,085

* The Madras and Central Provinces returns do

† The Punjab figures under column 15 shew the number of persons sentenced to one month and under, "one month to

‡ Not given

PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA during the Calendar Year 1877.

DETAILS OF PUNISHMENT.									PROVINCES.
Number of Persons Sentenced to Fine of		Total Amount of Fines.			Number of Persons Sentenced to Terms of Imprisonment of a Term of				
Rs. 5 and under.	Over Rs. 5.	Imposed.	Realised.	Paid as Compensation.	15 Days and Under.	15 Days to 6 Months.	6 Months to 2 Years.	Over 2 Years.	
10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	
57,061	11,014	Rs. 6,75,509	Rs. 4,97,353	Rs. 42,035	5,857	15,096	4,310	756	Bengal.
4,509	1,702	79,972	67,317	8,545	810	2,431	453	72	Assam.
59,369	6,701	4,20,623	3,05,610	38,394	6,664	18,944	8,899	1,406	North-Western Provinces.
*17,079	1,747	99,042	72,392	571	1,269	6,210	2,920	380	Oudh.
46,503	11,250	5,80,006	3,26,670	42,508	†3,872	†7,084	5,195	672	Punjab.
15,844	5,317	1,78,391	1,07,034	5,900	1,288	5,835	1,194	232	Central Provinces.
14,232	5,466	3,18,516	2,26,293	24,115	1,145	3,924	1,409	322	British Burma.
2,249	309	18,737	14,618	531	—	367	107	50	Ajmere.
8,554	1,246	75,293	62,730	6,154	1,379	1,707	251	70	Berar.
10,762	1,823	1,13,191	52,473	6,556	6,570	9,589	2,152	1,185	Mysore.
*89,216	21,439	6,36,043	3,51,706	‡	51,968	46,551	5,686	3,596	Madras.
33,145	5,928	5,12,304	2,47,805	22,464	11,907	21,747	3,340	1,043	Bombay.
—	—	46,018	39,855	2,175	691	1,638	274	—	„ Presidency Magistrates.
358,523	73,942	37,53,645	23,71,856	1,99,948	93,420	141,123	36,190	9,780	

not distinguish fines between Rs. 5 and Rs. 20.
as the returns from that Province do not give details for 15 days. Similarly column 16 gives the figures for six months."
in returns.

No. 109.—DISTRIBUTION of the PRISONERS of all CLASSES in the PRISONS of each

1.	2.			3.			4.			5.		
PROVINCES.	Places of Confinement.			Prisoners remaining at the beginning of the Year.			Prisoners received during the Year.			Total.		
	Central Gaols.	District Gaols.	Lock-ups.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Bengal - -	8	36	100	20,512	754	21,266	85,080	4,575	89,655	105,592	5,329	110,921
Assam - -	—	9	8	1,342	57	1,399	7,247	366	7,613	8,589	423	9,012
North-Western Provinces and Oudh.	7	45	25	28,036	1,516	29,552	125,049	7,989	133,038	153,085	9,505	162,590
Punjab - -	3	32	†	12,411	456	12,867	35,390	1,725	37,115	47,801	2,181	49,982
Central Provinces	3	16	19	3,433	245	3,678	12,285	1,436	13,721	15,718	1,681	17,399
British Burma -	2	14	—	5,103	71	5,174	14,290	670	14,960	19,393	741	20,134
Ajmere* - -												
Berar - -	2	0	4	938	41	979	3,907	279	4,186	4,845	320	5,165
Mysore - -	1	7	9	3,035	97	3,132	47,297	3,681	50,978	50,332	3,778	54,110
Coorg - -	—	1	8	84	7	91	971	123	1,094	1,055	130	1,185
Madras - -	6	29	‡	13,763	479	14,242	66,670	4,132	70,802	80,433	4,611	85,044
Bombay - -	5	22	213	9,354	376	9,730	48,100	3,479	51,579	57,454	3,855	61,309
Andaman and Nicobar Islands	2	—	—	7,908	929	8,837	1,548	52	1,600	9,456	981	10,437
Total -	39	211	386	105,919	5,028	110,947	447,834	28,507	476,341	553,753	33,535	587,288

* No information

† In the Punjab there were 18 magisterial lock-ups, not under the gaol

‡ Not

PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA during the Calendar Year 1877.

6. Discharged from all Causes.			7. Remaining at the end of the Year.			8. Total Daily Average of Prisoners.			PROVINCES.
Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
88,076	4,692	92,768	17,516	637	18,153	18,234	621	18,855	Bengal.
7,293	383	7,676	1,296	40	1,336	1,345	29	1,374	Assam.
119,434	7,658	127,092	33,651	1,847	35,498	27,288	1,452	28,740	North-Western Provinces and Oudh.
33,919	1,670	35,589	13,882	511	14,393	11,992	423	12,415	Punjab.
12,223	1,400	13,623	3,495	281	3,776	3,244	232	3,476	Central Provinces.
14,551	672	15,223	4,842	69	4,911	4,699	79	4,778	British Burma.
									Ajmere.*
3,836	281	4,117	1,009	39	1,048	923	39	962	Berar.
43,663	3,506	47,169	6,669	272	6,941	5,951	244	6,195	Mysore.
57,272	3,686	60,958	23,161	925	24,086	19,899	779	20,678	Madras.
916	109	1,025	139	21	160	113	7	120	Coorg.
44,859	3,269	48,128	12,595	586	13,181	11,196	522	11,718	Bombay.
815	43	858	8,641	938	9,579	8,203	942	9,145	Andaman and Nicobar Islands.
426,857	27,369	454,226	126,896	6,166	133,062	113,065	5,369	118,456	Total.

available for Ajmere.
authorities, the daily average number of prisoners in them being 241 in 1877.
given.

No. 110.—Strength, Cost, Distribution, and Employment of Police in

Name of Province.	Sanctioned Strength of Police Force.								Total Police of all Kinds except Village Watchmen.	Cost of Police.				
	Strength of District, Cantonment, Town, or Municipal and Water Police paid for wholly or in part from Imperial Revenues.						Strength of Cantonment, Town, or Municipal and Water Police paid wholly from other than Imperial Revenues.			Average Pay of				
	Number of District and Assistant District Superintendents.	Number of subordinate Officers on Rs. 100 and upwards.	Number of subordinate Officers on less than Rs. 100.	Number of Mounted Police Constables.	Number of Foot Police Constables.	Number of Water Police Constables.	Officers.	Men.		Mounted Constables.	Foot and Water Constables.	Total Cost.	Payable from Imperial or Provincial Revenues.	Payable from other Sources.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
										Per month.		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Bengal	74	221	3,234	57	17,299	150	306	5,215	26,556	—	6	44,76,408	39,04,307	5,72,101
Assam	8	25	432	—	2,897	—	7	87	3,456	—	8	6,43,840	6,34,000	9,840
North-Western Provinces and Oudh	54	193	4,008	638	17,230	—	819	10,201	33,143	23	6	43,67,386	35,72,209	7,95,177
Punjab	55	55	482	905	13,670	28	28	4,996	20,219	22	8	30,46,202	25,55,292	4,90,910
Central Provinces	21	28	1,093	204	6,094	—	153	922	8,515	22	6	13,27,093	11,71,798	1,55,295
British Burma	21	65	468	—	5,613	334	41	328	6,870	—	12	14,95,676	13,17,826	1,77,850
Ajmere	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	644	22	4	91,317	78,609	12,708
Berar	9	17	435	40	2,180	—	—	—	2,681	23	7	5,20,716	4,93,716	27,000
Mysore	9	70	997	—	3,494	—	57	428	5,055	—	7	6,76,762	—	6,76,762
Madras	43	175	420	20	28,472	447	—	—	29,577	10	8	48,60,340	48,60,340	—
Bombay	27	50	2,999	1,294	14,069	5	195	2,644	21,283	26	9	36,11,296	30,62,629	5,48,667
Total	321†	899†	14,568†	3,158†	111,018†	964†	1,606†	24,821†	157,999	21	7	2,51,17,036	2,16,50,726	34,66,310

* No information received.

† Excluding Ajmere.

each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA for the Calendar Year 1877.

DISTRIBUTION OF FORCE.								PROPORTION OF POLICE (OFFICERS AND MEN).		Total sanctioned Strength.‡		Number of Force armed with‡			PROVINCES.
IN DISTRICT.						On Town, Municipal, or Harbour Duty.	In Cantonments.	To AREA.	To POPULATION.						
Guards at District, Central, or Subsidiary Jails.		Guards over Lock-ups and Treasuries, or as Escort to Prisoners and Treasure.		On other Duties.				Of the whole District.	Of the whole District.	Officers.	Men.	Fire-arms.	Swords.	Batons only.	
Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.										
16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
								To Square miles.	To Souls.						
86	1,169	355	2,295	3,031	13,227	6,292	106	1 to 6	1 to 2,315	3,763	22,722	6,316	1,592	18,504	Bengal.
18	208	49	348	390	2,341	94	—	1 to 13	1 to 1,228	464	2,984	2,277	113	1,497	Assam.
121	838	406	2,276	3,494	14,787	10,447	573	1 to 2¾	1 to 1,261	4,603	20,922	7,169	11,870	6,120	North-Western Provinces and Oudh.
5	745	18	2,348	514	11,316	4,546	572	1 to 8	1 to 1,159	555	19,609	9,197	10,400	567	Punjab.
22	161	138	700	976	5,413	917	208	1 to 9¾	1 to 941	1,315	7,324	3,285	728	4,722	Central Provinces.
19	289	14	219	478	5,060	675	117	1 to 12	1 to 447	574	6,275	5,564	504	777	British Burma.
*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1 to 4	1 to 615	*	*	126	250	486	Ajmere.
4	26	33	182	361	1,739	289	22	1 to 6	1 to 832	446	2,220	1,229	397	1,040	Berar.
—	13	36	321	621	3,332	299	294	1 to 5	1 to 1,000	827	4,209	544	—	4,318	Mysore.
9	3,004	—	1,426	525	22,508	3,341	154	1 to 5½	1 to 1,313	510	27,851	10,304	10,852	6,695	Madras.
85	597	346	2,384	2,298	10,735	2,630	479	1 to 8½	1 to 950	3,181	16,241	8,709	6,664	2,049	Bombay.
369†	7,050†	1,395†	12,499†	12,688†	90,458†	29,530†	2,525†	1 to 7¼	1 to 1,096	16,238	130,357	54,720	43,370	48,775	TOTAL.

‡ These figures do not tally with those in the previous columns; but the cause has not been explained.

APPENDIX.

No. 111.—AREA of the BRITISH TERRITORY, with the POPULATION now in each of the 40

(The figures are approximate, and in Columns 3 to 19 are given in values are taken at 2*s*.

Official Years ended	Area in Square Miles *a*.	Population of British Territory according to recent Calculations. *b*	Revenue. Land Revenue *c*.	Opium.	Taxes *d*.	Public Works	Tributes and other Receipts *e*.	Total.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
		Millions.	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £
1840	631,000	147·95	12·48	·78	5·43	—	1·46	20·15
1841			12·53	1·43	5·60	—	1·29	20·85
1842	631,000	149·40	13·39	1·60	5·65	—	1·20	21·84
1843			13·56	2·09	5·75	—	1·20	22·60
1844			13·59	2·64	5·94	—	1·28	23·45
1845	672,000	151·14	13·75	2·65	5·90	—	1·16	23·66
1846			13·93	3·58	5·65	—	1·06	24·22
1847	691,000	155·79	14·53	3·68	5·75	—	1·30	25·26
1848	697,000	156·90	15·00	2·73	5·75	—	1·19	24·67
1849			14·83	3·91	5·31	—	1·18	25·23
1850	763,000	166·68	15·79	4·50	5·85	—	1·27	27·41
1851	769,000	166·79	16·27	3·79	5·72	—	1·77	27·55
1852	774,000	167·36	16·24	4·26	5·77	—	1·56	27·83
1853	779,000	167·88	16·19	5·09	5·82	—	1·51	28·61
1854	807,000	169·56	16·07	4·78	5·75	—	1·53	28·13
1855	832,000	172·27	16·51	4·71	6·42	—	1·49	29·13
1856			17·11	5·20	6·81	—	1·70	30·82
1857 *i*.			17·91	5·01	6·86	·92	2·68	33·38
1858			15·32	5·86	6·19	·48	2·86	31·71
1859			18·12	6·15	7·79	·65	3·35	36·06
1860	837,000	172·47	18·76	5·89	9·62	·72	4·72	39·71
1861			18·51	6·68	12·66	·85	4·20	42·90
1862			19·69	6·36	13·43	·59	3·76	43·83
1863			19·57	8·06	13·55	·44	3·52	45·14
1864			20·61 *c*	6·83	12·70	·46	4·01	44·61
1865	861,000	183·60	20·44	7·36	13·30	·59	3·96	45·65
1866			20·84	8·52	12·56	·92	6·10	48·94
1867 (11 ms.)			19·45	6·80	11·32	·54	4·01	42·12
1868			20·32	8·02	13·38	·56	5·35	48·53
1869			20·34	8·45	13·38	·55	6·54	49·26
1870			21·56	7·95	14·06	·96	6·37	50·90
1871			21·08	8·04	16·67	·92	5·70	52·41
1872	863,000	183·78	21·02	9·26	14·21	·83	4·79	50·11
1873			21·92	8·69	14·33	·79	4·49	50·22
1874			21·66	8·32	13·79	·61	5·22	49·60
1875			21·88	8·56	14·01	·69	5·43	50·57
1876			22·18	8·47	14·20	·88	5·39	51·31
1877			20·46	9·12	14·15	5·80 *k*	6·47	56·00
1878			20·69	9·18	14·86	7·55 *k*	6·69	58·97
1879 *m*			22·83	9·35	18·55	7·10	6·85	64·68
Totals for the 40 years			716·98	236·45	393·53	34·40	135·71	1517·02

a Excluding Berar and Mysore. *b* The population stated is that now existing, according to recent Census, in the territory occupied in each particular year: no addition has been made to the figures of the last Census, as the rate of increase is not yet ascertained. *c* Including for the years previous to 1864/5 the receipts from recently acquired territory not separately classified: after 1862/3 Forest Receipts are also included. *d* Excise, Assessed, Customs, Salt, and Stamps. *e* Tributes, Mint, Post Office, Judicial, Marine, Interest, Education, Police, Subscriptions to Superannuation Funds, and Miscellaneous.
k Including Guaranteed Railway Traffic Receipts. *m* Estimated.

APPENDIX.

occupying that Territory, the REVENUE and EXPENDITURE, and SURPLUS or DEFICIT under-mentioned Official Years.

millions and decimals of millions, 0,000 being omitted. In all cases the the Government Rupee.)

EXPENDITURE.										
Direct Claims on the Revenue, Charges of Collection, &c.	Civil Administration *f*.	Interest.	Army.	Public Works *g*.	Famine.	Miscellaneous *h*.	Total.	Surplus of Income.	Deficit of Income.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended
10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.
Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	
4·74	5·83	2·17	9·28	·21	—	·09	22·23	—	2·08	1840
4·89	5·34	2·28	9·76	·27	—	—	22·54	—	1·69	1841
5·15	5·78	2·47	9·89	·24	—	—	23·53	—	1·69	1842
5·28	5·32	2·47	10·61	·19	—	·00	23·87	—	1·27	1843
5·35	5·33	2·63	11·20	·28	—	—	24·79	—	1·34	1844
5·47	5·13	2·60	10·78	·26	—	·05	24·29	—	·63	1845
5·51	5·74	2·69	11·30	·39	—	·07	25·61	—	1·39	1846
5·65	5·45	2·75	11·98	·26	—	·00	26·09	—	·83	1847
6·20	5·87	2·89	11·19	·36	—	—	26·51	—	1·84	1848
6·06	5·72	3·04	11·27	·40	—	·11	26·60	—	1·37	1849
6·06	6·00	3·04	11·39	·35	—	·01	26·85	·56	—	1850
6·22	6·18	3·24	10·83	·46	—	·00	26·93	·62	—	1851
6·36	6·19	3·13	10·81	·61	—	—	27·10	·73	—	1852
6·56	6·48	3·30	11·09	·55	—	—	27·98	·63	—	1853
6·72	6·90	3·47	12·10	·90	—	—	30·09	—	1·96	1854
7·39	7·08	2·92	11·62	1·94	—	—	30·95	—	1·82	1855
7·20	7·21	3·07	11·95	2·43	—	—	31·86	—	1·04	1856
6·87	5·88	2·94	12·78	4·34	—	1·04	33·85	—	·47	1857 *i*
6·38	8·76	2·98	13·40	3·05	—	—	39·57	—	7·86	1858
6·50	9·91	3·78	25·16	4·29	—	—	49·64	—	13·58	1859
6·68	10·09	4·61	23·50	5·17	—	·43	50·48	—	10·77	1860
7·63	9·89	4·99	18·57	5·37	—	·47	46·92	—	4·02	1861
8·11	7·10	5·19	16·19	6·17	—	1·12	43·88	—	·05	1862
8·49	7·39	5·47	14·89	5·97	—	1·11	43·32	1·82	—	1863
8·97	7·72	5·10	14·55	7·05	—	1·14	44·53	·08	—	1864
8·93	7·81	5·11	15·77	6·72	—	1·45	45·84	—	·19	1865
8·45	8·67	5·21	16·76	5·13	—	1·95	46·17	2·77	—	1866
7·64	8·35	4·89	15·82	6·13	—	1·81	44·64	—	2·52	1867 (11 ms.)
8·95	9·22	5·74	16·10	7·42	—	2·11	49·54	—	1·01	1868
9·25	9·99	5·65	16·27	8·23	—	2·59	52·03	—	2·77	1869
9·23	10·31	5·61	16·33	6·89	—	2·41	59·78	·12	—	1870
9·27	9·86	5·84	16·07	6·05	—	2·84	49·93	1·48	—	1871
8·52	10·12	5·97	15·68	4·31	—	2·39	46·99	3·12	—	1872
8·89	10·61	5·86	15·50	4·82	—	2·77	48·45	1·77	—	1873
9·16	10·47	5·79	15·23	4·02	3·86	2·88	51·41	—	1·81	1874
9·51	10·71	5·41	15·38	3·98	2·21	3·02	50·25	·32	—	1875
9·48	10·89	5·56	15·31	4·10	·51	3·79	49·64	1·67	—	1876
10·08	10·52	4·91	15·79	10·27 *l*	2·14	4·47	58·18	—	2·18	1877
10·01	10·23	5·03	16·64	11·04 *l*	5·34	4·22	62·51	—	3·54	1878
9·87	11·08	4·97	17·01	13·68	·56	6·21	63·38	1·30	—	1879 *m*
207·73	317·13	164·77	570·75	154·26	14·65	59·46	1569·75	16·99	69·72	
								Net deficit 52·73		

f Including Minor Departments Law and Justice, Police and Marine, and, from 1870/1, Allotments to Provincial Services. *g* Including Guaranteed Railway Interest, but not Extraordinary Expenditure. *h* Including Superannuation and Furlough Allowances and Loss by Exchange. *i* A change in the mode of preparing the accounts having been effected in 1856/7, the figures are given in the corrected form. *l* Including gross payments for Guaranteed Railway Interest.

No. 112.—TOTAL AMOUNT of the DEBT of the GUARANTEED CAPITAL WORKS, NUMBER of open MILES of RAILWAY at the end of each 40 Official Years.

(In columns 2 to 4 and 6 to 20 the figures are approximate, and are given
are taken at 2*s.* the

	Official Years ended	Debt.	Total Guaranteed Capital raised by Railway Companies, to end of Year.*	Total Outlay of Capital on other Productive Public Works, to end of Year.†	Miles of open Railway.‡	Imports. Merchandise. Cotton Twist, Yarn, and Manufactures.	Merchandise. Other Articles.	Merchandise. Total.	Treasure.	Total.
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
		Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £		Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £
30 April	1840	29·97	—	—	—	2·66	3·17	5·83	1·95	7·78
	1841	31·13	—	—	—	3·44	4·97	8·41	1·79	10·20
	1842	33·48	—	—	—	3·02	4·77	7·79	1·84	9·63
	1843	35·79	—	—	—	3·13	4·47	7·60	3·44	11·04
	1844	37·22	—	—	—	3·71	5·11	8·82	4·79	13·61
	1845	38·66	—	—	—	4·59	6·17	10·76	3·75	14·51
	1846	38·89	—	—	—	3·82	5·27	9·09	2·49	11·58
	1847	41·76	—	—	—	4·29	4·61	8·90	2·94	11·84
	1848	43·81	—	—	—	3·08	5·52	8·60	1·97	10.57
	1849	45·56	·09	—	—	3·04	5·31	8·35	4·20	12·55
	1850	48·25	·42	—	—	4·38	5·92	10·30	3·40	13·70
	1851	49·26	·95	—	—	4·68	6·88	11·56	3·81	15·37
	1852	49·05	1·30	—	—	6·16	6·08	12·24	5·05	17·29
	1853	49·69	1·70	—	—	4·80	5·27	10·07	6·83	16·90
	1854	47·06	2·36	—	21	5·74	5·38	11·12	4·87	15·99
	1855	48·70	5·89	—	71	6·68	6·06	12·74	2·03	14·77
	1856	50·85	9·99	—	170	6·36	7·58	13·94	11·30	25·24
	1857	52·28	13·39	—	273	6·13	8·07	14·20	14·41	28·61
	1858	61·93	16·38	—	288	5·72	9·56	15·28	15·81	31·09
	1859	73·66	23·22	—	428	9·80	11·93	21·73	12·82	34·55
	1860	89·93	29·02	—	626	11·70	12·56	24·26	16·36	40·62
	1861	94·56	34·96	—	839	11·06	12·43	23·49	10·68	34·17
	1862	98·58	43·59	—	1,588	10·25	12·07	22·32	14·95	37·27
	1863	96·83	48·89	—	2,335	9·63	13·00	22·63	20·51	43·14
	1864	90·95	55·07	—	2,520	11·95	15·20	27·15	22·96	50·11
	1865	90·73	58·40	—	2,967	13·23	14·92	28·15	21·36	49·51
	1866	90·51	61·82	—	3,373	13·81	15·79	29·60	26·56	56·16
31 March	1867 (11 ms.)	93·58	68·26	—	3,569	15·10	13·94	29·04	13·24	42·28
	1868	95·48	77·57	·22	3,937	17·70	18·01	35·71	11·77	47·48
	1869	96·19	83·42	1·24	4,016	18·85	17·14	35·99	15·16	51·15
	1870	101·75	87·77	3·44	4,265	16·27	16·66	32·93	13·95	46·88
	1871	104·33	92·43	4·61	4,775	19·04	15·43	34·47	5·44	39·91
	1872	106·96	94·55	6·23	5,078	17·48	14·61	32·09	11·57	43·66
	1873	105·47	94·74	8·42	5,370	17·23	14·64	31·87	4·56	36·43
	1874	107·53	95·73	11·97	5,695	17·78	16·04	33·82	5·79	39·61
	1875	118·45	96·12	16·22	6,228	19·42	16·80	36·22	8·14	44·36
	1876	122·57	96·07	20·49	6,519	19·24	19·65	38·89	5·30	44·19
	1877	127·32	95·83	24·30	6,833	18·72	18·72	37·44	11·44	48·88
	1878	134·63	97·31	29·09	7,324	20·17	21·30	41·47	17·35	58·82
	1879§	138·87	98·17	32·59	8,215	16·91	20·89	37·80	7·06	44·86
	Totals for the 40 Years.	138·87	98·17	32·59	8,215	410·77	441·90	852·67	373·64	1226·31

* Including from 1858/9 the Madras Irrigation Company.
‡ Excluding Bombay Special Fund.
† These figures are made up to the December preceding the close of the official year.
§ Estimated.

raised by RAILWAY COMPANIES, and of the OUTLAY on other PRODUCTIVE PUBLIC WORKS; Year, and amount of the IMPORTS and EXPORTS during each of the under-mentioned

in millions and decimals of millions, 0,000 being omitted. In all cases the values Government Rupee.)

EXPORTS.							Net Exports of Merchandise.	Net Imports of Treasure.	Net Exports of Total Trade.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended	
Merchandise.					Treasure.	Total.					
Raw Cotton.	Opium.	Grain of all kinds.	Other Articles.	Total.							
11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.	21.	
Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £		
1·92	1·21	·67	8·80	12·60	·57	13·17	6·77	1·38	5·39	1840	30 April
2·27	2·28	·68	8·22	13·45	·37	13·82	5·04	1·42	3·62	1841	
2·62	2·58	·68	7·95	13·83	·51	14·34	6·04	1·33	4·71	1842	
2·30	3·37	·63	7·16	13·55	·22	13·77	5·95	3·22	2·73	1843	
2·51	4·85	·73	9·16	17·25	·75	18·00	8·43	4·04	4·39	1844	
1·90	4·69	·78	9·22	16·59	1·11	17·70	5·83	2·64	3·19	1845	
1·35	6·12	1·11	8·45	17·03	·81	17·84	7·94	1·68	6·26	1846	
1·91	6·46	1·11	5·88	15·36	·71	16·07	6·46	2·23	4·23	1847	
1·50	3·94	·89	6·98	13·31	1·43	14·74	4·71	·54	4·17	1848	
1·77	5·77	·86	7·69	16·09	2·54	18·63	7·74	1·66	6·08	1849	
2·20	5·97	·76	8·38	17·31	·97	18·28	7·01	2·43	4·58	1850	
3·47	5·46	·75	8·48	18·16	·54	18·70	6·60	3·27	3·33	1851	
3·62	6·51	·87	8·88	19·88	·92	20·80	7·64	4·13	3·51	1852	
3·63	7·03	·89	8·91	20·46	1·06	21·52	10·39	5·77	4·62	1853	
2·80	6·44	1·41	8·65	19·30	1·48	20·78	8·18	3·39	4·79	1854	
2·43	6·23	1·74	8·53	18·93	1·27	20·20	6·19	·76	5·43	1855	
3·31	6·20	2·90	10·63	23·04	·60	23·64	9·10	10·70	—1·60‖	1856	
1·44	7·06	2·59	14·25	25·34	1·25	26·59	11·14	13·16	—2·02	1857	
4·30	9·11	3·79	10·26	27·46	·32	28·28	12·18	14·99	—2·81‖	1858	
4·09	10·83	2·80	12·14	29·86	·67	30·53	8·13	12·15	—4·02‖	1859	
5·64	9·05	3·59	9·68	27·96	·93	28·89	3·70	15·43	—11·73‖	1860	
7·34	10·18	3·35	12·10	32·97	1·12	34·09	9·48	9·56	—·08‖	1861	
10·20	10·55	4·04	11·53	36·32	·68	37·00	14·60	14·27	—·27‖	1862	
18·78	12·49	3·73	12·86	47·86	1·11	48·97	25·23	19·40	5·83	1863	
35·86	10·76	4·33	14·68	65·63	1·27	66·90	38·48	21·69	16·79	1864	
37·57	9·91	5·96	14·59	68·03	1·44	69·47	39·88	19·92	19·96	1865	
35·59	11·12	5·25	13·53	65·49	2·17	67·66	35·89	24·39	11·50	1866	
16·48	10·43	3·65	11·30	41·86	2·43	44·29	12·82	10·81	2·01	1867 (11 ms.)	
20·09	12·33	3·96	14·49	50·87	1·57	52·44	15·16	10·20	4·96	1868	31 March
20·15	10·70	4·57	17·64	53·06	1·40	54·46	17·07	13·76	3·31	1869	
19·08	11·69	3·22	18·48	52·47	1·04	53·51	19·54	12·91	6·63	1870	
19·46	10·79	4·47	20·62	55·34	2·22	57·56	20·87	3·22	17·65	1871	
24·27	13·37	4·87	23·70	63·21	1·48	64·69	31·12	10·09	21·03	1872	
14·02	11·43	6·07	23·73	55·25	1·30	56·55	23·38	3·26	20·12	1873	
13·21	11·34	6·55	23·90	55·00	1·91	56·91	21·18	3·88	17·30	1874	
15·26	11·96	5·49	23·65	56·36	1·62	57·98	20·14	6·52	13·62	1875	
13·28	11·15	6·42	27·24	58·09	2·20	60·29	19·20	3·10	16·10	1876	
11·75	12·40	7·99	28·87	61·01	4·03	65·04	23·57	7·41	16·16	1877	
9·38	12·37	10·13	33·34	65·22	2·21	67·43	23·75	15·14	8·61	1878	
7·91	13·90	9·79	30·24	60·94	3·98	64·92	23·14	3·08	20·06	1879§	
403·75	339·13	134·07	564·79	1,441·74	54·71	1,496·45	589·07	318·93	270·14		

‖ Excess of imports over exports.

HERBERT REES PHILIPPS.

INDIA OFFICE,
8 August 1879.

LONDON:
Printed by GEORGE E. EYRE and WILLIAM SPOTTISWOODE,
Printers to the Queen's most Excellent Majesty.
For Her Majesty's Stationery Office.

Ho 1317/1880

STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

RELATING TO

BRITISH INDIA

FROM

1869/70 to 1878/9.

FOURTEENTH NUMBER.

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of Her Majesty.

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India Office,
13 August 1880.

Louis Mallet,
Under-Secretary of State.

STATISTICS RELATING TO INDIA.

AREA AND POPULATION.

No. 1.—Area and Population of British India, exclusive of Native States.

Presidencies and Provinces under the Administration of	Area in Square Miles.	Divisions.	Districts.	Inhabited Houses.	Population.	Density of Population to Square Mile.	Date of last Census.
The Governor-General of India:							
Ajmere	2,711	–	1	93,464	396,889*	146	1 Apr. 1876
Berar†	17,711	–	6	495,760	2,227,654	126	7 Nov. 1867
Mysore†	29,633	3	8	1,012,738	5,055,412	170	14 Nov. 1871
Coorg	1,572	–	6	22,900	168,312	107	14 Nov. 1871
Andaman and Nicobar Islands	3,285	–	–	‡	25,044§	8	§
Governors:							
Madras	138,856	–	21	5,857,994	31,385,820	228	15 Nov. 1871
Bombay (including Sind)	124,105	4	24	3,277,679	16,349,206	132	21 Feb. 1872
Lieutenant-Governors:							
Bengal	156,286	9	44	10,481,132	60,738,217	388	Nov. 1871 to Apr. 1872
North-Western Provinces	81,778	7	35	6,359,092	30,781,204	376	18 Jan. 1872
Punjab	107,010	16	32	4,124,857	17,611,498	163	10 Jan. 1868
Chief Commissioners:							
Oudh‖	24,213	4	12	2,438,006	11,224,095	463	1 Feb. 1869
Central Province	84,208	4	19	1,674,291	8,173,824	97	25 Jan. 1872
British Burma	87,464	3	17	535,533	3,088,902¶	35	15 Aug. 1872
Assam	45,303	–	13	670,078	4,124,972	91	Nov. 1871 to Feb. 1872
Total under British Administration	904,135	—	238	37,043,524	191,351,049	212	

Note.—In this and following tables the figures of area embrace all known results of recent surveys, while the figures of population are generally those of the last Census, with some modifications that have been embodied in the latest Administration Reports.

* The native population was found by the census of 1876 to be 396,331, to which must be added 558 Europeans enumerated in 1872.

† Temporarily under British Administration.

‡ No information.

§ The population of the Settlement on 31 March 1879 was returned as 13,044, to which has been added 12,000, the estimated number of aborigines on the islands.

‖ Amalgamated with the North-Western Provinces, 17 Jan. 1877.

¶ Figures given for 1878-9 in Administration Report.

No. 2.—Area and Population of British India, with estimate for the Native States and Foreign Possessions.

Provinces.	Under British Administration.		Native States.		Total.	
	Area in Square Miles.	Population.	Area in Square Miles.	Population.	Area in Square Miles.	Population.
Government of India:						
Ajmere	2,711	396,889	—	—	2,711	396,889
Berar	17,711	2,227,654	—	—	17,711	2,227,654
Mysore	29,633	5,055,412	—	—	29,633	5,055,412
Coorg	1,572	168,312	—	—	1,572	168,312
Central India and Bundelkhand*	—	—	89,098	8,360,571	89,098	8,360,571
Rajputana	—	—	130,989	10,192,871	130,989	10,192,871
Hyderabad	—	—	80,000	9,000,000	80,000	9,000,000
Baroda	—	—	4,399	2,000,225	4,399	2,000,225
Munnipoor	—	—	7,584	126,000	7,584	126,000
Andaman and Nicobar Islands	3,285	25,044	—	—	3,285	25,044
Bengal	156,286	60,738,217	37,988	2,828,440	194,274	63,066,657
Assam	45,303	4,124,972	—	—	45,303	4,124,972
North-Western Provinces	81,778	30,781,204	5,125	637,634	86,903	31,418,838
Oudh†	24,213	11,224,095	—	—	24,213	11,224,095
Punjab	107,010	17,611,498	114,742	5,367,042	221,752	22,978,540
Central Provinces	84,208	8,173,824	29,112	1,049,710	113,320	9,223,534
British Burma	87,464	3,088,902	—	—	87,464	3,088,902
Madras	138,856	31,385,820	9,818	3,248,595	148,674	34,634,415
Bombay	124,105	16,349,206	66,410	6,784,482	190,515	23,133,688
Total for British India	904,135	191,351,049	575,265	49,101,364	1,479,400	240,452,413
French Possessions	-	-	-	-	178	285,022
Portuguese Possessions	-	-	-	-	1,086	444,617
Total of all India	-	-	-	-	1,481,723	241,182,053

* Excluding minor States for which there is no information.
† Amalgamated with the North-Western Provinces, 17 Jan. 1877.

No. 3.—Area and Population of Territory under the direct Administration of the Government of India.

UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.

Provinces.	Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Population.
				(Census of 1876.)
Ajmere		Ajmere	2,070	396,889
		Mhairwarra	641	
		Total Ajmere	2,711	396,889
				(Census of 1867.)
Berar		Amráoti	2,759	501,331
		Akola	2,660	480,657
		Ellichpur	2,623	279,022
		Buldana	2,804	366,309
		Wún	3,907	323,762
		Básim	2,958	276,573
		Total Berar	17,711†	2,227,654
				(Census of 1871.)
Mysore	Nundydroog	Bangalóre	2,840	828,354
		Kolar	1,891	618,954
		Túmkúr	3,420	632,239
	Ashtagram	Mysore (with Yelanduru)	2,980	943,187
		Hassan	1,626	668,417
	Nagar	Shimoga	3,797	498,976
		Kadur	8,239	333,925
		Chitaldroog	4,840	531,360
		Total Mysore	29,633	5,055,412
				(Census of 1871.)
Coorg		Mercara	1,572	32,132
		Padinalknad		32,350
		Yedenalknad		31,104
		Kiggatnad		27,738
		Nanjarajpatna		26,159
		Yelsavirshime		18,829
		Total Coorg	1,572	168,312
Andaman and Nicobar Islands	Andamans		2,550	18,767*
	Nicobars		735	6,287†
		Andamans and Nicobars	3,285	25,044
		Total under direct British Administration	54,912	7,873,211

NATIVE STATES.

Provinces.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Population.
	Brought forward	54,912	7,873,211
Central India and Bundelkhand.‡	Gwalior	33,119	2,500,000
	Indore	8,435§	635,450
	Bhopal	8,200	769,200
	Rewah	13,000	2,035,000
	Dhár	2,500	150,000
	Dewás	2,576	121,809
	Western Malwa Agency	2,922	241,300
	Bhopal Agency	2,009	236,578
	Bundelkhand Agency	10,567	1,278,000
	Baghelkhand Agency	1,250	235,000
	Bhopawur or Bheel Agency, Goona Agency, Deputy Bheel Agency, Guaranteed Grassia Chiefs ‖	4,520	157,634
	Total Central India	89,098	8,360,571
Rajputana	Oodeypoor or Meywar	12,670	1,134,700
	Jeypoor	14,465	1,750,000
	Jodhpoor or Marwar	37,000	2,850,000
	Kotah	3,797	527,000
	Bikaneer	23,500	300,000
	Boondee	2,300	224,000
	Kerowlee	1,260	140,000
	Bhurtpoor	1,974	743,710
	Tonk	2,730	320,000
	Kishenghúr	724	105,000
	Ulwur	3,024	778,596
	Dholepoor	1,200	250,000
	Jeysulmere	16,447	72,000
	Jhallawar	2,500	331,268
	Pertabghur	1,460	150,000
	Banswarra	1,500	150,000
	Serohi	3,020	153,000
	Doongerpoor	1,000	175,000
	Shahpoora	400	36,000
	Lawa	18	2,597
	Total Rajputana	130,989	10,192,871
Hyderabad (excluding Berar)		80,000	9,000,000
Baroda		4,399	2,000,225
Munnipoor		7,584	126,000
	Total Native States	312,070	29,679,667
	Grand Total	366,982	37,552,878

* Including 6,000 aborigines. † Including 6,000 aborigines.
‡ Excluding minor States for which there is no information.
§ An area of 360 square miles was transferred in 1878 from Khandesh to Indore; the population so transferred is not known.
‖ The figures are incomplete, but are given so far as particulars have been received.

No. 4.—Area and Population of Territory under the Lieutenant-Governor of Bengal.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.*	Population. (Census of 1872.)
UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.			
Burdwan	Burdwan	3,362	2,011,963
	Bankoora	1,422	530,302
	Beerbhoom	1,484	699,976
	Midnapore	5,095	2,545,179
	Hooghly (with Howrah)	1,467	1,488,144
Presidency	24 Pergunnahs (with Calcutta)	2,796	2,639,582
	Nuddea	3,421	1,812,795
	Jessore	3,658	2,075,021
	Sunderbuns	5,341	†
	Moorshedabad	2,573	1,349,660
Rajshahye and Cooch Behar	Dinagepore	4,126	1,501,924
	Rajshahye	2,234	1,310,729
	Rungpore	3,476	2,149,972
	Bogra	1,501	639,467
	Pubna	1,978	1,211,594
	Darjeeling	1,234	94,712
	Jalpaiguri	2,906	418,065
Dacca	Dacca	2,899	1,870,256
	Furreedpore	2,249	1,502,436
	Backergunge	3,648	1,887,586
	Mymensingh	6,299	2,349,917
	Tipperah	2,446	1,368,634
Chittagong	Chittagong	2,322	1,127,402
	Noakholly	1,676	840,376
	Chittagong Hill Tracts	5,561	65,659
Patna	Patna	2,101	1,559,638
	Gya	4,711	1,947,824
	Shahabad	4,385	1,723,974
	Durbhunga	3,004	2,403,011
	Mozufferpore	3,335	2,188,382
	Sarun	2,654	2,067,337
	Chumparun	3,531	1,440,815
Bhágalpur	Monghyr	3,920	1,814,538
	Bhágalpur	4,268	1,825,484
	Purneah	4,957	1,714,795
	Maldah	1,813	676,426
	Sonthal Pergunnahs	5,510	1,259,287
Orissa	Cuttack‡	4,513	1,622,584
	Pooree	2,472	760,674
	Balasore	2,068	770,232
Chota Nagpore	Hazáribágh	7,021	770,887
	Lohardugga	12,044	1,237,123
	Singhbhoom	3,884	318,180
	Manbhoom	4,921	995,570
Total under direct British Administration		156,286	69,738,217
NATIVE STATES.			
Sikkim		2,600	50,000
Cooch Behar		1,307	532,565
Hill Tipperah		2,869	91,759§
Chota Nagpore Mehals		16,025	498,607
Cuttack Mehals		15,187	1,155,509
Total Native States		37,988	2,328,440
Grand Total		194,274	63,066,657

Note.—Corrections have been made in the area and population of many districts, in accordance with the Bengal Administration Report for 1878/9; but no explanation is therein given of the reason for the changes.

* Excluding the area of the rivers and lakes.

† Unsurveyed and almost uninhabited.

‡ Including the two lapsed estates of Angul and Banki.

§ From a Census taken by the Maharaja in 1876/7.

No. 5.—AREA and POPULATION of TERRITORY under the Administration of the CHIEF COMMISSIONER of ASSAM.

UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.		
Districts.	Area in Square Miles.*	Population. (Census of 1872.)
Sylhet	5,440	1,719,539
Cachar	3,750	235,027†
Goálpára	4,433	407,714
Kámrúp	3,631	561,631
Darrang	3,418	236,009
Nowgong	3,425	256,390
Sibságar	2,855	296,589
Lakhimpur	3,724	121,267
Gáro Hills	3,180	80,000
Khási and Jaintiá Hills	6,157‡	141,838
Nágá Hills	5,300	68,918
Total	45,303	4,124,972

* Corrections have been made in the area of some of the districts, in accordance with the latest Assam Administration Reports.
† Including 30,000 Aborigines.
‡ Including 3,997 square miles belonging to Native States in subsidiary alliance, containing a population of 78,992 souls.

No. 6.—Area and Population of Territory under the Administration of the Lieut.-Governor of the North-Western Provinces (excluding Oudh).

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.*	Population. (Census of 1872.)
UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.			
Meerut	Dehra	1,193	116,945
	Saháranpur	2,221	884,017
	Muzaffarnagar	1,654	690,107
	Meerut	2,354	1,276,104
	Bulandshahr	1,909	936,667
	Aligarh	1,954	1,073,333
Rohilkund	Bijnor	1,869	737,153
	Moradabad	2,301	1,122,437
	Budaun	1,986	934,548
	Bareilly	2,993	1,507,139
	Sháhjahánpur	1,744	949,579
	Tarai	920	185,658
Agra	Muttra	1,452	887,689
	Agra	2,078	1,096,367
	Farukhabad	1,719	918,850
	Mainpuri	1,697	765,845
	Etáwah	1,698	668,641
	Etah	1,512	703,527
Jhánsi	Jálaun	1,555	404,447
	Jhánsi	1,567	317,826
	Lalitpur	1,947	212,661
Allahabad	Cawnpore	2,337	1,156,055
	Fatehpur	1,637	663,877
	Bánda	2,961	697,684
	Allahabad	2,840	1,396,241
	Hamírpur	2,296	529,137
	Jaunpur	1,554	1,025,961
Benares	Azamgarh	2,561	1,531,482
	Mirzapur	5,224	1,015,826
	Benares	998	794,039
	Gházipur	2,174	1,345,570
	Gorakhpur	4,585	2,019,361
	Basti	2,788	1,473,029
Kumaun	Kumaun	6,000	433,314
	Garhwál	5,500	310,288
Total under direct British Administration		81,778	30,781,204
NATIVE STATES.†			
Garhwál or Tehri		4,180	130,621‡
Rámpur		945	507,013
Total Native States		5,125	637,634
Grand Total		86,903	31,418,838

* Corrected areas have been given in accordance with the figures in the Administration Report for 1878/9.

† The small ilakas of Rámpura, Gursarai, and Gopálpura are under British Administration. The territory of the Maharaja of Benares is included in the districts of Mirzapur and Benares, and contains 986 square miles and 392,415 inhabitants.

‡ As reported in 1878 by the Raja.

No. 7.—AREA and POPULATION of TERRITORY under the Administration of the CHIEF COMMISSIONER of OUDH (now the Lieutenant-Governor of the North-Western Provinces).

UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.*	Population. (Census of 1869.)
Lucknow	Lucknow	979	776,195
	Unao	1,768	945,955
	Bara Banki	1,768	1,113,430
Sitapur	Sitapur	2,215	932,959
	Hardoi	2,300	932,822
	Kheri	2,963	738,089
Fyzabad	Fyzabad	1,688	1,024,652
	Bahraich	2,740	774,640
	Gonda	2,881	1,168,462
Rae Bareli	Rae Bareli	1,740	989,008
	Sultanpur	1,707	1,042,227
	Partabgarh	1,434	784,156
	Total	24,213	11,224,095

* Alterations have been made in the area and population of the several districts, owing to more accurate survey and to rearrangement of jurisdictions since the Census was taken.

No. 8.—Area and Population of Territory under the Administration of the Lieut.-Governor of the Punjab.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.*	Population. (Census of 1868.)
UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.			
Delhi	Delhi	1,258	615,843
	Gurgaon	1,930	689,653
	Karnál	2,396	610,927
Hissar	Hissar	3,540	484,681
	Rohtak	1,811	536,959
	Sirsa	3,116	210,795
Umballa	Umballa	2,570	1,035,488
	Ludhiana	1,375	583,245
	Simla	18	33,995
Jullundur	Jullundur	1,322	794,764
	Hoshiárpur	2,180	938,896
	Kángra	8,389	743,882
Amritsar	Amritsar	1,573	832,750
	Gurdaspur	1,822	906,126
	Siálkot	1,958	1,005,004
Lahore	Lahore	3,648	789,666
	Gujránwála	2,587	550,576
	Ferozepore	2,744	549,253
Ráwalpindi	Ráwalpindi	6,218	711,256
	Jhelum	3,910	500,988
	Gujrát	1,973	616,347
	Shahpur	4,691	368,796
Mooltan	Mooltan	5,880	471,563
	Jhang	5,702	348,027
	Montgomery	5,574	359,437
	Muzaffargarh	3,136	295,547
Derajat	Dera Ismail Khan	9,296	394,864
	Dera Gházi Khan	4,377	303,840
	Bannu	3,831	287,547
Pesháwar	Pesháwar	2,504	523,152
	Hazára	2,835	367,218
	Kohát	2,838	145,419
Total under direct British Administration		107,010	17,611,498
NATIVE STATES.			
Kashmir and Jummoo		79,784†	1,534,972
Patiála		5,412	1,586,000
Báháwalpur		15,000	456,653
Jind		985	190,475
Nabha		804	226,155
Kapurthala		620‡	258,357‡
Mandi		1,000	145,939
Sirmúr (Náhan)		1,096	90,000
Kahlúr (Biláspur)		448	60,000
Bashahr		3,320	90,000
Hindúr (Nálagarh)		256	70,000
Keonthal (including Ratesh)		116	50,000
Máler Kotla		164	91,650
Faridkot		600	68,000
Chamba		3,216	130,000
Suket		420	41,126
Kalsia		168	68,910§
Pataudi		53	20,990
Loháru		285	19,800§
Dujána		100	27,000
Bághal		124	22,000
Baghát		36	10,000
Jubbal		288	40,000
Kumhársain		90	10,000
Bhajji		96	19,000
Mailog		48	9,000
Balsan		51	6,000
Dhámi		26	5,500
Kuthár		20	4,000
Kunhiár		8	2,500
Mángal		13	800
Bija		4	800
Darkuti		8	700
Taroch		67	10,000
Sangri		16	700
Total Native States		114,742	5,367,042
Grand Total		221,752	22,978,540

* The areas have in many cases been altered in accordance with the figures in the Punjab Administration Report for 1878/9.

† Some authorities consider that this estimate ought to be reduced by at least 10,000 square miles.

‡ Excluding possessions in Oudh.

§ Census taken in 1876/7.

No. 9.—Area and Population of Territory under the Administration of the Chief Commissioner of the Central Provinces.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Population. (Census of 1872.)
UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.			
Nágpur	Nágpur	3,786	631,109
	Bhandára	3,922	564,813
	Chánda	10,785	558,856
	Wardha	2,401	354,720
	Bálághát	3,141	302,482
Jubbulpore	Jubbulpore	3,018	528,859
	Saugor	4,005	527,725
	Damoh	2,799	269,642
	Seoni	3,252	299,356
	Mandla	4,719	218,018
Nerbudda	Hoshangabad	4,376	449,977
	Narsinghpur	1,916	339,395
	Betúl	3,905	274,264
	Chhindwára	3,853	316,095
	Nimár	3,340	211,176
Chhattisgarh	Raipur	11,885	1,093,405
	Bilaspur	7,798	715,398
	Sambalpur	4,407	523,034
Total under direct British Administration		84,208	8,173,824
NATIVE STATES.			
Chota Nágpur, 15 Mehals, formerly under Bengal S. W. Frontier Agency—			
Bastar		13,000	78,856
Kárond		3,745	133,483
Raigarh Bargarh		1,486	63,304
Sárangarh		540	37,091
Patna		2,309	98,036
Sonpur		906	130,713
Rairakhol		833	12,660
Bámra		1,988	53,613
Sakti		115	8,394
Kawarda		887	75,462
Khondka		174	29,590
Kánker		1,000	43,542
Khairagarh		940	122,264
Nándgaon		884	148,454
Makrai		215	13,648
Total Native States		29,112	1,049,710
Grand Total		113,320	9,223,534

No. 10.—Area and Population of Territory under the Administration of the Chief Commissioner of British Burma.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Population.†
UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.			
Arakan	Akyab	5,337	297,860
	Northern Arakan*	1,213	18,329
	Kyouk-hpyoo	4,309	145,846
	Sandoway	3,667	56,706
Pegu	Rangoon	4,257	393,248
	Thonkwa	5,413	215,445
	Bassein	7,047	311,434
	Henzada	1,948	287,492
	Tharrawaddy	2,214	240,365
	Prome	2,887	285,861
	Thayetmyo	2,396	154,221
Tenasserim	Amherst	15,208	289,850
	Tavoy	7,200	80,092
	Mergui	7,809	52,789
	Shwegyeen	5,564	141,352
	Toungoo	6,354	91,624
	Salween	4,646	25,979
	Total	87,464	3,088,902

* Excluding the Hill Tracts.
† The figures of population are those given in the British Burma Administration Report for 1878/9.

No. 11.—Area and Population of Territory under the Administration of the Governor of Madras.

Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Population. Census of 1871.)
UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.		
Ganjam	8,313	1,520,088
Vizagapatam*	18,344	2,296,351†
Godavery	7,109	6,620,634†
Kistna	8,036	1,452,374
Nellore	8,462	1,376,811
Cuddapah	8,367	1,351,194
Bellary	10,867	1,653,010
Kurnool	7,151	914,432
Chingleput	2,753	938,184
North Arcot	7,139	2,015,278
South Arcot	4,873	1,755,817
Tanjore	3,654	1,973,731
Trichinopoly	3,515	1,200,408
Madura	9,502	2,266,615
Tinnevelly	5,176	1,693,959
Coimbatore	7,432	1,763,274
Neilgherries	973†	74,719†
Salem	7,483	1,966,995
South Kanara	3,902	918,362
Malabar	5,778†	2,236,032†
Madras	27	397,552
Total under direct British Administration	138,856	31,385,820
NATIVE STATES.*		
Travancore	6,730	2,311,379‡
Cochin	1,361	601,114§
Poodoocottah	1,380	294,189†
Bunganapilly	207	26,914†
Sundoor	140	14,999†
Total Native States	9,818	3,248,595
Grand Total	148,674	34,634,415

* The Jeypore and Vizianagram Zemindaries are under British administration, and are included in the district of Vizagapatam.
† These revised figures are given in the Madras Administration Report for 1878/9.
‡ Census of 18 May 1875. § Census of 20 July 1875.

No. 12.—Area and Population of Territory under the Administration of the Governor of Bombay.

UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Population. (Census of 1872.)
Northern	Ahmedabad	3,844	829,637
	Kaira	1,561	782,733
	Panch Máhals	1,731	240,743
	Broach	1,358	350,322
	Surat	1,588	607,087
	Tanna	4,052	847,424
	Colába	1,482	359,405
Central	Khandesh	9,802*	1,028,642*
	Násik	8,140†	734,386†
	Ahmednagar	6,647	773,938
	Poona	5,039	907,235
	Sholapur	4,499	718,034
	Satara	4,804	1,061,002
Southern	Belgaum	4,502	938,750
	Dharwar	4,565	988,037
	Kaládgi	5,696	816,037
	Kanara	4,235	398,406
	Ratnágiri	3,789	1,019,436
Sind	Kurrachee	14,091	423,495
	Tímr and Párkár	12,729	180,761
	Hyderabad	9,053	721,947
	Shikárpur	8,813	776,227
	Upper Sind Frontier	1,913	89,985
Bombay City and Island		22	644,405
Cantonments and Railways		—	120,432
Total under direct British Administration		124,105	16,349,206*

NATIVE STATES.‡

Kolhápur	3,184	802,691
Cutch (exclusive of the Runn)	6,500	487,305
Mahi Kánta Agency	4,000	447,056
Sind (Khairpur)	6,109	127,000
Kattywar Agency	20,338	2,312,629
Pálanpur	3,000	502,586
Rewá Kánta	4,793	505,732
Cambay	350	83,494
Sáwant Wári	900	190,814
Junjeera	325	71,996
Southern Mahratta Jaghirs (8)	2,734	610,434
Satára Jaghirs	3,508	417,295
Jawhár	534	37,406
Surat Agency	1,082	124,308
Sawanur	70	6,837
Nárukot	143	47,033
Khandesh (23 Petty States)	3,840	39,111
Total Native States*	66,410	6,784,482
Grand Total	190,515	23,133,688

* An area of 360 square miles was transferred in 1878 from Khandesh District to Indore State; the population so transferred is not known.

† Peint State (960 square miles) lapsed to the British Government in 1878, and is included in Násik District.

‡ Baroda State has been transferred to the direct administration of the Government of India.

No. 13.—AREA and POPULATION of the FRENCH and PORTUGUESE POSSESSIONS in INDIA.

Governments.	Possessions.	Area in Square Miles.	Population.
French	Pondicherry	113	156,094
	Chandernagor	3	22,496
	Karikal	52	92,516
	Mahé	5	8,442
	Yanaon	5	5,474
	Total French	178	285,022*
Portuguese	Goa	1,062	392,234
	Daman	22	33,485
	Diu	2	13,898
	Total Portuguese	1,086	444,617†

* Figures for year 1876.

† Figures for year 1877.

No. 14.—Towns and Villages in British India, classified according to Population:

Provinces.	Number of Towns and Villages												
	Having less than 200 Inhabitants.	Having 200 to 500 Inhabitants.	Having 500 to 1,000 Inhabitants.	Having 1,000 to 2,000 Inhabitants.	Having 2,000 to 3,000 Inhabitants.	Having 3,000 to 5,000 Inhabitants.	Having 5,000 to 10,000 Inhabitants.	Having 10,000 to 15,000 Inhabitants.	Having 15,000 to 20,000 Inhabitants.	Having 20,000 to 50,000 Inhabitants.	Having above 50,000 Inhabitants. *	Having Number of Inhabitants unspecified.	Total No. of Towns, &c.
Bengal	94,976	50,535	21,454	7,812	1,393	612	178	42	8	24	8	—	177,042
Assam	5,134	3,611	1,349	430	110	58	19	3	1	—	—	—	10,715
North-Western Provinces	49,064	26,368	10,612	3,449	695	293	137	26	13	14	13	—	90,684
Ajmere	586	224	85	28	10	9	—	1	1	1	—	—	945
Oudh	8,243	8,519	4,756	1,611	403		40	12	4	1	1	1,194	24,784
Punjab	15,735	10,928	5,528	2,460	656	286	99	21	8	14	5	—	35,740
Central Provinces	18,973	9,243	2,545	581	119	55	26	5	3	3	2	—	31,555
Berar		5,424			240		23	5	—	2	—	—	5,694
Mysore	11,935	5,540	1,633	412	58	30	17	3	—	—	2	—	19,630
Coorg	239	152	81	20	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	495
British Burma	9,873	3,594	503	93	16	8	10	3	3	3	1	—	14,107
Madras	14,509	13,407	9,507	4,997	1,308	856	393	47	11	22	6	10,323	55,386
Bombay	9,813	8,868	4,774	2,205	506	309	117	39	4	11	6	—	26,652
Total		448,320			32,130		1,060	207	56	95	44*	11,517	493,429

* In this statement the Cities of Calcutta, Madras, and Bombay are each reckoned as one Town.

No. 15.—Population of British India, classified according to Sex and Age.

Provinces.	Males.				Females.				Both Sexes.				Grand Total.
	Boys under 12.	Adults above 12.	Age unspecified.	Total.	Girls under 12.	Adults above 12.	Age unspecified.	Total.	Children under 12.	Adults above 12.	Age unspecified.	Sex and Age unspecified.	
Bengal	11,304,521	18,906,435	—	30,210,956	9,415,607	20,841,161	—	30,256,768	20,720,128	39,747,596	—	270,493*	60,738,217
Assam	809,970	1,315,557	—	2,125,527	697,097	1,302,315	—	1,999,412	1,597,067	2,617,872	—	33	4,124,972
N.W. Provinces	5,585,710	10,817,153	10,779	16,413,642	4,650,269	9,711,415	5,878	14,367,562	10,235,979	20,528,568	16,657	—	30,781,204
Ajmere	68,300	143,967	—	212,267	57,121	126,943	—	184,064	125,421	270,910	—	558†	396,889
Oudh	2,186,247	3,636,119	—	5,822,366	1,843,467	3,554,399	—	5,397,866	4,029,714	7,190,518	—	3,863	11,224,095
Punjab	3,390,054	6,205,380	—	9,595,434	2,858,031	5,158,033	—	8,016,064	6,248,085	11,363,413	—	—	17,611,498
Cent. Provinces	1,624,645	2,547,556	—	4,172,201	1,495,637	2,533,681	—	4,029,318	3,120,282	5,081,237	—	−27,695‡	8,173,824
Berar§	422,055	731,142	—	1,153,197	374,136	704,232	—	1,078,368	796,191	1,435,374	—	−3,911	2,227,654
Mysore	922,936	1,612,988	—	2,535,924	896,290	1,623,198	—	2,519,488	1,819,226	3,236,186	—	—	5,055,412
Coorg	28,641	65,813	—	94,454	26,440	47,418	—	73,858	55,081	113,231	—	—	168,312
British Burma	505,986	929,532	—	1,435,518	485,449	826,181	—	1,311,630	991,435	1,755,713	—	341,754‖	3,088,902
Madras	5,808,607	9,659,122	254,577	15,722,306	5,584,364	9,779,260	195,247	15,558,871	11,392,971	19,438,382	449,824	104,643¶	31,385,820
Bombay	3,129,892	5,431,697	—	8,561,589	2,798,292	4,989,325	—	7,787,617	5,928,184	10,421,022	—	—	16,349,206
Andaman and Nicobar Isds.	534	10,954	—	11,488	363	1,193	—	1,556	897	12,147	—	12,000**	25,044
Total	35,788,098	62,013,415	265,356	98,066,869	31,182,563	61,198,754	201,125	92,582,442	66,970,661	123,212,169	466,481	701,738	191,351,049

* Due to the exclusion of the population (127,800) of Angul and Banki, two lapsed estates in Cuttack; to the inclusion of the population (92,627) of Sarnikela and Kharsowan, which should be treated as Native States; and to numerous alterations in the population of various districts as given in the Bengal Administration Report for 1878/9.
† Europeans not included in the Census.
‡ Diminution chiefly due to transfer of two talooks to Madras.
§ In Berar the line distinguishing children from adults was drawn at the age of 13. The population given in the latest return is less by 3,911 than that recorded in the Census of 1867.
‖ Difference between Census figures of 1872 and those given in Administration Report for 1878/9.
¶ Part of the population of the Jeypore Zemindary omitted from the Census report.
** Estimated aboriginal population.

No. 16.—Population of British India, classified according to Religious Denomination.

Provinces.	Hindoos.	Sikhs.	Mahomedans.	Buddhists and Jains.	Christians.	Others not classed.	Total.
Bengal	38,975,418	—	19,553,831	84,974	90,763	2,033,231	60,738,217
Assam	2,679,507	—	1,104,601	1,521	1,947	337,396	4,124,972
North-Western Provinces	26,568,071	1,003	4,189,348	—	22,196	586	30,781,204
Ajmere	348,248	—	47,310	—	1,273	58	396,889
Oudh	10,003,323	4,752	1,197,704	—	7,761	10,555	11,224,095
Punjab	6,125,460	1,144,090	9,337,685	36,190	22,154	945,919	17,611,498
Central Provinces	5,879,772	178	233,247	36,569	10,477	2,013,581	8,173,824
Berar	1,912,155	406	154,951	—	903	159,239	2,227,654
Mysore	4,807,425	—	208,991	13,263	25,676	57	5,055,412
Coorg	154,476	—	11,304	112	2,410	10	168,312
British Burma	36,658	—	99,846	2,447,831	52,299	452,268	3,088,902
Madras	28,863,978	—	1,857,857	21,254	533,760	108,971	31,385,820
Bombay	12,989,329	24,007	2,870,450	191,137	126,063	148,220	16,349,206
Andaman and Nicobar Islands	8,901	—	3,332	134	492	12,185	25,044
Total	139,352,721	1,174,436	40,870,457	2,832,985	898,174	6,222,276	191,351,049

No. 17.—Adult Male Population of British India, classified according to Occupation.

Provinces.	Government Service and Professions.	Domestic Occupations.	Agriculture.	Commerce.	Industrial Occupations.	Labourers.	Independent and Non-productive, including Unspecified.	*Less Excess over Adult Male Population.**	Total.
Bengal	575,667	1,038,960	10,912,671	1,155,392	2,149,639	2,502,249	583,409	*−11,552*	18,906,435
Assam	26,703	52,452	897,716	50,745	109,011	64,051	114,879	—	1,315,557
North-Western Provinces	120,084	973,095	5,937,274	442,270	1,254,041	1,450,517	639,872	—	10,817,153
Ajmere	7,141	9,941	63,537	10,801	21,385	12,931	18,231	—	143,967
Oudh	165,089	224,864	2,213,378	81,432	452,045	423,215	71,096	—	3,636,119
Punjab	560,929	696,167	5,271,139	537,516	1,776,786	333,004	419,893	*−3,390,054*	6,205,380
Central Provinces	94,803	119,031	1,461,240	52,358	496,292	248,879	74,953	—	2,547,556
Berar	10,137	19,247	448,273	55,652	71,725	76,923	49,185	—	731,142
Mysore	146,011	93,354	1,072,454	22,254	259,559	273,176	—	*−253,820*	1,612,988
Coorg	2,867	3,319	21,248	1,555	6,671	44,700	—	*−14,547*	65,813
British Burma	56,225	133,618	615,772	112,635	138,068	161,588	112,037	*−400,411*	929,532
Madras	289,676	522,031	5,215,847	505,492	1,161,330	2,080,885	154,751	*−270,890*	9,659,122
Bombay	346,298	250,351	3,262,506	397,636	852,718	459,964	44,783	*−182,559*	5,431,697
Andaman and Nicobar Ids.	1,369	—	—	—	—	—	9,585	—	10,954
Total	2,402,999	4,136,430	37,393,055	3,425,738	8,749,270	8,137,082	2,292,674	*−4,523,833*	62,013,415

* The figures in this column represent the numbers of those whose occupations are classified, in excess of the number of adult males. They in most cases doncte boys engaged in occupations, but in British Burma many women have been included, and some also in Mysore, Coorg, Madras, and Bombay.

No. 18.—POPULATION of the CITIES of CALCUTTA, MADRAS, and BOMBAY, according to SEX and RELIGION.

Religious Denominations.	CALCUTTA (Census of 6 April 1876).*			MADRAS (Census of November 1871).			BOMBAY (Census of 21 February 1872).		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Hindoos	177,582	100,642	278,224	151,373	157,238	308,611	254,163	154,517	408,680
Mahomedans	88,533	35,017	123,556	24,570	26,394	50,964	84,202	53,442	137,644
Buddhists or Jains	1,510	368	1,878	—	—	—	12,175	2,946	15,121
Christians — Europeans	13,661	10,224	23,885	2,270	1,343	3,613	5,227	2,026	7,253
Christians — Eurasians				5,810	6,203	12,013	1,214	1,138	2,352
Christians — Natives				10,245	11,196	21,441	17,222	7,897	25,119
Parsees	113	38	151	408	502	910	23,111	20,980	44,091
All others	1,101	740	1,841				2,402	1,743	4,145
TOTAL	282,506	147,029	429,535	194,676	202,876	397,552	399,716	244,689	644,405

* See note on page 22.

No. 19.—List of the 139 towns in British India, of which the Population according to the latest Census exceeds 20,000.

Towns.	Presidencies and Provinces.	Population.	Towns.	Presidencies and Provinces.	Population.	Towns.	Presidencies and Provinces.	Population.
Calcutta	Bengal	794,645*	Moulmein	B. Burma	46,472	Kishnagurh	Bengal	26,750
Bombay	Bombay	644,405*	Chupra	Bengal	46,287	Batala	Punjab	26,680
Madras	Madras	397,552*	Moorshedabad	Do.	46,182	Umballa Cantonment	Do.	26,659
Lucknow	Oudh	284,779	Saugor	Cent. Provinces	45,655	Ajmere	Ajmere	26,569
Benares	N.W.P.	175,188	Mooltan	Punjab	45,602†	Kurnool	Madras	25,579
Patna	Bengal	158,900	Combaconum	Madras	44,444	Ellore	Do.	25,487
Delhi	Punjab	154,417†	Behar	Bengal	44,295	Sealkote (town)	Punjab	25,337¶
Agra	N.W.P.	149,008	Saháranpur	N.W.P.	43,844	Panipat	Do.	25,276
Allahabad	Do.	143,603	Hyderabad	Bombay	41,152	Dera Ismail Khan	Do.	24,906
Bangalore	Mysore‡	142,513	Cuddalore	Madras	40,290	Nariad	Bombay	24,551
Amritsar	Punjab	133,925†	Loodiana	Punjab	39,983	Rewari	Punjab	24,503
Cawnpore	N.W.P.	122,770	Arrah	Bengal	39,386	Satara	Bombay	24,484
Poona	Bombay	118,886	Ghazipur	N.W.P.	38,853	Serampore	Bengal	24,440
Ahmedabad	Do.	116,873	Mozufferpore	Bengal	38,223	Umballa (town)	Punjab	24,037¶
Surat	Do.	107,149	Shikarpur	Bombay	38,107	Nyhatty	Bengal	23,730
Bareidy	N.W.P.	102,982	Vellore	Madras	38,022	Chandausi	N.W.P.	23,686
Lahore	Punjab	98,924†	Hubli	Bombay	37,961	Háthras	Do.	23,589
Rangoon	B. Burma‖	98,745§	Fyzabad	Oudh	37,804	Amráoti	Berar‡	23,410
Howrah	Bengal	97,784	Conjeveram	Madras	37,327	Jaunpur	N.W.P.	23,327
Nágpur	Cent. Provinces	84,441	Broach	Bombay	36,932	Adoni	Madras	22,723
Meerut	N.W.P.	81,386	Ahmednagar	Do.	36,824	Pesháwar Cantonment	Punjab	22,709
Farukhabad	Do.	79,204	Masulipatam	Madras	36,188	Pooreo	Bengal	22,695
Trichinopoly	Madras	76,530	Coimbatore	Do.	35,310	Násik	Bombay	22,436
Sháhjahánpur	N.W.P.	72,136	Amrohah	N.W.P.	34,904	Hajeepore	Bengal	22,306
Bhágalpur	Bengal	69,678	Hooghly and Chinsura	Bengal	34,761	Annámalai	Madras	22,293
Dacca	Do.	69,212	Budaun	N.W.P.	33,322	Rampore Bauleah	Bengal	22,291
Mirzapur	N.W.P.	67,274	Burdwan	Bengal	32,321	Berhampore	Madras	21,670
Gya	Bengal	66,843	Belgaum	Bombay	32,277‖	Chandrakona	Bengal	21,311
Moradabad	N.W.P.	62,417	Bhiwani	Punjab	32,254	Mainpuri	N.W.P.	21,177
Monghyr	Bengal	59,698	Vizagapatam	Madras	32,191	Máyaveram	Madras	21,165
Muttra	N.W.P.	59,281	Midnapore	Bengal	31,491	Tinnevelly	Do.	21,044
Pesháwar	Punjab	58,555†¶	Prome	B. Burma	31,157	Sasseram	Bengal	21,023
Aligarh	N.W.P.	58,539	Cannanore	Madras	31,070	Jehanabad	Do.	21,022
Mysore	Mysore‡	57,815	Palghat	Do.	30,752	Dholka	Bombay	20,854
Jubbulpore	Cent. Provinces	55,188	Etáwah	N.W.P.	30,549	Bassein	B. Burma	20,688
Kurrachee	Bombay	53,526‖	Nellore	Madras	29,922	Chittagong	Bengal	20,604
Sholapur	Do.	53,403	Pilibhit	N.W.P.	29,840	Ferozepore	Punjab	20,592¶
Tanjore	Madras	52,175	Mangalore	Madras	29,712	Tellicherry	Madras	20,504
Madura	Do.	51,987	Burhanpur	Cent. Provinces	29,303	Brindában	N.W.P.	20,350
Bellary	Do.	51,766	Santipore	Bengal	28,635	Vizianagram	Madras	20,169
Gorakhpur	N.W.P.	51,117	Dinapore	Do.	27,914	Dera Gházi Khan	Punjab	20,123
Cuttack	Bengal	50,878	Ellichpore	Berar‡	27,782			
Jullundur	Punjab	50,067	Banda	N.W.P.	27,746	Population of 44 towns above 50,000		5,586,266
Salem	Madras	50,012	Culna	Bengal	27,336	„ 95 towns between 20,000 and 50,000		2,897,800
Kamthi	Cent. Provinces	48,831	Dharwar	Bombay	27,136‖			
Nágapatam	Madras	48,525	Berhampore	Bengal	27,110	Total Population of 139 largest towns		8,484,066
Calicut	Do.	47,962	Karnál	Punjab	27,022			
Durbhunga	Bengal	47,450	Khurja	N.W.P.	26,858			
Sanbhall	N.W.P.	46,974	Agurpara	Bengal	26,801			

* In this statement the cities of Calcutta, Madras, and Bombay are each reckoned with their suburbs as one town. By the Census of 1876 the population of Calcutta, within municipal limits was 429,535 (instead of 447,601); adding the population of the suburbs in 1872, 347,044, the total population would be only 776,579.

† By a Census of the Punjab Municipalities in 1876, the following returns were given: Delhi and suburbs, 160,553; Amritsar and suburbs, 142,381; Lahore and suburbs, 128,441; Pesháwar, 58,430; Mooltan and suburbs, 50,878.

‡ Temporarily under British administration.

‖ The population of Rangoon within the municipal limits in 1878/9 was 110,700.

§ Including civil population in cantonments.

¶ Besides cantonment population—Pesháwar, 32,709 (see above); Sealkote, 10,546; Umballa, 96 [illegible]

No. 20.—Gross Amount of the Revenue and Expenditure of British India (excluding outlay of capital on Productive Public Works), shewing Surplus or Deficiency of Revenue, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Gross Revenue.	Expenditure (Excluding capital outlay on Productive Public Works).						Surplus or Deficiency of Revenue.	
		In India.	In England.				Total Expenditure.	Surplus.	Deficiency.
			Stores.	Guaranteed Railway Interest and Surplus Profits.	Other Charges.	Total.			
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1870 - -	50,901,081	41,363,021	1,414,116	1,547,064	6,458,211	9,419,391	50,782,412	118,669	—
1871 - -	51,413,686	39,899,435	1,425,150	1,834,811	6,771,300	10,031,261	49,930,696	1,482,990	—
1872 - -	50,110,215	37,282,803	1,249,040	1,723,218	6,730,977	9,703,235	46,986,038	3,124,177	—
1873 - -	50,219,489	38,205,212	1,146,116	2,110,501	6,991,988	10,248,605	48,453,817	1,765,672	—
1874 - -	49,598,253	42,094,995	1,156,535	1,437,352	6,717,039	9,310,926	51,405,921	—	1,807,668
1875 - -	50,570,171	40,760,583	1,595,878	1,244,562	6,649,951	9,490,391	50,250,974	319,197	—
1876 - -	51,310,063	40,486,068	1,544,643	975,310	6,635,097	9,155,050	49,641,118	1,668,945	—
1877 - -	55,995,785	44,710,800	1,544,097	4,636,768	7,286,898	13,467,763	58,178,563	—	2,182,778
1878 - -	58,969,301	48,464,038	1,513,823	4,635,491	7,899,036	14,048,350	62,512,388	—	3,543,087
1879 - -	65,199,602	49,314,060	1,090,289	4,689,276	8,071,731	13,851,296	63,165,356	2,034,246	—
Total for the 10 Years -	534,287,646	422,581,015	13,679,687	24,834,353	70,212,228	108,726,268	531,307,283	10,513,896	7,533,533
								—7,533,533	
							Net surplus -	2,980,363	

Note.—For the years before 1876/7 the whole of the net charge for Guaranteed Interest on Railway Capital is included in the Expenditure in England, though a small portion of it was paid in India. For 1876/7 a new form of account was introduced; the whole of the net Traffic Receipts is included in the Gross Revenue, the portion of the Guaranteed Interest and Surplus Profits paid in India is included in the Expenditure in India, and the whole of the payments made in England for Guaranteed Interest, and the portion of the Surplus Profits paid to the Companies, are included in the Expenditure in England. See also notes on pages 26 and 34, regarding Local Funds and Provincial Services.

No. 21.—Gross Amount of the Revenue in each Presidency and Province

Official

Presidencies and Provinces.	Official Years					
	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
India*	3,818,343	2,595,646	2,779,337	2,782,273	2,406,014	2,568,299
Bengal Assam	15,769,214	16,323,744	16,740,427	15,943,456	15,337,129	15,087,394 552,001
North Western Province	6,056,137	6,200,236	5,769,706	5,849,714	5,833,963	5,879,317
Oudh	1,550,701	1,617,023	1,553,309	1,656,602	1,549,873	1,587,004
Punjab	3,792,211	3,852,650	3,634,067	3,604,923	3,782,032	3,747,682
Central Provinces	1,043,954	1,130,401	1,089,326	1,029,813	1,058,515	956,212
British Burma	1,197,131	1,210,658	1,218,102	1,392,834	1,502,382	1,488,148
Madras	8,079,632	8,207,300	8,092,427	8,199,110	8,210,547	8,373,826
Bombay‡	9,899,281	10,097,831	9,061,851	9,539,529	9,679,687	9,986,805
Total India	50,706,604	51,235,489	49,888,552	49,998,254	49,360,142	50,226,688
England	194,477	178,197	221,663	221,235	238,111	343,483
Total	50,901,081	51,413,686	50,110,215	50,219,489	49,598,253	50,570,171

No. 22.—Gross Amount of the Expenditure in each Presidency and Province

Official

	£	£	£	£	£	£
India*	13,283,624	12,917,046	13,028,032	13,781,556	13,537,367	13,447,250
Bengal Assam	6,502,174	6,081,335	5,331,412	5,422,192	9,441,316	8,057,709 361,290
North Western Provinces	2,784,349	2,567,963	2,365,772	2,083,562	2,162,567	2,202,025
Oudh	717,041	660,979	596,736	626,519	577,825	575,648
Punjab	2,123,407	1,957,911	1,749,680	1,586,926	1,787,186	1,747,472
Central Provinces	987,105	865,228	746,369	689,760	714,917	693,883
British Burma	724,844	639,499	655,560	696,026	716,709	771,218
Madras	6,483,226	6,090,504	5,750,352	6,024,005	6,125,317	5,897,554
Bombay‡	7,757,251	8,118,970	7,119,190	7,293,976	7,031,791	7,096,474
Total India	41,363,021	39,899,435	37,252,803	38,205,212	42,604,995	40,760,583
England†	9,419,391	10,031,261	9,703,235	10,248,605	9,310,926	9,490,391
Total	50,782,412	49,930,696	46,956,038	48,453,817	51,405,921	50,250,974

* Including Territories and Departments under the Government of India, together with the Military

† See note on page 23.

in BRITISH INDIA and in ENGLAND for each of the 10 under-mentioned Years.

ended 31 March					PRESIDENCIES and PROVINCES.
1876.	1877.†	1878.	1879.	Total for the 10 Years.	
£	£	£	£	£	
2,732,649	7,458,478	10,523,777	9,335,887	46,451,706	India.*
15,496,923	16,006,392	17,055,273	18,291,198	165,061,639	Bengal.
561,197	568,405	632,943	695,943		Assam.
5,957,492	6,186,952	5,408,642	6,770,497	76,491,581	North Western Provinces.
1,669,478	1,695,850	1,609,085			Oudh.
3,749,582	3,837,599	3,950,470	3,665,766	36,716,982	Punjab.
997,749	1,104,138	1,078,662	1,204,851	10,643,621	Central Provinces.
1,746,981	1,771,743	1,847,147	2,039,233	15,414,359	British Burma.
8,360,488	7,051,137	6,986,438	9,908,079	81,468,984	Madras.
9,746,601	10,076,974	10,393,992	11,047,063	99,579,614	Bombay.‡
51,019,140	55,757,668	58,677,429	64,958,517	531,828,483	Total India.
290,923	238,117	291,872	241,085	2,459,163	England.
51,310,063	55,995,78	58,969,301	65,199,602	534,287,646	TOTAL.

in BRITISH INDIA and in ENGLAND for each of the 10 under-mentioned Years.

£	£	£	£	£	
14,511,783	14,960,285	15,786,826	17,589,063	142,842,832	India.*
6,300,749	6,819,361	6,642,592	6,791,028	69,364,365	Bengal.
369,314	380,510	391,916	471,707		Assam.
2,146,256	2,239,594	2,237,938	4,097,322	30,274,457	North Western Provinces.
545,155	576,784	570,422			Oudh.
1,814 684	1,945,858	2,011,471	2,547,238	19,271,833	Punjab.
674,609	769,568	743,188	815,430	7,700,057	Central Provinces.
856,721	896,508	944,243	1,126,364	8,028,292	British Burma.
5,932,041	7,075,787	10,622,517	7,384,163	68,285,556	Madras.
7,334,756	8,146,545	8,512,925	8,491,745	76,813,623	Bombay.‡
40,486,068	44,710,800	48,464,038	49,314,060	422,581,015	Total India.
9,155,050	13,467,763	14,048,350	13,851,296	108,726,268	England.†
49,641,118	58,178,563	62,512,388	63,165,356	531,307,283	TOTAL.

Receipts and Charges for the whole of India, except those relating to the Armies of Madras and Bombay.
‡ Including Sind.

No. 23.—Gross Amount of the several Sources of Revenue and Receipt in India and in England, for each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Land Revenue.	Tributes and Contributions from Native States.	Forest.	Excise.	Assessed Taxes.	Provincial Rates.*	Customs.	Salt.	Opium.	Stamps.	Mint.	Post Office.	Telegraph.	Law and Justice, (Fees, Fines, &c.)	Police.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1870 -	21,088,019	765,126	471,590	2,253,655	1,110,224	—	2,429,185	5,888,707	7,953,098	2,379,316	157,214	711,698	247,042	801,954	287,549
1871 -	20,622,823	719,421	453,442	2,374,465	2,072,025	—	2,610,789	6,106,280	8,045,459	2,510,316	33,400	805,235	243,010	746,898	270,971
1872 -	20,520,337	744,036	501,924	2,369,109	825,241	—	2,575,990	5,966,595	9,253,859	2,476,333	96,150	820,894	228,368	373,160†	†
1873 -	21,348,669	741,465	570,337	2,323,788	580,139	—	2,653,890	6,165,630	8,684,691	2,608,512	54,261	580,312†	249,802	392,686†	†
1874 -	21,637,912	768,544	623,131	2,286,637	20,136	—	2,628,495	6,150,662	8,324,879	2,699,936	66,544	688,198†	250,638	359,146†	†
1875 -	21,296,793	724,972	583,281	2,346,143	2,747	—	2,678,479	6,227,301	8,556,629	2,758,042	159,021	739,400†	286,479	321,798†	†
1876 -	21,503,742	726,188	672,528	2,493,232	510	—	2,721,389	6,244,415	8,471,425	2,835,368	110,489	763,597†	309,040	315,992†	†
1877 -	19,857,152	694,934	598,687	2,523,045	310	—	2,483,345	6,304,658	9,122,460	2,838,628	258,854	794,328	341,227	789,828	64,277
1878 -	20,026,036	675,120	661,102	2,457,075	86,110	238,504	2,622,296	6,460,082	9,182,722	2,993,483	443,859	847,694	358,430	813,221	83,717
1879 -	22,330,586	703,660	605,433	2,619,349	900,920	2,638,835	2,326,561	6,941,120	9,399,401	3,110,540	172,335	911,806	426,694	880,626	211,108
Total for the 10 Years	209,632,069	7,263,466	5,744,455	24,046,498	5,598,362	2,877,339	25,730,419	62,455,450	86,994,623	27,210,474	1,552,127	7,663,162	2,940,730	5,795,309	917,622

Official Years ended 31 March	Marine, (Pilot Dues, Sale of Stores, &c.)	Education.	Interest on Loans and Advances.	Receipts in aid of Superannuation Allowances, (Subscriptions to Funds, &c.)	Gain by Exchange on Transactions with London.	Miscellaneous.¶	Army, (Sale of Stores, Stoppages, Discharge Purchase Money, &c.)	Decrease of Provincial and Local Balances.	Public Works, Ordinary.	Productive Public Works.			Total.
										Irrigation.	State Railways.	Guaranteed Railways, (net Traffic Receipts.)	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1870 - -	329,953	74,889	336,376	§	245,500‖	1,575,167	1,082,605	—	169,155	534,979	8,080	—	50,901,081
1871 - -	333,145	61,610	341,001	§	303,332‖	1,185,669	962,148	—	119,134	485,537	7,576	—	51,413,636
1872 - -	196,894‡	†	363,212	682,282	262,629‖	341,371†	944,420	—	92,065	471,580	3,766	—	50,110,215
1873 - -	208,943‡	†	506,779	587,078	286,645‖	263,417†	906,810	—	75,567	413,535	16,533	—	50,219,489
1874 - -	236,323‡	†	451,452	697,853	395,168	295,560†	1,011,039	—	89,511	476,575	39,914	—	49,598,253
1875 - -	298,525‡	†	543,319	698,642	395,335	278,144†	988,838	—	78,549	476,748	130,986	—	50,570,171
1876 - -	227,887‡	†	561,189	749,166	395,365	281,768†	1,045,612	—	73,929	517,720	289,512	—	51,310,063
1877 - -	233,179‡	105,516	536,281	607,242	505,129	411,025	925,473	205,462	198,371	520,173	371,691	4,704,510	55,995,785
1878 - -	231,538‡	108,994	528,288	597,181	561,238	413,731	869,981	160,925	371,539	495,142	548,528	6,129,765	58,969,301
1879 - -	250,595‡	147,425	628,367	667,485	474,485	550,770	974,781	973	750,517	747,980	966,006	4,861,244	65,199,602
Total for the 10 Years	2,546,982	498,434	4,796,264	5,286,929	3,824,826	5,596,622	9,711,707	367,360	2,018,337	5,139,969	2,382,592	15,695,519	534,287,646

* Under the heading of Provincial Rates in 1877/8 are included the receipts from the special taxation imposed on the land in 1877. In 1878/9 Local Funds, previously accounted for separately, were brought into the General Account, and caused an increase of both Revenue and Expenditure by about £2,850,000; the Revenue is entered chiefly under Provincial Rates; the Expenditure is under various headings.

† Reduced by transfer to Provincial Services. ‡ Including Inland Navigation. § Included in Miscellaneous. ‖ On Railway Transactions only.

¶ Including Minor Departments, Medical, Stationery, and Miscellaneous.

No. 24.—Amount of Land Revenue collected in each Presidency and Province of British India in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Provinces.	Official Years ended 31 March										Total for the 10 Years.
	1870.	1871.	1872	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
India - - -	409,090	24,071	66,780	66,802	64,655	61,559	68,678	74,357	82,088	84,424	1,002,504
Bengal - -	4,028,528	3,973,167	3,954,722	3,998,021	3,946,800	3,645,725	3,776,506	3,663,559	3,696,210	3,767,082	40,192,408
Assam - -						333,503	337,358	329,637	362,972	378,618	
N.W. Provinces -	4,089,889	4,135,518	4,120,444	4,159,228	4,209,704	4,259,179	4,245,745	4,298,908	4,063,647	5,942,197	55,688,019
Oudh - -	1,309,519	1,324,604	1,318,274	1,421,974	1,330,778	1,355,025	1,407,431	1,403,843	1,283,112		
Punjab - -	1,969,730	1,969,292	1,967,707	2,005,666	1,989,963	2,004,595	2,001,117	2,005,814	1,993,174	1,991,867	19,898,925
Central Provinces -	591,497	604,853	593,891	596,386	608,728	584,919	607,885	604,419	601,955	607,244	6,001,777
British Burma -	638,958	597,620	646,416	656,073	752,334	728,425	823,655	835,376	785,648	901,947	7,376,452
Madras - -	4,482,706	4,397,803	4,440,313	4,693,469	4,451,489	4,635,487	4,545,013	3,296,575	3,494,884	4,965,548	43,393,287
Bombay - -	3,568,102	3,595,895	3,402,790	3,751,050	3,683,461	3,688,076	3,690,354	3,344,664	3,662,346	3,691,659	36,078,397
Receipts in England	—	—	—	—	—	300	—	—	—	—	300
Total -	21,088,019	20,622,823	20,520,337	21,348,669	21,037,912	21,296,793	21,503,742	19,857,152	20,026,036	22,330,586	209,632,069

No. 25.—AMOUNT of FOREST REVENUE collected in each Presidency and Province of BRITISH INDIA in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										Total for the 10 Years.
	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
India - -	10,957	7,525	9,480	8,722	11,181	5,936	10,936	7,932	10,645	5,510	88,824
Bengal - -	24,466	10,325	14,472	14,985	17,937	18,593	19,827	22,240	42,623	41,603	277,621
Assam - -						6,595	6,187	8,157	13,433	16,178	
N.W. Provinces -	72,612	36,407	103,313	164,286	162,950	108,595	96,970	81,522	80,015	112,676	1,240,814
Oudh - -	10,682	6,018	13,777	29,626	30,318	27,741	29,466	33,545	40,295		
Punjab - -	39,413	94,724	71,022	65,300	73,254	83,488	90,983	59,875	68,371	50,062	696,492
Central Provinces -	41,602	65,812	55,713	48,167	56,837	66,094	72,618	66,133	68,391	85,286	626,653
British Burma -	98,477	81,812	77,240	82,757	106,862	107,480	177,902	155,141	160,308	113,756	1,161,735
Madras - -	49,855	33,979	41,886	41,854	44,983	36,354	42,772	41,476	40,434	60,679	434,272
Bombay - -	123,526	116,840	115,021	114,640	118,309	122,405	124,867	122,666	126,163	118,189	1,203,116
Receipts in England	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13,434	1,494	14,928
Total -	471,590	453,442	501,924	570,337	623,131	583,281	672,528	598,687	664,102	605,433	5,744,455

No. 26.—AMOUNT of EXCISE REVENUE collected in each Presidency and Province of BRITISH INDIA in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										Total for the 10 Years.
	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
India - -	11,784	18,489	18,721	21,594	16,409	17,194	18,137	18,911	19,432	23,502	184,173
Bengal - -	689,918	733,651	754,419	696,683	715,350	563,467	608,818	624,781	686,789	702,822	7,547,038
Assam - -						137,869	141,456	144,637	162,566	183,812	
N.W. Provinces -	175,257	207,002	227,895	203,090	195,280	203,606	223,614	238,699	214,880	256,707	2,827,518
Oudh - -	79,348	86,275	81,652	64,443	60,158	73,047	79,102	88,349	69,114		
Punjab - -	81,412	83,323	89,715	87,633	88,234	97,685	95,478	103,868	104,377	96,546	928,271
Central Provinces -	92,940	100,019	105,989	102,410	112,822	128,629	135,639	144,958	147,240	158,022	1,228,668
British Burma -	106,146	110,618	99,564	112,344	125,089	140,655	159,559	171,661	176,078	190,276	1,391,990
Madras - -	570,022	589,266	570,892	616,844	609,946	605,892	633,901	558,369	471,069	587,926	5,814,127
Bombay - -	446,828	445,822	420,262	418,747	363,349	373,099	397,528	428,812	405,530	419,736	4,124,713
Total -	2,253,655	2,374,465	2,369,109	2,323,788	2,286,637	2,346,143	2,493,232	2,523,045	2,457,075	2,619,349	24,046,498

No. 27.—AMOUNT of CUSTOMS REVENUE collected in each Presidency and Province of BRITISH INDIA in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										Total for the 10 Years.
	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	
India - -	£ —	£ —	£ —	£ —	£ —	£ —	£ —	£ —	£ 134,945	£ 3,374	£ 138,319
Bengal - -	976,493	1,138,327	1,073,883	1,090,544	992,034	1,091,077	1,076,364	1,034,059	1,186,900	996,179	10,655,860
N.W. Provinces -	49,839	49,898	72,933	42,966	42,134	35,901	39,204	60,498	—	—	393,373
Oudh - -	—	—	—	—	—	2,346	20,759	11,636	—	—	34,741
Punjab - -	70,144	82,343	104,654	98,476	103,618	86,387	92,667	84,527	—	—	727,816
Central Provinces -	6,772	10,591	13,313	10,411	11,260	10,402	10,151	15,925	—	—	88,825
British Burma -	203,388	277,265	308,347	449,925	414,067	392,273	458,591	419,192	421,059	479,620	3,823,727
Madras - -	276,485	304,897	313,228	293,742	336,152	321,025	307,962	246,736	203,350	206,632	2,810,209
Bombay - -	846,064	747,468	689,632	667,826	724,230	739,068	715,691	610,772	676,042	640,756	7,057,549
Total -	2,429,185	2,610,789	2,575,990	2,653,890	2,628,495	2,678,479	2,721,389	2,483,345	2,622,296	2,326,561	25,730,419

No. 28.—AMOUNT of SALT REVENUE collected in each Presidency and Province of BRITISH INDIA in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										Total for the 10 Years.
	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	
India - - -	£ —	£ —	£ 65,914	£ 88,255	£ 76,321	£ 70,138	£ 93,019	£ 98,353	£ 1,484,254	£ 1,631,927	£ 3,608,181
Bengal - -	2,583,562	2,644,157	2,578,134	2,660,369	2,621,891	2,676,363	2,561,553	2,596,956	2,693,601	2,375,765	25,992,351
N.W. Provinces -	488,728	496,155	417,526	496,943	422,406	476,612	528,510	528,588	—	—	3,855,468
Oudh - - -	1,219	5,451	4,111	1,877	2,200	1,688	1,487	1,149	—	—	19,182
Punjab - -	923,060	837,331	800,236	811,190	867,275	841,253	790,518	830,172	—	—	6,701,035
Central Provinces -	115,163	116,940	123,610	123,817	118,038	18,524	19,066	12,443	—	—	647,601
British Burma -	12,832	12,054	11,934	13,147	12,574	14,032	16,032	14,603	11,767	12,147	131,122
Madras - -	1,164,736	1,264,230	1,307,841	1,285,019	1,295,180	1,331,569	1,353,789	1,291,953	1,142,186	1,463,215	12,899,718
Bombay - -	599,407	729,962	657,289	685,013	734,777	797,122	880,441	930,441	1,128,274	1,458,066	8,600,792
Total -	5,888,707	6,106,280	5,966,595	6,165,630	6,150,662	6,227,301	6,244,415	6,304,658	6,460,082	6,941,120	62,455,450

No. 29.—AMOUNT of OPIUM REVENUE collected in each Presidency and Province of BRITISH INDIA in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										Total for the 10 Years.
	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	
	£	£	£	£	£		£	£	£	£	£
Bengal - -	5,594,137	5,644,264	6,898,700	6,069,793	5,582,984	5,602,825	5,921,928	6,174,170	6,432,881	7,006,132	60,927,814
Punjab - -	1,375	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,375
Central Provinces -	167	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	167
Bombay - -	2,357,419	2,401,195	2,355,159	2,614,898	2,741,895	2,953,804	2,549,497	2,948,290	2,749,841	2,393,269	26,065,267
Total -	7,953,098	8,045,459	9,253,859	8,684,691	8,324,879	8,556,629	8,471,425	9,122,460	9,182,722	9,399,401	86,994,623

No. 30.—Amount of Stamp Revenue collected in each Presidency and Province of British India in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Provinces.	Official Years ended 31 March										Total for the 10 Years.
	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
India	5,959	5,313	14,133	18,219	20,946	81	23,550	26,260	23,472	26,909	183,842
Bengal	707,827	737,728	792,791	845,256	868,315	895,452	935,019	954,788	1,081,452	1,078,469	9,161,968
Assam						48,488	51,572	49,682	55,709	59,420	
N.W. Provinces	358,191	331,081	296,712	332,902	371,558	355,492	354,179	367,932	378,342	503,876	4,487,333
Oudh	83,405	95,600	89,204	89,764	91,672	92,894	94,042	94,372	101,115		
Punjab	208,620	233,347	241,219	232,302	233,834	240,381	247,293	245,586	274,162	280,153	2,436,897
Central Provinces	87,888	99,307	94,456	93,596	95,843	92,309	97,261	97,614	103,518	107,000	968,792
British Burma	54,096	48,075	41,033	42,499	45,347	57,131	63,495	62,992	70,220	79,580	564,468
Madras	406,482	399,580	399,025	426,591	471,469	492,878	501,971	499,336	489,221	530,135	4,616,688
Bombay	466,848	560,285	507,760	527,383	500,952	463,936	466,986	440,066	416,272	439,998	4,790,486
Total	2,379,316	2,510,316	2,476,333	2,608,512	2,699,936	2,758,042	2,835,368	2,838,628	2,993,483	3,110,540	27,210,474

No. 31.—Amount of the several Heads of Expenditure (excluding capital outlay on Productive Public Works), in India and in England, for each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Refunds and Drawbacks.	Charges of Collection of Revenue.				Allowances, &c. under Treaties.	Interest on Debt and Obligations.*	Administration.	Minor Departments.	Law and Justice.	Marine and Inland Navigation.	Ecclesiastical.	Medical.	Political Agencies.
		Land.	Salt.	Opium.	Other.									
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1870 -	465,094	2,458,388	391,485	1,820,683	2,231,558	1,863,615	5,609,687	1,429,151	†	2,903,454	1,293,154	161,083	443,074	405,897
1871 -	356,431	2,422,856	389,964	2,014,425	2,326,282	1,756,973	5,840,145	1,360,171	212,897	2,996,190	759,770	153,544	523,486	352,966
1872 -	285,537	2,435,552	477,368	1,596,646	1,999,274	1,724,510	5,966,299	1,541,436	237,698	2,273,813	574,100	155,911	174,807‡	315,100
1873 -	325,065	2,453,891	476,680	1,814,268	2,067,470	1,749,890	5,857,458	1,532,930	360,465	2,222,175	555,366	152,330	176,262‡	390,816
1874 -	277,183	2,486,275	478,245	2,001,280	2,055,667	1,856,700	5,789,821	1,573,244	325,373	2,266,179	528,333	159,527	180,596‡	366,209
1875 -	319,916	2,457,808	462,168	2,341,546	2,190,960	1,738,368	5,412,055	1,606,535	320,586	2,298,180	590,046	161,724	181,579‡	404,223
1876 -	336,324	2,509,427	507,410	2,218,565	2,197,829	1,713,724	5,563,968	1,697,365	309,309	2,336,477	627,702	158,058	181,928‡	429,535
1877 -	291,106	2,504,611	488,480	2,841,647	2,280,881	1,672,545	4,907,236	1,474,095	320,138	3,275,821	699,584	163,866	596,887	505,228
1878 -	304,292	2,531,325	539,858	2,661,266	2,330,902	1,646,093	5,028,318	1,473,764	331,604	3,319,673	542,200	153,039	611,819	468,975
1879 -	406,562	2,966,489	404,743	1,698,730	2,568,798	1,826,484	4,954,021	1,487,852	355,347	3,437,790	548,703	155,200	669,059	448,793
Total for the 10 Years	3,367,510	25,226,622	4,616,401	21,009,056	22,249,621	17,548,900	54,929,008	15,176,543	2,773,507	27,329,752	6,718,958	1,579,282	3,739,497	4,087,742

Official Years ended 31 March	Police.	Education.	Stationery and Printing.	Superannuation and Compassionate Allowances.	Loss by Exchange on Transactions with London.	Miscellaneous.	Civil Absentee Allowances.	Army.	Famine Relief.	Adjusting Payments to Provincial Governments.¶	Public Works, Ordinary.	Productive Public Works.		Total.
												Working and Maintenance of State Works.	Interest and Surplus Profits.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1870 -	2,434,735	868,626	375,166	1,332,515	203,441	712,608	157,918	16,329,739	—	—	5,034,565	309,712	1,547,064	50,782,412
1871 -			§3,498,683	1,450,763	472,973	743,648	175,068	16,074,800	—	—	3,945,967	267,383	1,834,811	49,930,696
1872 -			§4,848,205	1,453,471	395,964	368,865	173,029	15,678,112	—	—	2,459,780‡	127,343	1,723,218	46,986,038
1873 -	Allotments		§5,223,190	1,576,253	765,109	275,726	156,059	15,503,612	—	—	2,525,241‡	183,060	2,110,501	48,453,817
1874 -	for		§5,069,972	1,522,969	986,530	109,697	258,464	15,228,429	3,864,673	—	2,367,941‡	225,262	1,437,352	51,405,921
1875 -	Provincial		§5,148,744	1,779,970	897,878	120,896	216,704	15,375,159	2,237,860	—	2,504,230‡	239,277	1,244,562	50,250,974
1876 -	Services.		§5,153,652	1,939,305	1,429,658	186,761	229,199	15,308,460	508,554	—	2,824,482‡	298,026	975,310	49,641,118
1877 -	2,158,032	730,013	443,776	1,798,569	2,181,611	249,622	235,990	15,792,112	2,145,431	153,726	3,519,668	820,301	5,927,589**	58,178,563
1878 -	2,158,237	738,020	425,644	1,858,686	1,653,377	219,534	237,362	16,639,761	5,345,775	247,034	3,576,274	791,601	6,572,955	62,512,388
1879 -	2,419,119	978,254	471,470	1,997,327	3,359,144	306,689	231,561	17,092,488	313,420	716,378	5,176,012	1,115,927	7,058,996	63,165,356††
Total for the 10 Years		43,143,538		16,709,828	12,345,685	3,294,046	2,071,354	159,022,672	14,415,713	1,117,138	34,024,160	4,378,392	30,432,358	531,307,283

* Including dividends to proprietors of East India Stock, to 1874/5 inclusive. From 1876/7 the interest on Productive Public Works is entered in the column headed "Interest and Surplus Profits."

† Not separately shewn.

‡ Reduced by transfer to Provincial Services.

§ In 1870/1 the charge for Police was 2,275,335*l.*; that for Education 624,690*l.*; that for Stationery and Printing 398,658*l.*; and an allotment of 200,000*l.* was made for Provincial Services. In 1871/2 these charges, with certain others previously entered under Medical or Public Works, were transferred to the Local Governments, to be defrayed from the allotments thereafter made for Provincial Services. In 1876/7 they were again exhibited under their respective headings.

‖ For the expenditure on Provincial Services in these years, see page 39.

¶ Provincial surpluses.

** See note on page 23.

†† See note on page 26 regarding Local Funds.

No. 32.—Outlay of Capital on Productive Public Works in India and in England in each of the 12 under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Irrigation Works.	State Railways.	Madras Harbour Works.	Total.		
				In India.	In England.	Grand Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1868 - -	219,255	594	—	219,849	—	219,849
1869 - -	468,849	552,398	—	668,592	352,655	1,021,247
1870 - -	2,007,361	190,870	—	1,026,609	1,171,622	2,198,231
1871 - -	718,438	449,372	—	1,116,067	51,743	1,167,810
1872 - -	983,854	644,620	—	1,480,797	147,677	1,628,474
1873 - -	770,920	1,413,649	—	1,881,022	303,547	2,184,569
1874 - -	1,198,682	2,354,625	—	2,542,642	1,010,665	3,553,307
1875 - -	1,235,391	3,014,180	—	3,116,338	1,133,233	4,249,571
1876 - -	1,105,445	3,165,184	—	3,522,721	747,908	4,270,629
1877 - -	943,423	2,865,861	—	3,190,070	619,214	3,809,284
1878 - -	806,084	3,984,968	—	3,644,229	1,146,823	4,791,052
1879 - -	794,054	3,327,888	259,356	3,689,029	692,869	4,381,898
Total for the 12 years -	11,252,356	21,964,209	259,356	26,097,965	7,377,956	33,475,921*

* Exclusive of 1,133,362*l.* incurred in India during the years 1867/8, 1868/9, and 1869/70 on account of the Bombay Special Fund.

No. 33.—AMOUNT of BILLS drawn on INDIA by the SECRETARY of STATE, the SUMS received in ENGLAND in respect of them, the AVERAGE RATE obtained, and the Loss by EXCHANGE, compared with the 2*s.* rate per Rupee, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended		Amount of Bills drawn.	Sums received in respect of Bills drawn.	Average Rate obtained per Rupee.	Loss by Exchange on Bills compared with the 2*s.* Rate per Rupee.
		Rupees.	£	*s.* *d.*	£
30 April	1862	1,20,03,592	1,193,729	1 11·867	6,630
	1863	6,66,37,287	6,641,576	1 11·920	22,153
	1864	9,01,41,740	8,979,521	1 11·907	34,653
	1865	6,82,45,100	6,789,473	1 11·876	35,037
	1866	7,04,71,747	6,998,899	1 11·835	48,276
31 March	1867 (11 months)	5,84,14,133	5,613,746	1 11·064	227,667
	1868	4,28,18,177	4,137,285	1 11·190	144,533
	1869	3,83,40,000	3,705,741	1 11·197	128,259
	1870	7,20,00,000	6,980,122	1 11·267	219,878
	1871	9,00,85,000	8,443,509	1 10·495	564,991
	1872	10,70,00,000	10,310,339	1 11·126	389,661
	1873	14,70,25,000	13,939,095	1 10·754	763,405
	1874	14,26,57,000	13,285,678	1 10·351	980,022
	1875	11,74,37,000	10,841,615	1 10·156	902,085
	1876	13,75,00,000	12,389,613	1 9·625	1,360,387
	1877	14,85,75,122	12,695,799	1 8·508	2,161,713
	1878	11,69,85,000	10,134,455	1 8·791	1,564,045
	1879	16,91,23,612	13,948,565	1 7·794	2,963,796
	1880	18,35,00,000	15,261,810	1 7·961	3,088,190
Total for the 19 Years		1,87,89,59,510	172,290,670	1 10·006	15,605,331

No. 34.—Amount of the Debt and Obligations of the Government of India, in India and in England, at the close of each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.*

Official Years ended 31 March	Debt. In India. Bearing Interest.	Debt. In India. Not bearing Interest.	Debt. In England. Bearing Interest.	Debt. In England. Not bearing Interest.	Debt. Total. Bearing Interest.	Debt. Total. Not bearing Interest.	Total Debt in India and in England.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1870 -	66,530,281†	†	35,196,700	20,917	101,747,898†	†	101,747,898†
1871‡ -	66,573,347	125,421	37,606,700	20,917	104,180,047	146,338	104,326,385
1872§ -	66,589,368	1,357,481	38,991,700	20,917	105,581,068	1,378,398	106,959,466
1873 -	66,168,427	289,941	38,991,700	20,917	105,160,127	310,858	105,470,985
1874 -	66,273,249	144,041	41,095,700	21,917	107,368,949	165,958	107,534,907
1875 -	69,757,679	92,280	48,576,116	20,917	118,333,795	113,197	118,446,992
1876 -	72,705,641	67,340	49,776,116	20,917	122,481,757	88,257	122,570,014
1877 -	71,865,936	57,190	55,376,116	20,917	127,242,052	78,107	127,320,159
1878 -	74,906,450	48,070	59,656,116	20,917	134,562,566	68,987	134,631,553
1879 -	78,797,856	41,070	59,008,200¶	20,917	137,806,056	61,987	137,868,043**

Official Years ended 31 March	Obligations. Treasury Notes and Bills.	Service Funds.	Savings Bank Balances.	Balances of Provincial Services and Local Funds.	Miscellaneous Deposits.	Political Trust, Prize, and Railway Funds.	Total Obligations.	Grand Total Debt and Obligations.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1870 -	1,196,447	4,111,767	—	—	1,127,693	—	6,435,907	108,183,805
1871‡ -	1,143,911	4,421,065	1,085,527	2,369,272	5,654,316	—	14,674,091	119,000,476
1872 -	1,203,363	4,382,578	1,236,810	2,713,640	5,270,996	—	14,807,992	121,767,458
1873 -	1,346,911	4,592,136	1,478,163	2,905,630	4,902,843	800,375	16,026,108	121,497,093
1874 -	1,394,312	4,660,750	1,736,857	2,422,106	4,246,236	959,492	15,419,753	122,954,660
1875 -	1,528,820	1,673,249	1,746,793	2,095,690††	3,795,779	1,048,274	11,888,605	130,335,597
1876 -	1,637,854	1,785,005	1,895,452	1,439,393‡‡	3,813,652	1,415,349	11,986,795	134,556,809
1877 -	1,714,219	1,938,447	1,936,193	1,311,073‡‡	3,559,628	1,155,310	11,614,870	138,935,029
1878 -	1,848,001	1,998,484	1,925,335	1,494,903‡‡	3,706,544	1,079,950	12,053,217	146,684,770
1879 -	1,970,751	2,104,686	1,912,401	224,714	5,828,493	1,086,874	13,127,919	150,995,962

* The 12,000,000*l.* East India Stock forming the Capital Stock of the East India Company is excluded from this statement.

† The amount of debt in India not bearing interest is not stated in the Accounts for 1869/70.

‡ The figures for 1870/1 are taken from the Debt Account shewn at page 123 of the Accounts laid before Parliament for 1871/2, the statement having been revised at the instance of the Select Committee on Indian Finance, so as to include various obligations not previously exhibited; and the same plan has been followed in subsequent years.

§ The figures for the year 1871/2 are those given in the Accounts for 1872/3, in correction of those presented to Parliament in the previous year.

‖ Exclusive of 37,322*l.* Temporary Debt.

¶ Exclusive of 1,000,000*l.* Temporary Debt.

** Of this amount 33,475,921*l.* is for Productive Public Works, namely, Irrigation Works 11,252,356*l.*, State Railways 21,964,209*l.*, and Madras Harbour Works 259,356*l.*, as shewn on page 35.

†† Excluding the balances of Municipalities.

‡‡ Local Funds only.

No. 35.—Amounts of Cash Balances at the Treasuries and Agencies of the Government of India, in India and in England, at the close of each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Administrations.	Official Year ended 31 March 1870.	No. of Treasuries, &c., in 1878/9.	Administrations.	Official Years ended 31 March								
				1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
	£		Government of India:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Government of India (General & Political).	2,077,872	1	Reserve Treasury	—	—	—	—	—	—	97,186	1,560,153	672,784
		1	Bank of Bengal, Calcutta, for India, General	2,594,015	3,606,207	2,386,228	990,244	1,369,242	1,734,295	654,262	877,487	703,436
		—	" " for Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	172,800
		16	" Agencies	1,741,283	1,790,709	1,363,243	1,368,416	1,509,071	1,643,769	1,593,740	1,263,330	1,498,105
		—	Mint, Calcutta	77,052	83,006	74,120	50,158	31,691	320,075	—	—	—
		19	District Treasuries, General and Political	680,832	874,932	926,749	1,125,066	723,877	705,095	359,679	572,945	809,469
		—	Miscellaneous Civil Treasuries	124,117	185,334	150,649	137,568	81,801	41,137	78,340	53,358	—
		210	Post Office	4,718	6,358	3,550	—	3,112	3,029	3,958	3,432	—
		2	Telegraph Offices	7,534	4,975	9,256	12,836	8,452	12,064	12,683	10,436	—
		68	Public Works Offices, General and Political	6,836	21,673	50,008	70,071	62,148	44,091	43,022	37,441	—
		—	Military Department	16,428	15,357	12,702	13,120	15,056	13,722	16,422	12,259	—
Bengal	1,990,631	43	Bengal: District Treasuries	1,974,240	2,306,579	2,685,627	2,121,914	2,500,923	2,296,276	1,404,101	1,843,276	1,875,206
		85	Public Works Offices	13,808	17,313	15,704	145,994	32,164	77,488	32,542	29,823	—
		11	Assam: District Treasuries	—	—	—	—	284,316	314,668	294,979	322,899	353,358
		—	Public Works Offices	—	—	—	—	894	1,789	3,430	4,596	—
N.W. Provinces	1,568,619	29	North-Western Provinces: District Treasuries	1,383,375	1,910,214	1,472,982	1,075,862	1,287,857	1,620,651	1,093,107	1,286,023*	1,044,886*
		39	Public Works Offices	32,401	38,959	40,591	41,166	45,411	34,896	20,437	43,456*	—
Oudh	412,990	11	Oudh: District Treasuries	327,924	346,676	397,860	274,833	375,588	432,952	440,045	†	†
		4	Public Works Offices	7,905	7,740	3,989	4,630	1,789	896	3,190	†	—
Punjab	1,043,043	32	Punjab: District Treasuries	784,841	925,722	843,362	770,483	830,493	697,235	764,908	829,271	905,198
		44	Public Works Offices	23,241	43,601	50,686	43,966	56,404	45,372	56,091	46,609	—
Central Provinces	490,170	18	Central Provinces: District Treasuries	435,416	333,068	467,350	272,522	292,400	294,343	294,786	218,011	294,872
		12	Public Works Offices	3,030	3,032	4,011	1,413	1,126	2,284	5,813	3,939	—
British Burma	379,617	11	British Burma: District Treasuries	180,717	174,524	217,250	192,996	245,105	278,203	302,773	164,804	213,193
		9	Public Works Offices	4,074	7,854	6,228	4,975	8,892	18,962	15,270	23,464	—
Madras	2,480,595	1	Madras: Bank of Madras, General Treasury	947,623	769,485	739,405	704,340	668,373	594,135	888,002	754,714	343,832
		10	" Agencies	312,136	387,998	665,665	495,253	480,415	593,497	315,829	434,399	395,403
		—	Mint	104,872	86,013	329	779	3,774	1,910	—	—	—
		23	District Treasuries	1,341,655	1,198,478	1,847,753	1,378,133	1,660,466	1,632,531	1,352,988	1,248,567	1,471,923
		—	Miscellaneous Civil Treasuries	3,316	2,028	154	71	323	84	472	692	—
		76	Public Works Offices	26,675	35,290	50,517	57,565	41,355	48,843	71,645	87,029	—
		—	Military Department	2,684	3,452	3,828	2,644	4,014	4,154	3,557	1,948	—
Bombay	3,496,914	1	Bombay: New Bank of Bombay, Gen[l] Treasury	974,020	4,354,412	2,201,298	873,855	823,373	1,429,730	778,966	1,525,907	514,985
		5	" Agencies	—	—	399,099	330,374	470,534	402,697	358,902	394,604	260,020
		—	Mint	33,755	107,045	35,448	252,731	39,168	458,476	—	—	—
		20	District Treasuries	2,318,678	1,744,789	1,547,971	1,149,508	1,133,469	1,058,671	1,191,939	675,039	1,272,683
		—	Miscellaneous Civil Treasuries	11,587	14,895	9,464	8,725	10,468	11,879	12,296	4,705	—
		61	Public Works Offices	2,360	15,424	23,669	14,090	20,543	25,672	88,511	28,899	—
		—	Military Department	115,595	74,573	80,948	47,141	53,727	56,973	96,827	134,782	—
Total in India	13,940,451	862	Total in India	16,818,743	21,997,715	18,787,693	14,033,442	15,177,814	16,952,494	12,750,698	14,498,302	12,792,153
In England	2,892,483	1	In England	3,305,972	2,821,091	2,998,444	2,013,638	2,796,370	919,899	2,713,967	1,076,657	1,117,925
Total in India and in England	16,832,934	863	Total in India and in England	20,124,715	24,818,806	21,786,137	16,047,080	17,974,184	17,872,393	15,464,665	15,574,959	13,910,078

No. 36.—Provincial Revenue and Receipts and Expenditure in each of the 4 under-mentioned Official Years.*

Branches of Revenue.	Official Years ended 31 March				Branches of Expenditure.	Official Years ended 31 March			
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.		1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
	£	£	£	£		£	£	£	£
Imperial Allotment for Provincial Services	5,223,190	5,069,972	5,147,844	5,153,352	Refunds	9,141	15,946	7,768	10,006
					Gaols	599,854	681,410	719,969	723,225
					Registration	112,620	113,505	122,572	129,043
Taxes, Rates, and Cesses:					Police	2,115,292	2,099,153	2,096,000	2,129,929
On houses	1,291	1,265	1,058	1,296	Education	645,542	699,527	700,786	736,345
					Medical	380,185	397,890	418,751	424,302
					Printing	134,586	145,772	151,163	157,205
Departmental Receipts:					Marine	6,122	6,164	7,501	275
Gaols	196,283	273,351	300,921	302,761					
Registration	172,255	172,006	175,789	177,707					
Police	97,792	90,790	78,384	84,160					
Education	87,601	109,052	105,661	103,891	Minor Establishments:				
Medical	30,653	36,390	43,724	31,997	General management	13,273	9,091	9,146	9,619
Printing	11,176	17,686	17,509	18,447	Model farms	—	2,942	5,889	13,078
Marine	—	9	3,542	2,544	Botanical and other public gardens	—	—	1,607	15,007
					Collection of tolls, rents, &c.	146	25	—	18
Miscellaneous Receipts:					Cemeteries	4,209	4,150	4,206	3,930
Tolls	3,236	3,890	3,204	3,573	District post	24,088	23,585	25,125	25,483
Rents	51	63	135	228	Subdivisional establishments	—	—	23,761	24,933
Sale of lands, houses, &c.	—	—	—	143	Miscellaneous establishments	4,063	22,344	7,488	11,892
Model Farms	—	1,353	—	—					
Miscellaneous fees and fines	11,403	12,742	12,057	12,373	Office rent, rates, and taxes	51,026	58,242	53,999	60,626
Voluntary contributions	—	228,900	763,814	1,000,241	Miscellaneous	105,471	93,201	72,609	137,169
Sundry receipts	20,045	17,379	18,167	21,054	Contributions	14,163	520,126	338,057	590,357
Contributions	143,846	195,084	76,250	128,115					
Public Works	127,020	145,970	84,414	67,337	Public Works	1,668,828	1,921,238	1,857,881	2,097,948
Total Revenue and Receipts	6,125,842	6,375,902	6,832,473	7,109,219	Total Expenditure	5,888,609	6,814,311	6,624,278	7,298,390

* In 1876/7 the Provincial Receipts and Expenditure were incorporated with the Imperial Accounts.

No. 37.—Local Revenue and Receipts in each of the 7 under-mentioned Official Years.

Branches of Revenue.	Official Years ended 31 March						
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
Taxes, Rates, and Cesses:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
On lands	1,824,668	1,821,300	1,844,644	1,902,266	1,901,348	1,994,354	
On houses	47,846	47,628	56,663	57,382	60,535	64,213	
Assessed taxes	68,154	18,199	20,296	18,574	18,889	20,499	
Miscellaneous Taxes:							
Octroi	476	7,910	689	5,633	5,890	7,752	
Licences	20,519	26,995	37,057	36,190	38,618	38,010	
Miscellaneous	8,608	9,211	12,957	18,317	6,706	6,204	
Departmental Receipts:							
Gaols	24,249	5,560	4,119	3,103	5,347	5,296	
Registration	1,263	1,028	5,794	5,464	75	111	
Revenue Record Room	—	—	—	—	12,300	11,756	
Police	15,913	37,407	27,148	35,403	31,097	25,784	
Education	55,634	21,394	65,378	63,038	73,755	55,434	
Medical	—	720	6,166	7,383	15,146	16,403	
Printing	—	1,257	1,065	73	—	—	
Marine	24,898	6,763	16,872	25,790	122,613	131,809	
Miscellaneous Receipts:							
Tolls	366,702	299,697	271,782	275,517	262,099	263,085	
Port dues	80,063	62,414	74,988	86,147	—	—	
Interest	36,352	47,021	12,203	11,312	10,230	11,248	
Rents	65,668	62,856	85,829	88,268	92,899	82,719	
Sale of lands, houses, &c.	16,032	8,361	9,969	19,693	20,055	11,854	
Cattle trespass fines	—	—	96,901	101,945	103,561	113,942	
Miscellaneous fees and fines	158,295	177,107	77,127	76,971	84,023	84,743	
Contributions	66,310	527,388	53,464	50,235	51,998	48,398	
Sundry receipts	578,892	377,092	294,932	235,708	207,604	342,124	
Contributions	—	458,274	436,187	643,350	142,486	108,293	
Public Works	29,240	89,078	156,067	156,419	162,997	277,595	
Total Revenue and Receipts	3,489,782	4,114,660	3,668,237	3,924,181	3,430,276	3,721,626	

No. 38.—Local Expenditure in each of the 7 under-mentioned Official Years.

Branches of Expenditure.	Official Years ended 31 March						
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Refunds	7,276	58,946	43,606	67,563	53,571	71,619	
Collection of taxes and cesses	16,010	19,305	22,036	24,288	23,640	22,067	
Gaols	7,328	10,526	1,439	3,097	1,208	1,839	
Registration	338	447	3,818	4,025	67	60	
Revenue Record Room	—	—	—	—	4,979	5,942	
Police	285,823	312,448	300,748	314,368	304,205	299,603	
Education	255,357	252,541	301,000	299,022	315,597	305,420	
Medical	69,788	95,551	69,836	84,309	90,847	99,959	
Printing	1,779	1,817	1,553	720	—	—	
Marine	61,214	44,540	46,506	52,678	71,957	68,063	
Minor Establishments:							
General management	81,518	66,766	74,069	92,306	90,887	106,132	
Botanical and other public gardens	—	—	5,487	5,588	6,183	6,926	
Collection of tolls, rates, rents, &c.	11,663	13,362	14,373	14,211	18,574	16,928	
Collection of cattle trespass fines	15,168	25,999	45,359	35,678	31,029	32,337	
Cemeteries	189	195	217	262	338	345	
District post	46,925	50,280	51,900	54,205	54,981	57,562	
Miscellaneous establishments	442,601	455,352	537,180	556,462	555,756	574,682	
Office rent, rates, and taxes	64	86	—	—	—	—	
Miscellaneous	243,679	148,930	196,109	423,550	287,209	350,298	
Contributions	275,618	612,222	152,863	176,171	99,082	113,365	
Public Works	1,436,568	1,950,760	2,209,755	1,933,974	1,585,941	1,392,248	
Total Expenditure	3,258,406	4,120,073	4,077,854	4,142,477	3,596,141	3,525,395	

No. 39.—PRINCIPAL STATISTICS relating to MUNICIPALITIES in BRITISH INDIA for the 3 under-mentioned OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March.	Number of Municipalities.	Population within Municipal limits.	Number of Members of Committee.								Income.					Total Expenditure.
				Ex-Officio.	Nominated.	Elected.	Official.	Non-official.	Europeans.	Natives.	Total.	From Taxation.	From other Sources.	Total.	Incidence per head of Population. Taxation.	Incidence per head of Population. Total Income.	
												£	£	£	s. d.	s. d.	£
Presidency towns:																	
Calcutta	1876-7	1	429,535	2	24	48	19	55	17	57	74	244,908	40,785	285,693	11 4	13 4	289,845
	1877-8	1	409,036	2	24	48	17	57	17	57	74	221,947	56,937	278,884	10 10	13 7	309,168
	1878-9	1	409,036	2	23	48	17	56	13	60	73	219,080	70,804	289,884	10 8	14 2	272,720
Madras	1876-7	1	397,552	1	37	—	14	24	16	22	38	49,226	15,709	64,935	2 5	3 3	65,091
	1877-8	1	397,552	1	32	—	18	15	16	17	33	54,998	10,185	65,183	2 9	3 3	66,068
	1878-9*	1															
Bombay	1876-7	1	644,405	16	16	32	32	32	21	43	64	225,188	92,584	317,772	7 0	9 9	316,235
	1877-8	1	644,405	16	16	32	11	53	20	44	64	233,086	91,053	324,139	7 2	10 1	330,604
	1878-9*	1															
Total	1876-7	3	1,471,492	19	77	80	65	111	54	122	176	519,322	149,078	668,400	7 0	9 1	671,171
	1877-8	3	1,450,993	19	72	80	46	125	53	118	171	510,033	158,175	668,206	7 0	9 2	705,840
	1878-9	3															
District Municipalities:																	
Bengal	1876-7	193	2,883,195	348	1,765	42	509	1,646	465	1,690	2,155	157,876	32,053	189,929	1 1	1 4	185,664
	1877-8	193	2,883,155	412	1,782	42	545	1,721	514	1,752	2,266	170,101	32,541	202,642	1 2	1 4	199,803
	1878-9	191	2,894,050	462	1,724	41	558	1,669	523	1,704	2,227	179,138	32,344	211,482	1 1	1 5	215,440
Assam	1876-7	4	38,128	9	35	—	18	26	16	28	44	3,961	1,700	5,661	2 0	2 5	5,874
	1877-8	5	44,448	15	45	—	24	36	25	35	60	4,302	2,272	6,574	2 0	3 0	6,009
	1878-9	6	44,599	17	54	—	26	45	33	38	71	4,423	2,549	6,972	2 0	3 1	8,049
N. W. Provinces and Oudh	1876-7	104	2,791,721	419	261	690	451	919	361	1,009	1,370	201,555	45,808	247,363	1 5	1 8	247,184
	1877-8	108	2,897,950	451	305	701	489	968	364	1,093	1,457	207,614	44,581	252,195	1 5	1 8	251,611
	1878-9	107	2,884,198	438	305	691	465	969	358	1,076	1,434	205,916	44,789	250,795	1 5	1 8	246,356

Punjab	1876-7	199	2,032,861	657	1,387	44	682	1,406	374	1,714	2,088	187,864	29,283	217,147	1 9	2 1	212,445
	1877-8	199	2,043,565	658	1,457	38	690	1,443	392	1,741	2,133	188,692	23,537	212,229	1 10	2 1	196,325
	1878-9	197	2,038,193	639	1,416	38	691	1,402	401	1,692	2,093	192,770	35,077	227,847	1 10	2 2	218,454
Central Provinces	1876-7	57	650,037	180	27	353	187	373	135	425	560	56,114	11,176	67,290	1 8	2 0	70,770
	1877-8	58	612,256	198	24	356	205	373	131	447	578	70,574	18,140	88,714	2 4	2 11	76,729
	1878-9	62	651,274	228	32	365	235	390	143	482	625	64,053	14,160	78,213	2 0	3 6	78,105
British Burma	1876-7	7	261,010	40	100	—	67	73	84	56	140	63,375	36,362	99,737	4 9	7 7	115,782
	1877-8	7	263,411	41	85	—	65	61	75	51	126	55,744	63,915	119,659	4 3	9 1	109,950
	1878-9	7	266,116	41	80	—	65	56	68	53	121	69,038	40,891	109,929	5 2	8 2	105,829
Ajmere	1876-7	2	43,621	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	6,764	2,989	9,753	3 0	4 5	8,411
	1877-8	2	43,891	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	6,498	1,737	8,235	2 11	3 9	10,280
	1878-9	2	43,891	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	6,554	1,337	7,891	3 0	3 7	6,712
Berar	1876-7	5	82,144	29	32	10	34	37	26	45	71	6,140	497	6,637	1 5	1 7	7,323
	1877-8	5	81,657	28	30	10	30	38	26	42	68	6,716	660	7,376	1 8	1 10	6,658
	1878-9	5	82,801	30	23	28	31	50	28	53	81	8,433	1,286	9,719	2 0	2 4	7,449
Mysore	1876-7	77	495,299	82	213	5	82	218	34	266	300	28,837	7,570	36,407	1 2	1 6	40,608
	1877-8	77	485,634	81	219	—	94	206	31	269	300	25,671	7,820	33,491	1 1	1 5	35,238
	1878-9	78	485,856	84	211	—	88	207	30	265	295	29,900	6,250	36,150	1 2	1 6	34,885
Coorg	1876-7	5	16,045	16	14	—	16	14	7	23	30	833	286	1,119	1 0	1 4	899
	1877-8	5	16,045	17	16	—	17	16	8	25	33	997	255	1,252	1 3	1 7	1,188
	1878-9	5	16,045	17	34	—	17	34	8	43	51	1,429	484	1,913	1 9	2 4	1,238
Madras	1876-7	47	1,195,435	83	678	—	345	416	292	469	761	73,914	30,754	104,668	1 2	1 9	103,995
	1877-8	48	1,202,827	79	704	—	351	432	294	489	783	75,595	30,862	106,457	1 3	1 9	106,021
	1878-9	48	1,211,727	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	80,280	45,033	125,313	1 4	2 0	124,008
Bombay	1876-7	127	1,564,192	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	124,772	42,901	167,673	1 6	2 1	177,445
	1877-8	127	1,502,494	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	119,550	49,752	169,302	1 7	2 3	171,988
	1878-9	128	1,507,609	509	1,300	—	632	1,177	296	1,513	1,809	125,774	34,737	160,511	1 8	2 1	156,624
Sind	1876-7	67	327,321	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	67,083	26,507	93,590	4 0	5 8	102,912
	1877-8	66	315,623	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	73,383	25,178	98,561	4 7	6 2	84,270
	1878-9	40	305,303	124	334	—	137	321	69	389	458	54,694	24,103	78,797	3 7	5 2	68,872
Total	1876-7	894	12,381,059	1,863†	4,512†	1,144†	2,301†	5,128†	1,794†	5,725†	7,519†	979,088	267,886	1,246,974	1 7	2 0	1,284,312
	1877-8	900	12,392,961	2,010†	4,647†	1,147†	2,510†	5,294†	1,860†	5,944†	7,801†	1,005,437	301,250	1,306,687	1 7	2 1	1,245,742
	1878-9	863	12,431,662	2,589‡	5,513‡	1,163‡	2,945‡	6,320‡	1,957‡	7,308‡	9,265‡	1,022,402	283,040	1,305,442	1 7	2 1	1,265,300

* No information received.

† Excluding Ajmere, Bombay, and Sind.

‡ Excluding Ajmere and Madras.

No. 40.—Principal Sources of Income of Municipalities in British India during the 3 under-mentioned Official Years ended 31 March.

Sources of Income.	The Three Presidency Towns.			District Municipalities.		
	1876-7.	1877-8.	1878-9.	1876-7.	1877-8.	1878-9.
Octroi:*	£	£	£	£	£	£
Class I.—Articles of food or drink for men and animals	54,384	64,648	—	240,534	263,519	316,200
Class II.—Animals for slaughter	7,807	7,982	—	13,210	13,701	15,546
Class III.—Fuel, lighting, and washing	—	—	—	27,800	29,592	34,192
Class IV.—Building materials	4,992	5,861	—	20,291	19,432	22,016
Class V.—Drugs, gums, and spices	—	—	—	25,207	23,471	31,969
Class VI.—Tobacco	14,836	14,956	15,223	19,392	18,506	22,149
Class VII.—Cloth	—	—	—	66,283	61,019	81,534
Class VIII.—Metals	4,239	4,593	—	17,760	17,180	34,310
Unaccounted for	—	—	80,791	—	935	—
Total	86,258*	98,040*	96,014*	430,477	447,355	557,916
Add details not given for—						
Ajmere	—	—	—	6,764	6,498	6,554
Bombay	—	—	—	81,675	78,036	—
Sind	—	—	—	64,056	70,645	—
Total Octroi	86,258	98,040	96,014	582,972	602,534	564,470
Tax on houses and lands	170,163	172,156	200,318	177,305	175,647	195,358
Tax according to circumstances and property	—	—	—	55,198	58,160	56,841
Licences on trades and assessed taxes	53,515	46,872	45,076	45,124	58,091	58,564
Tolls and ferries	4,293	4,476	3,255	46,157	89,640	54,675
Tax on animals, carriages, carts, and other vehicles	47,432	50,167	40,907	40,821		37,590
Other taxes and rates	157,661	—	156,070	31,509	21,365	54,904
Total income from taxation	519,322	510,032	541,640	979,086	1,005,437	1,022,402
Rent of houses, gardens, markets, &c.	33,411	30,888	39,281	51,432	57,806	69,006
Miscellaneous, including fines	45,349	50,749	48,733	150,085‡	153,315	159,756
Grants in aid from provincial or local funds	12,445†	11,211	1,506	36,624	44,070	31,427
Payments for services rendered, and contributions	52,156	65,327	30,989	5,092	18,018	22,851
Loans, deposits, and advances	5,717	—	7,341	24,655	28,041	—
Total receipts	668,400	668,207	669,490	1,246,974	1,306,687	1,305,442

* Octroi is not levied in the Presidency Towns of Calcutta and Madras.
† Includes Government contribution for police expenses 9,000*l.*
‡ Including rents, fines, licences, contributions, sales-off ands, &c., also Government contributions for police expenses, not separately shewn for Bombay or Sind.

No. 41.—Principal Heads of Expenditure of Municipalities in British India during the 3 under-mentioned Official Years ended 31 March.

Heads of Expenditure.	The Three Presidency Towns.			District Municipalities.		
	1876-7.	1877-8.	1878-9.	1876-7.	1877-8.	1878-9.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Interest on debt	99,890	96,963	107,272	4,059	3,552	6,262
Establishment and collection	78,866	79,733	58,376	130,755	134,485	145,235
Conservancy and cleaning	93,217	106,266	36,020	204,901	193,913	228,100
Police and registration of births and deaths	76,791*	62,554	63,220	197,781	204,656	203,538
Lighting and watering	63,108	60,238	50,957§	63,698	70,240	65,396
Construction and maintenance of roads	72,633	78,901	65,089	197,282	163,534	178,739
Drainage works	10,614	13,911	31,990‖	36,662	49,971	26,809
Water supply	45,283†	45,685	52,897	15,139	20,817	40,925
Buildings and other public works including improvements	24,131‡	16,407	20,653	126,761	141,405	98,746
Sanitary and charitable institutions, &c.	10,917	33,982	98,575	92,164	66,871	72,691
Education, science, and art	2,417	2,171	1,923	32,236	34,595	36,911
Miscellaneous	20,275	23,578	20,230	128,412	120,064	119,189
Contributions to local or provincial funds	2,537	89	15,000	7,032	10,185	11,894
Repayment of debt	64,243	56,565	37,452	17,571	14,541	27,796
Refunds, advances, and deposits	6,229	28,797	9,375	29,809	16,913	11
Total Expenditure	671,171	705,840	664,030	1,284,312	1,245,742	1,262,242

* Includes 341*l.* for cemeteries.
† Includes 1,474*l.* for tools and plants.
‡ Excludes 7,560*l.* on account of markets and slaughter-houses, repairs to same, and cost of collecting fees, &c., which is included under Miscellaneous.
§ Excluding watering in Bombay.
‖ Including watering in Bombay.

No. 42.—Number and Tonnage of Sailing and Steam Vessels engaged in the Foreign Trade, which ENTERED and CLEARED, with Cargoes and in Ballast, at Ports in British India, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Nationality of Vessels.	Official Years ended 31 March																	
	1870.		1871.		1872.		1873.		1874.		1875.		1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
ENTERED.																				
British	1,595	1,440,883	1,525	1,368,686	1,847	1,620,762	1,789	1,636,562	1,620	1,551,973	1,696	1,661,992	1,652	1,787,863	1,833	1,995,590	1,881	2,157,155	1,661	1,895,602
Foreign	713	245,112	698	273,028	725	323,300	855	404,912	807	375,789	811	431,814	817	451,495	732	421,849	777	393,913	627	320,895
British Indian	3,272	294,205	3,494	312,198	3,166	306,461	3,002	296,165	3,279	333,491	2,286	261,207	2,106	283,568	1,872	266,470	1,572	219,786	1,624	231,302
Native craft					400	32,230	449	33,890	559	40,012	1,562	79,916	1,684	106,997	1,939	107,975	2,123	106,795	1,868	109,162
Total	5,580	1,980,200	5,717	1,953,912	6,138	2,282,753	6,095	2,371,529	6,265	2,301,265	6,355	2,434,929	6,259	2,629,923	6,376	2,791,884	6,353	2,877,649	5,780	2,556,961
CLEARED.																				
British	1,702	1,457,019	1,717	1,513,562	2,197	1,696,281	1,811	1,630,318	1,697	1,583,157	1,723	1,643,310	1,796	1,937,212	1,841	2,018,921	1,972	2,195,225	1,880	2,122,580
Foreign	825	287,598	850	341,587	793	335,343	928	437,809	890	420,293	854	427,422	887	501,971	733	443,083	740	378,081	634	356,491
British Indian	3,323	284,334	3,554	333,107	2,991	301,126	3,212	291,499	3,200	301,170	2,156	243,495	1,864	251,378	1,816	269,590	1,445	198,988	1,538	227,960
Native craft					420	30,494	420	28,825	687	41,525	1,349	76,386	1,654	108,502	1,998	110,564	2,027	104,436	1,894	102,742
Total	5,850	2,028,951	6,121	2,188,256	6,401	2,363,244	6,371	2,388,451	6,474	2,346,145	6,082	2,390,613	6,201	2,799,063	6,388	2,842,158	6,184	2,876,730	5,946	2,809,773
Total Entered and Cleared	11,430	4,009,151	11,838	4,142,168	12,539	4,645,997	12,466	4,759,980	12,739	4,647,410	12,437	4,825,542	12,460	5,428,986	12,764	5,634,042	12,537	5,754,379	11,726	5,366,734

No. 43.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS, distinguishing their NATIONALITY, which ENTERED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES (including repeated voyages) in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Nationality of Vessels.		OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March																	
		1870.		1871.		1872.		1873.		1874.		1875.		1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.	
		Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
British		1,595	1,440,883	1,525	1,368,686	1,847	1,620,762	1,789	1,636,562	1,620	1,551,973	1,696	1,661,992	1,652	1,787,863	1,833	1,995,590	1,881	2,157,155	1,661	1,895,602
British Indian Native Craft		3,272	294,205	3,494	312,198	3,166 400	306,461 32,230	3,002 449	296,165 33,890	3,279 559	333,491 40,012	2,286 1,562	261,207 79,916	2,106 1,684	283,568 106,997	1,872 1,939	266,470 107,975	1,572 2,123	219,786 106,795	1,624 1,868	231,302 109,162
Foreign Vessels.	American	53	51,240	69	70,791	72	77,552	64	70,180	66	66,052	72	76,864	73	78,515	85	91,961	72	86,671	57	67,735
	Arabian	382	44,556	320	42,914	286	38,955	279	36,103	306	43,858	250	32,457	265	33,217	236	32,165	345	41,069	273	38,721
	Austrian	4	3,324	7	5,132	12	10,082	27	23,818	26	22,606	31	29,288	22	23,505	12	15,558	19	23,332	15	19,491
	Belgian	1	1,047	3	2,898	3	2,709	1	1,047	2	1,632	1	1,050	2	1,692	1	1,113	—	—	1	1,618
	Danish	—	—	2	1,231	2	853	3	2,485	1	201	8	5,497	1	247	7	6,278	4	3,029	5	3,357
	Dutch	13	7,565	4	2,501	13	5,586	11	7,008	7	5,960	2	2,504	6	4,191	1	459	4	2,398	5	5,282
	French	104	58,476	138	72,817	107	59,132	150	83,472	123	68,072	130	72,040	135	85,845	123	71,068	91	55,351	104	63,077
	German	48	32,495	54	30,899	68	43,342	62	35,218	44	34,614	40	33,296	53	44,339	60	51,460	51	41,452	47	37,611
	Italian	10	4,989	12	8,362	57	38,837	136	85,479	140	87,600	135	94,406	122	94,716	96	80,332	104	84,887	59	50,766
	Norwegian	30	17,356	20	10,956	28	18,178	41	27,823	25	16,908	61	46,782	55	44,242	38	31,359	36	32,547	17	15,488
	Portuguese	6	757	10	1,916	13	1,481	14	2,997	9	2,054	12	1,679	12	1,986	8	1,308	10	1,243	14	2,018
	Russian	15	10,069	12	9,826	16	12,413	16	12,365	11	6,986	16	13,115	14	13,740	14	11,780	3	1,977	1	1,366
	Spanish	2	617	3	2,182	1	482	7	3,899	9	4,715	2	942	2	1,159	2	952	1	618	—	—
	Swedish	18	8,338	13	5,694	15	8,404	16	8,214	17	9,880	28	16,495	23	14,853	24	14,973	19	10,460	8	4,537
	Siamese	15	2,040	10	957	13	2,826	13	1,912	5	905	6	1,180	5	886	3	585	1	304	3	809
	Chinese	12	2,243	6	782	2	320	6	758	—	—	—	—	4	296	5	2,127	1	161	1	161
	Other countries.			15	3,170	17	2,148	9	2,134	16	3,746	17	4,219	23	7,566	17	8,371	16	8,414	17	8,858
TOTAL		5,580	1,980,200	5,717	1,953,912	6,138	2,282,753	6,095	2,371,529	6,265	2,301,265	6,355	2,434,929	6,259	2,629,923	6,376	2,791,884	6,353	2,877,649	5,780	2,556,961

No. 44.—Number and Tonnage of Sailing and Steam Vessels, distinguishing their Nationality, which CLEARED to Foreign Countries (including repeated voyages), in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Nationality of Vessels.	Official Years ended 31 March																	
	1870.		1871.		1872.		1873.		1874.		1875.		1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
British - -	1,702	1,457,019	1,717	1,513,362	2,197	1,696,281	1,811	1,630,318	1,697	1,583,157	1,723	1,643,310	1,796	1,937,212	1,841	2,018,921	1,972	2,195,225	1,880	2,122,580
British Indian Native Craft	3,323	284,334	3,554	333,107	2,991 420	301,126 30,494	3,212 420	291,490 28,825	3,200 687	301,170 41,525	2,156 1,349	243,495 76,386	1,864 1,654	251,378 108,502	1,816 1,998	269,590 110,564	1,445 2,027	198,983 104,436	1,538 1,894	227,960 102,742
Foreign Vessels. American -	61	57,751	77	79,347	61	65,690	65	71,851	66	66,897	65	65,546	91	94,490	74	83,521	65	75,864	65	80,080
Arabian -	393	50,727	355	51,158	301	44,874	289	43,124	259	32,940	244	32,016	217	27,531	175	21,758	290	33,789	212	28,710
Austrian -	4	3,954	11	8,382	13	9,866	24	21,785	28	23,883	27	26,260	25	25,253	13	16,787	18	22,651	14	18,185
Belgian -	1	1,047	3	3,518	4	3,207	1	1,047	2	1,633	—	—	2	2,097	1	1,113	—	—	1	1,618
Danish -	1	243	1	733	1	498	2	1,390	2	1,296	9	5,524	6	4,580	6	5,301	4	3,358	6	4,134
Dutch -	8	5,470	7	3,893	10	4,883	12	8,268	7	5,013	3	3,540	6	4,214	1	459	4	2,398	5	5,282
French -	181	89,058	201	98,304	195	94,048	228	119,750	221	107,071	240	117,629	187	99,709	168	86,982	132	70,961	140	78,165
German -	48	32,028	68	40,169	62	38,466	61	35,522	44	32,290	37	32,300	65	54,617	62	52,895	42	33,981	52	42,767
Italian -	16	8,654	12	8,382	48	32,378	129	80,633	150	93,622	118	82,315	123	93,481	113	92,573	87	73,291	75	62,013
Norwegian	30	17,030	37	20,935	25	15,829	33	19,634	30	20,699	45	33,611	63	50,104	48	40,915	37	31,944	19	18,221
Portuguese	8	759	10	1,577	11	1,827	13	2,704	12	2,255	9	1,295	14	1,976	11	2,522	9	768	17	2,046
Russian -	9	5,162	16	11,231	13	10,772	18	14,419	11	7,391	12	9,101	13	12,912	14	12,353	7	5,195	9	1,365
Spanish -	2	704	3	2,176	2	950	7	3,910	8	4,138	3	1,438	1	612	—	—	2	1,207	—	—
Swedish -	21	8,946	16	7,574	11	6,200	13	7,707	24	14,426	16	9,275	31	19,019	21	13,676	25	15,005	7	4,589
Siamese -	6	1,608	13	1,024	9	1,678	14	1,956	6	1,085	5	1,082	14	1,783	2	434	2	455	3	471
Chinese -	31	4,477	6	732	2	320	5	320	—	—	—	—	5	992	4	1,332	1	795	1	161
Other countries.			14	2,252	25	3,857	14	3,789	20	5,654	21	6,490	24	8,601	20	10,462	15	6,419	16	8,684
Total -	5,850	2,028,951	6,121	2,188,256	6,401	2,363,244	6,371	2,388,451	6,474	2,346,145	6,082	2,390,613	6,201	2,799,063	6,388	2,842,158	6,184	2,876,730	5,946	2,809,773

No. 45.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of STEAM VESSELS which ENTERED and CLEARED, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, via the SUEZ CANAL, in each of the 7 under-mentioned Official Years.*

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	ENTERED.		CLEARED.		TOTAL.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
1872	212	234,782	208	229,416	420	464,198
1873	259	318,300	273	308,524	532	626,824
1874	317	434,152	306	382,375	623	816,527
1875	413	575,892	409	558,076	822	1,133,968
1876	483	704,325	522	735,945	1,005	1,440,270
1877	504	744,215	536	774,475	1,040	1,518,690
1878	569	815,033	568	802,806	1,137	1,617,839
1879	437	670,703	504	756,254	941	1,426,957
Total for the 8 Years	3,194	4,497,402	3,326	4,547,871	6,520	9,045,273

* The Canal was opened 17 November 1869. The figures for 1869/70 and 1870/1 are not recorded.

No. 46.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS which the COUNTRIES whence they arrived

COUNTRIES whence ENTERED.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1870.		1871.		1872.		1873.		1874.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
EUROPE:										
United Kingdom -	973	975,130	878	887,808	946	1,031,920	874	993,547	807	986,43
Austria - - -	*	*	*	*	9	7,798	13	11,648	13	13,044
Denmark - -	*	*	—	—	1	616	—	—	—	—
France - - -	49	29,232	34	21,073	26	14,652	36	22,202	22	15,34
Germany - -	12	8,914	4	2,464	32	22,809	30	19,284	23	15,664
Holland - - -	6	3,038	1	545	3	1,600	9	5,708	9	6,458
Italy - - -	*	*	*	*	27	20,155	36	25,774	37	27,509
Russia - - -	*	*	*	*	1	740	—	—	—	—
Spain - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	954	2	1,310
ASIA:										
Aden - - -	40	30,696	55	49,165	70	76,056	79	76,559	70	68,630
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).	766†	157,563†	642†	143,694†	550†	143,547†	533†	141,184†	562†	134,91
Ceylon - - -	2,798	300,195	3,077	325,789	3,200	355,263	3,158	346,551	3,491	390,689
China, Hong Kong -	31	26,323	48	38,123	39	38,007	38	39,294	34	36,878
„ Treaty Ports -	46	43,354	51	55,032	35	39,719	35	46,013	22	28,01
Java - - -	4	3,176	3	1,614	4	2,640	3	2,017	10	7,411
Maldives - -	*	*	*	*	172‡	4,297‡	119‡	2,748‡	116‡	2,93
Mekran and Sonmiani	*	*	*	*	126	5,001	114	4,401	117	4,67
Persia (or Persian Gulf).	¶	¶	¶	¶	¶	¶	¶	¶	¶	¶
Siam - - -	38	9,245	35	6,603	49	4,073	80	9,607	90	12,19
Straits Settlements -	211	90,179	236	110,087	392	163,696	354	159,256	277	131,
Sumatra - - -	11	2,059	19	3,789	19	4,215	19	4,610	15	4,263
AFRICA:										
Cape of Good Hope -	10	4,049	7	2,706	8	4,399	26	13,388	39	18,48
Eastern Coast - -	44	7,675	46	9,221	61	8,519	52	10,863	47	7
Egypt: Transit Trade } „ Local Trade - }	96	126,782	81	115,340	87	127,579	86	122,223	53	69,92
Mauritius - -	83	57,168	110	76,371	92	61,589	112	87,944	120	81,060
Réunion - -	11	6,096	25	12,636	14	6,155	31	15,279	19	9,167
AMERICA:										
Central and South -	12	9,444	15	13,030	67	49,064	168	128,571	158	132,037
United States - -	18	17,374	24	17,748	31	31,154	22	24,764	22	21,56
West Indies (British) -	*	*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AUSTRALIA†† - -	39	36,669	27	27,218	46	44,380	43	46,006	53	53,192
COUNTRIES UNSPECIFIED:										
British Possessions -	25	2,967	5	1,417	6	4,773	4	2,082	4	1,18
Foreign - -	257	32,872	294	32,439	25	8,337	20	9,107	33	18,531
TOTAL - -	5,580	1,980,200	5,717	1,953,912	6,138	2,282,753	6,095	2,371,529	6,265	2,301,26

* Included in Countries unspecified.
‡ Including the Laccadives and Minicoy, which are now classed as British Indian Ports.
† Including Persian Gulf
§ Including Minicoy.

ENTERED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										COUNTRIES whence ENTERED.
1875.		1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		
Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	
										EUROPE:
951	1,151,617	962	1,234,097	1,052	1,359,267	1,062	1,403,485	856	1,176,879	United Kingdom.
18	18,613	16	19,362	12	15,045	16	19,930	15	19,491	Austria.
3	1,895	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	Denmark.
28	19,460	43	33,496	35	26,714	38	32,032	35	28,197	France.
19	16,621	19	18,071	29	29,421	13	12,289	11	9,601	Germany.
5	3,214	7	6,326	5	3,562	4	3,770	1	1,025	Holland.
48	38,630	64	67,005	61	75,420	59	71,082	44	57,956	Italy.
2	2,591	2	2,286	2	1,890	1	1,221	—	—	Russia.
—	—	—	—	1	740	—	—	—	—	Spain.
										ASIA:
71	69,941	72	62,260	69	64,142	41	39,978	34	35,313	Aden.
113	37,640	215	56,710	244	58,031	254	49,950	286	63,327	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
3,632	398,002	3,361	389,471	3,459	423,562	3,303	400,510	3,029	387,006	Ceylon.
23	23,053	54	62,486	30	36,238	29	37,395	39	48,223	China, Hong Kong.
24	30,771	6	6,972	16	25,137	18	28,170	18	29,380	„ Treaty Ports.
10	7,036	19	16,689	9	7,698	12	9,999	12	11,470	Java.
35§	2,923§	41‖	3,585‖	38‖	3,918‖	34‖	3,411‖	35‖	3,393‖	Maldives.
129	5,278	121	5,750	108	5,512	141	6,176	146	6,436	Mekran and Sonmiani.
433	95,164	124	43,222	140	46,252	152	54,696	170	66,310	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
89	9,039	66	7,204	72	7,829	39	3,022	45	5,107	Siam.
196	121,463	387	222,601	371	209,852	358	197,497	376	222,257	Straits Settlements.
3	881	8	2,106	11	3,083	12	3,540	15	5,267	Sumatra.
										AFRICA:
51	28,669	64	34,297	78	46,750	77	57,189	59	44,881	Cape of Good Hope.
51	7,863	49	11,805	49	12,733	48	7,616	47	10,950	Eastern Coast.
40	50,461	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Egypt: Transit Trade.**
1	781	18	19,295	16	17,824	19	19,128	3	3,951	„ Local Trade.
49	101,342	118	79,862	97	70,878	105	86,997	117	88,618	Mauritius.
13	6,467	23	11,688	20	14,869	13	7,737	27	12,603	Réunion.
										AMERICA:
91	65,986	55	41,046	50	48,391	44	40,806	19	18,145	Central and South
21	21,048	23	21,817	21	25,349	28	28,466	29	32,558	United States.
2	1,730	1	759	1	759	2	1,750	1	759	West Indies (British).
52	55,952	67	81,303	73	83,635	118	147,030	74	88,523	AUSTRALIA.††
										COUNTRIES UNSPECIFIED:
10	9,762	6	3,795	7	4,414	16	11,716	23	12,617	British Possessions.
42	30,436	248	65,157	191	62,969	297	91,061	214	66,718	Foreign.
6,355	2,434,929	6,259	2,629,923	6,376	2,791,884	6,353	2,877,649	5,780	2,556,961	TOTAL.

‖ Excluding Minicoy.
¶ Included in Arabia.
** After 1874/5 the transit trade through Egypt is recorded under the country of departure.
†† Including New Zealand.

No. 47.—Number and Tonnage of Sailing and Steam Vessels which the Countries whither they departed

Countries whither Cleared.	Official Years ended 31 March									
	1870.		1871.		1872.		1873.		1874.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
Europe:										
United Kingdom	860	790,803	1,050	986,820	1,084	1,086,752	1,105	1,107,717	1,195	1,214,474
Austria	*	*	*	*	12	10,439	15	12,916	17	16,292
Denmark	2	938	—	—	2	1,414	1	457	—	—
France	202	120,994	118	78,868	154	96,045	104	58,565	155	89,608
Germany	7	5,356	11	7,228	22	15,398	17	11,724	9	5,723
Holland	7	3,715	6	3,717	11	9,294	8	4,164	9	6,577
Italy	*	*	*	*	18	15,409	14	10,901	13	11,046
Russia	*	*	*	*	3	3,176	1	1,313	1	618
Spain	2	905	12	5,993	7	4,015	3	2,387	1	408
Asia:										
Aden	26	7,298	45	21,457	30	6,297	44	9,035	27	4,209
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).	642†	141,775†	559†	126,700†	563†	144,769†	448†	126,009†	441†	105,153
Ceylon	3,087	368,229	3,210	352,979	3,281	337,262	3,337	319,455	3,567	343,616
China, Hong Kong	42	33,809	49	38,916	57	36,134	43	44,685	31	34,658
„ Other Ports	36	33,904	38	40,340	44	50,498	36	48,733	36	49,104
Java	29	27,952	20	18,223	7	5,346	13	10,873	10	6,981
Maldives	*	*	*	*	81‡	5,202‡	79‡	5,029‡	71‡	3,946‡
Mekran and Sonmiani	*	*	*	*	121	4,554	131	5,319	149	6,391
Persia (or Persian Gulf)	¶	¶	¶	¶	¶	¶	¶	¶	¶	¶
Siam	27	11,893	34	2,812	35	3,210	59	13,187	90	11,172
Straits Settlements	220	85,131	254	86,374	385	134,745	341	126,509	218	86,249
Sumatra	8	657	14	2,919	7	1,409	7	1,307	—	—
Africa:										
Cape of Good Hope	4	1,246	3	1,117	3	1,002	12	4,841	10	2,960
Eastern Coast	53	10,237	66	11,203	62	9,056	59	8,716	59	8,655
Egypt: Transit Trade „ Local Trade	105	145,631	75	104,005	80	123,050	80	120,995	57	80,302
Mauritius	85	54,057	113	79,536	113	72,772	177	120,677	105	70,690
Réunion	19	10,250	42	20,619	23	10,421	18	8,899	7	2,972
America:										
Central and South	91	101,882	36	35,206	28	23,690	40	38,045	38	40,979
United States	33	33,446	102	113,544	108	122,547	103	121,189	77	88,154
West Indies (British)	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1,582	—	—
Australia	9	6,076	12	9,419	20	11,645	21	21,490	35	26,993
Countries unspecified:										
British Possessions	26	7,247	25	12,263	13	8,151	22	14,535	21	12,590
Foreign	228	25,520	227	27,998	27	9,542	31	7,197	25	15,717
Total	5,850	2,028,951	6,121	2,188,256	6,401	2,363,244	6,371	2,388,451	6,474	2,346,145

* Included in Countries unspecified. † Including Persian Gulf.
‡ Including the Laccadives and Minicoy, which are now classed as British Indian Ports.

CLEARED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										COUNTRIES whither CLEARED.
1875.		1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		
Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	
										EUROPE:
1,129	1,188,390	1,300	1,460,385	1,228	1,430,454	1,231	1,501,381	1,005	1,291,465	United Kingdom.
23	23,172	21	22,691	17	19,848	20	23,544	16	20,457	Austria.
—	—	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	Denmark.
165	110,680	189	157,552	173	163,247	170	141,806	118	113,015	France.
5	4,552	19	16,573	16	14,783	20	15,258	16	15,542	Germany.
8	5,525	7	5,711	9	6,672	14	13,224	12	10,578	Holland.
19	19,259	38	43,408	50	68,217	60	77,241	52	68,728	Italy.
1	692	9	9,284	1	407	1	731	3	2,577	Russia.
—	—	2	1,235	—	—	5	3,827	5	3,646	Spain.
										ASIA:
26	6,298	25	4,664	39	23,830	19	3,416	16	4,992	Aden.
132	40,002	183	52,514	189	40,473	200	43,578	205	56,509	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
3,222	322,592	3,002	314,933	3,436	423,830	3,080	367,867	3,006	384,016	Ceylon.
35	38,577	70	87,558	44	57,688	45	56,937	36	48,480	China, Hong Kong.
32	45,630	2	1,855	14	20,342	20	32,828	24	38,449	„ Other Ports.
2	1,983	2	2,261	3	2,181	8	8,141	22	21,849	Java.
54§	6,879§	58‖	5,809‖	48‖	4,838‖	40‖	3,950‖	47‖	4,889‖	Maldives.
142	6,127	143	6,373	127	6,190	174	7,876	164	7,506	Mekran and Sonmiani.
341	88,321	178	50,754	127	45,235	176	58,811	154	67,131	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
73	7,001	42	3,515	52	4,442	45	3,916	26	1,985	Siam.
205	114,022	359	172,017	317	149,981	303	139,319	334	162,534	Straits Settlements.
2	620	3	1,204	2	618	6	1,709	5	2,028	Sumatra.
										AFRICA:
9	3,359	10	3,015	12	3,782	16	5,035	16	5,958	Cape of Good Hope.
53	8,697	62	9,088	55	6,789	61	10,126	97	14,421	Eastern Coast.
34	48,643	—	—	—	—	1	1,727	—	—	Egypt: Transit Trade.**
—	—	21	27,165	17	20,288	7	8,148	7	6,914	„ Local Trade.
156	96,530	140	82,361	120	83,888	119	86,157	138	96,893	Mauritius.
16	6,923	15	6,446	19	8,259	10	4,884	26	12,500	Réunion.
										AMERICA:
3	1,633	7	6,799	—	—	16	17,109	48	53,336	Central and South.
107	120,594	92	111,751	72	95,889	69	79,716	97	127,152	United States.
16	16,219	14	12,505	7	5,314	10	11,586	9	8,147	West Indies (British).
19	18,644	33	31,712	31	33,997	31	34,592	41	44,980	AUSTRALIA.
										COUNTRIES UNSPECIFIED:
28	24,581	35	36,211	43	38,750	28	27,363	43	36,540	British Possessions.
25	14,468	120	51,214	120	61,926	179	83,927	158	76,606	Foreign.
6,082	2,390,613	6,201	2,799,663	6,388	2,842,158	6,184	2,876,730	5,946	2,809,773	TOTAL.

§ Including Miniccy. ‖ Excluding Miniccy. ¶ Included in Arabia.
** After 1874/5 the transit trade through Egypt is recorded under the country of destination.

No. 48.—TOTAL VALUE of MERCHANDISE and TREASURE respectively IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, including GOVERNMENT STORES and TREASURE, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	IMPORTS.			EXPORTS.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1870 - - -	32,927,520	13,954,807	46,882,327	52,471,376	1,042,353	53,513,729
1871 - - -	34,469,119	5,444,823	39,913,942	55,336,186	2,220,765	57,556,951
1872 - - -	32,091,850	11,573,813	43,665,663	63,209,282	1,476,094	64,685,376
1873 - - -	31,874,625	4,556,585	36,431,210	55,250,763	1,298,079	56,548,842
1874 - - -	33,819,828	5,792,534	39,612,362	54,996,010	1,914,071	56,910,081
1875 - -	36,222,113	8,141,047	44,363,160	56,359,240	1,625,309	57,984,549
1876 - - -	38,891,656	5,300,722	44,192,378	58,091,495	2,200,236	60,291,731
1877 - -	37,440,631	11,436,120	48,876,751	61,013,891	4,029,898	65,043,789
1878 - - -	41,464,185	17,355,459	58,819,644	65,222,328	2,210,996	67,433,324
1879 - - -	37,800,594	7,056,749	44,857,343	60,937,513	3,982,228	64,919,741
Total for the 10 Years -	357,002,121	90,612,659	447,614,780	582,888,084	22,000,029	604,888,113

No. 49.—TOTAL VALUE of MERCHANDISE and TREASURE respectively IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES on PRIVATE ACCOUNT, excluding GOVERNMENT STORES and TREASURE, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	IMPORTS.			EXPORTS.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1870 - - -	32,879,643	13,954,807	46,834,450	52,471,376	1,025,386	53,496,762
1871 - -	33,348,246	5,444,823	38,793,069	55,381,825	1,587,180	56,919,005
1872 - - -	30,810,776	11,573,813	42,384,589	63,185,848	1,421,173	64,607,021
1873 - - -	30,473,069	4,556,585	35,029,654	55,236,295	1,273,979	56,510,274
1874 - -	31,628,497	5,792,534	37,421,031	54,960,786	1,879,071	56,839,857
1875 - -	34,645,262	8,141,047	42,786,309	56,312,261	1,592,721	57,904,982
1876 - -	37,112,668	5,300,722	42,413,390	58,045,405	2,115,144	60,160,549
1877 - -	35,367,177	11,436,118	46,803,295	60,961,632	3,942,580	64,904,212
1878 - - -	39,326,003	17,355,459	56,681,462	65,185,713	2,155,136	67,340,849
1879 - - -	36,566,194	7,056,749	43,622,943	60,893,611	3,895,545	64,789,156
Total for the 10 Years -	342,157,535	90,612,657	432,770,192	582,584,752	20,887,915	603,472,667

No. 50.—VALUE of MERCHANDISE and TREASURE respectively IMPORTED into Each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT, excluding GOVERNMENT STORES and TREASURE, in each of the 10 undermentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	BENGAL.			BRITISH BURMA.			MADRAS.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1870 -	14,833,429	4,662,653	19,496,082	1,025,831	33,656	1,059,487	2,992,446	1,054,059	4,046,505
1871 -	17,055,258	1,533,448	18,588,706	1,064,557	48,034	1,112,591	3,435,880	546,954	3,982,834
1872 -	15,698,907	4,001,605	19,700,512	1,382,416	48,439	1,430,855	2,910,392	662,654	3,573,046
1873 -	15,318,229	1,096,552	16,414,781	1,680,202	72,920	1,753,122	2,932,197	597,657	3,529,854
1874 -	14,992,196	1,943,506	16,935,702	1,783,054	56,041	1,839,095	3,240,870	397,247	3,638,117
1875 -	17,369,447	2,887,728	20,257,175	2,160,352	54,906	2,215,258	3,311,570	501,304	3,812,874
1876 -	17,767,175	1,080,545	18,847,720	1,629,401	56,175	1,685,576	3,891,939	562,352	4,454,291
1877 -	16,693,813	2,625,466	19,319,279	2,170,025	68,272	2,238,297	3,436,072	443,361	3,879,433
1878 -	19,385,446	4,963,399	24,348,845	2,218,238	64,958	2,283,196	3,256,033	366,411	3,622,444
1879 -	16,611,852	1,820,344	18,432,196	2,942,994	36,708	2,979,702	2,992,053	339,123	3,331,176
Total for the 10 Years -	165,725,752	26,615,246	192,340,998	18,057,070	540,108	18,597,178	32,399,452	5,471,122	37,870,574

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	BOMBAY.			SIND.			TOTAL for INDIA.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1870 -	13,415,309	8,198,855	21,614,164	612,628	5,584	618,212	32,879,643	13,954,807	46,834,450
1871 -	11,368,137	3,309,701	14,677,838	424,414	6,686	431,100	33,348,246	5,444,823	38,793,069
1872 -	10,427,982	6,843,049	17,271,031	391,079	18,066	409,145	30,810,776	11,573,813	42,384,589
1873 -	10,225,684	2,780,474	13,006,158	316,757	8,982	325,739	30,473,069	4,556,585	35,029,654
1874 -	10,334,111	3,390,856	14,724,967	278,266	4,884	283,150	31,628,497	5,792,534	37,421,031
1875 -	11,514,053	4,695,465	16,209,518	289,840	1,644	291,484	34,645,262	8,141,047	42,786,309
1876 -	13,481,086	3,599,057	17,080,143	343,067	2,593	345,660	37,112,668	5,300,722	42,413,390
1877 -	12,746,805	8,296,158	21,042,963	320,462	2,861	323,323	35,367,177	11,436,118	46,803,295
1878 -	14,076,125	11,959,716	26,035,841	390,161	975	391,136	39,326,008	17,355,459	56,681,462
1879 -	13,484,608	4,857,464	18,342,072	534,687	3,110	537,797	36,566,194	7,056,749	43,622,943
Total for the 10 Years -	122,073,900	57,930,796	180,004,696	3,901,361	55,385	3,956,746	342,157,535	90,612,657	432,770,192

No. 51.—Value of Imports of Private Merchandise and Treasure into the Amount Imported viâ the Suez Canal, in

Countries whence Imported.	Official Years ended 31 March				
	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.
Europe:	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom*	30,324,931	28,803,725	32,458,577	27,493,467	28,904,389
Austria	†	†	121,619	126,687	93,254
Belgium	†	1,159	11	180	13
France	930,766	423,448	555,201	378,282	362,333
Germany	43,197	36,296	33,501	47,494	23,423
Holland		3,292	11,252	11,831	14,116
Italy		—	114,488	146,924	338,995
Malta		—	446	524	663
Russia	†	2,004	90	136	33
Spain		2	2	2,723	53
„ Gibraltar		337	1,579	1,832	3,103
Turkey in Europe		1,370	7,705	8,174	6,649
Other Countries in Europe	54,390‡	159,283‡	1,475	2,370	225
Africa:					
Eastern Coast, Cape Colony, Madagascar, &c.	236,058	167,943	208,024	263,317	185,354
Egypt			48,568	25,106	29,071
Mauritius	570,397	414,604	562,604	300,225	442,489
Réunion	77,716	24,051	37,824	71,244	1,172
America:					
United States					
Canada, South America, &c.	104,975	66,099	73,177	62,482	98,295
West Indies	241	24	407	135	38
Asia:					
Aden	159,209	185,283	161,429	143,624	168,435
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports)	228,459	372,518	394,337	426,382	416,446
Ceylon	2,924,492	1,015,166	1,086,819	902,465	899,511
China	6,868,850	4,290,335	4,014,497	2,370,116	3,122,183
Japan	§	103,852	16,753	26,005	52
Java	§	179	162	843	86
Maldives	49,608‖	48,614‖	68,222‖	50,711‖	40,790‖
Mekran and Sonmiani	§	38,780	42,281	27,591	28,577
Persia (or Persian Gulf)	1,405,762	1,114,391	853,540	875,087	847,786
Siam	§	59,200	23,772	15,223	21,941
Straits Settlements	1,350,788	956,828	884,021	766,630	1,000,340
Sumatra	§	§	28,110	25,001	22,079
Turkey in Asia	†	1	118	350	2,732
Other Countries in Asia	732,696	33,057	401	933	863
Australia:					
Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania	771,915	471,228	573,577	455,610	345,537
Imported viâ the Suez Canal	††	††	††	††	††
„ by other Routes					
Total	46,834,450	38,793,069	42,384,589	35,029,654	37,421,031

* Including transit trade through Suez. † Included in Other Countries in Europe.
‡ Including Mediterranean Ports. § Included in Other Countries in Asia.
‖ Including the Laccadives which are, since 1874/5, classed among British Indian Ports.

BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, distinguishing the COUNTRIES whence IMPORTED, and each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.
1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	
£	£	£	£	£	EUROPE:
34,247,081	32,764,917	37,538,387	45,139,726	31,956,399	United Kingdom.*
96,950	118,428	119,375	119,957	122,332	Austria.
23	217	1,650	120	266	Belgium.
412,866	677,693	501,538	571,497	453,364	France.
23,437	23,527	9,079	25,482	51,632	Germany.
12,037	18,612	7,280	1,548	22,302	Holland.
279,865	526,835	1,365,779	434,349	393,014	Italy.
1,791	1,767	3,026	4,161	5,512	Malta.
—	2,564	—	—	—	Russia.
114	2,131	39	11	45	Spain.
5,253	10,697	14,315	12,532	13,074	„ Gibraltar.
7,987	6,150	2,824	1,317	979	Turkey in Europe.
113	1,442	1,549	4,269	491	Other Countries in Europe.
					AFRICA:
130,134	260,194	326,710	267,119	268,595	Eastern Coast, Cape Colony, Madagascar, &c.
17,084	131,069	266,208	341,346	226,878	Egypt.
596,000	755,106	253,987	644,471	1,304,321	Mauritius.
10,867	9,871	9,890	12,803	667	Réunion.
					AMERICA:
193,490	201,460	172,370	279,717	348,823	United States.
	5,537	9,650	628	63	Canada, South America, &c.
16	400	437	80	5	West Indies.
					ASIA:
140,612	188,798	178,953	222,723	133,150	Aden.
396,397	679,155	700,568	691,804	664,557	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
930,506	945,574	935,080	723,901	858,580	Ceylon.
2,956,036	2,900,472	2,126,360	4,030,613	4,039,227	China.
11,270	5,354	1,049	10,739	40,747	Japan.
3	1,311	832	18,053	529	Java.
29,562¶	26,026¶	21,954¶	20,562¶	29,297¶	Maldives.
31,194	47,621	56,587	67,023	65,354	Mekran and Sonmiani.
919,961	347,043	406,654	518,156	616,495	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
24,302	21,594	21,526	13,746	17,010	Siam.
1,073,102	1,071,452	1,044,697	1,470,207	1,316,451	Straits Settlements.
3,309	16,902	24,086	56,936	37,718	Sumatra.
336	299,285	257,476	595,876	475,342	Turkey in Asia.
1,227	17	23,627	276	3,538	Other Countries in Asia.
					AUSTRALIA:
233,634	343,860	308,815	334,120	153,755	Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania.
††	29,273,888	35,145,080	42,224,331	28,000,589	Imported via the Suez Canal.
	13,139,502	11,658,215	14,457,131	15,622,354	„ by other Routes.
42,786,309	42,413,390	46,803,295	56,681,462	43,622,943	TOTAL.

¶ Excluding Minicoy, which is, since 1875/6, classed as a British Indian Port.
** Canal opened 17 November 1869. †† Not stated for these years.

No. 52.—Value of the Principal and other Articles of Private Sea, from Foreign Countries, in each

Principal Articles.	Official Years ended 31 March				
	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.
	£	£	£	£	£
Apparel	451,230	433,098	499,571	601,258	578,220
Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores	96,852	74,297	93,759	109,850	76,320
Books, Paper, and Stationery	414,912	423,233	413,959	428,003	475,027
Coal, Coke, &c.	544,477	467,096	514,794	497,942	740,026
Cotton Twist and Yarn	2,715,370	3,357,393	2,424,522	2,628,296	2,628,959
„ Manufactures	13,555,846	15,687,476	15,058,811	14,605,953	15,155,666
Drugs and Medicines	210,167*	239,984*	223,114	304,061	267,538
Dyes	111,499	143,359	119,096	186,336	139,929
Fruits and Vegetables	345,458†	371,014†	265,825†	263,888†	279,775†
Glass	303,086	276,855	240,421	297,236	333,334
Gums and Resins	99,817	94,154	98,712	98,250	141,394
Hardware, Cutlery, & Plated Ware	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Horses	77,206	68,345	85,935	61,008	70,759
Ivory	118,022	117,092	144,407	145,657	185,969
Jewelry and Precious Stones	264,808	176,937	210,423	221,321	171,438
Liquors: Malt	413,520	311,686	305,319	363,496	337,916
Spirits	564,378	385,900	560,435	553,884	488,507
Wines, Liqueurs, &c.	548,329	433,337	495,783	511,864	476,196
Machinery and Millwork	555,742	447,543	405,835	517,316	1,002,347
Metals: Iron	1,188,086	799,895	841,490	752,576	795,516
Steel	166,377	114,837	87,126	78,633	56,680
Brass	1,753,634	1,361,759	1,036,674	578,788	513,023
Copper					
Spelter	137,045	122,205	123,791	121,917	49,523
Tin	156,377	141,742	116,209	80,064	147,765
Lead	44,944	53,344	57,397	63,782	38,294
Quicksilver	15,510	14,115	35,330	16,425	14,303
Unenumerated	110,426	105,094	92,758	110,431	123,403
Total	3,572,399§	2,713,591§	2,390,275§	1,802,621§	1,738,507§
Oils	12,391	59,880	59,544	51,629	67,449
Paints and Colours, &c.	160,962	103,505	128,395	148,432	118,003
Perfumery	34,530	34,032	31,032	40,286	33,189
Porcelain and Earthenware	93,351	74,320	68,641	90,343	93,533
Provisions	331,186	305,320	349,224	351,474	372,867
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock	1,217,334	1,466,068	516,996	327,466	439,339
Salt	750,095	715,892	913,915	828,703	835,354
Silk, Raw	901,117	895,563	651,595	659,480	786,914
Silk, Manufactures of	466,593	425,527	480,948	560,646	608,374
Spices	297,381	222,170	201,744	216,381	150,562
Sugar, &c.	715,553	555,801	700,779	440,146	558,978
Tea	166,522	114,055	202,513	246,576	182,859
Tobacco	77,232¶	75,432	88,493	70,382	71,407
Umbrellas	87,174	86,771	124,130	134,819	90,246
Wood, and Manufactures of	59,045	57,607	95,161	56,943	53,405
Wool, Raw	54,018	46,323	42,342	52,705	38,562
Wool, Manufactures of	596,713	583,220	514,194	719,530	603,911
All other Articles	1,899,233	1,302,970	1,080,584	1,292,838	1,165,628
Total Value of Merchandise	32,879,643	33,348,246	30,810,776	30,473,069	31,628,497
Treasure	13,954,807	5,444,823	11,573,813	4,556,585	5,792,534
Total Merchandise and Treasure	46,834,450	38,793,069	42,384,589	35,029,654	37,421,031

* Including chemicals.
† Including dried fruits, &c.
‡ Included in metals.
§ Including hardware, cutlery, and plated ware.

MERCHANDISE, and of TREASURE, IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	
£	£	£	£	£	
620,456	615,961	524,899	557,597	510,511	Apparel.
84,273	76,318	65,341	70,151	51,267	Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores.
472,968	448,613	463,354	567,991	511,728	Books, Paper, and Stationery.
680,463	665,535	931,710	1,008,155	889,477	Coal, Coke, &c.
3,157,780	2,794,769	2,733,514	2,850,403	2,779,772	Cotton Twist and Yarn.
16,263,560	16,450,212	15,991,719	17,322,313	14,126,784	„ Manufactures.
291,696	217,919	224,442	291,975	277,463	Drugs and Medicines.
158,146	143,439	109,376	123,740	96,377	Dyes.
234,632†	70,898	93,743	89,027	102,795	Fruits and Vegetables.
318,881	349,931	280,390	291,376	318,704	Glass.
131,849	91,429	83,872	85,385	77,862	Gums and Resins.
‡	475,338	440,190	448,228	425,453	Hardware, Cutlery, & Plated Ware.
67,359	74,388	84,525	83,182	125,783	Horses.
123,048	231,089	245,564	198,296	170,572	Ivory.
190,993	176,831	197,766	223,553	166,213	Jewelry and Precious Stones.
349,844	268,106	270,064	313,079	244,568	Liquors: Malt.
553,833	603,476	622,184	647,661	540,735	Spirits.
476,610	520,544	410,744	440,828	418,795	Wines, Liqueurs, &c.
1,185,943	1,391,667	882,373	850,997	863,455	Machinery and Millwork.
1,247,349	1,424,598	1,528,406	1,435,561	1,446,015	Iron - - - }
95,987	88,996	112,245	81,063	85,671	Steel - - }
863,873	43,524	45,447	53,644	38,593	Brass - - - }
	1,207,500	1,398,102	1,498,175	1,284,169	Copper - - }
47,464	82,651	143,720	179,453	156,547	Spelter - - } Metals.
140,001	169,236	180,794	222,157	151,740	Tin - - - }
50,943	63,099	72,576	97,110	111,593	Lead - - - }
16,120	107,510	36,932	28,900	38,805	Quicksilver - }
145,385	41,355	43,186	9,401	25,697	Unenumerated - }
2,607,122§	3,233,469¶	3,561,408¶	3,605,464	3,318,830	Total - - }
109,954	70,212	78,413	295,667	369,865	Oils.
136,821	202,951	160,516	202,546	187,243	Paints and Colours, &c.
36,725	42,546	41,885	46,393	45,683	Perfumery.
115,447	99,154	122,852	117,241	124,508	Porcelain and Earthenware.
363,727	713,838†	661,059†	858,797	975,835	Provisions.
538,962	599,770	691,908	907,002	1,046,832	Railway Plant and Rolling Stock.
755,771	600,934	430,890	401,366	593,612	Salt.
872,927	694,888	451,895	678,069	567,241	Silk, Raw.
710,478	708,866	584,789	804,883	924,044	Silk, Manufactures of.
179,126	395,988	432,989	488,884	509,043	Spices.
516,564	895,927	493,556	798,036	1,480,881	Sugar, &c.
169,982	247,566	140,110	190,611	130,518	Tea.
70,274	76,479	95,688	82,284	79,309	Tobacco.
119,362	196,409	136,670	188,508	237,958	Umbrellas.
72,300	81,111	75,806	64,732	70,981	Wood, and Manufactures of.
42,772	45,501	53,212	58,645	62,772	Wool, Raw.
557,585	869,760	811,652	782,781	878,042	Wool, Manufactures of.
1,306,960	1,570,831	1,775,504	2,280,167	2,264,633	All other Articles.
34,645,262	37,112,663	35,367,177	39,326,003	36,566,194	Total Value of Merchandise.
8,141,047	5,300,722	11,436,118	17,355,459	7,056,749	Treasure.
42,786,309	42,413,390	46,813,295	56,681,462	43,622,943	TOTAL MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE.

‖ Excluding hardware, cutlery, and plated ware.
¶ Including articles used in consumption of tobacco.

No. 53.—Quantities of the Principal Articles of Private Merchandise 10 under-mentioned

Principal Articles.			Official Years ended 31 March				
			1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.
Coal, Coke, &c.		*Tons*	337,023	286,180	374,167	324,638	359,903
Cotton, Raw		*Lbs.*	4,772,916	3,559,970	2,233,278	3,422,899	1,644,468
Cotton Twist		„	31,697,198	39,993,582	28,379,619	31,639,441	30,578,815
Cotton Piece Goods		*Yards*	919,636,793	1,096,242,267	1,011,143,747	928,064,476	944,611,630
		Pairs	6,602,562	8,678,383	10,875,887	14,593,739	16,575,226
		Pieces	17,235	86,396	3,281	25,673	9,866
		Dozens	735,909	399,859	731,089	815,200	546,631
		Lbs.	—	—	—	—	—
Cotton Thread		„	351,840	393,477	474,271	503,402	368,819
		Gross Reels	16,593	64,347	62,944	89,657	88,844
Flax, Manufactures of	Piece Goods	*Yards*	742,978	1,387,811	1,210,024	1,276,616	2,013,902
	Thread	*Lbs.*	25,728	24,881	9,214	19,969	31,628
	Canvas	*Yards*	*	*	*	*	*
Glass, Sheet and Plate		*Sup. ft.*	2,523,257	2,052,767	1,783,082	1,625,527	3,317,768
Ice		*Cwts.*	358,100	245,747	276,930	243,800	295,160
Liquors	Malt	*Gallons*	1,747,721	1,365,303	1,323,927	1,536,496	1,435,345
	Spirits	„	713,437	461,323	671,626	723,609	608,824
	Wines and Liqueurs	„	646,923	488,368	567,737	592,831	545,043
Metals	Iron	*Tons*	85,418	51,686	55,256	37,274	44,595
	Steel	„	5,252	3,786	1,852	1,107	496
	Brass	*Cwts.*	317,219	333,803	258,847	144,200	127,209
	Copper	„					
	Spelter	„	120,942	109,456	110,404	105,361	41,322
	Tin	„	31,251	28,739	28,570	19,909	37,942
	Lead	„	37,351	38,135	40,684	43,291	21,647
	Quicksilver	*Lbs.*	155,103	141,151	353,298	164,247	143,027
Salt		*Tons*	272,818	227,610	306,839	276,847	279,246
Silk, Raw		*Lbs.*	2,016,726	2,328,854	1,799,591	1,930,910	2,282,758
Silk, Manufactures of	Piece Goods, &c.	*Yards*	2,778,143	3,954,688†	4,722,537	4,965,615	5,419,646
		Dozens	37,039	1,549	6,340	4,790	9,217
		No.	1,062	61	737	2,055	452
	Thread	*Lbs.*	16,775	217	94	2,655	2,078
Spices		„	35,797,216	29,994,944	31,893,232	36,690,240	26,149,088
Sugar, &c.		*Cwts.*	572,134	440,684	562,559	342,450	435,570
Tea		*Lbs.*	1,668,567	1,140,552	2,025,129	2,465,761	1,828,571
Wool, Raw		„	1,670,957	1,720,415	1,511,411	1,738,884	1,254,900
Wool, Manufactures of	Piece Goods, &c.	*Yards*	4,886,887	6,582,367	4,456,140	6,872,570	6,068,538
		Pairs	23,326	25,823	26,708	29,190	37,777
		No.	8,398	1,631	1,943	599	1,594
		Pieces	766	2,539	817	266	2,161
	Shawls	*No.*	*	*	*	*	*
	Other Sorts	*Gross*	417,291	619,177	470,335	639,741	402,590
		Lbs.	*	*	*	*	*

* Not stated for these years.

† Besides 5 pieces.

IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, in each of the Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		
1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.			
356,997	383,429	519,749	601,257	475,960	*Tons,*	Coal, Coke &c.	
1,758,870	2,831,024	4,481,792	6,074,432	7,337,680	*Lbs.*	Cotton, Raw.	
37,097,260	31,927,340	33,270,208	36,194,125	33,145,651	„	Cotton Twist.	
1,039,036,365	1,187,150,170	1,187,523,278	1,358,710,852	1,127,596,262	*Yards*	Cotton Piece Goods.	
18,441,947					*Pairs*		
19,314					*Pieces*		
511,474					*Dozens*		
—	43,726	168,207	312,395	330,100	*Lbs.*		
448,669	808,929	545,185	762,913	798,870	„	Cotton Thread.	
55,008	—	—	—	—	*Gross Reels.*		
1,485,047	1,209,539	1,153,489	1,155,799	1,049,422	*Yards,*	Piece Goods -	Flax, Manufactures of.
22,056	18,120	14,347	18,584	90,181	*Lbs.*	Thread - -	
*	1,026,153	1,079,423	1,212,928	1,718,204	*Yards,*	Canvas - -	
3,312,170	3,586,900	3,986,465	3,769,576	2,683,057	*Sup. ft.*	Glass, Sheet and Plate.	
208,980	261,400	243,341	183,220	268,011	*Cwts.*	Ice.	
1,481,698	1,143,157	1,176,922	1,328,077	1,089,211	*Gallons,*	Malt - - - -	Liquors.
674,987	704,874	654,527	737,714	692,384	„	Spirits - -	
564,921	575,396	464,242	496,733	487,787	„	Wines & Liqueurs	
76,868	101,192‡	112,559	121,886	118,262	*Tons,*	Iron - -	Metals.
1,559	4,108‡	5,432	4,372	3,574	„	Steel -	
213,932	7,460	7,252	10,366	6,812	*Cwts.*	Brass -	
	236,016‡	272,353	320,103	290,075	„	Copper -	
39,413	59,118‡	96,593	130,280	129,661	„	Spelter -	
33,798	36,159‡	37,296	48,671	34,989	„	Tin - -	
30,376	36,216‡	40,475	52,757	66,463	„	Lead - -	
160,744	524,298	217,181	207,981	250,884	*Lbs.*	Quicksilver	
277,085	365,252	298,776	254,231	274,180	*Tons,*	Salt.	
2,469,255	2,457,244	1,461,069	2,102,930	1,813,999	*Lbs.*	Silk, Raw.	
7,138,853	8,115,562	5,346,326	8,328,716	8,886,769	*Yards*	Piece Goods, &c.	Silk, Manufactures of.
26,640					*Dozens*		
347					*No.*		
2,115	1,730	1,525	1,249	2,021	*Lbs.*	Thread -	
25,659,648	28,534,053	29,368,456	33,123,137	36,816,063	„	Spices.	
395,715	613,151	258,105	475,105	923,381	*Cwts.*	Sugar, &c.	
1,701,475	2,771,204	1,755,300	2,323,033	1,822,345	*Lbs.*	Tea.	
1,542,767	1,749,188	2,145,584	2,340,135	2,722,041	„	Wool, Raw.	
5,043,281	7,233,629	6,694,322	7,069,693	7,611,549	*Yards*	Piece Goods, &c.	Wool, Manufactures of.
22,306					*Pairs*		
879					*No.*		
242					*Pieces*		
*	321,284	255,262	271,460	427,412	*No.*	Shawls -	
862,629	—	—	—	—	*Gross*	Other Sorts	
*	506,348	655,036	660,891	699,215	*Lbs.*		

‡ The returns of quantity are incomplete before 1875/6.

No. 54.—Value of Indian Produce and Manufactures, of Foreign Merchandise, and of Treasure, Exported from Each Presidency and Province of British India, by Sea, to Foreign Countries, on Private Account, excluding Government Stores and Treasure, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Bengal.			British Burma.			Madras.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1870 -	20,814,448	156,673	20,971,121	1,770,076	9,336	1,779,412	5,781,770	290,606	6,072,376
1871 -	22,936,479	304,130	23,240,609	2,436,608	16,052	2,452,660	4,867,527	283,199	5,150,726
1872 -	27,627,732	216,098	27,843,830	2,790,752	16,384	2,807,136	7,006,227	291,097	7,297,324
1873 -	24,618,538	75,981	24,694,519	3,785,780	18,600	3,804,380	6,244,668	215,978	6,460,646
1874 -	22,778,737	423,091	23,201,828	3,465,599	14,808	3,480,407	6,618,393	639,754	7,258,147
1875 -	22,014,059	758,170	22,772,229	3,037,496	5,327	3,042,823	6,536,638	258,300	6,794,938
1876 -	23,747,060	745,943	24,493,003	3,734,070	4,607	3,738,677	7,193,120	272,512	7,465,632
1877 -	26,596,018	103,831	26,699,849	3,848,863	15,681	3,864,544	6,454,277	553,597	7,007,874
1878 -	31,220,814	44,710	31,265,524	4,657,975	12,452	4,670,427	5,565,084	299,507	5,864,591
1879 -	29,313,437	536,597	29,850,034	5,337,515	8,493	5,346,008	6,280,380	239,109	6,519,489
Total for the 10 Years -	251,667,322	3,365,224	255,032,546	34,864,734	121,740	34,986,474	62,543,084	3,343,659	65,891,743

Official Years ended 31 March	Bombay.			Sind.			Total for India.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Grand Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1870 -	23,171,221	559,318	23,730,539	933,861	9,453	943,314	52,471,376	1,025,386	53,496,762
1871 -	24,126,699	975,885	25,102,584	964,512	7,914	972,426	55,331,825	1,587,180	56,919,005
1872 -	24,954,791	895,028	25,849,819	806,346	2,566	808,912	63,185,848	1,421,173	64,607,021
1873 -	19,929,315	959,561	20,888,876	657,994	3,859	661,853	55,236,295	1,273,979	56,510,274
1874 -	20,871,314	792,257	21,663,571	1,226,743	9,161	1,235,904	54,960,786	1,879,071	56,839,857
1875 -	23,647,221	566,086	24,213,307	1,076,847	4,838	1,081,685	56,312,261	1,592,721	57,904,982
1876 -	21,664,437	1,078,912	22,743,349	1,706,718	13,170	1,719,888	58,045,405	2,115,144	60,160,549
1877 -	22,416,395	3,250,676	25,667,071	1,646,079	18,795	1,664,874	60,961,632	3,942,580	64,904,212
1878 -	22,095,383	1,781,004	23,876,387	1,646,457	17,463	1,663,920	65,185,713	2,155,136	67,340,849
1879 -	18,990,749	3,079,716	22,070,465	971,530	31,630	1,003,160	60,893,611	3,895,545	64,789,156
Total for the 10 Years -	221,867,525	13,938,443	235,805,968	11,637,087	118,849	11,755,936	582,584,752	20,887,915	603,472,667

No. 55.—VALUE of EXPORTS of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURES of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, and of TREASURE, from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT, distinguishing the COUNTRIES to which EXPORTED, and the AMOUNT EXPORTED viâ the SUEZ CANAL, in each of the 10 Official Years 1869/70—1878/9.

(See following page.)

No. 55.—Value of Exports of Indian Produce and Manufactures, of Private Account, distinguishing the Countries to which Exported, and mentioned

Countries whither Exported.	Official Years ended 31 March				
	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.
Europe:	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom*	27,798,698	31,470,809	33,020,523	28,666,818	28,832,281
Austria	†	†	1,056,962	1,099,909	939,053
Belgium	†	3,489	206,164	19,137	—
France	4,227,279	2,012,818	4,175,233	2,673,000	3,134,078
Germany	77,101	255,011	355,588	196,453	60,145
Holland		137,584	341,098	141,935	238,490
Italy		†	1,134,183	954,074	1,319,579
Malta		†	9,413	40,477	15,995
Russia	†	15,529	377,207	159,130	92,006
Spain		94,520	25,413	10,003	30,356
„ Gibraltar		14,871	569	38,369	31,898
Turkey in Europe		19,026	28,111	21,973	28,202
Other Countries in Europe	1,020,249‡	1,429,978‡	9,271	3,120	58
Africa:					
Eastern Coast, Cape Colony, Madagascar, &c.	204,795	292,652	257,077	329,926	295,784
Egypt	—	—	1,123	7,360	55,788
Mauritius	474,433	628,413	643,100	942,063	948,731
Réunion	92,868	187,466	94,849	63,594	50,113
America:					
United States Canada Central America South America	1,506,932	2,479,240	2,310,492	2,045,928	1,825,222
West Indies	122,256	126,950	129,521	198,585	299,934
Asia:					
Aden	213,005	263,558	362,651	345,805	381,406
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports)	308,619	263,665	260,005	253,911	265,056
Ceylon	1,930,089	1,620,608	2,032,307	2,313,906	2,822,794
China	12,501,426	12,332,751	13,944,223	12,259,135	11,506,632
Japan	§	12,599	3,014	489	256
Java	§	50,637	15,649	73,865	56,192
Maldives	38,584‖	38,907‖	38,849‖	31,567‖	27,487‖
Mekran and Sonmiani	§	39,579	30,614	36,495	28,314
Persia (or Persian Gulf)	1,463,454	1,411,900	1,363,326	1,826,741	1,244,517
Siam	§	24,376	28,386	41,016	44,623
Straits Settlements	1,321,902	1,600,690	2,154,629	2,048,070	2,003,706
Sumatra	§	§	9,731	8,915	413
Turkey in Asia	†	166	31,621	51,299	44,453
Other Countries in Asia	142,404	11,686	1,705	479	796
Australia:					
Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania	52,668	79,527	104,409	106,727	215,499
Exported viâ the Suez Canal „ by other Routes	††	††	††	††	††
Total	53,496,762	56,919,005	64,607,021	56,510,274	56,839,857

* Including transit trade through Suez.
† Included in Other Countries in Europe.
‡ Including Mediterranean Ports.
§ Included in Other Countries in Asia.
‖ Including the Laccadives, which are since 1874/5 classed among British Indian Ports.

FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, and of TREASURE, from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, on the AMOUNT EXPORTED viâ the SUEZ CANAL, in each of the 10 under-Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March					Countries whither Exported.
1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	
£	£	£	£	£	EUROPE:
27,972,316	28,368,979	29,304,320	30,802,816	28,387,918	United Kingdom.*
1,320,816	1,410,295	1,427,983	1,465,892	1,394,910	Austria.
14	137,271	366,365	218,706	1,229	Belgium.
4,449,317	4,603,350	5,437,435	6,025,733	3,946,177	France.
202,024	139,948	198,738	330,794	293,487	Germany.
14,400	183,421	179,838	252,719	265,873	Holland.
1,112,191	1,223,814	1,410,405	1,870,097	1,673,195	Italy.
28,515	44,141	148,478	43,098	34,672	Malta.
300,782	511,620	80,737	58,438	135,265	Russia.
—	75,380	29,448	226,257	43,223	Spain.
40,422	21,723	19,748	2,058	148	„ Gibraltar.
43,168	3,732	18,704	17,514	6,945	Turkey in Europe.
968	323	35,806	216	5,768	Other Countries in Europe.
					AFRICA:
352,211	318,535	412,971	304,315	525,926	Eastern Coast, Cape Colony, Madagascar, &c.
832	204,688	504,400	577,752	409,239	Egypt.
1,033,075	1,209,643	1,280,860	1,253,594	1,398,016	Mauritius.
74,590	65,362	105,867	99,946	191,329	Réunion.
	1,778,409	1,895,610	1,932,727	2,038,690	AMERICA: United States.
	—	—	—	—	Canada.
2,096,947	—	—	—	—	Central America.
	185,971	174,174	192,902	276,782	South America.
80,471	95,109	79,534	146,264	151,346	West Indies.
					ASIA:
416,791	471,754	325,207	333,364	395,421	Aden.
358,899	813,060	660,267	860,130	838,041	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
2,496,694	2,689,048	3,391,683	2,839,086	3,784,983	Ceylon.
11,750,803	11,520,414	13,441,983	12,791,358	13,676,733	China.
711	6,125	17,700	5,160	50,423	Japan.
15,557	38,238	17,115	31,013	2,660	Java.
29,829‖	34,758¶	32,635¶	34,485¶	42,111¶	Maldives.
24,108	35,388	35,728	41,963	56,272	Mekran and Sonmiani.
1,244,880	618,973	744,263	980,810	1,127,600	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
40,424	25,990	45,169	30,349	21,348	Siam.
2,216,617	2,642,797	2,471,950	2,614,162	2,766,429	Straits Settlements.
1,241	3,136	996	7,680	31,034	Sumatra.
37,977	413,480	373,157	452,315	388,064	Turkey in Asia.
11,886	2,055	885	602	713	Other Countries in Asia.
					AUSTRALIA:
135,536	323,610	293,963	455,534	516,596	Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania.
††	22,188,108	24,089,812	24,628,740	24,447,896	Exported viâ the Suez Canal.
	37,972,441	40,814,400	42,712,109	40,341,260	„ by other Routes.
57,904,982	60,160,549	64,904,212	67,340,849	64,789,156	TOTAL.

¶ Excluding Minicoy, which is since 1874/5 classed as a British Indian Port.
** Canal opened 17 November 1869. †† Not stated for these years.

No. 56.—Value of the Principal and other Articles of Indian Produce from British India, by Sea, to Foreign Countries, on Private

Principal Articles Exported.	Official Years ended 31 March				
	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.
	£	£	£	£	£
Coffee	870,189	809,701	1,380,410	1,146,219	1,499,496
Coir, and Manufactures of	151,401	92,751	121,385	169,982	164,232
Cotton, Raw	19,079,138	19,469,899	21,272,430	14,022,858	13,212,241
Cotton Twist and Yarn	122,619	159,247	121,469	137,036	181,173
Cotton Manufactures	1,176,138	1,250,766	1,070,214	1,279,626	1,414,197
Drugs and Medicines	48,415	43,708	75,434	80,361	68,897
Dyes: Indigo	3,178,945	3,192,503	3,705,475	3,426,824	3,555,300
Other (except Lac)	164,640	212,158	251,394	265,505	169,282
Grain and Pulse: Rice (including Paddy).	3,020,276	4,268,851	4,499,161	5,761,030	5,549,798
Wheat	32,924	103,833	235,645	167,690	827,606
Other	163,254	161,274	130,942	144,915	170,942
Gums and Resins	210,407	171,602	147,336	240,169	146,940
Hemp, and Manufactures of*	61,372	74,630	55,973	70,626	70,617
Hides and Skins	1,691,330	2,020,819	2,525,925	2,921,910	2,618,358
Horns	74,654	61,058	65,323	94,694	62,398
Ivory, and Manufactures of	108,289	77,607	65,577	108,630	129,854
Jewelry and Precious Stones	37,779	42,653	53,999	54,161	50,822
Jute, Raw	1,984,495	2,577,553	4,147,308	4,142,548	3,436,015
Jute, Manufactures of	205,923	344,752	188,859	189,541	201,669
Lac (Dye, Shell, &c.)	253,800	190,825	278,945	203,680	257,653
Oils	325,030	177,222	416,186	335,600	262,899
Opium	11,693,330	10,783,863	13,365,228	11,426,280	11,341,857
Saltpetre	394,870	440,554	397,251	536,314	464,974
Seeds	2,368,942	3,522,305	2,728,788	1,508,339	2,361,451
Silk, Raw	1,561,512	1,351,346	1,130,709	1,305,487	1,225,599
Silk, Manufactures of	142,062	160,425	164,825	199,804	239,865
Spices	174,635	204,385	304,712	171,376	238,217
Sugar, &c.	327,325	295,076	347,635	542,395	281,743
Tea	1,080,515	1,139,703	1,482,186	1,590,926	1,754,618
Tobacco	60,980†	63,074†	79,662	136,484	167,148
Wood, and Manufactures of	156,123	256,494	326,030	386,019	415,904
Wool, Raw	472,614	670,647	906,698	861,626	966,832
Wool, Manufactures of	255,305	148,764	196,106	353,585	229,502
All other Articles	877,955	865,777	974,628	1,253,755	1,222,687
Total of all Merchandise	52,471,376	55,331,825	63,185,348	55,230,295	54,960,786
Viz., Indian Produce or Manufacture	50,679,545	53,551,681	61,697,226	53,449,183	53,114,427
Foreign Merchandise	1,791,831	1,780,144	1,488,622	1,787,112	1,846,359
Treasure	1,025,386	1,587,180	1,421,173	1,273,979	1,879,071
Total Merchandise and Treasure	53,496,762	56,919,005	64,607,021	56,510,274	56,839,857

* Excluding gunja and churras, which are classed with drugs.

and MANUFACTURE, of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, and of TREASURE, EXPORTED ACCOUNT, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	
£	£	£	£	£	
1,307,919	1,633,395	1,353,588	1,344,638	1,548,481	Coffee.
137,647	101,708‡	190,270‡	148,588‡	187,727‡	Coir, and Manufactures of.
15,257,342	13,280,959	11,746,184	9,387,354	7,914,091	Cotton, Raw.
203,812	324,376	425,726	744,791	937,698	Cotton Twist and Yarn.
1,426,539	1,380,577	1,500,472	1,550,288	1,644,125	Cotton Manufactures.
70,267	62,243	75,382	121,419	88,430	Drugs and Medicines.
2,576,302	2,875,065	2,962,786	3,494,334	2,960,463	Dyes: Indigo.
214,248	140,397	236,692	385,296	400,158	Other (except Lac).
4,765,334	5,311,095	5,315,221	6,950,276	8,978,951	Grain and Pulse: Rice (including Paddy).
491,451	906,331	1,957,640	2,856,990	520,138	Wheat.
231,384	203,711	215,328	326,834	303,274	Other.
179,015	194,010	289,460	212,060	217,158	Gums and Resins.
78,587	63,390‡	76,843‡	58,092	46,878	Hemp, and Manufactures of.*
2,677,767	2,944,933	3,000,552	3,757,480	3,097,561	Hides and Skins.
79,012	83,165	129,392	195,379	139,796	Horns.
93,770	116,921	139,480	101,594	100,602	Ivory, and Manufactures of.
90,825	80,888	48,370	108,208	68,080	Jewelry and Precious Stones.
3,246,882	2,805,340	2,636,647	3,518,114	3,800,426	Jute, Raw.
238,640	489,181	719,478	771,127	1,098,434	Jute, Manufactures of.
254,011	755,748	536,979	362,244	300,072	Lac (Dye, Shell, &c.)
354,259	426,290	362,960	374,678	544,163	Oils.
11,956,972	11,148,426	12,404,748	12,374,505	12,993,985	Opium.
501,468	348,956	381,706	379,002	361,766	Saltpetre.
3,235,950	5,462,388	5,319,447	7,360,683	4,682,512	Seeds.
796,676	452,370	835,748	750,439	623,871	Silk, Raw.
255,487	260,611	238,394	168,738	195,897	Silk, Manufactures of.
197,891	380,552	307,280	247,894	397,364	Spices.
394,384	377,387	999,503	850,298	350,425	Sugar, &c.
1,963,550	2,183,881	2,620,440	3,061,867	3,170,118	Tea.
232,954	171,508	91,717	95,763	128,239	Tobacco.
366,399	471,627	373,878	458,792	321,868	Wood, and Manufactures of.
965,919	1,109,740	1,102,913	966,845	1,109,702	Wool, Raw.
211,516	217,202	232,274	223,324	202,289	Wool, Manufactures of.
1,258,082	1,280,834	1,575,434	1,477,778	1,459,169	All other Articles.
56,312,261	58,045,405	60,961,632	65,185,713	60,893,611	Total of all Merchandise.
54,501,091	56,212,244	58,930,069	63,143,533	58,707,929	Viz., { Indian Produce or Manufacture.
1,811,170	1,833,161	2,031,563	2,042,180	2,185,682	Foreign Merchandise.
1,592,721	2,115,144	3,942,580	2,155,136	3,895,545	Treasure.
57,904,982	60,160,549	64,904,212	67,340,849	64,789,156	{ TOTAL MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE.

† Including articles used in the consumption of tobacco.

‡ Excluding cordage.

No. 57.—Quantities of the Principal Articles of Indian Produce and to Foreign Countries, on Private Account, in

Principal Articles Exported.	Official Years ended 31 March				
	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.
Coffee - - - *Cwts.*	322,152	301,935	507,296	375,887	367,132
Coir - - - - „	171,627	103,264	130,441	183,715	63,235
Cotton, Raw - - - - „	4,953,879	5,157,150	7,225,411	4,412,629	4,490,698
Dyes, Indigo - - - - „	98,085	103,184	115,414	115,312	115,980
Grain — Rice (including Paddy) „	10,614,644	16,087,813	17,311,285	23,293,956	20,245,385
Grain — Wheat - - „	78,208	248,522	637,099	394,010	1,755,954
Grain — Gram - - - „	†	23,171	142,492	291,400	270,218
Gums and Resins - - „	177,264‡	170,044‡	170,694	313,931	188,027
Hemp, Raw - - - - „	51,698	60,219	53,705	65,032	67,020
Hides and Skins - - *No.*	13,675,997	16,300,150	20,044,607	22,996,617	19,297,051
Hides and Skins - - *Cwts.*	—	—	—	—	—
Jute, Raw - - - - „	3,361,852	3,754,083	6,133,813	7,080,912	6,127,279
Jute, Manufactures of — Bags, *No.*	6,441,863	6,382,554	5,112,421	6,105,275	6,594,694
Jute, Manufactures of — Cloths, *Pieces*	154,556	378,579	152,191	64,347	11,608
Jute, Manufactures of — „ *Yards*	—	—	—	—	—
Lac, Dye, Shell, &c. - - *Cwts.*	78,272	61,090	75,805	61,344	75,798
Oils - - - - *Gallons*	2,150,084§	1,153,155§	3,354,987	2,490,863	2,095,422
Oils - - - - *Lbs.*	—	—	37,489‖	40,459‖	65,533‖
Opium - - - - *Chests*	88,683	85,518	93,364	82,908	88,727
Saltpetre - - - *Cwts.*	490,116	482,940	432,210	518,982	451,197
Seeds - - - - - „	4,379,784	6,737,674	5,124,765	2,779,243	4,433,270
Silk, Raw - - - *Lbs.*	2,594,701	2,280,159	1,987,867	2,373,930	2,392,230
Spices - - - - „	19,351,360	22,079,456	33,602,352	16,421,552	25,868,304
Sugar, &c. - - *Cwts.*	385,638	345,300	419,282	671,659	337,465
Tea - - - - - *Lbs.*	12,754,022	13,232,232	17,460,138	17,920,439	19,442,279
Teak Timber - - *Cub. tons*	19,831	32,632	42,459	50,443	51,124
Wool, Raw - - - *Lbs.*	13,327,836	19,432,838	24,250,904	20,821,652	20,981,198

* Excluding Cordage. † Not stated.
‡ Cutch and Gambier only. § Only Vegetable, not Essential. ‖ Essential Oils.

MANUFACTURE, and of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	
312,874	373,409	304,158	298,587	342,268	*Cwts.* Coffee.
153,132	111,476*	176,684*	141,016*	189,782*	„ Coir.
5,600,986	5,010,785	4,557,914	3,460,568	2,966,569	„ Cotton, Raw.
81,466	110,392	100,384	120,605	105,059	„ Dyes, Indigo.
17,392,938	20,416,032	19,911,334	18,428,625	21,250,232	„ Rice (including Paddy). } Grain.
1,073,655	2,510,768	5,586,604	6,373,168	1,056,720	„ Wheat - - } Grain.
322,661	316,592	339,272	408,820	288,518	„ Gram - - } Grain.
217,971	211,753	287,602	216,063	235,198	„ Gums and Resins.
80,050	75,878	85,520	55,312	45,630	„ Hemp, Raw.
18,162,851	—	—	—	—	*No.* } Hides and Skins.
—	696,715	654,321	805,972	809,322	*Cwts.* } Hides and Skins.
5,493,957	5,206,570	4,533,255	5,450,276	6,021,382	„ Jute, Raw.
8,010,824	19,258,250	32,859,545	26,406,539	45,354,044	*No.* Bags. } Jute, Manufactures of.
5,475	8,532	—	—	—	*Pieces* Cloths. } Jute, Manufactures of.
—	3,921,065	6,017,659	2,965,559	4,670,691	*Yards* „ } Jute, Manufactures of.
76,643	103,583	128,712	104,717	91,983	*Cwts.* Lac, Dye, Shell, &c.
2,826,312	3,484,986	3,052,162	2,119,758	3,397,268	*Gals.* } Oils.
67,556‖	11,881,190¶	21,786,016¶	20,378,400¶	7,020,720¶	*Lbs.* } Oils.
94,746	88,350	130,775	92,822	91,200	*Chests* Opium.
553,330	415,091	466,218	389,002	382,405	*Cwts.* Saltpetre.
6,074,756	10,507,404	9,583,169	12,187,618	7,211,790	„ Seeds.
1,730,769	1,417,313	1,568,490	1,658,005	1,534,715	*Lbs.* Silk, Raw.
17,059,952	25,266,851	18,247,955	14,306,269	23,382,834	„ Spices.
559,267	507,403	1,144,467	908,212	368,546	*Cwts.* Sugar, &c.
21,392,760	24,561,826	27,925,400	33,656,715	34,800,027	*Lbs.* Tea.
42,868	60,612	45,108	56,962	37,487	*Cub. tons.* Teak Timber.
21,443,135	24,138,636	24,588,131	23,612,983	27,791,684	*Lbs.* Wool, Raw.

¶ Dregs of Gingelly Oil, (except 6 lbs of Essential Oils in 1875/6.)

No. 58.—TOTAL VALUE of STORES and TREASURE respectively IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, on account of GOVERNMENT, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	IMPORTS.			EXPORTS.		
	Stores.	Treasure.	Total.	Stores.	Treasure.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1870 - - -	47,877*	—	47,877	—	16,967	16,967
1871 - - - -	1,120,873	—	1,120,873	4,361	633,585	637,946
1872 - - -	1,281,074	—	1,281,074	23,434	54,921	78,355
1873 - - - -	1,401,556	—	1,401,556	14,468	24,100	38,568
1874 - - -	2,191,331	—	2,191,331	35,224	35,000	70,224
1875 - - - -	1,576,851	—	1,576,851	46,979	32,588	79,567
1876 - - -	1,778,988	—	1,778,988	46,090	85,092	131,182
1877 - - -	2,073,454	2	2,073,456	52,259	87,318	139,577
1878 - - - -	2,138,182	—	2,138,182	36,615	55,860	92,475
1879 - - - -	1,234,400	—	1,234,400	43,902	86,683	130,585
Total for the 10 Years -	14,844,586	2	14,844,588	303,332	1,112,114	1,415,446

* Probably much understated.

No. 59.—Quantities and Value of the Principal and other Government Stores Imported into British India, by Sea, from Foreign Countries, distinguishing the Amount Imported viâ the Suez Canal, in each of the 7 under-mentioned Official Years.

Government Stores.		Official Years ended 31 March													
		1873.		1874.		1875.		1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores	£	—	686,522	—	338,391	—	215,386	—	128,870	—	244,948	—	297,632	—	81,074
Coal and Coke	Tons	—	—	1,305	—	9,543	—	20,631	—	20,588	—	8,576	—	3,839	—
	£	—	569	—	2,070	—	23,828	—	15,969	—	24,853	—	10,900	—	8,171
Drugs and Medicines	£	—	*	—	*	—	*	—	58,380	—	35,704	—	35,535	—	5,895
Grain: Rice	Cwts.	—	467,929	—	†	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	£	—	—	—	198,589	—	318,869	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Leather Manufactures	£	—	*	—	*	—	*	—	69,514	—	79,406	—	121,365	—	44,468
Liquors: Malt	Galls.	4,469,834	—	2,787,210	—	3,776,322	—	2,165,569‡	—	3,614,117	—	3,123,128	—	1,965,222	—
	£	—	212,821	—	146,825	—	243,405	—	277,170	—	234,812	—	211,619	—	116,259
Liquors: Spirits	Galls.	136,445	—	58,251	—	117,980	—	107,028	—	111,601	—	138,334	—	320	—
	£	—	25,780	—	9,041	—	12,595	—	30,802	—	46,156	—	69,203	—	162
Liquors: Wines, &c.	Galls.	—	—	1,516	—	654	—	2,445	—	1,782	—	4,212	—	106,388	—
	£	—	*	—	620	—	282	—	2,098	—	784	—	1,274	—	51,918
Machinery	£	—	*	—	*	—	*	—	48,254	—	81,131	—	22,964	—	30,419
Metals and Hardware	£	—	*	—	*	—	*	—	129,610	—	273,847	—	188,712	—	95,484
Paper, &c.	£	—	*	—	*	—	*	—	75,763	—	119,333	—	35,854	—	57,789
Railway Materials	£	—	113,794	—	450,399	—	241,905	—	479,335	—	502,237	—	820,558	—	444,999
Telegraph Materials	£	—	60,325	—	45,828	—	35,063	—	28,528	—	34,137	—	6,770	—	19,727
Woollen Goods	£	—	*	—	*	—	*	—	249,514	—	100,238	—	172,362	—	83,624
Other Articles	£	—	301,745	—	999,568	—	485,518	—	185,181	—	295,867	—	143,434	—	194,411
Imported viâ the Suez Canal	£	—	†	—	†	—	†	—	1,178,550	—	1,007,467	—	1,526,071	—	853,938
Imported by other Routes	£	—	†	—	†	—	†	—	600,438	—	1,065,987	—	612,111	—	380,462
Total	£	—	1,401,556	—	2,191,331	—	1,576,851	—	1,778,988	—	2,073,454	—	2,138,182	—	1,234,400

* Included in Other Articles. † Not stated. ‡ Besides about as much entered at Value only.

No. 60.—Quantities and Value of the Principal and other Government Stores and Treasure Exported from British India, by Sea, to Foreign Countries, distinguishing the Amount Exported viâ the Suez Canal, in each of the 10 undermentioned Official Years.

Articles.	Official Years ended 31 March													
	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.	
	Value.	Value.	Value.	Value.	Value.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores - - - £	£	£	£	£	£	£	—	£ 4,971	—	£ • 519	—	£ 4,985	—	£ 10,548
Coals { - - - - Tons							762	—	1,454	—	500	—	22	—
Coals { - - - - £							—	2,066	—	3,673	—	850	—	44
Metals - - - £	*	*	*	*	*	*	—	14,989	—	19,434	—	20,686	—	5,464
Telegraph Materials - £							—	2,465	—	3,474	—	2,304	—	1,913
Other Articles - - £							—	21,599	—	25,159	—	7,790	—	25,933
Total stores - £	—	4,361	23,434	14,468	35,224	46,979	—	46,090	—	52,259	—	36,615	—	43,902
Treasure - - - £	16,967	633,585	54,921	24,100	35,000	32,588	—	85,092	—	87,318	—	55,860	—	86,683
Exported viâ the Suez Canal - { Stores £	*	*	*	*	*	*	—	265	—	900	—	1,577	—	6,604
Exported viâ the Suez Canal - { Treasure £							—	46	—	—	—	—	—	—
Exported by other Routes - - { Stores £							—	45,825	—	51,359	—	35,038	—	37,298
Exported by other Routes - - { Treasure £							—	85,046	—	87,318	—	55,860	—	86,683
Total - £	16,967	637,946	78,355	38,568	70,224	79,567	—	131,182	—	139,577	—	92,475	—	130,585

* No details received for these years.

No. 61.—VALUE of GOLD and SILVER respectively IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT and on ACCOUNT of GOVERNMENT, distinguishing the COUNTRIES whence IMPORTED, in each of the 10 Official Years 1869/70—1878/9.

(*See following page.*)

No. 61.—VALUE of GOLD and SILVER respectively IMPORTED into BRITISH distinguishing the COUNTRIES whence IMPORTED,

COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.
	GOLD.				
EUROPE:	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom*	1,609,484	498,207	1,340,696	751,417	273,472
Other Countries	38,349	12,962	13,733	12,339	3,117
AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion	25,268	7,301	60,764	130,463	18,751
ASIA:					
Aden	23,792	25,863	26,874	29,537	31,830
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports)	62,398	112,876	92,451	147,986	160,821
Ceylon	1,889,711	350,217	349,190	235,665	86,282
China	1,542,785	1,505,352	1,331,746	860,968	812,651
Persia (or Persian Gulf)	55,823	40,296	27,892	43,144	70,341
Straits Settlements	24,776	16,280	22,325	44,029	17,023
Other Countries	15	—	—	350	—
AUSTRALIA	417,999	213,220	308,107	366,473	174,520
OTHER COUNTRIES or unspecified	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL GOLD	5,690,400	2,782,574	3,573,778	2,622,371	1,648,808
	SILVER.				
EUROPE:					
United Kingdom*	2,041,224	200,796	5,560,815	1,107,329	2,147,305
Other Countries	337,783	87,964	201,491	12,191	89,748
AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion	90,995	49,216	25,688	16,096	12,619
ASIA:					
Aden { Private	83,331	89,216	61,868	46,325	30,856
Aden { *Govmnt.*	—	—	—	—	—
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports)	98,321	112,555	124,695	146,756	129,426
Ceylon	666,310	180,706	265,492	184,477	317,902
China	3,707,567	1,247,854	1,324,141	161,273	912,967
Persia (or Persian Gulf)	294,245	418,850	303,539	180,561	226,421
Straits Settlements	476,091	182,645	109,990	59,867	251,623
Other Countries	463,722	89,140	22,298	19,339	24,859
AUSTRALIA	1,080	—	18	—	—
OTHER COUNTRIES or unspecified	3,238	3,307	—	—	—
TOTAL SILVER { Private	8,234,407	2,662,249	8,000,035	1,934,214	4,143,726
TOTAL SILVER { *Govmnt.*	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL SILVER { TOTAL	8,264,407	2,662,249	8,000,035	1,934,214	4,143,726
TOTAL TREASURE IMPORTED	13,954,807	5,444,823	11,573,813	4,556,585	5,792,534

* Including transit trade through Suez.

INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT and on ACCOUNT of GOVERNMENT, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.
1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	
GOLD.					
£	£	£	£	£	
454,621	267,228	480,666	203,093	205,582	EUROPE: United Kingdom.*
24,170	7,523	16,433	10,214	13,060	Other Countries.
29,797	74,971	216,085	311,276	193,163	AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion.
					ASIA:
27,680	27,720	23,070	22,714	20,095	Aden.
205,902	162,633	128,957	81,920	104,614	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
106,683	132,572	52,926	36,898	37,917	Ceylon.
1,083,584	1,032,982	406,029	845,212	832,979	China.
80,336	15,788	11,159	3,903	1,318	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
23,087	36,587	28,047	31,385	13,714	Straits Settlements.
—	50,211‡	52,312‡	10,890‡	11,671‡	Other Countries.
50,376	28,166	28,028	21,422	28,937	AUSTRALIA.
†3,000	—	—	—	—	OTHER COUNTRIES or unspecified.
2,089,236	1,836,381	1,443,712	1,578,927	1,463,050	TOTAL GOLD.
SILVER.					
					EUROPE:
4,376,881	1,979,566	7,305,278	12,716,330	2,838,681	United Kingdom.*
116,787	282,208	1,177,567	203,332	60,161	Other Countries.
207,296	67,536	61,849	48,163	40,836	AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion.
					ASIA:
34,518	43,682	39,812	38,962	11,984	Private } Aden.
—	—	—	—	—	*Govmnt.* }
109,518	226,577	257,950	286,192	251,916	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
322,686	292,948	342,218	160,548	257,406	Ceylon.
353,303	349,507	610,472	1,761,728	1,811,873	China.
257,318	41,052	34,886	44,740	48,441	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
249,732	83,995	79,309	359,120	138,862	Straits Settlements.
23,558	97,270	82,740	93,017	133,539	Other Countries.
214	—	325	64,400	—	AUSTRALIA.
—	—	—	—	—	OTHER COUNTRIES or unspecified.
6,051,811	3,464,341	9,992,406	15,776,532	5,593,699	Private } TOTAL SILVER.
—	—	—	—	—	*Govmnt.* }
6,051,811	3,464,341	9,992,408	15,776,532	5,593,699	TOTAL.
8,141,047	5,300,722	11,436,120	17,355,459	7,056,749	TOTAL TREASURE IMPORTED.

† America. ‡ Turkey in Asia.

No. 62.—VALUE of GOLD and SILVER, respectively, EXPORTED from BRITISH distinguishing the COUNTRIES whither EXPORTED,

COUNTRIES WHITHER EXPORTED.		OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
		1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.
		GOLD.				
EUROPE:		£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom*		62	481,915	34	122	255,943
Other Countries		6‡	7,950‡	—	550	—
AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion		—	—	—	—	—
ASIA:						
Aden		450	270	245	—	85
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports)		—	—	—	265	—
Ceylon		1,806	771	600	50,200	—
China		66,000	44	—	2,007	90
Persia (or Persian Gulf)		24,750	6,088	7,325	10,203	9,210
Straits Settlements		4,418	415	100	10,445	841
Other Countries		—	3,000	130	5,217	—
AUSTRALIA		—	—	—	—	—
OTHER COUNTRIES or unspecified		791	—	—	—	—
TOTAL GOLD		98,283	500,453	8,434	79,009	266,169
		SILVER.				
EUROPE:						
United Kingdom*	Private	5	611,685	156,363	1,778	218,651
	Govmnt.	—	*613,074*	*1*	—	—
Other Countries	Private	—	50	643	370	10,861
AFRICA, including Mauritius	Private	38,550	6,000	103,300	10,000	346,583
ASIA:						
Aden	Private	4,910	1,070	52,243	3,100	14,763
	Govmnt.	—	—	*26,420*	*2,000*	*20,000*
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports)	Private	15,381	10,702	9,005	15,948	17,093
	Govmnt.	—	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	Private	649,600	302,969	754,124	749,500	834,227
	Govmnt.	—	—	*5,500*	—	—
China	Private	11,658	5,497	134,335	119,732	12,370
Persia (or Persian Gulf)	Private	180,896	101,120	120,103	155,439	107,046
	Govmnt.	*16,300*	*18,300*	*23,000*	*22,100*	*14,500*
Straits Settlements	Private	23,328	45,858	81,788	136,647	51,208
	Govmnt.	—	*2,211*	—	—	—
Other Countries	Private	—	1,214	835	2,456	100
	Govmnt.	—	—	—	—	*500*
AUSTRALIA	Private	—	—	—	—	—
OTHER COUNTRIES or unspecified	Private	2,775	562	—	—	—
	Govmnt.	*667*	—	—	—	—
TOTAL SILVER	Private	927,103	1,086,727	1,412,739	1,194,970	1,612,902
	Govmnt.	*16,967*	*633,585*	*54,921*	*24,100*	*35,000*
	TOTAL	944,070	1,720,312	1,467,660	1,219,070	1,647,902
TOTAL TREASURE EXPORTED		1,042,353	2,220,765	1,476,094	1,298,079	1,914,071

* Including transit trade through Suez.
† Including Mediterranean Ports.

INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT and on ACCOUNT of GOVERNMENT, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					COUNTRIES WHITHER EXPORTED.
1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	
GOLD.					
£	£	£	£	£	
207,230	241,878†	1,200,399	1,083,532	2,351,496	EUROPE: United Kingdom.*
6,159	42,153	28,970	524	365	Other Countries.
—	150	—	—	450	AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion.
					ASIA:
240	170	300	220	1,836	Aden.
—	30	—	215	—	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
48	1,669	4,723	60	606	Ceylon.
77	—	200	37	—	China.
1,590	200	—	610	—	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
317	2,000	1,770	—	3,020	Straits Settlements.
—	—	—	25,600	1,450	Other Countries.
40	—	—	—	—	AUSTRALIA.
—	—	—	—	—	OTHER COUNTRIES or unspecified.
215,701	291,250†	1,236,362	1,110,798	2,359,223	TOTAL GOLD.
SILVER.					
					EUROPE:
23,300	46,868	83,815	105,678	132,575	Private } United Kingdom.*
—	44	—	—	—	*Govmnt.* }
15,072	46,697	62,452	73,980	5,440	Private Other Countries.
105,493	418,977	493,839	170,959	296,555	Private AFRICA, including Mauritius.
					ASIA:
32,625	79,021	16,060	3,501	21,530	Private } Aden.
16,538	*60,000*	*61,400*	*20,000*	*32,308*	*Govmnt.* }
15,470	62,299	52,704	116,980	74,019	Private } Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
—	—	*500*	*400*	—	*Govmnt.* }
937,302	1,033,035	1,074,619	294,510	835,306	Private } Ceylon.
—	—	—	—	—	*Govmnt.* }
102,537	14,535	753,735	48,171	3,442	Private China.
98,897	38,426	57,560	107,007	92,850	Private } Persia (or Persian Gulf).
15,000	*3,000*	*450*	*4,250*	*7,700*	*Govmnt.* }
45,324	48,810	94,504	32,426	31,133	Private } Straits Settlements.
—	—	—	—	—	*Govmnt.* }
990	35,228	16,930	91,126	43,472	Private } Other Countries.
1,000	*22,046*	*24,968*	*31,210*	*46,676*	*Govmnt.* }
10	—	—	—	—	Private :—AUSTRALIA.
—	—	—	—	—	Private } OTHER COUNTRIES or
—	—	—	—	—	*Govmnt.* } unspecified.
1,377,020	1,823,896	2,706,218	1,044,338	1,536,322	Private }
32,538	*85,090*	*87,318*	*55,860*	*86,683*	*Govmnt.* } TOTAL SILVER.
1,409,608	1,908,986	2,793,536	1,100,198	1,623,005	TOTAL }
1,625,309	2,200,236	4,029,898	2,210,996	3,982,228	TOTAL TREASURE EXPORTED.

† Including 2*l.* exported on account of Government.

No. 63.—VALUE of GOLD and SILVER respectively IMPORTED into each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT and on ACCOUNT of GOVERNMENT, during each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	BENGAL.		BRITISH BURMA.		MADRAS.		BOMBAY.		SIND.		TOTAL FOR INDIA.		
	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Total Bullion and Specie.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1870 - -	1,519,190	3,143,463	8,720	24,936	768,166	285,893	3,394,009	4,804,846	315	5,269	5,690,400	8,264,407	13,954,807
1871 -	903,412	630,036	12,275	35,758	348,369	198,586	1,518,458	1,791,243	60	6,626	2,782,574	2,662,249	5,444,823
1872 - -	1,166,977	2,834,628	11,669	36,770	436,084	226,570	1,958,763	4,884,286	285	17,781	3,573,778	8,000,035	11,573,813
1873 - -	844,843	251,709	42,376	30,544	399,057	198,600	1,335,695	1,444,779	400	8,582	2,622,371	1,934,214	4,556,585
1874 - -	471,348	1,472,158	16,451	39,590	149,977	247,270	1,011,032	2,379,824	—	4,884	1,648,808	4,143,726	5,792,534
1875 - -	651,540	2,236,188	21,845	33,061	166,193	335,111	1,249,603	3,445,862	55	1,589	2,089,236	6,051,811	8,141,047
1876 - -	565,529	515,016	26,801	29,374	278,523	283,828	965,528	2,633,530	—	2,593	1,836,381	3,464,341	5,300,722
1877 - -	208,877	2,421,589	27,532	40,740	168,217	275,144	1,044,079	7,252,081	7	2,854	1,443,712	9,992,408	11,436,120
1878 - -	442,619	4,520,780	28,566	66,392	224,192	142,219	883,550	11,076,166	—	975	1,578,927	15,776,532	17,355,459
1879 - -	453,192	1,367,152	13,465	23,243	134,297	204,826	862,096	3,995,368	—	3,110	1,463,050	5,593,699	7,056,749
Total for the 10 Years -	7,222,527	19,392,719	209,700	330,408	3,073,075	2,398,047	14,222,813	43,707,985	1,122	54,263	24,729,237	65,883,422	90,612,659

No. 64.—VALUE of GOLD and SILVER respectively EXPORTED from each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT and on ACCOUNT of GOVERNMENT, during each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	BENGAL.		BRITISH BURMA.		MADRAS.		BOMBAY.		SIND.		TOTAL FOR INDIA.		
	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Total Bullion and Specie.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1870 - -	1,284	155,389	300	9,036	1,806	288,800	94,613	478,705	280	12,140	98,283	944,070	1,042,353
1871 - -	201,155	317,410	—	16,052	—	283,199	299,298	1,095,737	—	7,914	500,453	1,720,312	2,220,765
1872 - -	34	221,565	—	16,384	600	290,497	7,800	936,648	—	2,566	8,434	1,467,660	1,476,094
1873 - -	66,089	9,892	—	18,600	335	215,643	12,585	968,976	—	5,959	79,009	1,219,070	1,298,079
1874 - -	69,314	353,777	—	14,808	10,000	629,754	186,772	636,485	83	13,078	266,169	1,647,902	1,914,071
1875 - -	261	757,909	285	5,042	—	258,300	215,155	382,519	—	5,838	215,701	1,409,608	1,625,309
1876 - -	67,639	678,350	—	4,607	18,099	254,413	205,512	952,400	—	19,216	291,250	1,908,986	2,200,236
1877 - -	1,970	101,861	—	15,681	30,878	522,719	1,203,514	2,129,562	—	23,713	1,236,362	2,793,536	4,029,898
1878 - -	37	44,673	—	12,452	39,897	259,610	1,070,864	756,140	—	27,323	1,110,798	1,100,198	2,210,996
1879 - -	60,647	475,950	—	8,493	22,203	216,906	2,276,373	855,651	—	66,005	2,359,223	1,623,005	3,982,228
Total for the 10 Years - -	468,430	3,116,776	585	121,155	123,818	3,219,841	5,572,486	9,192,823	363	183,752	6,165,682	15,834,347	22,000,029

No. 65.—Rates of Customs Duty imposed in British India, and Gross Amount of Imports - - - - - - -

Articles.	Rate of Duty imposed by Acts of 5 April 1870 and 31 March 1871.*	Amount of Duty received in Official Years ending 31 March				
		1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
		£	£	£	£	£
Apparel - - -	7½ per cent.	32,199	37,309	44,704	42,861	46,237
Arms, Ammunition, &c. - -	Do.	5,551	6,949	7,447	5,695	6,277
Asphalt, Cement, Earthenware Piping, &c.	Do.‡	—	81	199	200	605
Cabinetware and Furniture -	Do.	1,863	1,359	1,421	1,275	1,497
Candles - - - - -	Do.	4,012	2,784	5,892	3,570	3,362
Canes and Rattans - -	Do.	824	1,392	1,657	2,077	1,739
Caoutchouc, Raw and Manufactured.	Do.	‖	39	339	318	481
Carriages, &c. - - -	Do.	1,641	1,218	1,220	1,046	814
Chemical Products, Brimstone, and other sorts.	Do.	¶	¶	¶	¶	¶
Chinese and Japanese Ware -	Do.	47	48	253	170	138
Clocks and Watches - -	Do.	2,698	2,098	2,379	1,899	2,516
Coffee - - - - -	Do.	1,310	1,235	1,319	877	238
Coir, Raw and Manufactured -	Do.	‖	‖	‖	895††	717††
Coral, real - - -	Do.	3,280	4,117	3,001	5,149	5,071
Cordage and Rope of Vegetable Fibre (excluding Cotton and Jute).	Do.	‖	‖	‖	‖	‖
Corks - - - - - -	Do.	1,004	1,201	1,539	1,012	1,370
Cotton, Raw (not Asiatic) - -	Free.	—	—	—	—	—
„ Twist and Yarn - -	3½ per cent.	99,614	82,817	88,240	88,315	104,910
„ Piece Goods - -	5 per cent.	796,380	754,002	723,741	750,505	797,407
„ Other Manufactures - -	7½ per cent.	3,301	3,796	4,353	3,691	3,319
Drugs and Medicines (except Opium).	Do.	18,082‖‖	17,741‖‖	23,419‖‖	20,267‖‖	22,212‖‖
Dyes (except Lac) - -	Do.	10,952	9,090	14,231	10,708	12,023
Earthenware and Porcelain -	Do.	5,724	5,271	6,356	7,042	7,998
Fireworks - - -	Do.	3,249	2,297	2,508	2,462	3,540
Flax, Raw - - - -	Free.	—	—	—	—	—
„ Twist and Yarn - -	7½ per cent.					
„ Piece Goods - - -	5 per cent.	2,815	1,969	2,631	4,663	5,571
„ Other Manufactures - -	7½ per cent.					
Fruits and Vegetables - -	Do.	30,826***	26,520***	25,627***	27,846***	22,930***
Glass, Bottles - - -	Free.	—	—	—	—	—
„ Other sorts - - -	7½ per cent.	21,108	17,482	21,256	24,137	22,405
Gums and Resins - - -	Do.	6,494	7,156	7,317	10,624	9,894
Hardware and Cutlery - -	Do.	‡‡‡	‡‡‡	‡‡‡	‡‡‡	‡‡‡
Hemp, Manufactured §§§ - -	Do.	‖	‖	‖	1,376††	1,505††
Carried forward - -	—	1,052,974	987,971	991,048	1,018,680	1,084,771

* For full details of the Import Tariff, with particulars of the valuations on which duty is assessed, see Commons Paper 109 of 1875 (East India Customs Duties), Commons Paper 56 of 1876 (East India Tariff Act), and pages 24 to 38 of Command Paper 2585 (Trade of British India).

† By Act XI of 1878, the maximum duty levied on arms, &c., imported for private use is 10 per cent. The rates leviable on such articles imported for other purposes are fixed by a schedule (Rs. 50 for each firearm, Rs. 15 for a pistol, &c.)

‡ The duty on Asphalt was not imposed till 1871. § Bamboos free in 1875. ‖ Not stated.

¶ Included in Drugs. ** Duty levied under head of Provisions when imported in small quantities.

received on the various Articles, in each of the 9 under-mentioned Official Years.

IMPORTS.

Rate of Duty imposed by Act of 5 August 1875.*	Amount of Duty received in Official Years ending 31 March			Rate of Duty after publication of Notification of 18 March 1878.*	Amount of Duty received in Official Year ending 31 Mar. 1879.	Articles.
	1876.	1877.	1878.			
	£	£	£		£	
5 per cent.	34,640	25,768	27,471	5 per cent.	25,268	Apparel.
10 per cent.	6,689	6,186	7,222	†	5,617	Arms, Ammunition, &c.
5 per cent.	1,014	1,765	2,258	Free.	18	Asphalt, Cement, Earthenware Piping, &c.
Do.	2,674	2,279	1,682	Do.	16	Cabinetware and Furniture.
Do.	3,765	3,723	3,477	Do.	3 Rs.	Candles.
Do.§	1,271	1,034	943	Do.	20	Canes and Rattans.
Do.	595	607	727	5 per cent.	502	Caoutchouc, Raw and Manufactured.
Do.	917	663	787	Free.	1	Carriages, &c.
Do.	3,458	3,404	4,143	Do.	161	Chemical Products, Brimstone, and other sorts.
Do.	859	816	937	5 per cent.	968	Chinese and Japanese Ware.
Do.	2,497	1,745	2,001	Do.	2,398	Clocks and Watches.
Free.	97	2**	9**	Free.	5**	Coffee.
5 per cent.	479	439	335	Do.	—	Coir, Raw and Manufactured.
Do.	4,537	3,621	3,508	5 per cent.	4,040	Coral, real.
Do.	937	1,080	924	Free.	54	Cordage and Rope of Vegetable Fibre (excluding Cotton and Jute).
Do.	1,273	1,160	888	5 per cent.	1,003	Corks.
Do.	One rupee.	15	94	Free.	—	Cotton, Raw (not Asiatic).
3½ per cent.	92,110	88,945	99,699	3½ per cent.‡‡	90,295	„ Twist and Yarn.
5 per cent.	770,327	735,223	831,460	5 per cent.§§	672,157	„ Piece Goods.
Do.	9,709	7,826	10,513	Do.	8,918	„ Other Manufactures.
Do.¶¶	12,279	9,573	12,321	Do.	13,276	Drugs and Medicines (except Opium).
Do.	8,615	5,176	5,884	Do.	4,712	Dyes (except Lac).
Do.	5,582	5,824	5,685	Do.	6,064	Earthenware and Porcelain.
Do.	2,402	1,817	1,871	Do.	2,137	Fireworks.
Free.	1	3	—	Free.	—	Flax, Raw
5 per cent.	69	82	21	Do.	—	„ Twist and Yarn.
Do.	1,673	1,635	1,693	Do.	4	„ Piece Goods.
Do.	2,565	2,762	3,486	Do.	152	„ Other Manufactures.
Do.†††	6,710	6,151	4,559	Do.	6	Fruits and Vegetables.
Free.	—	—	—	Do.	—	Glass, Bottles.
5 per cent.	12,627	13,399	14,496	5 per cent.	16,163	„ Other sorts.
Do.	5,164	4,209	4,229	Do.	3,930	Gums and Resins.
Do.	25,463	21,164	22,478	Do.	21,161	Hardware and Cutlery.
Do.	68‖‖	31‖‖	115	Free.	4	Hemp, Manufactured.§§§
—	1,028,056	958,127	1,076,027	—	873,930	Carried forward.

†† Including cordage.
‡‡ Grey Mule Twist No. 32, and lower numbers, and Grey Water Twist No. 20, and lower numbers, free from 20 March 1878.
§§ T cloths under 18 reed, jeans, domestics, sheetings, and drills, free if containing no yarn higher than thirties. Grey cotton piece goods, howsoever designated, containing no yarn higher than thirties, free from 15 March 1879.
‖‖ Including chemicals.
¶¶ Quinine free in 1875.
** Including dried fruits, &c. which are now classed under Provisions.
††† Fresh fruits and vegetables free in 1875.
‡‡‡ Included in Metals, Iron.
§§§ Raw hemp is free.
‖‖‖ Including some duty on raw hemp levied erroneously.

No. 65 (*cont.*).—RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed in BRITISH INDIA, 9 under-mentioned

IMPORTS - - - - - -

ARTICLES.	Rate of Duty imposed by Acts of 5 April 1870 and 31 March 1871.*	Amount of Duty received in OFFICIAL YEARS ending 31 March				
		1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
		£	£	£	£	£
Brought forward - -	—	1,052,974	987,971	991,048	1,018,680	1,084,771
Hides and Skins, Raw - -	7½ per cent.†	1,324	2,003	2,445	2,933	2,116
„ „ Dressed - -	Do.					
Instruments & Apparatus, Musical	Do.	1,965	2,151	2,176	2,096	2,301
„ „ Other	Do.	491	615	548	461	524
Ivory, Unmanufactured - -	Do.	9,697	9,547	10,634	13,957	9,386
„ Manufactured - -	Do.					
Jewelry and Plate‡ - - -	Do.	3,716	2,932	3,221	2,456	2,339
Lac - - - -	Do.	31	268	81	67	1,300
Leather, Unwrought and Manufactured.	Do.	6,779	6,417	7,345	6,388	6,032
Liquors, Malt - - -	1 Anna per Gallon.	6,769	8,275	9,452	8,852	9,218
„ Spirits - - -	3 Rupees per Gal.¶	184,309	167,417	184,067	193,261	215,240
„ Wines and Liqueurs -	Varying from 1 to 1½ Rupees per Gal.	47,768	58,674	67,456	64,204	62,711
„ Other Sorts - - -	1 Anna per Gallon.	4,208	1,779	93	71	72
Matches - - - -	7½ per cent.	2,944	3,185	4,033	2,907	4,291
Mats - - - - -	Do.	391	398	413	378	366
Metals, Brass - - -	Do.	90,089	77,757	44,315	38,917	64,634
„ Copper - - -	Do.					
„ Iron, Anchors and Cables -	Free.	—	—	—	—	—
„ „ Cast and Wrought -	1 per cent.	34,308	17,749	21,637	22,805	32,799
„ „ Other sorts - -	7½ per cent.					
„ Lead, Sheets for Tea Chests	Free.	—	—	—	—	—
„ „ Other sorts - -	7½ per cent.	2,500	2,503	2,328	847	1,198
„ Quicksilver - - -	Do.	1,038	2,636	1,192	1,073	1,174
„ Spelter or Zinc - -	Do.	8,271	9,307	9,169	3,607	3,569
„ Steel - - - -	Do.	7,414	5,194	5,810	4,166	7,249
„ Tin - - - -	Do.	10,110	10,145	6,380	12,276	11,905
„ Unenumerated§§ - -	Do.	10,559	10,932	8,204	9,240	10,680
Military Uniforms and Accoutrements.‖‖	Do.	¶¶	¶¶	¶¶	¶¶	¶¶
Oil and Floor Cloth - - -	Do.	4,840	4,568	3,637	5,134	8,348
Oils*** - - - - -	Do.	320	261	376	251	373
Opium - - - -	24 Rupees per Seer.	—	—	—	—	2
Paints and Painters' Materials -	7½ per cent.	7,457	9,750	11,060	8,917	10,466
Carried forward - -	—	1,500,272	1,402,434	1,397,120	1,423,944	1,553,064

* For full details of the Import Tariff, with particulars of the valuations on which duty is assessed, see Commons Paper 109 of 1875 (East India Customs Duties), Commons Paper 56 of 1876 (East India Tariff Act), and pages 24 to 38 of Command Paper 2585 (Trade of British India).

† Free, 25 February 1874. ‡ Precious stones and pearls unset are free.

and GROSS AMOUNT received on the various Articles, in each of the Official Years.

- - - - - - - - IMPORTS.

Rate of Duty imposed by Act of 5 August 1875.*	Amount of Duty received in OFFICIAL YEARS ending 31 March			Rate of Duty after publication of Notification of 18 March 1878.*	Amount of Duty received in OFFICIAL YEAR ended 31 March 1879.	ARTICLES.
	1876.	1877.	1878.			
—	£ 1,023,039	£ 958,127	£ 1,076,027	—	£ 878,960	
Free.	80	—	—	Free.	—	Hides and Skins, Raw.
5 per cent.	1,943	1,620	1,601	Do.	3 Rupees.	„ „ Dressed.
Do.	1,951	1,374	1,512	5 per cent	1,543	Instruments & Apparatus, Musical.
Do.	870	966	1,180	Free.	44	Instruments & Apparatus, Other.
Do.	8,714	8,371	6,566	5 per cent.	6,011	Ivory, Unmanufactured.
Do.	217	192	215	Do.	160	„ Manufactured.
Do.	2,106	1,695	1,476	Do.	1,725	Jewelry and Plate.‡
Do.§	2,231	290	99	Free.	—	Lac.
Do.‖	5,730	4,095	4,280	Do.	5	Leather, Unwrought and Manufactured.
1 Anna per Gallon.	7,039	7,329	8,166	1 Anna per Gallon.	6,790	Liquors, Malt.
4 Rupees per Gal.¶	225,667	255,128	275,983	4 Rupees perGal.¶	286,847	„ Spirits.
Varying from 1 to 4 Rupees per Gal.	78,484	70,985	73,687	Varying from 1 to 4 Rupees per Gallon.	68,104	„ Wines and Liqueurs.
1 Anna per Gal.	218	116	191	1 Anna per Gal.**	209	„ Other sorts.
5 per cent.	3,853	3,702	4,915	5 per cent.	4,225	Matches.
Do.	572	495	317	Free.	2 Rupees.	Mats.
Do.	2,654	2,190	2,842	5 per cent.	2,031	Metals, Brass.
Do.	61,777	66,152	77,995	Do.	70,300	„ Copper.
1 per cent.	123	133	426	1 per cent.	326	„ Iron, Anchors and Cables.
Do.	15,696	17,532	16,721	Do.	17,072	„ „ Cast and Wrought.
5 per cent.††				5 per cent.‡‡		„ „ Other sorts.
Do.	1,375	2,341	2,917	Do.	3,024	„ Lead, Sheets for Tea Chests.
Do.	1,298	1,147	1,506	Do.	2,203	„ „ Other sorts.
Do.	6,178	2,705	2,556	Do.	3,158	„ Quicksilver.
Do.	4,123	6,005	8,120	Do.	7,841	„ Spelter or Zinc.
Do.	4,759	5,331	4,403	Do.	3,530	„ Steel.
Do.	9,391	9,147	12,098	Do.	8,069	„ Tin.
Do.	2,153	1,937	482	Do.	1,301	„ Unenumerated.§§
Do.	102	138	299	Free.	18	Military Uniforms and Accoutrements.‖‖
Do.	425	351	358	Do.	4 Rupees.	Oil and Floor Cloth.
Do.	4,679	3,383	11,590	Do.	407	Oils.***
24 Rupees per Seer	3 Rupees.	5	18	24 Rupees per Seer	4	Opium.
5 per cent.	11,164	8,260	10,963	5 per cent.	10,467	Paints and Painters' Materials.
—	1,493,611	1,441,152	1,609,509	—	1,384,975	Carried forward.

§ Free, 14 July 1877. ‖ Belting for driving machinery free in 1875.
¶ If for use in arts, manufactures, or chemistry, 10 per cent. ** Ginger ale free, 16 July 1879.
†† Kentledge, free. ‡‡ Iron ore and kentledge, free. §§ Current coin and bullion are free.
‖‖ Free, if imported for private use by persons in the public service. ¶¶ Not stated.
*** Cocum and slush fat are free.

No. 65 (*cont.*).—RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed in BRITISH INDIA, 9 under-mentioned

IMPORTS - - - - - -

ARTICLES.	Rate of Duty imposed by Acts of 5 April 1870 and 31 March 1871.*	Amount of Duty received in OFFICIAL YEARS ending 31 March				
		1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
			£	£	£	£
Brought forward - -	—	1,500,272	1,402,434	1,397,120	1,423,944	1,553,064
Paper: Wall Paper - - -	7½ per cent.	†	†	†	†	†
„ Other kinds, Pasteboard, &c. - - - - -						
Perfumery‡ - - -	Do.	2,681	2,362	3,394	2,545	2,768
Pitch, Tar, and Dammer - -	Do.	‖	‖	‖	842	1,149
Provisions - - - -	Do.	22,450	21,869	23,463	24,407	23,266
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock:						
Iron and Steel - -	1 per cent.	21,728	7,606	5,459	12,658	8,383
Other - - -	7½ per cent.					
Salt, from Foreign Ports -	Varying from 8 As. to Rs. 3¼ per Maund.	2,535,189	2,237,113	2,272,332	2,211,197	2,278,794
„ Indian - - -			243,376	257,993	276,029	291,996
Seeds - - - -	7½ per cent.	893	700	1,607	1,386	1,692
Shells and Cowries - -	Do.	2,514	2,382	2,270	2,109	2,763
Silk, Raw - - -	Do.	85,505	69,896	72,903	81,855	92,271
„ Piece Goods - - -	5 per cent.					
„ Other Manufactures - -	7½ per cent.					
Soap - - - -	Do.	945	1,530	1,746	975	1,629
Spices - - - -	Do.	17,473	16,142	17,298	12,109	14,650
Stationery - - - -	Do.	2,987‡‡	3,593‡‡	4,194‡‡	4,323‡‡	4,193‡‡
Sugar, &c. - - - -	Do.	41,360	52,638	32,693	41,475	38,498
Tea - - - - -	Do.	8,553	14,701	18,094	13,369	12,274
Telegraph Materials, Iron -	1 per cent.	§	153	8	67	49
„ „ Other -	7½ per cent.					
Tobacco - - - -	7½ per cent.	7,291	8,814	7,592	7,727	7,403
Toys, &c. - - -	Do.	2,917	3,241	4,398	3,758	3,672
Umbrellas -	Do.	6,781	9,309	10,096	6,813	8,660
Woollen Goods, Piece Goods -	5 per cent.	29,396	25,975	35,875	33,210	28,978
„ Shawls - -	7½ per cent.					
„ Other Manufactures	Do.					
Articles imported by Post - -	Various rates.	—	—	—	893	3,045
Other Dutiable Articles - -	7½ per cent.	7,628	7,795	10,106	3,509	5,662
Total - - -	—	4,296,563	4,131,629	4,178,641	4,165,200	4,384,859

* For full details of the Import Tariff, with particulars of the valuations on which duty is assessed, see Commons Paper 109 of 1875 (East India Customs Duties), Commons Paper 56 of 1876 (East India Tariff Act), and pages 24 to 38 of Command Paper 2585 (Trade of British India).

† Included in stationery. ‡ Musk is free.

§ Perfumed spirits taxed as spirits, if in wood or bottles containing more than half a pint.

‖ Not stated. ¶ Including dried fruits, &c.

and GROSS AMOUNT received on the various Articles, in each of the Official Years.

IMPORTS.

Rate of Duty imposed by Act of 5 August 1875.*	Amount of Duty received in OFFICIAL YEARS ending 31 March 1876.	1877.	1878.	Rates of Duty after publication of Notification of 18 March 1878.*	Amount of Duty received in OFFICIAL YEAR ended 31 March 1879.	ARTICLES.
—	£ 1,493,611	£ 1,441,152	£ 1,609,509	—	£ 1,384,975	
5 per cent.	521	349	160 246	Free. 5 per cent.	— 112	Paper: Wall Paper. „ Other kinds, Pasteboard, &c.
Do.	2,350	2,226	2,687	Do.§	2,619	Perfumery.‡
Do.	1,199	1,187	1,069	Free.	3	Pitch, Tar, and Dammer.
Do.	37,702¶	33,869¶	42,613¶	5 per cent.**	27,447¶	Provisions.
1 per cent. 5 per cent.	10,506	15,218	10,975	Free.	941	Railway Plant and Rolling Stock: Iron and Steel. Other.
Varying from 3 As. to Rs. 3½ per Maund.	2,255,668 220,675	2,313,576 203,697	2,442,802 158,501	Rs. 2½ per Maund††	2,198,553 114,108	Salt, from Foreign Ports. „ Indian.
5 per cent.	1,227	1,160	2,160	Free.	327	Seeds.
Do.	2,239	1,609	1,330	5 per cent.	1,697	Shells and Cowries.
Do.	40,396	19,321	32,179	Do.	25,989	Silk, Raw.
Do.	29,737	22,269	32,094	Do.	34,523	„ Piece Goods.
Do.	3,631	3,382	3,881	Do.	2,937	„ Other Manufactures.
Do.	1,423	1,617	1,357	Free.	3	Soap.
Do.	17,188	18,724	21,460	5 per cent.	20,613	Spices.
Do.	4,258§§	3,644§§	4,176§§	Do.	3,948§§	Stationery.
Do.	44,790	18,506	33,190	Do.	62,803	Sugar, &c.
Do.	14,813	7,754	10,603	Do.	7,906	Tea.
1 per cent. 5 per cent.	166	85	2	1 per cent. 5 per cent.	16	Telegraph Materials, Iron. „ „ Other.
5 per cent.	4,998	4,471	4,225	5 per cent.	4,075	Tobacco.
Do.	3,242	2,969	3,274	Do.	3,008	Toys, &c.
Do.	10,846	6,385	9,000	Do.	11,898	Umbrellas.
Do.	34,840	31,037	31,674	Do.	33,366	Woollen Goods, Piece Goods.
Do.	5,581	3,776	3,548	Do.	4,932	„ Shawls.
Do.	2,865	3,485	4,170	Do.	3,867	„ Other Manufactures.
Various rates.	4,014	3,934	4,639	Various rates.	4,328	Articles imported by Post.
5 per cent.	4,753	5,545	5,662	5 per cent.	4,333	Other Dutiable Articles.
—	4,253,239	4,170,947	4,477,206	—	3,959,326	Total.

** The duty on Salted Fish imported from foreign ports or from British Burma is 12 annas per cwt.

†† Reduced to this rate by notification of 31 July 1878, for all parts except in Bengal, where the duty is Rs. 3, 2 annas per maund, and in British Burma, where it is 3 annas per maund. Salt was exempted from duty, if imported at Calcutta, and issued to manufacturers of glazed stone-ware, 14 July 1877. In the Finance Accounts the receipts from salt are not included with Customs.

‡‡ Including paper, pasteboard, and millboard.

§§ Excluding paper, pasteboard, and millboard.

No. 65 (*cont.*).—RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed in BRITISH INDIA, 9 under-mentioned

EXPORTS

ARTICLES.	Rate of Duty imposed by Acts of 5 April 1870 and 31 March 1871.*	Amount of Duty received in OFFICIAL YEARS ending 31 March				
		1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
		£	£	£	£	£
Cotton, Twist and Yarn	3 per cent.	11,342	11,830	13,166	15,797	16,388
„ Piece Goods	Do.					
„ Other Manufactures	Do.					
Grain, Rice and Paddy	3 Annas per Maund.	423,551	457,046	617,497	529,686	454,154
„ Wheat	Do.†	23,812	37,172	3,886	—	—
„ Other sorts	3 Annas per Maund.			25,591	13,751	17,127
Hides and Skins, Tanned	3 per cent.	11,773	15,398	20,858	18,899	15,110
Indigo, Manufactured	3 Rs. per Maund.	41,521	47,125	47,210	47,290	33,351
„ Leaves						
Lac, Dye	4 per cent.§	7,693	11,192	8,176	1,782	808
„ Shell	Do.				7,370	7,587
„ Other sorts	Do.				1,182	1,101
Oils	3 per cent.	5,504	13,538	10,709	8,557	11,964
Seeds	Do.	107,998	84,846	47,172	72,001	98,473
Spices	Do.	6,888	9,199	5,139	7,104	5,950
Other Receipts, Penalty Duty, &c.	—	240	650	409	395	425
Total	—	640,322	688,046	799,813	724,414	662,433

* For full details of the Export Tariff, with particulars of the valuations on which duty is assessed, see Commons Paper 109 of 1875 (East India Customs Duties), Commons Paper 56 of 1876 (East India Tariff Act), and pages 39 and 40 of Command Paper 2585 (Trade of British India).

and GROSS AMOUNT received on the various Articles, in each of the Official Years.

EXPORTS.

Rate of Duty imposed by Act of 5 August 1874.*	Amount of Duty received in OFFICIAL YEARS ending 31 March				ARTICLES.
	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	
	£	£	£	£	
Free.	3,014	—	—	—	Cotton, Twist and Yarn.
Do.	3,142	—	—	—	„ Piece Goods.
Do.	68	—	—	—	„ Other Manufactures.
8 As. per Maund.	542,579	529,735	497,114	570,346	Grain, Rice and Paddy.
Free.	—	—	—	—	„ Wheat.
Do.	5,763	4	—	2	„ Other sorts.
Do.	7,561	—	—	—	Hides and Skins, Tanned.
3 Rs. per Maund.‡ / 3 Rs. per Ton.‡	45,385	41,132	49,935	43,677	Indigo, Manufactured.
					„ Leaves.
Free.	—	—	—	—	Lac, Dye.
4 per cent.‖	20,443	28,875	16,006	10,220	„ Shell.
Do.‖	2,759	5,077	2,508	2,278	„ Other sorts.
Free.	6,647	—	—	—	Oils.
Do.	65,217	—	—	—	Seeds.
Do.	3,011	—	—	—	Spices.
—	412	257	81	120	Other Receipts, Penalty Duty, &c.
—	713,001	605,080	565,644	626,643	Total.

† Free, 4 January 1873. ‡ Free, 25 February 1880. § Free, 27 November 1874.
‖ By notification of 14 July 1877, the duty on shell-lac was reduced to Rs. 1½ per cwt., on button-lac to Rs. 1¼ per cwt., and on other sorts removed. All kinds of lac were exempted from duty from 25 February 1880.

No. 66.—Value of the Registered Imports by Land into British India

From	Into Sind.		Into Punjab.		Into N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	
	Official Years ended 31 March					
	1878.	1879.	1878.	1879.	1878.	1879.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Lus Bhela	51,027	33,419				
Khelat	186,682*	54,206				
Sewestan			51,181	58,960		
Khorasan	2,049	1,890				
Kandahar	182,876	147,794				
Tirah			8,699	7,591		
Kabul	480	12,533	556,295	390,210		
Bajaur			53,590	59,225		
Kashmir†			522,441	558,537		
Ladak			15,241	17,104		
Tibet			60,993	126,621	35,992	23,452
Nepal					385,985	411,820
Sikkim						
Bhutan						
Naga and Mishmi Hills						
Manipur						
Hill Tipperah						
Lushai Hills						
Towang						
Upper Burma						
Siam						
N. Shan States						
S. Shan States						
Karennee						
Zimmay						
Total Imports	423,114	249,842	1,268,440	1,218,248	421,977	435,272

* Including some Kabul trade.

† Excluding Ladak.

from ADJOINING COUNTRIES during the two under-mentioned OFFICIAL YEARS.

Into BENGAL.		Into ASSAM.		Into BRITISH BURMA.		Total into BRITISH INDIA.		From
OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March								
1878.	1879.	1878.	1879.	1878.	1879.	1878.	1879.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
						51,027	33,419	Lus Bela.
						186,682*	54,206	Khelat.
						51,181	58,960	Sewestan.
						2,049	1,890	Khorasan.
						182,876	147,794	Kandahar.
						8,699	7,591	Tirah.
						556,775	402,743	Kabul.
						53,590	59,225	Bajaur.
						522,441	558,537	Kashmir.†
						15,241	17,104	Ladak.
						96,985	150,073	Tibet.
702,957	784,021					1,088,942	1,195,841	Nepal.
1,822	12,622					1,822	12,622	Sikkim.
1,866	8,490	16,007‡	7,960			17,873	16,450	Bhutan.
		4,477	6,609			4,477	6,609	Naga and Mishmi Hills.
		4,536	4,943			4,536	4,943	Manipur.
		37,017	12,072			37,017	12,072	Hill Tipperah.
		11,388	5,459			11,388	5,459	Lushai Hills.
		§	35,674			§	35,674	Towang.
				1,633,167	2,000,981	1,633,167	2,000,981	Upper Burma.
				48,929	35,419	48,929	35,419	Siam.
				38,037	57,620	38,037	57,620	N. Shan States.
				4,995	3,059	4,995	3,059	S. Shan States.
					7,040		7,040	Karennee.
				4,090	3,646	4,090	3,646	Zimmay.
706,645†	805,133	73,425†	72,717	1,729,218	2,107,765	4,622,819	4,888,977	Total Imports.

‡ Including Towang. § Included under Bhutan.

No. 67.—Value of the Registered Exports by Land into British India

To	From Sind.		From Punjab.		From N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	
	Official Years ended 31 March					
	1878.	1879.	1878.	1879.	1878.	1879.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Lus Bela	4,415	10,534				
Khelat	123,324*	66,435				
Sewestan			37,921	57,279		
Khorasan	1,228	900				
Kandahar	135,453	135,093				
Tirah			6,123	6,194		
Kabul	3,105	2,053	603,106	524,891		
Bajaur			71,595	94,267		
Kashmir†			354,009	257,580		
Ladak			8,430	8,817		
Tibet			589	2,943	13,282	11,740
Nepal					169,573	191,600
Sikkim						
Bhutan						
Naga and Mishmi Hills						
Manipur						
Hill Tipperah						
Lushai Hills						
Towang						
Upper Burma						
Siam						
N. Shan States						
S. Shan States						
Karennee						
Zimmay						
Total Exports	267,525	215,015	1,081,773	951,971	182,855	203,340

* Including some Kabul trade.

† Excluding Ladak.

from ADJOINING COUNTRIES during the two under-mentioned OFFICIAL YEARS.

From BENGAL.		From ASSAM.		From BRITISH BURMA.		Total from BRITISH INDIA.		To
OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March								
1878.	1879.	1878.	1879.	1878.	1879.	1878.	1879.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
						4,415	10,534	Lus Bela.
						123,324	66,435	Khelat.
						37,921	57,279	Sewestan.
						1,228	900	Khorasan.
						135,453	135,093	Kandahar.
						6,123	6,194	Tirah.
						606,211	526,944	Kabul.
						71,595	94,267	Bajaur.
						354,009	257,580	Kashmir.†
						8,430	8,817	Ladak.
						13,871	14,683	Tibet.
455,466	605,695					625,039	797,295	Nepal.
1,659	5,480					1,659	5,480	Sikkim.
3,400	8,811	8,097‡	2,337			11,497	11,148	Bhutan.
		3,533	4,155			3,533	4,155	Naga and Mishmi Hills.
		7,072	4,510			7,072	4,510	Manipur.
		1,874	721			1,874	721	Hill Tipperah.
		4,219	2,260			4,219	2,260	Lushai Hills.
		§	6,289			§	6,289	Towang.
				1,763,711	1,775,491	1,763,711	1,775,491	Upper Burma.
				25,990	86,066	25,990	86,066	Siam.
				24,911	22,986	24,911	22,986	N. Shan States.
				1,862	2,321	1,862	2,321	S. Shan States.
					64,948		64,948	Karennee.
				2,353	2,346	2,353	2,346	Zimmay.
460,525	619,986	24,795	20,272	1,818,827	1,954,158	3,836,300	3,964,742	Total Exports.

‡ Including Towang. § Included under Bhutan.

No. 68.—VALUE of GOLD, SILVER, and COPPER MONEYS COINED at the CALCUTTA and BOMBAY MINTS* respectively, during each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	CALCUTTA.				BOMBAY.				TOTAL FOR BRITISH INDIA.			
	GOLD.	SILVER.	COPPER.	TOTAL.	GOLD.	SILVER.	COPPER.	TOTAL.	GOLD.	SILVER.	COPPER.	TOTAL.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1870 - - -	78,510	3,170,769	—	3,249,279	—	4,302,791	—	4,302,791	78,510	7,473,560	—	7,552,070
1871 - - -	3,994	474,712	6,121	484,827	—	1,243,485	—	1,243,485	4,143	1,718,197	6,121	1,728,461
1872 - - -	15,412	1,080,009	25,049	1,120,470	149	610,385	—	610,534	15,412	1,690,394	25,049	1,730,855
1873 - - -	31,795	1,045,953	11,012	1,088,760	—	2,934,961	—	2,934,961	31,795	3,980,914	11,012	4,023,721
1874 - - -	15,498	790,909	14,461	820,868	—	1,579,097	—	1,579,097	15,498	2,370,006	14,461	2,399,965
1875 - - -	14,034	1,771,462	105,786	1,891,282	—	3,125,422	5,238	3,130,660	14,034	4,896,884	111,024	5,021,942
1876 - - -	17,150	818,346	81,416	916,912	—	1,731,872	24,244	1,756,116	17,150	2,550,218	105,660	2,673,028
1877 - - -	—	2,079,285	107,385	2,186,670	—	4,191,837	16,044	4,207,881	—	6,271,122	123,429	6,394,551
1878 - - -	15,636	5,151,821	133,220	5,300,677	—	11,028,505	15,371	11,043,876	15,636	16,180,326	148,591	16,344,553
1879 - - -	—	2,324,495	66,648	2,391,143	85	4,886,275	—	4,886,360	85	7,210,770	66,648	7,277 503
Total for the 10 years - -	192,029	18,707,761	551,098	19,450,888	234	35,634,630	60,897	35,695,761	192,263	54,342,391	611,995	55,146,649

* The Madras Mint was closed on 31 August 1869.

No. 69.—Number and Value of Government Currency Notes issued, received, and cancelled, for the whole of India, during each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Notes Issued.		Notes Received.		Notes Cancelled.	
	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.
		£		£		£
1870 - -	3,396,828	49,344,848	3,353,591	48,702,434	1,906,794	22,300,425
1871 - -	3,855,477	56,036,202	3,728,082	56,662,881	2,095,842	24,795,675
1872 - -	4,045,118	62,252,120	3,813,861	60,481,094	1,894,516	25,646,016
1873 - -	4,480,446	57,390,953	4,194,129	59,968,883	2,150,039	25,002,759
1874 - -	4,915,365	61,692,457	4,620,018	62,645,590	2,565,890	26,204,289
1875 - -	5,145,682	63,257,876	4,762,530	63,665,757	3,094,083	28,686,513
1876 - -	5,325,790	62,697,082	5,269,541	62,178,165	3,500,318	29,625,684
1877 - -	5,777,514	78,775,118	5,702,046	77,872,647	3,661,384	37,891,842
1878 - -	6,251,704	99,525,098	6,120,202	96,259,774	4,399,755	45,507,674
1879 - -	5,853,587	86,090,693	6,036,955	90,751,992	4,115,911	42,841,631
Total for the 10 years	49,047,511	682,062,507	47,600,955	679,189,217	29,294,532	308,502,508

No. 70.—Average Value of Government Currency Notes in circulation in each Circle throughout India, during each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Circles.	Official Years ended 31 March									
	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Calcutta -	4,145,743	3,509,339	4,303,347	4,780,495	4,702,974	4,843,862	4,939,684	4,997,120	6,132,501	6,436,556
Madras - -	699,946	841,504	1,072,626	1,023,974	1,148,559	866,742	1,030,067	1,152,876	1,514,014	1,273,163
Bombay -	4,572,490	3,880,746	4,145,232	5,159,047	3,902,741	3,049,534	3,013,173	3,294,210	3,728,207	3,345,067
Allahabad -	309,788	413,312	366,933	521,826	738,690	625,766	699,796	720,748	546,564	637,353
Lahore -	225,290	267,430	523,463	475,983	477,716	534,346	662,128	624,033	547,065	486,042
Calicut - -	77,024	86,342	119,653	181,047	220,862	214,886	253,877	208,620	218,927	176,692
Cocanada -	34,656	34,128	33,678	46,338	72,876	132,475	258,266	213,124	161,434	251,435
Nagpore -	255,419	345,079	301,684	316,664	318,953	137,402	190,207	136,848	89,170	167,306
Kurrachee -	247,306	225,959	223,301	203,031	219,782	172,892	178,761	184,053	219,870	251,369
Akola - -	101,416	209,285	326,727	155,632	242,038	92,502	126,703	110,022	92,495	165,525
Total	10,669,078	9,813,224	11,415,744	12,864,037	11,145,191	10,670,407	11,352,662	11,641,654	13,250,247	13,190,508

No. 71.—Average Amount of Note Circulation, and of each Description of Reserve of the Paper Currency Department of the Government of India, during each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Average Amount of Note Circulation.	Average Amount of Reserve in			
		Silver Coin.	Silver Bullion.	Gold Coin and Bullion.	Government Securities.
	£	£	£	£	£
1870 - - -	10,669,078	5,041,325	1,662,989	31,249	3,933,515
1871 - - -	9,813,224	5,838,798	815,162	27,249	3,132,015
1872 - - -	11,415,744	6,343,078	1,142,816	7,249	3,922,601
1873 - - -	12,864,937	5,135,110	1,968,417	7,249	5,753,261
1874 - - -	11,145,191	4,828,522	615,467	7,249	5,693,953
1875 - - -	10,670,407	3,994,452	974,753	7,249	5,693,953
1876 - - -	11,352,662	4,892,447	759,617	6,645	5,693,953
1877 - - -	11,641,654	5,125,411	737,337	—	5,778,906
1878 - - -	13,250,247	5,301,414	2,179,779	—	5,769,054
1879 - - -	13,190,508	6,283,749	1,041,002	—	5,865,757

No. 72.—Receipts and Disbursements of the Department of Issue of Government Paper Currency, from its Formation.

Official Years ended 31 March	Receipts.	Disbursements.	Net Receipts.
	£	£	£
Total to 31 March 1869 -	**830,906**	**420,634**	**410,272**
1870 - - -	166,787	28,986	137,801
1871 - - -	149,387	33,623	115,764
1872 - - -	142,596	28,539	114,057
1873 - - -	239,223	31,352	207,871
1874 - - -	237,158	45,598	191,560
1875 - - -	236,999	38,984	198,015
1876 - - -	236,752	33,533	203,219
1877 - - -	236,880	31,366	205,514
1878 - - -	244,965	48,499	196,466
1879 - - -	239,550	51,891	187,659
Total to 31 March 1879 -	2,961,203	793,005	2,168,198

No. 73.—VALUE in RUPEES of NOTES of each denomination OUTSTANDING on 31 December in each year since the formation of the PAPER CURRENCY DEPARTMENT.

Year.	Notes of 5 Rs.	Notes of 10 Rs.	Notes of 20 Rs.	Notes of 50 Rs.	Notes of 100 Rs.	Notes of 500 Rs.	Notes of 1,000 Rs.	Notes of 10,000 Rs.	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1862	—	20,70,000	19,64,000	37,52,500	85,98,500	53,25,000	2,34,40,000	—	4,51,50,000
1863	—	27,85,900	27,09,600	44,26,000	94,91,500	62,69,000	2,81,18,000	—	5,38,00,000
1864	—	38,51,280	40,54,360	56,55,400	1,38,75,500	76,28,500	4,04,02,000	—	7,54,67,040
1865	—	46,62,720	51,43,940	76,38,700	1,64,76,800	97,53,000	4,50,86,000	—	8,87,61,160
1866	—	46,56,700	53,40,420	76,54,150	1,73,54,400	1,04,49,500	6,48,38,000	—	11,02,93,170
1867	—	59,00,690	61,74,800	75,70,100	1,74,95,700	1,10,74,000	6,94,80,000	—	11,76,95,290
1868	—	70,84,460	68,83,940	74,93,750	1,80,36,200	1,25,06,000	6,52,81,000	—	11,73,45,350
1869	—	78,63,960	72,35,860	81,99,950	1,86,34,900	1,52,80,000	8,23,80,000	—	13,95,94,670
1870	—	83,56,300	75,30,680	84,87,100	2,04,16,700	1,73,69,000	7,20,04,000	—	13,41,63,780
1871	—	1,01,24,470	95,06,640	95,11,400	2,30,87,100	2,36,86,000	8,77,88,000	—	16,37,03,610
1872	13,76,995	1,01,59,030	95,84,840	88,15,900	2,25,25,200	1,58,66,000	8,00,05,000	80,40,000	15,63,72,965
1873	28,71,980	1,17,81,420	1,10,78,440	1,07,86,200	2,71,38,200	1,45,59,500	5,82,26,000	2,50,80,000	16,15,16,740
1874	24,52,445	1,12,01,910	1,05,28,380	1,03,00,800	2,48,49,700	1,38,03,500	4,87,31,000	2,13,00,000	14,31,67,735
1875	25,07,650	1,20,11,800	1,07,13,240	1,06,16,350	2,52,57,900	1,45,33,000	4,63,22,000	1,50,80,000	13,70,41,940
1876	22,55,950	1,32,74,820	1,07,74,200	1,01,30,750	2,63,84,600	1,54,12,000	4,76,50,000	1,88,40,000	14,47,22,320
1877	22,30,830	1,48,66,370	1,11,69,800	1,03,70,700	2,81,94,700	1,90,48,500	5,25,01,000	5,59,00,000	19,42,81,900
1878	20,80,315	1,37,85,360	1,01,09,920	91,87,200	2,66,42,700	1,57,66,500	4,61,36,000	3,13,00,000	15,50,07,995
1879*									

* Figures not received for 1879.

No. 74.—Number of Coolie Emigrants embarked from Calcutta, Madras, and French Ports in India, to various Destinations, during each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	From Calcutta.									From Madras.				From French Ports.				Total Number of Emigrants.
	To British Colonies.					To French Colonies.		To Dutch Colonies.	Total.	To British Colonies.			Total.	To French Colonies.			Total.	
	Mauritius.	Natal.	British Guiana.	British West Indies.	Fiji.	French Guiana.	French West Indies.	Surinam.		Mauritius.	Natal.	British Guiana.		Réunion.	French Guiana.	French West Indies.		
1870 -	1,499	—	6,685	3,859	—	—	—	—	12,043	1,288	—	—	1,288	—	—	1,417	1,417	14,748
1871 -	1,937	—	3,199	4,075	—	—	—	—	9,211	1,336	—	—	1,336	—	—	1,881	1,881	12,428
1872 -	3,207	—	2,125	2,899	—	—	—	—	8,231	1,114	—	—	1,114	—	—	1,689	1,689	11,034
1873 -	5,262	—	6,087	5,412	—	—	—	410	17,171	1,554	—	—	1,554	—	—	1,312	1,312	20,037
1874 -	5,387	—	8,497	3,944	—	1,427	1,791	3,523	24,569	2,338	—	231	2,569	783	350	972	2,105	29,243
1875 -	4,914	6,025	3,942	4,140	—	—	1,209	—	20,230	1,886	—	—	1,886	1,213	751	1,245	3,209	25,325
1876 -	739	393	3,849	2,420	—	—	1,850	—	9,251	294	—	—	294	1,047	427	470	1,944	11,489
1877 -	1,027	761	3,992	1,601	—	—	353	—	7,734	—	—	—	—	1,177	1,163	486	2,826	10,560
1878 -	2,336	1,092	8,288	4,087	—	—	2,361	324	18,488	1,500	2,418	—	3,918	1,072	—	1,232	2,804	25,210
1879 -	1,220	1,734	6,520	3,018	498	—	2,166	709	15,865	2,427	2,718	—	5,145	622	—	460	1,082	22,092
Total for the 10 years	27,528	10,005	53,184	35,455	498	1,427	9,730	4,966	142,793	13,737	5,136	231	19,104	5,914	2,691	11,164	20,269	182,166

Statement of Capital raised upon (*) Railway in India on 31 December in each of the 10 under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Total Mileage as proposed.	Railways.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
Miles.	GUARANTEED.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
1,506¾	East Indian (including (*b*) Jubbulpore)	1,353	1,503½	1,503½	1,503½	1,503½	1,503½	1,503½	1,503½	1,503½	1,504½
158½	Eastern Bengal	112	157	157	157	159	(*c*) 158½	159	159	159	158½
596½	Oude and Rohilkund	42	42	293½	456½	540½	543¾	543¾	543¾	546¾	546¾
663¼	Scinde, Punjaub and Delhi — (*d*) Delhi	303¾	553¾	553¾	553¾	553¾	553¾	553¾	553¾	553¾	553¾
	(*d*) Punjaub	250									
	(*d*) Scinde	113	113	109¾	109¾	109¾	109¾	109¾	109¾	109¾	109¾
857	Madras	781½	830¼	830¼	857	857	857	857	857	857	857
654	South Indian — (*e*) Great Southern of India	167	167	167	167	185¾	281½	474¼	599½	612½	633
	(*e f*) Carnatic	18¾	18¾	18¾	18¾						
1,287½	(*g*) Great Indian Peninsula	1,258¼	1,273½	1,278½	1,278½	1,278½	1,278½	1,278½	(*h*) 1,280½	1,280½	1,287½
421½	Bombay, Baroda and Central India	312½	349¾	389¼	389¼	406	407¾	416¾	421½	421½	421½
6,145¾	Total Guaranteed Railways	4,711¾	5,008¼	5,301	5,490¾	5,593½	5,694	5,896	6,028	6,044	6,133¾
	STATE.										
56¾	(*i*) Calcutta and South-eastern	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28
27½	(*j*) Nalháti	27½	27½	27½	27½	27½	27½	27½	27½	27½	27½
315½	Northern Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	134½	232	242½
252	Tirhoot	—	—	—	—	(*k*) 53	45	45	79	79	85
57	Patna-Gya	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57
420	Punjab Northern	—	—	—	—	—	(*l*) 62	103½	103½	103½	103½
765½	Indus Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	499	499
53	Muttra-Háthras	—	—	—	—	—	29	29	29	29	29
418½	Rajputana	—	—	—	91½	292	379¾	400	400	400	418½
316	Western Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32¼	132
74¾	Sindia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	66½
303½	Sindia-Neemuch	—	—	—	—	—	—	36½	36½	85½	85½
86½	Holkar	—	—	—	—	37	57	71	71	86	86½
22½	(*m*) Pátri	—	—	—	22½	22½	22½	22½	22½	22½	22½
58¾	(*m*) Gaekwar of Baroda's	—	—	—	20	20	20	20	20	20	40½
8	(*n*) Khámgaon	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
6	(*n*) Amráoti	—	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
46½	(*n*) Wardha Coal	—	—	—	—	18½	18½	18½	46½	46½	46½
121	(*n*) Nizam's	—	—	—	—	121	121	121	121	121	121
145	(*n*) Dhond Manmád	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	145	145
211	Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	163	163	163
(*o*) 3,764½	Total State Railways	63½	69½	69½	203½	633½	824	936	1,295½	2,167½	2,411¾
(*o*) 9,910	Total Guaranteed and State Railways	4,775	5,077½	5,370½	5,694	6,276¾	6,518	6,832	7,323½	8,211¼	8,545½

(*a*) Exclusive of sidings. (*b*) The Jubbulpore line (223¾ miles) was opened 1 June 1867. (*c*) The decrease this year was caused by the temporary abandonment of half a mile. (*d*) Amalgamated 1 July 1870. (*e*) Amalgamated 1 July 1874. (*f*) Called the *Conjeveram Tramway* until 1869. (*g*) Increase due to reopening Campuli branch (7¼ miles). (*h*) The increased length is owing to the Main and Nágpur Lines from Bhusáwal being treated as two single lines, instead of one double to point of divergence. (*i*) Guaranteed until bought by Government 1 April 1868. (*j*) Bought by Government 31 March 1872. (*k*) A temporary line (53 miles) was constructed in 1874 for the conveyance of grain to the famine districts. (*l*) Temporary line. (*m*) Worked by the Bombay, Baroda and Central India Railway Company. (*n*) Worked by the Great Indian Peninsula Railway Company. (*o*) Excluding the mileage (about 2,000 miles) of other State lines under survey or in progress.

No. 76.—MEAN MILEAGE open on each RAILWAY in INDIA during each of the 10 under-mentioned Calendar Years.

RAILWAYS.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
GUARANTEED.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
East Indian	1,354	1,503	1,503	1,503	1,503	1,503	1,503	1,503	1,503	1,504
Eastern Bengal	112	156	156	157	159	159	159	159	159	159
Oude and Rohilkund	42	42	143	374	524	542	544	544	544	547
Scinde, Punjaub and Delhi	647	660	670	663	663	663	663	663	663	663
Madras	711	825	832	851	858	858	858	858	857	857
South Indian	186	186	186	186	186	218	423	581	607	615
Great Indian Peninsula	1,161	1,264	1,269	1,278	1,278	1,278	1,278	1,280	1,280	1,282
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	312	323	374	389	402	408	408	421	421	421
Total	4,525	4,959	5,133	5,401	5,573	5,629	5,836	6,009	6,034	6,048
STATE.										
Calcutta and South-eastern	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28
Nalhâti	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27
Northern Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46	185	225
Tirhoot	—	—	—	—	18	44	45	76	79	85
Patna-Gya	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52
Punjab Northern	—	—	—	—	—	45	91	103	103	103
Indus Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	375	500
Muttra-Háthras	—	—	—	—	—	6	29	29	29	29
Rajputana	—	—	—	37	173	344	394	400	400	400
Western Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	10
Sindia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	35
Sindia-Neemuch	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	36	61	86
Holkar	—	—	—	—	36	56	63	71	86	86
Pátri	—	—	—	16	22	22	22	22	22	22
Gackwar of Baroda's	—	—	—	13	20	20	20	20	20	30
Khámgaon	6	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Amráoti	—	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Wardha Coal	—	—	—	—	18	18	18	36	46	46
Nizam's	—	—	—	—	27	121	121	121	121	121
Dhond-Manmád	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	145	118
Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	110	163	163
Total	61	68	69	135	383	745	887	1,139	1,960	2,180
GRAND TOTAL	4,586	5,027	5,202	5,536	5,956	6,374	6,723	7,148	7,994	8,228

No. 77.—Number of Passengers conveyed on each Railway in India in each of the 10 under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Railways.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
Guaranteed.										
East Indian: Main line	5,136,606	5,210,903	5,503,309	5,806,942	5,792,052	6,069,029	6,296,805	6,965,051	7,079,277	7,591,802½
„ Jubbulpoor line	215,723	228,314	261,184	241,714	239,177	264,095	304,810	353,850	334,186½	338,810
Eastern Bengal	1,324,907	1,376,880	1,542,731	1,631,025	1,537,499	1,710,236	1,738,307	1,864,490½	2,071,168½	1,938,898½
Oude and Rohilkund	354,292	327,984	649,864	1,310,675	1,994,890	2,382,...37	2,556,546	2,753,772	2,594,547	2,809,823½
Scinde, Punjaub and Delhi†	1,971,409	1,981,576	2,016,118	2,059,522	2,120,785	2,263,107	2,427,775	2,754,709	3,080,673½	3,589,018½
Madras	2,105,566	2,302,352	2,495,290	2,743,589	2,772,864	2,735,577	2,793,529	2,625,139	2,707,560	3,335,617
South Indian	863,527	904,950	1,106,702	1,503,402	1,517,544	1,556,732	2,821,014	4,047,615	5,030,071	5,214,802
Great Indian Peninsula	3,326,024	3,463,604	3,326,316	3,323,561	3,130,094	3,340,238	3,865,523	3,999,292	4,487,245	4,496,556
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	2,555,848	2,605,750	2,964,859	3,148,790	3,737,096	4,084,329	4,325,148	4,435,101	4,821,842	5,365,884
Total	17,853,902	18,402,313	19,876,373	21,769,220	22,842,001	24,405,580	27,129,457	29,799,019½	32,206,570½	34,681,212
State.										
Calcutta and South-eastern	287,477	345,947	340,092	352,823	435,218	489,264	517,302	555,307½	598,107½	613,387½
Nalhâti	72,949	72,227	53,542	77,264	69,870	81,065	100,873	120,719	137,998½	156,900
Northern Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26,439	435,883	642,236½
Tirhoot	—	—	—	—	—	14,403	119,332	348,593½	422,534½	267,119½
Patna-Gya	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	468,561½
Punjab Northern	—	—	—	—	—	265,175	701,477	907,300	888,616	1,099,319
Indus Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	241,770	881,618
Muttra-Háthras	—	—	—	—	—	*	*	*	*	314,762
Rajputana	—	—	—	—	685,589	998,853	1,295,597	1,349,776	1,319,746	1,384,574
Western Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*	51,259
Sindia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	134,281	160,882
Sindia-Neemuch	—	—	—	—	—	—	78,089	229,044	} 719,862	808,296
Holkar	—	—	—	—	109,477	182,328	290,926	417,839		
Pátri	—	—	—	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Gackwar of Baroda's	—	—	—	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Khámgaon	10,531	19,066	11,770	8,827	7,805	8,463	9,279	29,504	39,699½	36,781½
Amráoti	—	30,973	51,046	43,362	44,969	55,690	65,609	84,357	104,674	90,802½
Wardha Coal	—	—	—	—	9,962	13,339	11,575	33,105½	68,121	70,467½
Nizam's	—	—	—	—	75,568	265,227	215,803	255,787	238,155	260,431½
Dhond-Manmád	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	61,326	173,421½
Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*	87 8,399	1,032,637
Total	370,957	468,213	456,450	482,276	1,438,458	2,373,857	3,405,862	4,357,771½	6,289,173	8,463,396½
Grand Total	18,224,859	18,870,526	20,332,823	22,251,496	24,280,459	26,779,437	30,535,319	34,156,791	38,495,743½	43,144,608½
Season Ticket Holders not included above	4,028	8,555	12,859	14,584	17,420	17,489	20,437	23,675	24,048½	22,637

* Not stated. † Including Indus Flotilla. ‡ Excluding Carnatic.

No. 78.—Number of Tons of Goods and Minerals conveyed on each Railway in India in each of the 10 under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Railways.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
Guaranteed.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
East Indian: Main line	1,170,657	1,035,783	1,118,956	1,481,520	1,632,562	1,034,049	1,918,228	2,570,151	2,446,729	2,511,813
„ Jubbulpoor line	69,447	93,891	105,199	122,603	174,604	128,662	209,569	438,153	299,987	352,835
Eastern Bengal	191,169	177,322	224,750	261,805	329,037	237,073	304,213	453,522	357,185	363,629
Oude and Rohilkund	27,337	47,682	73,849	118,319	209,004	297,476	441,941	634,067	669,974	523,557
Scinde, Punjaub and Delhi‡	280,780	243,095	268,454	386,341	492,008	423,560	569,533	839,615	702,732	897,571
Madras	344,119	316,307†	363,346	405,063	370,566	414,527	614,153	989,039	533,099	647,007
South Indian	74,284	93,313	100,136	94,788	122,230	121,245	199,599	387,571	335,196	455,208
Great Indian Peninsula	972,579	1,062,918	698,633	693,933	852,335	944,855	1,178,791	1,514,727	1,202,553	1,098,953
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	261,560	208,318†	373,403†	423,806	267,522	394,495	509,318	585,683	568,750	591,753
Total	3,391,932	3,278,629	3,326,726	3,988,678	4,449,868	3,995,942	5,945,345	8,412,528	7,166,205	7,432,326
State.										
Calcutta and South-eastern	22,122	22,336	30,044	40,471	29,574	32,095	29,967	30,443	33,044	29,732
Nalhâti	9,752	8,338	6,523‖	11,607	12,867	6,905	11,694	17,136	18,346	14,898
Northern Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,401	55,834	87,338
Tirhoot	—	—	—	—	—	3,560	37,921	38,133	57,168	52,203
Patna-Gya	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20,809
Punjab Northern	—	—	—	—	—	16,613	100,960	121,438	117,613	241,287
Indus Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30,033	235,604
Muttra-Háthras	—	—	—	—	—	*	*	*	*	30,677
Rajputana	—	—	—	*	116,942	162,170	163,170	205,685	256,170	282,939
Western Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*	5,590
Sindia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17,024	14,004
Sindia-Neemuch	—	—	—	—	—	—	*	12,121	105,263	111,283
Holkar	—	—	—	—	17,547	68,112	57,578	58,053		
Pâtri	—	—	—	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Gaekwar of Baroda's	—	—	—	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Khámgaon	11,463	24,115	13,308	17,347	26,199	24,279	20,698	31,695	31,620	21,155
Amráoti	—	22,689	30,353	26,645	29,409	26,981	38,556	44,265	45,067	31,119
Wardha Coal	—	—	—	—	9,381	14,528	13,357	54,141	61,762	47,914
Nizam's	—	—	—	—	4,837	37,464	59,435	104,100	102,117	63,824
Dhond-Manmád	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*	18,045	54,016
Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	56,306	47,902
Total	43,337	77,478	80,228	96,070	246,756	392,707	533,336	720,611	1,005,412	1,392,848
Grand Total	3,435,269	3,356,107	3,406,954	4,084,748	4,696,624	4,388,649	6,478,681	9,133,139	8,171,617	8,825,174
Number of Live Stock	425,057	457,360	462,184	448,928	474,437	505,621	538,324	557,363	594,249	612,655

* Not stated. † Excluding goods carried for the Company's own purposes. ‡ Including Indus Flotilla. § Excluding Carnatic. ‖ April to December only.

No. 79.—Gross Receipts of each Railway in India in each of the 10 under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Railways.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
Guaranteed.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
East Indian: Main line	2,631,469	2,322,928	2,437,013	2,579,114	3,187,645	2,509,663	3,010,183	3,639,415	3,304,152	3,605,040
„ Jubbulpoor line	122,463	145,947	220,644	178,036	235,037	185,048	245,169	426,148	342,164	365,612
Eastern Bengal	178,092	201,512	256,866	314,867	365,931	295,818	302,771	399,301	425,866	412,859
Oude and Rohilkund	24,583	25,614	42,276	112,390	200,402	275,122	340,683	434,180	462,203	434,484
Scinde, Punjaub and Delhi*	520,455	448,711	496,590	558,418	696,162	596,964	730,881	902,584	818,602	1,046,345
Madras	493,213	549,125	568,852	630,974	541,429	589,392	652,096	919,902	607,765	607,428
South Indian	74,480	74,903	77,481	106,047	91,187	103,353	190,785	309,853	309,842	322,198
Great Indian Peninsula	1,659,947	1,855,979	1,716,757	1,728,020	1,848,547	1,973,084	2,226,829	2,909,025	2,600,107	2,315,646
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	493,098	501,792	517,854	512,398	537,020	585,454	620,793	714,900	633,020	655,672
Total	6,197,800	6,126,511	6,334,333	6,720,264	7,703,360	7,113,898	8,320,190	10,655,308	9,503,721	9,765,284
State.										
Calcutta and South-eastern	7,437	7,945	8,391	10,207	9,120	10,365	9,834	11,849	12,828	13,409
Nalháti	8,628	7,788	5,644‡	8,445	7,803	7,942	7,545	8,946	9,208	9,178
Northern Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,872	88,526	125,231
Tirhoot	—	—	—	—	—	1,478	17,944	29,949	36,915	38,454
Patna-Gya	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23,051
Punjab Northern	—	—	—	—	—	14,276	47,583	69,647	91,800	185,238
Indus Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57,211	327,754
Muttra-Háthras	—	—	—	—	—	†	†	†	9,830	12,593
Rajputana	—	—	—	†	61,697	174,728	236,553	269,265	296,177	354,541
Western Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	†	4,780
Sindia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,342	9,091
Sindia-Neemuch	—	—	—	—	—	—	●2,257	7,927	} 91,663	114,213
Holkar	—	—	—	—	10,319	31,945	37,839	39,901	}	
Pátri	—	—	—	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Gaekwar of Baroda's	—	—	—	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Khámgaon	—	2,136	1,138	1,663	2,467	3,833	2,959	4,664	4,858	3,808
Amráoti	—	1,750	2,111	2,211	2,786	5,426	6,370	7,342	8,170	6,990
Wardha Coal	—	—	—	—	1,927	2,674	1,914	7,131	11,958	25,707
Nizam's	—	—	—	—	10,508	45,514	53,324	76,135	72,555	69,440
Dhond-Manmád	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13,525	46,755
Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34,445	96,296	95,591
Total	16,065	19,619	17,284	22,526	106,627	298,181	424,127	572,073	910,862	1,465,824
Grand Total	6,213,865	6,146,130	6,351,617	6,742,790	7,809,987	7,412,079	8,744,317	11,227,381	10,414,583	11,231,108

* Including Indus Flotilla.

† Not stated.

No. 80.—Gross Expenses of each Railway in India in each of the 10 under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Railways.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
Guaranteed.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
East Indian : Main line	1,099,459	981,125	1,004,828	969,426	1,125,723	963,054	1,024,935	1,136,223	1,153,388	1,148,539
„ Jubbulpore line	104,846	107,370	99,533	101,386	100,081	107,326	120,038	158,830	147,986	156,362
Eastern Bengal	99,187	111,950	164,093	160,959	198,210	190,081	140,868	157,442	186,151	189,768
Oude and Rohilkund	17,605	17,754	28,992	81,946	129,082	164,273	218,102	227,420	250,656	252,491
Scinde, Punjaub and Delhi †	396,665	434,208	417,950	401,193	420,798	397,443	493,291	518,639	528,011	630,131
Madras	259,693	281,517	296,905	359,276	350,124	414,204	419,813	545,179	462,200	417,204
South Indian	46,613	41,677	44,096	53,036	55,373	49,774	101,633	159,432	206,524	220,303
Great Indian Peninsula	1,032,630	1,169,911	1,102,934	1,107,437	1,093,819	932,786	1,057,565	1,381,393	1,271,743	1,380,290
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	298,526	299,481	310,554	303,503	279,878	318,543	340,226	300,055	295,034	307,990
Total	3,355,224	3,444,993	3,469,885	3,538,162	3,753,088	3,537,484	3,916,471	4,584,613	4,501,693	4,703,096
State.										
Calcutta and South-eastern	7,830	7,650	7,630	10,469	7,145	8,343	10,683	9,685	9,437	8,909
Nalhâti	4,207	4,521	3,225‡	5,072	5,245	6,138	8,358	8,988	7,168	6,197
Northern Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,835	68,273	115,132
Tirhoot	—	—	—	—	—	1,087	12,320	20,891	25,118	28,651
Patna-Gya	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,872
Punjab Northern	—	—	—	—	—	8,058	35,689	59,841	88,891	146,179
Indus Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	70,335	266,008
Muttra-Hâthras	—	—	—	—	—	*	*	*	5,243	6,922
Rajputana	—	—	—	*	49,698	111,246	152,320	183,494	183,222	236,625
Western Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*	3,787
Sindia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,174	12,270
Sindia-Neemuch	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,453	6,549	} 63,011	86,537
Holkar	—	—	—	—	8,688§	30,586	35,265	30,411		
Pâtri	—	—	—	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Gaekwar of Baroda's	—	—	—	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Khâmgaon	—	1,901	516	1,475	2,002	2,533	2,141	2,885	1,901	3,835
Amráoti	—	805	1,138	2,543	3,753	4,128	4,478	2,511	3,560	5,373
Wardha Coal	—	—	—	—	2,022	2,867	2,274	5,142	10,915	24,734
Nizam's	—	—	—	—	9,885	51,841	45,710	59,040	53,920	60,446
Dhond-Manmád	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17,719	49,522
Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44,558	89,581	81,417
Total	12,037	14,877	12,509	19,559	88,438	226,827	310,691	440,830	710,488	1,155,416
Grand Total	3,367,261	3,459,870	3,482,394	3,557,721	3,841,526	3,764,311	4,227,162	5,025,443	5,212,181	5,858,512

* Not stated.

† Including Indus Flotilla.

‡ For 11 months only.

No. 81.—Net Earnings of each Railway in India in each of the 10 under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Railways.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
Guaranteed.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
East Indian: Main line	1,532,010	1,341,803	1,432,185	1,609,688	2,061,922	1,546,609	1,985,248	2,503,192	2,150,764	2,456,501
„ Jubbulpoor line	17,617	38,577	121,111	76,650	151,956	77,722	125,131	267,318	194,178	209,250
Eastern Bengal	78,905	89,562	92,773	153,908	167,721	105,737	161,903	241,859	239,715	223,073
Oude and Rohilkund	6,978	7,860	13,284	30,444	71,320	110,849	122,581	206,760	211,547	181,993
Scinde, Punjaub and Delhi†	123,790	14,503	78,640	157,225	275,364	199,521	237,590	383,945	290,591	416,214
Madras	233,520	267,608	271,947	271,698	191,305	175,188	232,283	374,723	145,565	190,224
South Indian	27,867	33,226	33,385	58,011	35,814	53,579	89,152	150,421	103,318	101,895
Great Indian Peninsula	627,317	686,068	613,823	620,583	754,728	1,040,298	1,169,264	1,527,632	1,328,364	935,356
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	194,572	202,311	207,300	208,895	257,142	266,911	280,567	414,845	337,986	347,682
Total	2,842,576	2,681,518	2,864,448	3,182,102	3,950,272	3,576,414	4,403,719	6,070,695	5,002,028	5,062,188
State.										
Calcutta and South-eastern	*-393*	295	761	*-262*	1,975	2,022	*-849*	2,164	3,391	4,500
Nalháti	4,421	3,267	2,419	3,373	2,558	1,804	*-818*	*-42*	2,040	2,981
Northern Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*-1,963*	20,253	10,099
Tirhoot	—	—	—	—	—	391	5,624	9,058	11,797	9,803
Patna-Gya	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,179
Punjab Northern	—	—	—	—	—	6,218	11,894	9,806	2,909	39,059
Indus Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*-13,144*	61,746
Muttra-Háthras	—	—	—	*	—	*	*	*	4,587	5,671
Rajputana	—	—	—	—	11,999	63,482	84,238	85,771	112,955	117,916
Western Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*	993
Sindia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*-2,332*	*-3,179*
Sindia-Neemuch	—	—	—	—	—	—	804	1,378	28,652	27,676
Holkar	—	—	—	—	1,631	1,359	2,574	9,490		
Pátri	—	—	—	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Gaekwar of Baroda's	—	—	—	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Khámgaon	—	235	622	188	465	1,300	818	1,779	2,957	*-27*
Amráoti	—	945	973	*-332*	*-967*	1,298	1,892	4,331	4,610	1,617
Wardha Coal	—	—	—	—	*-95*	*-193*	*-360*	1,989	1,043	973
Nizam's	—	—	—	—	623	*-6,327*	7,614	17,095	18,635	8,994
Dhond-Manmád	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*-4,194*	*-2,767*
Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,113	6,715	14,174
Tota	4,028	4,742	4,775	2,967	18,189	71,354	113,436	131,243	200,374	310,408
Grand Total	2,846,604	2,686,260	2,869,223	3,185,069	3,968,461	3,647,768	4,517,155	6,201,938	5,202,402	5,372,596

* Not stated. † Including Indus Flotilla.

No. 82.—Per-centage of Gross Expenses to Gross Receipts of each Railway in India in each of the 10 under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Railways.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
Guaranteed.										
East Indian: Main line	41·78	42·23	41·23	37·58	35·31	38·37	34·05	31·22	34·97	31·85
„ Jubbulpoor line	85·61	73·56	45·11	56·94	42·58	58·00	48·96	37·27	43·25	42·76
Eastern Bengal	55·69	55·55	63·88	51·11	54·17	64·26	46·53	39·45	43·71	45·96
Oude and Rohilkund	71·61	69·31	68·57	72·91	64·41	59·71	64·02	52·38	54·23	58·11
Scinde, Punjaub and Delhi	76·21	96·76	84·16	71·84	60·45	66·58	67·49	57·46	64·50	60·22
Madras	52·65	51·26	52·19	56·90	64·67	70·28	64·38	59·26	76·04	68·68
South Indian	62·58	55·64	59·20	50·01	60·72	48·16	53·27	51·45	66·65	68·37
Great Indian Peninsula	62·28	63·03	64·24	64·08	59·17	47·28	47·49	47·49	48·91	59·60
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	60·54	59·68	59·96	59·22	52·12	54·41	54·81	42·53	46·60	46·97
Average	54·14	56·23	54·78	52·65	48·72	49·73	47·07	43·03	47·36	48·16
State.										
Calcutta and South-eastern	105·28	96·28	90·93	102·56	78·34	80·49	108·63	81·74	73·56	66·44
Nalháti	48·75	58·05	57·14	60·59	67·22	77·28	110·78	100·47	77·84	67·52
Northern Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	140·29	77·12	91·93
Tirhoot	—	—	—	—	—	73·55	68·66	69·86	68·04	74·50
Patna-Gya	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55·84
Punjab Northern	—	—	—	—	—	56·44	75·00	85·92	96·83	78·91
Indus Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	122·97	81·30
Muttra-Háthras	—	—	—	—	—	*	*	*	53·33	54·95
Rajputana	—	—	—	*	80·55	63·67	64·39	68·15	61·86	66·74
Western Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*	79·22
Sindia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	130·31	134·96
Sindia-Neemuch	—	—	—	—	—	—	64·38	82·62	68·74	75·76
Holkar	—	—	—	—	84·19	95·75	93·20	76·22		
Pátri	—	—	—	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Gaekwar of Baroda's	—	—	—	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Khámgaon	—	88·99	45·34	88·69	81·15	66·08	72·36	61·86	39·13	100·70
Amráoti	—	46·00	53·90	115·01	134·71	76·08	70·30	34·20	43·57	76·86
Wardha Coal	—	—	—	—	104·93	107·22	118·81	72·11	91·27	96·21
Nizam's	—	—	—	—	94·07	113·90	85·72	77·55	74·31	87·04
Dhond-Manmád	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	131·00	105·91
Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	129·35	93·03	85·17
Average	74·93	75·83	72·37	86·83	82·94	76·07	73·25	77·05	78·00	78·82
Average for all Lines	54·18	56·29	54·82	52·76	49·19	50·79	48·34	44·76	50·04	52·16

* Not stated.

No. 83.—CAPITAL OUTLAY on the various RAILWAYS in INDIA in each of the 10 Official Years 1869/70–1878/9.

(*See following page.*)

No. 83.—Capital Outlay on the various Railways in India in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Railways.	Up to 31 March 1869.	Official Years ended 31 March										Total to 31 March 1879.
		1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	
Guaranteed.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
East Indian	29,287,096	827,875	453,705	162,562	*−16,982*†	*−108,353*†	*−103,764*†	53,213	17,636	157,980	297,313	31,028,281
Eastern Bengal	2,598,699	148,401	83,619	71,848	44,552	61,571	64,734	4,181	16,708	17,581	94,935	3,206,829
Oude and Rohilkund	525,061	906,343	1,232,240	777,092	828,407	568,677	313,954	148,180	213,683	160,864	28,964	5,703,465
Scinde, Punjaub and Delhi*	9,288,931	707,413	111,126	224,558	*−54,170*†	*−3,810*†	*−21,539*†	307,083	8,454	*−34,578*†	141,825	10,675,293
Madras	9,101,735	357,131	289,218	274,903	111,319	19,002	*−91,290*†	8,783	4,144	412,131	33,995	10,521,071
South Indian	1,415,371	149,679	190,833	44,862	*−154,458*†	369,131	641,969	700,761	391,473	229,053	159,419	4,148,093
Great Indian Peninsula	19,643,890	1,557,036	1,325,581	739,581	16,592	*−49,537*†	*−324,707*†	*−118,014*†	1,176	342,939	288,951	23,423,488
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	7,306,953	88,973	79,948	201,322	30,600	97,287	*−8,478*†	*−69,982*†	50,922	*−7,800*†	*−31,599*†	7,738,146
Total	79,167,736	4,742,851	3,776,270	2,496,728	805,860	953,968	470,879	1,034,205	704,196	1,278,170	1,013,803	96,444,666
State.												
Calcutta and South-eastern‡	—	—	638,828§	*−2,077*†	*−7,423*†	*−13,447*†	76,647	*−31,640*†	*−708*†	—	14,069	674,549
„ „ „ **	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	838	838
Nalhati	—	—	—	30,000	—	*−46*†	*−2,687*†	*−148*†	—	—	6,968	34,137
Northern Bengal	—	363	2,046	2,860	10,774	30,487	386,689	318,854	377,945	433,736	386,180	1,949,934‖
Tirhoot	—	—	—	—	—	97,867	61,651	97,576	155,616	89,568	20,850	523,128¶
Kosi Extension **	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	280	4,690	236	—	5,206
Bettea Extension**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,393	461	1,854
Dhubri Extension**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,077	2,363	3,440
Teesta Extension**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,697	*−3,696*†	1
Dacca and Mymensing**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	898	3,315	4,213
Jhingarpur**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	207	207
Hazeepore**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	50
Central Bengal**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,727	5,727
Patna-Gya	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,878	250,105	251,983
„ „ **	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	113	113
Assam **	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,164	5,549	2,398	—	9,111
Garo Hill**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	414	414
Sibsagar Coal **	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,834	1,565	—	3,399
Kalka††	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Punjab Northern	—	—	479,727§	265,376	368,643	282,478	345,814	326,980	340,247	307,875	276,870	2,994,010
Punjab Northern Salt Branch	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	93,035	93,035
Indus Valley	—	5,541	70,702	45,844	210,868	653,949	737,822	1,006,210	968,413	1,289,638	816,105	5,805,092
Moradabad-Roorkee **	—	—	2,659	40	—	150	—	—	—	—	—	2,849
Muttra-Háthras	—	—	—	—	—	—	67,165	28,421	8,984	167	3,740	108,477
Gorakpur**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,833	2,833
Bareilly—Pilibheet	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,405	2,405
Muttra—Achneyra**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,311	5,311

Lucknow—Sitapur**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,777	3,777
Gonda**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,144	2,144
Jaunpur**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,250	3,250
Moradabad—Deoband**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,882	1,882
Banda**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,346	6,013	7,359
Cawnpore—Farrakhabad**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,532	1,095	57,088	59,715
Mâu—Ranipore**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,208	5,422	6,630
Dildarnagar-Ghâzipur	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,923	2,653	5,581
Rajputana	—	50,022	44,231	191,443	409,592	670,462	756,405	336,937	157,123	150,302	359,296	3,125,813
Western Rajputana	—	—	—	—	2,466	14,873	15,722	13,569	10,843	180,430	344,633	582,536
Sindia †‡	—	—	—	—	1,624	7,967	9,284	55,781	172,329	174,048	241,264	662,297
Sindia-Neemuch ‡‡	—	—	1,247	30,445	13,088	126,343	212,549	200,308	150,674	208,405	226,255	1,169,314
Holkar §§	—	—	12,590	23,737	186,328	298,997	256,480	283,973	145,673	71,920	—73,865†	1,205,833
Ujein and Bhopal**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	656	165	821
Pâtri ††	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	††
Gaekwar of Baroda's††	—	—	—	—	37,340	—	—	—	—	910	—	38,250
Khâmgaon	—	—	47,898	—595†	1,032	—	—	—	— 25	35	— 87†	48,503
Amráoti	—	—	39,498	5,413	—1,177†	—	—	—	— 6†	— 2†	— 6†	43,720
Wardha Coal	—	—	3,328	3,358	100,560	30,565	101,628	140,894	75,076	19,380	11,027	485,816
Campuli **	—	—	—	—	1,314	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,314
Nágpur and Chattisghar **	—	—	—	400	4,748	3,596	62	—	7,850	3,434	106,300	126,390
Dhond-Manmád	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,831	5,117	543,525	359,469	911,942
Nizam's ||||	—	—	22,702	97,967	429,616	321,354	233,286	36,517	24,641	—3,593†	—1,957†	1,160,533
Hubli and Karwar **	857	4,739	13,683	14,487	15,273	6,158	58	59	59	58	1,426	56,857
Bellary and Hubli	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	487	5,817	—	6,304
Bellary and Hospett**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27,110	31,046	58,156
Mysore **	—	—	5,364	6,260	—	—	—	—	—	—	35,638	11,624
Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	2,674	681	—	79,229	409,518	353,508	245,178	121,375	1,212,163
Rangoon and Sittang Valley **	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,558	6,539	4,865	1,033	17,995
TOTAL	857	60,665	1,384,498	717,832	1,785,347	2,532,053	3,337,854	3,234,642	2,973,990	3,773,181	3,733,554	23,534,473
TOTAL CAPITAL OUTLAY on all RAILWAYS in INDIA	79,168,593	4,803,516	5,160,768	3,214,560	2,591,207	3,486,021	3,808,733	4,268,847	3,678,186	5,051,351	4,747,357	119,979,139

Note.—The amount of Expenditure stated for the several Guaranteed Railways denotes the amount of Capital withdrawn by the Company from the Government Treasury, not the actual outlay by the Company. The amount of Expenditure stated for the several State Railways denotes the total Capital outlay, whether from Ordinary or Productive Public Works Funds, or from Contributions by Native Chiefs, &c.

* Including Indus Steam Flotilla.

† The transfers to revenue account, sale of stores, refunds, &c. exceeded the withdrawals in these instances.

‡ Guaranteed till 1 April 1868, when it became a State railway by purchase, and the total cost, 613,971*l.*, was withdrawn from the amount of Guaranteed capital.

§ These amounts represent the total Ordinary and Productive Public Works Expenditure previous to 1870/1, for these lines. The outlay in each year is not shewn in the Accounts.

‖ Exclusive of 33,168*l.*, charged as Famine Expenditure.

¶ Exclusive of 153,322*l.*, charged as Famine Expenditure.

** The outlay has been incurred for survey and preliminary expenses.

†† No outlay on these lines is shewn in the Finance and Revenue Accounts.

‡‡ The money for these lines is provided by Sindia, the interest being paid by the Government of India.

§§ The money for this line is provided by Holkar, the interest being paid by the Government of India.

|||| The money for this line is provided by the Nizam.

No. 84.—Number of Passengers, Railway Servants, and Others, Killed and Injured on each Railway in India, during each of the 10 under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Railways.	1870.		1871.		1872.		1873.		1874.		1875.		1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.	
	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.
Guaranteed.																				
East Indian	89	116	95	87	89	85	75	119	103	132	87	82	93	83	92	111	134	103	81	108
Eastern Bengal	5	4	6	3	7	9	5	8	7	10	9	17	5	24	15	7	9	22	15	21
Oude and Rohilkund	0	2	1	1	3	7	13	22	14	18	21	25	18	14	21	16	40	22	20	35
Scinde, Punjaub and Delhi	8	9	17	13	31	23	21	23	12	7	12	15	17	13	28	26	19	19	36	63
Madras	21	11	15	14	15	16	15	4	17	14	8	16	31	34	78	45	26	27	30	72
South Indian	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	2	1	2	2	1	3	6	15	24	8	17	8	38
Great Indian Peninsula	61	67	32	65	38	72	21	64	38	70	49	85	30	91	88	102	55	97	68	143
Bombay, Baroda & Central India*	17	14	9	20	26	8	13	28	16	19	13	14	10	47	15	24	16	20	17	19
State.																				
Calcutta and South-eastern	1	1	0	0	2	3	2	1	0	2	1	1	0	1			0	0	2	0
Nalhâti	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0			0	0	0	1
Northern Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			10	6	10	8
Tirhoot	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0	0	0	0	2	11			0	2	2	1
Patna-Gya	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			—	—	6	2
Punjab Northern	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0	0	6	19			4	6	9	22
Indus Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			11	12	17	29
Muttra-Háthras	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0	3	1	0	†	†	†	†	0	0
Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	2	4	6	4	11			14	9	21	16
Sindia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			2	2	2	10
Holkar and Sindia Neemuch	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	0	2	2	0	0			8	5	1	5
Wardha Coal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			0	1	0	3
Nizam's	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0	0	0	0	2	5			3	9	1	10
Dhond—Manmad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			0	0	3	6
Rangoon & Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			7	14	3	27
Total	204	224	177	204	211	224	166	272	221	278	208	267	222	359	364	359	366	393	352	639

* Including Pátri and Gaekwar of Baroda's State Railways.

† Not stated.

No. 85. — EXPENDITURE on ORDINARY PUBLIC WORKS (excluding Railways) from IMPERIAL FUNDS, in each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE, during each of the 10 Official Years 1869/70—1878/9.

(*See following page.*)

No. 85.—Expenditure on Ordinary Public Works from Imperial 10 under-mentioned

Presidencies, Provinces, &c.	Official Years ended 31 March				
	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.
Territories and Departments under the Government of India:—	£	£	£	£	£
Allotment to Local Funds, and other Expenditure, not separately classed	—	37,516	—	—	—
Inspector General of Military Works	—	—	—	639,939	648,598
Simla Imperial Circle	—	—	—	—	—
Central India	291,416	200,486	197,059	99,090	92,695
Rajpootana	116,121	84,926	84,679	77,377	82,929
Hyderabad	50,782	34,905	39,158	54,903	64,153
Coorg	12,354	9,886	8,413	9,051	8,510
Port Blair	12,977	8,230	9,746	7,441	7,782
Buildings under Quetta Agency	—	—	—	—	—
Bengal Assam	866,527	615,862	397,705	197,601	165,203
North-Western Provinces	658,945	497,318	354,166	182,865	173,924
Oudh	158,766	107,406	46,520	48,523	1,200
Punjab*	609,539	492,090	344,260	125,502	146,209
Central Provinces	333,725	221,135	110,444	44,326	59,000
British Burma	182,604	142,586	63,035	68,272	71,100
Madras	657,666	581,046	242,797	346,919	300,167
Bombay	846,125	777,775	464,397	536,271	407,916
Expenditure in England, not separately classed	237,018	134,800	97,401	87,161	128,555
Total Ordinary Public Works	5,034,565	3,945,967	2,459,780	2,525,241	2,357,941
Expenditure on Railways charged to Revenue Account	1,856,776	2,102,694	1,850,561	2,293,561	1,662,614
Do. on Irrigation and Navigation do. do.	—	—	—	—	—
Total	6,891,341	6,048,661	4,310,341	4,818,802	4,020,555

FUNDS, in each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE, during each of the Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					PRESIDENCIES, PROVINCES, &c.
1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	
£	£	£	£	£	Territories and Departments under the Government of India :—
—	—	—	—	—	Allotment to Local Funds and other Expenditure not separately classed.
706,330	813,828	738,060	675,436	721,128	Inspector General of Military Works.
—	—	9,334	37,683	11,399	Simla Imperial Circle.
97,971	112,644	97,212	107,198	85,812	Central India.
91,058	83,910	66,030	68,449	56,238	Rajpootana.
73,871	65,042	54,801	57,761	44,735	Hyderabad.
11,375	17,723	14,540	13,843	16,154	Coorg.
9,747	10,411	9,342	11,240	9,451	Port Blair.
—	—	—	23,083	38,843	Buildings under Quetta Agency.
228,180	206,821	388,993	359,088	719,599	Bengal.
8,012	6,397	71,189	80,312	117,297	Assam.
194,081	268,491	229,986	344,558	486,156	North-Western Provinces.
2,238	3,604	60,057	61,626		Oudh.
138,326	206,089	236,771	307,218	365,036	Punjab.*
48,937	62,043	149,795	166,136	159,408	Central Provinces.
56,074	89,736	184,589	155,422	158,532	British Burma.
333,380	382,056	405,723	559,694	587,220	Madras.
404,530	401,088	712,326	550,885	643,699	Bombay.
100,120	94,640	90,920	96,642	97,540	Expenditure in England not separately classed.
2,504,230	2,824,482	3,519,668	3,676,274	4,318,247	TOTAL ORDINARY PUBLIC WORKS.
83,839	1,273,336			226,846	Expenditure on Railways charged to Revenue Account.
—	—	—	—	630,919	Do. on Irrigation and Navigation do. do.
3,988,069	4,097,818	3,519,668	3,676,274	5,176,012	TOTAL.

* Including Grand Trunk Road.

No. 86.—Details of the Expenditure on Ordinary Public Works, from charged to Revenue Account), during each

Nature of Work.	Official Years ended 31 March				
	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.
	£	£	£	£	£
Military Buildings and Roads:					
New	1,245,614	791,287	747,094	591,503	512,068
Repairs	203,705	201,710	231,327	258,888	251,196
Civil Buildings:					
New	576,385	413,086	192,416	156,940	104,846
Repairs	103,896	101,717	21,948	22,858	24,528
Irrigation Works:					
State outlay on guaranteed and aided	4,006	3,249	1,218	964	715
New			125,426	236,482	171,963
Repairs			317,078	337,752	352,037
Communications:					
New			85,337	22,977	31,278
Repairs			31,971	41,178	31,580
Miscellaneous Improvements: New	840,328	620,276			
Miscellaneous Improvements: Repairs	705,614	697,219			
New			47,822	99,133	24,715
Repairs			264	312	110
Coal Explorations:					
New			—	3,737	11,479
Repairs			—	21	49
Provincial Services	§	§	§	§	§
Grants in aid of Local Funds	—	37,516	—	—	—
Incorporated Local Funds	—	—	—	—	—
Barrack Furniture	—	—	—	79,616	61,926
Establishment, Tools, and Plant, and Miscellaneous Expenditure	1,117,999	1,079,357	610,472	646,215	684,752
In England: Stores	236,399	*	*	*	*
R. Indian Engineering College †	—	—	43,430	23,018	39,769
Furlough and Absentee Allowances	—	—	—	—	52,086
Minor Expenses	619	550	3,977	3,647	2,844
Total Ordinary (excluding Railways)	5,034,565	3,945,967	2,459,780	2,525,241	2,357,941
Railways:					
Supervision and Cost of Land	91,390	82,953	66,163	161,056	152,438
Loss by Exchange	205,469	171,465	52,953	—	—
Excess of guaranteed Interest over net Traffic Receipts	1,547,064	1,834,811	1,723,218	2,110,501	1,437,352
State (ordinary)	12,853	13,465	8,227	22,004	72,824
Total Railways, Ordinary	1,856,776	2,102,694	1,850,561	2,293,561	1,662,614
Total Irrigation and Navigation, Ordinary	—	—	—	—	—
Total Ordinary Expenditure	6,891,341	6,048,661	4,310,341	4,818,802	4,020,555

* Included under the several heads for which the stores were purchased.
† Gross expenditure, not deducting receipts.

IMPERIAL FUNDS (including from 1869/70 to 1875/6 expenditure on RAILWAYS of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					NATURE OF WORK.
1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	
£	£	£	£	£	Military Buildings and Roads:
500,942	628,604	567,432	501,778	484,616	New.
327,050	346,698	360,300	370,334	348,538	Repairs.
					Civil Buildings:
108,803	109,465	69,438	105,615	77,357	New.
25,589	36,604	35,186	36,726	32,318	Repairs.
					Irrigation Works:
529	520	500	—		State outlay on guaranteed and aided.
205,071	284,127	168,091	207,834	‖	New.
373,103	396,450	132,776	230,740		Repairs.
					Communications:
40,925	33,989	24,260	22,856	11,705	New.
33,359	46,355	42,204	37,847	33,909	Repairs.
					Miscellaneous Improvements:
8,880	11,833	31,938	31,209	19,870	New.
158	3,546	4,574	3,360	1,777	Repairs.
					Coal Explorations:
7,515	7,316	8,280	14,829	16,171	New.
—	—	146			Repairs.
§	§	1,494,085	1,351,668	1,611,811	Provincial Services.
—	—	—	—	—	Grants in aid of Local Funds.
—	—	—	—	1,173,196	Incorporated Local Funds.
65,991	75,772	74,794	60,529	70,035	Barrack Furniture.
729,074	769,942	380,167	549,932	339,404	Establishment, Tools, and Plant, and Miscellaneous Expenditure.
					In England:
*	*	*	*	1,215	Stores.
26,665	23,765	23,695	21,401	21,993	R. Indian Engineering College.†
44,527	47,196	56,029	67,703	66,814	Furlough and Absentee Allowances.
6,049	3,305	3,996	4,845	7,518	Minor Expenses.
2,504,230	2,824,482	3,477,891	3,619,206	4,318,247	TOTAL ORDINARY (excluding Railways).
					Railways:
55,394	83,313	‡	‡	‡	Supervision and Cost of Land.
—	—	—	—	—	Loss by Exchange.
1,244,562	975,310	‡	‡	‡	Excess of guaranteed Interest over net Traffic Receipts.
183,883	214,713	41,777	57,068	226,846	State (ordinary).
1,483,839	1,273,336	41,777	57,068	226,846	TOTAL RAILWAYS, ORDINARY.
—	—	—	—	630,919	TOTAL IRRIGATION and NAVIGATION, ORDINARY.
3,988,069	4,097,818	3,519,668	3,676,274	5,176,012	TOTAL ORDINARY EXPENDITURE.

‡ Included in expenditure on Productive Public Works, see page 112.
§ Not shewn in the Imperial Accounts under Public Works previous to 1876/7
‖ Entered below, owing to change in form of accounts for 1878/9.

No. 87.—Details of the Expenditure charged to Revenue Account, on account of Productive Public Works, in the two under-mentioned Official Years.

Heads of Expenditure.	Official Years ended 31 March		
	1877.	1878.	1879.
	£	£	£
Interest on debt incurred for productive public works	895,933	1,067,940	1,407,824
Irrigation, working and maintenance, new works	23,454	4,189	10,623
„ „ „ repairs	271,795	186,460	185,537
„ „ „ establishment, tools and plant, and miscellaneous expenditure	241,982	180,198	185,390
State Railways, working and maintenance	283,070	420,754	734,377
Guaranteed Railways, guaranteed interest paid in India	21,913	19,794	15,915
„ „ „ „ England	4,636,768	4,635,491	4,689,276
„ „ moiety of surplus profit paid to companies	271,359	732,975	837,655
„ „ supervision and cost of land	51,633	66,420	57,758
Madras Irrigation and Canal Company, guaranteed interest	49,983	50,335	50,568
Total	6,747,890	7,364,556	8,174,923

No. 88.—EXPENDITURE on (EXTRAORDINARY or) PRODUCTIVE PUBLIC WORKS from IMPERIAL FUNDS (not charged to REVENUE ACCOUNT), during each of the 12 Official Years 1867/8—1878/9.

(*See following page.*)

No. 88.—Expenditure on (Extraordinary or) Productive Public Works, 12 under-mentioned

Nature of Work.	Official Years ended 31 March					
	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Irrigation:						
Bengal	—	54,249	1,480,272	227,683	333,498	447,419
N.W. Provinces	61,538	102,651	169,040	111,975	141,293	194,017
Oudh	—	6,981	9,306	8,930	8,449	—33,666*
Punjab	10,652	50,171	101,101	173,683	310,545	49,015
Rajpootana	—	—	—	—	1,743	11,669
Madras	81,319	122,869	117,661	62,642	76,752	21,283
Bombay	66,346	131,928	129,981	133,525	111,574	81,287
Outlay in England	—	—	—	—	—	—104†
Total Irrigation	219,255	468,849	2,007,361	718,438	983,854	770,920
State Railways:						
Calcutta and South-eastern	—	534,540	—13,049†	9,589	—2,077†	—7,423†
Naihâti	—	—	—	—	30,000	—
Northern Bengal	—	—	363	2,046	2,860	10,774
Tirhoot	—	—	—	—	—	—
Patna-Gya	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cawnpore and Furruckabad	—	—	—	—	—	—
Punjab Northern	594	17,001	143,254	295,283	265,376	368,643
Indus Valley	—	—	5,541	70,702	45,844	206,362
Rajputana	—	—	50,022	44,232	191,443	409,592
Western Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sindia	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sindia-Neemuch	—	—	—	1,247	30,445	13,089
Holkar	—	—	—	12,590	23,737	186,328
Wardha Coal	—	—	—	—	3,358	100,560
Dhond-Manmad	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nágpur and Chhattisgarh	—	—	—	—	—	—
Karwar	—	857	4,739	13,683	14,487	15,274
Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unappropriated Stores	—	—	—	—	39,147	110,450
Total State Railways	594	552,398	190,870	449,372	644,620	1,413,649
Total	219,849‡	1,021,247‡	2,198,231‡	1,167,810	1,628,474	2,184,569

* The Sardah Canal having been abandoned as an Extraordinary work, the whole of the outlay was charged against Ordinary Funds.

† Excess credit.

‡ Not including the expenditure on account of the Bombay Special Fund, viz.: in 1867/8, 382,613*l.*, in 1868/9, 349,366*l.*, in 1869/70, 401,383*l.*, total, 1,133,362*l.*

from IMPERIAL FUNDS (not charged to REVENUE ACCOUNT), during each of the Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March							NATURE OF WORK.
1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	Total to 31 March 1879.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Irrigation:
512,609	469,364	396,154	328,085	237,435	254,440	4,741,208	Bengal.
434,219	428,300	369,687	335,739	273,042	227,928	2,849,429	N.W. Provinces.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Oudh.
138,810	213,167	230,347	185,851	234,055	268,955	1,965,752	Punjab.
5,284	—	—	—	—	—	18,696	Rajpootana.
58,962	72,582	59,408	28,589	32,616	19,047	753,730	Madras.
48,587	51,929	49,855	65,185	28,965	24,284	923,446	Bombay.
211	49	*—6*†	*—26*†	*—29*	—	95	Outlay in England.
1,198,682	1,235,391	1,105,445	943,423	806,084	794,654	11,252,356	Total Irrigation.
							State Railways:
—13,147†	76,647	*—31,640*†	*—708*†	—	14,069	566,801	Calcutta and South-eastern.
—46†	*—2,587*†	*—148*†	—	—	6,968	34,137	Nalhati.
30,487	386,689	318,854§	377,945	433,736	386,180	1,949,934	Northern Bengal.
97,867	¶	97,576	155,616	89,568	20,850	461,477	Tirhoot.
—	—	—	—	1,878	250,105	251,983	Patna-Gya.
—	—	—	—	—	59,715	59,715	Cawnpore and Furruckabad.
282,478	345,814	326,980	340,247	307,875	276,870	2,970,415	Punjab Northern.
653,949	737,822	1,006,210	968,413	1,289,638	820,087	5,804,568	Indus Valley.
670,462	756,403	336,937	157,123	150,302	359,296	3,125,812	Rajputana.
—	¶	¶	10,343	180,430	344,633	535,906	Western Rajputana.
—	9,284	55,781	172,329	174,048	241,264	652,706	Sindia.
126,343	212,549	200,308	150,674	208,405	26,255	1,169,315	Sindia-Neemuch.
298,997	256,480	283,973	145,673	71,920	*—73,865*†	1,205,833	Holkar.
30,565	101,628	140,894	75,076	19,380	11,027	482,488	Wardha Coal.
—	—	—	—	543,525	359,469	902,994	Dhond-Manmad.
—	¶	¶	7,850	3,434	106,300	117,584	Nagpur and Chhattisgarh.
8,660	58	59	59	58	1,426	59,360	Karwar.
—	79,229	409,518	353,508	245,178	121,375	1,208,808	Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley.
168,010	54,214‖	19,882‖	*—43,787*†	265,593	*—204,136*†	404,373	Unappropriated Stores.
2,354,625	3,014,180	3,165,184	2,865,861	3,984,968	3,327,888	21,964,209	Total State Railways.
3,553,307	4,249,571	4,270,629	3,809,284	4,791,052	4,122,542	33,216,565	TOTAL.

§ Exclusive of £33,168 charged as Famine Expenditure.
‖ Reduced by amount charged to Ordinary Expenditure.
¶ Outlay in these years charged to Ordinary Expenditure.

No. 89.—STATISTICS relating to GOVERNMENT TELEGRAPHS in INDIA and CEYLON, for each of the 12 under-mentioned OFFICIAL YEARS.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	LENGTH OF TELEGRAPH.			No. of Signal Offices open at end of each Year.	NUMBER OF MESSAGES.						RECEIPTS.	EXPENDITURE.		
					Paid.		Free.			Total.				
	Line.	Wire.	Cable.		Private.	State.	Public News.	Telegraph Service.	Press messages delivered to Government functionaries.			Capital.	Revenue.	Total.
	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.								£	£	£	£
1868 - -	13,886½	18,067	†	178	269,638	41,306	8,199	54,689	—	373,832	114,499	175,913	232,528	408,441
1869 - -	14,422¾	20,597‡	†	193	333,856	40,615	6,690	52,391	—	433,552	120,887	293,024	234,652	527,676
1870 - -	14,275	21,378‡	†	198	445,215	39,403	3,597	55,222	—	543,437	•121,879	104,042	274,091	378,133
1871 - -	14,016	22,834‡	†	205	539,755	37,606	3,873	47,999	—	629,233	126,953	68,929	242,808	311,737
1872 - -	15,336¼	28,893‡	†	199	600,633	54,305	3,769	43,999	—	702,706	153,962	191,753	228,997	420,750
1873* - -	15,705	30,681‡	†	203	625,729	58,659	5,008	36,945	—	726,341	183,216	133,375	254,610	387,985
1874 - -	15,980	32,556	†	225	678,926	66,542	5,777	36,803	524	788,572	196,820	62,364	255,711	318,075
1875 - -	16,649	33,798	†	225	758,860	78,531	7,365	38,531	440	883,727	203,881	71,908	266,823	338,731
1876 - -	17,145	36,195	†	226	816,383	90,986	7,611	42,972	456	958,408	213,050	110,638	276,943	387,581
1877 - -	17,840	39,700	80	234	1,008,119	100,917	7,307	50,490§	‖	1,166,833	249,646	113,448	265,387	378,835
1878 - -	18,210	42,687	108	239	1,230,921	126,093	7,358	67,080§	‖	1,431,452	306,089	72,307	279,879	352,186
1879 - -	18,589	44,470	108	250	1,158,870	212,851	7,591	†	†	1,379,312¶	353,741	52,268	305,381	357,649

* For 1872/3 and the following years the statements of receipts and expenditure are taken from the Finance Accounts. † Not stated.
‡ Excluding the Ceylon wires. § Including press messages delivered to Government functionaries. ‖ Included with Telegraph Service messages.
¶ Not including Telegraph Service messages.

No. 90.—PRINCIPAL STATISTICS of the POST OFFICE of BRITISH INDIA, for each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Number of Post Offices.	Number of Letter Boxes.	Numerical Strength of Establishment.	Length of Railways, Roads, &c. over which the Mails were conveyed.	Number of Letters, Newspapers, Parcels, and Packets, received for Delivery.	*Gross Revenue (including that of the Non-Postal Branches).	*Gross Expenditure (including that of the Non-Postal Branches).
				Miles.		£	£
1870	2,629	1,422†	24,830	50,878	84,534,578	827,796	768,657
1871	2,736	1,668	24,690	52,264	85,689,823	908,375	717,015
1872	2,884	1,885	24,746	51,638	89,561,685	900,800	716,225
1873	3,006	3,299	25,234	49,057	93,157,314	677,047	704,193
1874	3,178	3,627	25,362	54,617	109,235,503	676,645	725,357
1875	3,403	3,977	25,942	56,128	116,119,231	719,587	729,191
1876	3,661	4,916	25,901	57,044	119,470,921	752,094	745,445
1877	3,852	5,454	27,469	57,496	122,541,753	782,320	744,281
1878	4,107	5,809	28,992	57,963	128,826,080	832,650	768,088
1879	4,392	6,132	29,654	57,954	131,899,268	894,634	839,478

* The Revenue and Expenditure figures are taken from the Departmental Accounts, which differ from the Annual Financial Accounts presented to Parliament.

† The figures represent the total number of boxes actually open at the close of each year.

No. 91.—NUMBER of LETTERS, NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS, and PACKETS, received for DELIVERY through the POST OFFICES in Each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

PRESIDENCIES, OR PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
Bengal	17,700,204	19,353,527	20,597,781	21,662,544	28,634,024	28,287,785	27,704,884	28,608,931	28,581,038	23,520,209
Madras	13,170,747	13,410,312	13,922,227	14,700,246	16,615,201	18,891,669	20,191,855	21,919,267	22,415,876	22,198,961
Bombay	19,287,014	17,052,709	17,403,520	17,601,982	18,812,248	20,232,051	20,896,226	22,389,907	24,803,837	24,179,529
N. W. Provinces	18,595,788	18,950,547	17,622,054	16,317,849	16,915,369	17,745,099	18,943,509	18,088,956	19,004,273	19,437,006
Punjab	10,467,238	10,254,384	10,618,363	11,444,128	13,464,040	13,020,432	13,709,826	13,747,464	14,452,071	16,350,853
British Burma	717,832	744,461	800,143	881,417	1,338,710	1,276,665	1,461,946	1,005,527	1,611,943	1,794,601
Central Provinces	2,462,005	3,687,714	3,915,692	4,138,067	4,943,365	5,327,017	4,990,667	5,175,517	5,777,219	5,941,522
Sind	2,133,714	2,236,169	2,340,540	2,463,001	3,336,092	3,571,420	3,534,432	3,388,599	3,758,987	3,168,904
Oudh	*	*	2,341,365	2,653,983	2,926,014	3,017,950	3,172,105	3,315,974	3,375,024	3,497,404
Rajpootana	*	*	*	1,294,097	2,249,540	2,732,389	2,836,508	2,822,832	3,043,995	3,150,419
Assam	†	†	†	†	†	2,016,754	2,028,963	2,078,779	2,001,817	2,182,674
Behar	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	6,477,186
TOTAL for INDIA	84,534,578	85,689,823	89,561,685	93,157,314	109,235,503	116,119,231	119,470,921	122,541,753	128,826,080	131,899,268

* Included in North-Western Provinces.
† Included in Bengal.

No. 92.—Number of Letters, Newspapers, Parcels, and Packets, received for Delivery through the Post Offices in British India, distinguishing Paid and Unpaid, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Letters.				Newspapers.			Parcels.			Packets.			Total.
	Paid and Service.	Unpaid.	Registered.	Total.	Paid and Service.	Total.	Unpaid.	Paid and Service.	Unpaid.	Total.	Steamer Books.	Indian Book-post Packets.	Total.	
1870 - -	48,735,618	26,594,484	1,487,816	76,867,918	5,759,426	405,613	6,165,039	593,606	171,305	764,911	188,030	548,680	736,710	84,534,578
1871 - -	48,432,295	27,284,923	1,585,856	77,303,074	6,186,207	379,116	6,565,323	499,314	194,923	694,237	331,259	795,930	1,127,189	85,689,823
1872 - -	50,526,310	28,420,046	1,690,292	80,636,648	6,493,496	346,624	6,840,120	467,588	208,000	675,588	356,804	1,052,525	1,409,329	89,561,685
1873 - -	52,080,653	29,205,293	1,841,152	83,127,098	7,532,335	395,757	7,928,092	431,183	222,218	653,401	246,017	1,202,706	1,448,723	93,157,314
1874 - -	66,337,551	29,963,258	2,230,819	98,531,628	*	*	8,762,200	*	*	605,312	*	*	1,336,363	109,235,503
1875 - -	70,679,171	31,231,458	2,442,447	104,353,076	*	*	9,365,586	*	*	792,462	*	*	1,608,107	116,119,231
1876 - -	73,477,968	31,555,468	2,543,507	107,576,943	*	*	9,423,670	*	*	851,915	*	*	1,618,393	119,470,921
1877 - -	76,084,339	31,355,998	2,611,003	110,051,340	*	*	9,880,679	*	*	990,661	*	*	1,619,073	122,541,753
1878 - -	79,568,823	32,773,919	2,746,594	115,089,336	*	*	10,999,758	*	*	909,962	*	*	1,827,024	128,826,080
1879 - -	84,324,076	31,429,552	2,845,981	118,599,609	*	*	10,276,990	*	*	998,901	*	*	2,023,768	131,899,268
Total for the 10 years - }	650,296,804	299,814,399	22,025,467	972,136,670	*	*	86,207,457	*	*	7,937,350	*	*	14,754,679	1,081,036,156

* Not separately shewn.

No. 93.—Number of Letters, Newspapers, Parcels, and Packets, received for Delivery through the Post Offices in each Presidency and Province of British India, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Presidencies and Provinces.	Official Years ended 31 March									
	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
	LETTERS.									
Bengal	16,104,108	17,642,921	18,733,733	19,479,637	26,003,744	25,667,425	25,352,034	26,140,665	25,847,606	21,353,907
Madras	11,668,931	11,807,976	12,227,418	12,767,346	14,798,993	16,771,932	18,034,746	19,548,124	19,843,462	19,817,467
Bombay	17,811,238	15,512,793	15,808,782	15,873,064	17,117,582	18,345,470	19,046,662	20,401,751	22,556,506	22,157,690
N.W. Provinces	17,136,627	17,314,348	16,086,246	14,797,338	15,336,878	16,099,941	17,108,180	16,293,054	17,059,942	17,517,732
Punjab	9,451,271	9,411,413	9,486,305	10,125,521	12,024,144	11,503,051	12,077,600	11,885,415	12,567,783	14,372,423
British Burma	528,962	540,919	585,655	640,799	1,011,256	951,841	1,067,333	765,191	1,242,122	1,369,845
Central Provinces	2,225,390	3,344,943	3,547,957	3,729,243	4,493,376	4,830,880	4,494,739	4,700,939	5,244,869	5,448,304
Sind	1,941,391	2,027,761	2,109,415	2,195,544	3,009,943	3,240,601	3,233,482	3,061,481	3,366,172	2,845,462
Oudh	*	*	2,051,137	2,321,572	2,628,338	2,696,230	2,846,982	2,912,806	2,942,053	3,099,346
Rajpootana	*	*	*	1,197,634	2,107,374	2,557,111	2,645,395	2,625,393	2,814,671	2,936,790
Assam	†	†	†	†	†	1,683,591	1,669,790	1,707,521	1,604,150	1,760,343
Behar	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	5,920,300
Total Letters	76,867,918	77,303,074	80,636,648	83,127,098	98,531,628	104,353,076	107,576,943	110,051,340	115,089,336	118,599,609
	NEWSPAPERS.									
Bengal	1,284,524	1,350,503	1,418,578	1,628,798	2,208,144	2,106,441	1,890,722	1,912,313	2,211,144	1,711,120
Madras	1,221,298	1,276,487	1,299,248	1,521,428	1,485,677	1,690,564	1,716,804	1,917,501	2,083,955	1,940,574
Bombay	1,234,444	1,182,316	1,232,252	1,472,259	1,409,654	1,467,691	1,423,043	1,517,044	1,776,272	1,649,487
N.W. Provinces	1,139,876	1,272,314	1,182,287	1,218,773	1,273,666	1,316,006	1,439,129	1,415,234	1,511,989	1,497,830
Punjab	786,163	878,376	850,523	1,000,693	1,121,331	1,174,465	1,269,546	1,491,261	1,510,162	1,596,249
British Burma	161,684	172,390	180,341	200,345	287,513	289,420	357,225	216,625	331,887	367,398
Central Provinces	185,141	266,570	265,507	318,297	353,083	381,504	383,227	361,246	408,200	371,753
Sind	151,909	166,367	183,274	227,525	276,695	280,607	247,702	274,455	333,698	283,318
Oudh	*	*	223,140	262,404	237,354	256,255	228,805	291,322	304,204	260,583
Rajpootana	*	*	*	77,570	109,083	135,233	149,554	153,483	173,532	154,369
Assam	†	†	†	†	†	277,400	317,913	330,195	355,615	400,275‡
Behar	†	†	†	†	†	†	‡	†	†	444,309
Total Newspapers	6,165,039	6,565,323	6,840,120	7,928,092	8,762,200	9,365,586	9,423,670	9,880,679	10,999,758	10,276,990

* Included in N.W. Provinces. † Included in Bengal. ‡ Including packets.

No. 93 (*continued*). — NUMBER of LETTERS, NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS, and PACKETS, received for Delivery through the POST OFFICES in each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
	PARCELS.									
Bengal	160,627	150,594	144,233	163,914	168,293	188,053	192,171	242,229	200,853	156,064
Madras	127,402	117,265	133,596	124,789	95,784	134,607	124,117	130,931	115,339	115,236
Bombay	136,217	84,638	75,668	67,403	78,161	93,830	108,145	139,718	118,600	125,612
N.W. Provinces	160,550	150,054	146,006	111,710	116,798	143,601	166,408	179,606	177,859	194,154
Punjab	116,371	127,410	89,647	98,065	66,064	107,493	114,041	126,003	100,401	153,613
British Burma	8,502	5,997	5,667	5,712	9,177	10,454	11,111	9,868	14,444	20,675
Central Provinces	28,467	33,484	33,530	28,660	22,369	29,955	32,312	33,944	30,450	32,849
Sind	26,775	24,795	25,475	19,856	12,148	12,043	13,181	14,144	16,335	11,680
Oudh	*	*	21,766	23,188	17,200	28,079	47,897	67,524	78,579	80,326
Rajpootana	*	*	*	10,104	19,318	25,576	26,512	29,617	39,551	36,031
Assam	†	†	†	†	†	18,771	16,020	17,077	17,051	22,056
Behar	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	50,605
Total Parcels	764,911	694,237	675,588	653,401	605,312	792,462	851,915	990,661	909,962	998,901
	PACKETS.									
Bengal	150,981	209,509	301,237	390,795	254,743	325,866	269,957	304,724	321,435	299,118
Madras	153,116	208,584	261,965	286,683	234,747	304,566	316,188	322,711	374,020	325,684
Bombay	105,115	272,062	286,818	189,256	206,851	325,060	318,376	331,394	352,450	246,740
N. W. Provinces	158,735	213,831	207,515	190,028	188,027	185,551	229,792	201,062	254,483	227,290
Punjab	113,433	137,185	191,888	219,849	252,501	235,423	248,639	244,785	273,725	228,568
British Burma	18,684	25,155	28,510	34,561	30,764	24,950	26,277	13,843	23,490	36,683
Central Provinces	23,007	42,717	68,698	61,867	74,537	84,678	80,389	79,388	93,700	88,616
Sind	13,639	17,246	22,376	20,076	37,306	38,169	40,067	38,519	42,282	28,444
Oudh	*	*	40,322	46,819	43,122	37,386	48,421	44,322	50,188	57,149
Rajpootana	*	*	*	8,789	13,765	14,469	15,047	14,339	16,241	23,229
Assam	†	†	†	†	†	31,989	25,240	23,986	25,001	‡
Behar	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	61,972
Total Packets	736,710	1,127,189	1,409,329	1,448,723	1,336,363	1,608,107	1,618,398	1,619,073	1,827,024	2,023,768
GRAND TOTAL Letters, Newspapers, Parcels, and Packets	84,534,578	85,689,823	89,561,685	93,157,314	109,235,503	116,119,231	119,470,921	122,541,753	128,826,080	131,899,268

* Included in N. W. Provinces. † Included in Bengal. ‡ Included with newspapers.

No. 94.—Revenue and Expenditure of the Post Office in British India, including the Non-Postal Branches, for each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Postal Receipts Proper (excluding Passenger Fares, &c. from Non-Postal Branches).					Payments, (excluding Charges for the Non-Postal Branches).	Net Postal Revenue Proper.	Deficit, if Official Postage be not taken into Account.	Non-Postal Branches of Post Office (Bullock Train and Passenger Service).		Gross Postal and Non-Postal Revenue.	Gross Postal and Non-Postal Expenditure.
	Receipts from Cash Postage, Sale of Ordinary Stamps, &c. (1)	Deduct Net Amount due to London Post Office. (2)	Net Revenue from the Public. (3)	Official Postage, and Service Postage Stamps. (4)	Total Postal Revenue Proper. (5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	Receipts. (9)	Charges. (10)	(11)	(12)
			=(1)−(2)		=(3)+(4)		=(5)−(6)	=(6)−(3)			=(5)+(9)	=(6)+(10)
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1870 - - -	437,148	44,310	392,838	288,763	681,601	559,678	121,923	166,840	146,195	208,979	827,796	768,657
1871 - - -	463,174	88,796	374,378	423,912	798,290	517,757	280,533	143,379	110,085	199,258	908,375	717,015
1872 - - -	479,848	45,972	433,876	349,557	783,433	509,769	273,664	75,893	117,367	206,456	900,800	716,225
1873 - - -	528,333	83,107	445,226	*106,385	551,611	523,269	28,342	78,043	125,436	180,924	677,047	704,193
1874 - - -	538,415	85,979	452,436	105,430	557,866	542,125	15,741	89,689	118,779	183,232	676,645	725,357
1875 - - -	566,918	80,302	486,616	108,257	594,873	557,087	37,786	70,471	124,714	172,104	719,587	729,191
1876 - - -	599,878	80,838	519,040	114,490	633,530	563,931	69,599	44,891	118,564	181,514	752,094	745,445
1877 - - -	611,685	63,508	548,177	120,689	668,866	578,767	90,099	30,590	113,454	165,514	782,320	744,281
1878 - - -	659,470	58,367	601,103	128,614	729,717	608,270	121,447	7,167	102,933	159,818	832,650	768,088
1879 - - -	680,174	59,217	620,957	126,302	747,259	655,731	91,528	34,774	147,375	183,747	894,634	839,478
Total for the 10 years	5,565,043	690,396	4,874,647	1,872,399	6,747,046	5,616,384	1,130,662	741,737	1,224,902	1,841,546	7,971,948	7,457,930

* In 1872/3 the system of taking Official Postage into account was changed.

No. 95.—Revenue and Charges Proper of the Post Offices in Each Presidency and Province of British India, excluding the Non-Postal Branches, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Presidencies and Provinces.	Official Years ended 31 March									
	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
	REVENUE.									
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bengal	156,086	154,820	177,166	139,736	144,485	147,787	149,818	160,823	168,411	147,503
Madras	108,546	123,527	118,039	89,591	90,572	96,476	104,794	112,787	122,525	123,241
Bombay	160,566	143,383	154,430	98,519	92,406	95,630	107,381	118,179	133,167	130,871
N.W. Provinces	125,653	192,705	157,485	96,419	92,937	96,862	101,638	102,974	109,227	110,112
Punjab	97,852	107,752	104,311	67,115	71,015	75,440	80,704	82,186	86,792	96,078
British Burma	13,310	12,854	12,733	12,753	13,250	14,184	16,292	16,431	17,772	20,217
Central Provinces	20,485	55,375	33,546	26,389	24,603	25,151	26,651	27,510	30,959	31,160
Sind	12,996	22,438	20,063	14,142	13,558	13,971	14,938	15,158	16,834	17,874
Oudh	*	*	23,214	15,344	15,510	16,492	17,613	18,184	18,854	19,190
Rajpootana	*	*	*	7,231	11,083	11,599	11,865	12,403	13,896	14,243
Assam	†	†	†	†	†	11,988	13,269	14,051	14,181	14,816
Behar	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	10,234	36,015
Total	695,444	812,854	800,987	567,239	569,419	605,580	644,963	680,686	742,852	761,355
Deduct Discount on Sale of Stamps	13,843	14,564	14,616	15,628	11,553	10,707	11,433	11,820	13,135	14,096
Total Revenue	681,601	798,290	786,371	551,611	557,866	594,873	633,530	668,866	729,717	747,259
	CHARGES.									
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bengal	108,087‡	103,592‖	108,895	110,220	114,903	115,066	117,608	124,216	122,889	100,318
Madras	87,457	89,466	72,898	73,478	74,820	75,004	79,231	80,386	87,850	82,101
Bombay	126,168	104,867	103,006	103,700	105,339	106,254	106,843	110,673	118,183	114,779
N.W. Provinces	97,871	96,297	89,959	85,358	88,634	86,411	86,120	88,754	90,416	71,274
Punjab	54,448	54,103	60,002	63,534	65,262	66,775	65,812	64,170	67,821	66,946
British Burma	8,602	8,461	8,630	10,087	8,305	8,563	8,220	9,160	10,488	11,339
Central Provinces	44,964	27,039	22,647	23,169	25,349	24,651	24,506	24,349	24,336	26,325
Sind	18,738	19,349	19,625	19,345	18,885	19,117	18,730	18,211	19,320	14,987
Oudh	*	*	8,977	10,213	9,992	9,805	11,817	13,328	14,053	12,553
Rajpootana	*	*	*	7,913	13,936	14,067	13,606	12,439	13,352	13,745
Assam	†	†	†	†	†	14,681	15,262	16,101	16,016	18,791
Behar	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	5,624	19,842
Total	546,335	503,174	494,639	507,017	525,425	540,394	547,755	561,787	590,348	553,000
Central Control	13,344	14,583	15,130	16,252	16,700	16,693	16,176	16,980	17,922	102,731§
Total Charges	559,679	517,757	509,769	523,269	542,125	557,087	563,931	578,767	608,270	655,731

* Included in N.W. Provinces.
† Included in Bengal.
‡ Exclusive of printing charges 1,961*l.*
§ Including travelling post office.
‖ Exclusive of printing charges, 4,000*l.*

No. 96.—Revenue and Charges of the Non-Postal Branches of the Post Office in Each Presidency and Province of British India, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Presidencies and Provinces.	Official Years ended 31 March									
	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
	REVENUE.									
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bengal	27,022	19,198	19,447	17,335	10,245	12,123	12,631	12,629	10,083	9,694
Madras	91	71	36	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bombay	1,217	1,036	1,429	864	1	—	—	—	—	—
N. W. Provinces	32,322	25,440	19,386	15,574	13,231	11,422	11,247	11,699	9,849	15,340
Punjab	75,269	63,431	74,628	90,959	95,241	101,102	94,655	89,124	81,885	122,063
British Burma	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central Provinces	10,234	914	321	120	58	67	31	2	—	—
Sind	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	266
Oudh	—	—	2,120	583	—	—	—	—	—	—
Behar	—*	—*	—*	—*	—*	—*	—*	—*	396	12
Total	146,195	110,085	117,367	125,436	118,779	124,714	118,564	113,454	102,933	147,375
	CHARGES.									
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bengal	92,911	109,212	103,525	92,081	91,284	87,479	92,372	84,513	83,214	82,260
Madras	91	71	36	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bombay	1,217	1,036	1,429	864	1	—	—	—	—	—
N. W. Provinces	32,290	22,872	19,221	11,301	10,662	7,894	8,716	9,659	6,742	10,941
Punjab	57,918	65,390	74,590	76,319	81,200	76,655	9,954	71,334	69,317	90,121
British Burma	242	—	—	—	—	—	445	—	—	—
Central Provinces	24,310	677	1,687	49	45	28	13	—	—	—
Sind	—	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	266
Oudh	—	—	968	309	27	53	14	8	149	147
Behar	—*	—*	—*	—*	—*	—*	—*	—*	396	12
Total	208,979	199,258	206,456	180,924	183,232	172,104	181,514	165,514	159,818	183,747

* Included in Bengal.

No. 97.—LENGTH of RAILWAYS, ROADS, &c., over which the MAILS were conveyed in Each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, distinguishing the MODES of CONVEYANCE in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
	RAILWAYS.									
	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
Bengal	787	957	957	957	928	928	972	852	904	951
Madras	893	1,018	1,018	1,022	1,044	1,172	1,384	1,436	1,469	1,469
Bombay	1,231	1,314	1,599	1,639	1,216	1,234	1,234	1,605	1,605	1,750
N.W. Provinces	548	548	506	594	773	891	921	990	1,044	1,094
Punjab	553	567	567	567	618	618	680	668	660	1,168
British Burma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	163	163
Central Provinces	317	485	240	240	731	656	656	345	372	372
Sind	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	109	109	109
Oudh	*	*	*72	245	292	292	295	543	543	543
Rajpootana	*	*	*	*	32	242	302	390	390	425
Assam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Behar	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	79	79
Total	4,434	4,994	5,064	5,369	5,739	6,138	6,549	6,938	7,338	8,123
	MAIL CART, CAMEL OR HORSEBACK, &c.									
Bengal	440	363	291	223	244	244	282	317	111	60
Madras	371	144	132	166	166	230	132	135	—	34
Bombay	987	837	885	791	815	942	952	945	942	809
N.W. Provinces	1,452	828	820	391	360	364	364	364	299	305
Punjab	1,023	1,013	1,026	1,026	1,130	1,102	1,188	1,096	1,362	1,379
British Burma	—	—	—	—	—	73	73	73	73	68
Central Provinces	164	98	98	98	150	228	198	198	199	217
Sind	896	892	892	892	892	885	885	688	688	290
Oudh	*	*	134	54	54	102	102	103	103	103
Rajpootana	*	*	*	269	192	56	—	—	—	—
Assam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Behar	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	4	4
Total	5,333	4,175	4,278	3,915	4,003	4,226	4,176	3,919	3,781	3,269
	RUNNERS, BOATS, AND SEA.									
Bengal	11,040	11,564	12,180	9,943	10,272	9,402	9,451	9,195	7,914	7,038
Madras	6,655	6,272	6,205	6,263	9,350	8,963	9,376	9,499	9,509	9,619
Bombay	7,290	6,629	6,079	5,878	6,831	8,395	8,571	8,936	9,712	10,193
N.W. Provinces	6,400	7,082	5,935	4,069	3,750	3,390	3,424	3,359	3,312	3,262
Punjab	2,978	3,073	2,858	2,878	2,851	2,786	2,567	2,366	2,272	2,197
British Burma	1,662	2,650	2,888	2,882	3,889	3,820	3,820	3,820	3,820	3,825
Central Provinces	2,477	3,180	2,674	2,773	2,575	2,269	2,278	2,270	2,495	2,527
Sind	2,609	2,645	2,643	2,687	3,043	3,092	3,092	3,121	2,203	3,039
Oudh	*	*	834	873	742	644	645	929	939	953
Rajpootana	*	*	*	1,527	1,572	1,708	1,693	1,709	1,680	1,702
Assam	†	†	†	†	†	1,295	1,402	1,435	1,272	1,521
Behar	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	816	686
Total	41,111	43,095	42,296	39,773	44,875	45,764	46,319	47,109	46,844	46,562
	TOTAL.									
Bengal	12,267	12,884	13,428	11,128	11,444	10,574	10,705	10,364	8,929	8,049
Madras	7,919	7,434	7,355	7,451	10,560	10,365	10,892	11,070	10,978	11,122
Bombay	9,508	8,780	8,563	8,308	8,862	10,571	10,757	11,486	12,259	12,752
N.W. Provinces	8,400	8,458	7,261	5,054	4,883	4,645	4,709	4,713	4,655	4,661
Punjab	4,554	4,653	4,451	4,471	4,599	4,506	4,435	4,130	4,294	4,744
British Burma	1,662	2,650	2,888	2,882	3,889	3,893	3,893	3,893	4,056	4,056
Central Provinces	2,958	3,763	3,012	3,111	3,456	3,153	3,132	2,813	3,066	3,116
Sind	3,610	3,642	3,640	3,684	4,040	4,082	4,082	3,918	3,900	3,438
Oudh	*	*	1,040	1,172	1,088	1,038	1,042	1,575	1,585	1,599
Rajpootana	*	*	*	1,796	1,796	2,006	1,995	2,099	2,070	2,127
Assam	†	†	†	†	†	1,295	1,402	1,435	1,272	1,521
Behar	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	899	769
Total	50,878	52,264	51,638	49,057	54,617	56,128	57,044	57,496	57,963	57,954

* Included in N.W. Provinces. † Included in Bengal.

No. 98.—ESTABLISHED STRENGTH of the EUROPEAN and NATIVE ARMY in BRITISH INDIA (exclusive of Native Artificers and Followers) for the Official Years 1877/8 and 1878/9.

CORPS.	BENGAL.			MADRAS.			BOMBAY.			TOTAL FOR INDIA.		
	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	TOTAL.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	TOTAL.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	TOTAL.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	TOTAL.
EUROPEAN ARMY.												
Royal Artillery	337	6,542	6,879	144	2,667	2,811	129	2,420	2,549	610	11,629	12,239
Cavalry	168	2,730	2,898	56	910	966	28	455	483	252	4,095	4,347
Royal Engineers	232	—	232	57	—	57	68	—	8	357	—	357
Infantry	1,056	28,364	29,420	297	7,974	8,271	297	7,974	8,271	1,650	44,312	45,962
Invalid and Veteran Establishment	15	15	30	19	105	124	11	—	11	45	120	165
Staff Corps	589*	—	589	373*	—	373	259*	—	259	1,221*	—	1,221
General List, Cavalry	42*	—	42	32*	—	32	13*	—	13	87*	—	87
General List, Infantry	121*	—	121	59*	—	59	26*	—	26	206*	—	206
Unattached Officers	8	—	8	2	—	2	2	—	2	12	—	12
General Officers unemployed	64	—	64	38	—	38	28	—	28	130	—	130
Total European Army	2,632	37,651	40,283	1,077	11,656	12,733	861	10,849	11,710	4,570	60,156	64,726
NATIVE ARMY.												
Artillery	13	735	748	—	—	—	5	148	153	18	883	901
Body Guard	2	120	122	5	5	8	1	71	72	8	194	202
Cavalry	211	12,805	13,016	35	1,708	1,743	57	3,530	3,587	303	18,043	18,346
Sappers and Miners	81	1,160	1,241	94	1,367	1,461	45	492	537	220	3,019	3,239
Infantry	508	48,298	48,806	320	30,761	31,081	240	22,056	22,296	1,068	101,115	102,183
Total Native Army	815	63,118	63,933	454	33,839	34,293	348	26,297	26,645	1,617	123,254	124,871
TOTAL OF EUROPEAN AND NATIVE ARMY	3,447	100,769	104,216	1,531	45,495	47,026	1,209	37,146	38,355	6,187	183,410	189,597

* Exclusive of Officers employed with Regiments of Native Cavalry and Infantry and Corps of Sappers and Miners, who are included in the strength of those arms.

No. 99.—Ages of the European Troops* serving in India, and

Calendar Years.	Presidency.	Under 20.		20–24.		25–29.		30–34.	
		Strength.	Died.	Strength.	Died.	Strength.	Died.	Strength.	Died.
1869	Bengal	2,299	41	10,342	395	12,126	453	8,147	445
	Madras	691	4	1,960	37	2,971	80	2,278	74
	Bombay	573	7	2,401	54	2,495	45	1,664	57
	Total	3,563	52	14,703	486	17,592	578	12,089	576
1870	Bengal	1,948	15	8,775	157	9,407	185	6,750	214
	Madras	557	6	2,145	33	2,398	65	2,447	77
	Bombay	710	5	2,547	44	1,975	29	1,364	31
	Total	3,215	26	13,467	234	14,280	279	10,561	322
1871	Bengal	2,261	22	9,249	114	9,068	134	7,411	185
	Madras	1,232	6	2,398	31	2,421	48	1,961	81
	Bombay	1,003	7	3,603	35	2,553	34	1,844	38
	Total	4,496	35	15,250	180	14,042	216	11,216	304
1872	Bengal	1,953	16	10,041	230	8,963	221	7,309	230
	Madras	754	6	2,790	45	2,203	35	2,231	57
	Bombay	760	5	3,474	56	2,229	42	1,377	40
	Total	3,467	27	16,305	331	13,395	298	10,917	327
1873	Bengal	1,932	8	11,603	119	9,784	132	7,572	135
	Madras	667	—	4,011	42	2,621	46	2,716	62
	Bombay	1,009	—	3,892	31	2,538	40	1,869	27
	Total	3,608	8	19,506	192	14,943	218	12,157	224
1874	Bengal	970	5	12,331	163	10,605	132	7,327	109
	Madras	334	—	3,944	42	2,806	34	2,362	37
	Bombay	293	1	3,632	22	2,695	30	1,631	15
	Total	1,597	6	19,907	227	16,106	196	11,320	161
1875	Bengal	721	8	11,884	170	11,544	184	6,443	113
	Madras	197	1	3,106	37	2,892	28	1,770	21
	Bombay	142	—	2,584	46	2,792	43	1,373	28
	Total	1,060	9	17,574	253	17,228	255	9,586	162
1876	Bengal	704	5	11,335	141	12,100	184	5,897	119
	Madras	355	4	3,410	38	3,223	53	2,013	35
	Bombay	145	3	2,931	35	3,505	40	1,784	18
	Total	1,204	12	17,676	214	18,828	277	9,694	172
1877	Bengal	810	3	10,855	91	12,169	132	5,683	75
	Madras	266	3	3,313	31	3,573	62	1,840	33
	Bombay	288	1	3,354	27	3,550	40	1,361	17
	Total	1,364	7	17,522	149	19,292	234	8,884	125
1878	Bengal	1,022	6	11,991	252	11,503	239	5,222	108
	Madras	244	3	2,634	44	3,396	79	1,734	44
	Bombay	260	1	3,133	56	3,684	71	1,279	35
	Total	1,526	10	17,758	352	18,583	389	8,235	187
Total for the 10 years.	Bengal	14,620	129	108,406	1,832	107,269	1,996	67,761	1,733
	Madras	5,297	33	29,711	380	29,004	530	21,352	521
	Bombay	5,183	30	31,551	406	28,016	414	15,546	306
	Grand Total	25,100	192	169,668	2,618	164,289	2,940	104,659	2,560

* The figures do not comprise the whole strength of the European Army, but the

DEATHS at each AGE, during each of the 10 under-mentioned Calendar Years.

35—39.		40 and upwards.		Total.		Per-centage of Deaths to Strength.	PRESIDENCY.	CALENDAR YEARS.
Strength.	Died.	Strength.	Died.	Strength.	Died.			
2,593	183	410	48	35,917	1,565	4·357	Bengal - - -	1869
677	35	113	5	8,695	235	2·703	Madras - - -	
700	28	86	8	7,919	199	2·513	Bombay - - -	
3,970	246	614	61	52,531	1,999	3·805	Total - - -	
2,486	109	370	32	29,736	712	2·394	Bengal - - -	1870
710	38	128	3	8,885	222	2·499	Madras - - -	
673	26	111	7	7,380	142	1·924	Bombay - - -	
3,869	173	609	42	46,001	1,076	2·339	Total - - -	
2,793	109	384	25	31,166	589	1·890	Bengal - - -	1871
675	34	109	13	8,796	213	2·421	Madras - - -	
824	33	120	4	9,947	151	1·518	Bombay - - -	
4,292	176	613	42	49,909	953	1·910	Total - - -	
3,323	156	533	46	32,122	899	2·799	Bengal - - -	1872
869	33	208	16	9,055	192	2·120	Madras - - -	
733	27	134	4	8,707	174	1·998	Bombay - - -	
4,925	216	875	66	49,884	1,265	2·536	Total - - -	
3,783	109	705	38	35,379	541	1·529	Bengal - - -	1873
1,302	65	245	11	11,562	226	1·955	Madras - - -	
933	30	169	4	10,415	132	1·267	Bombay - - -	
6,023	204	1,119	53	57,356	899	1·567	Total - - -	
4,995	113	1,043	40	37,271	562	1·508	Bengal - - -	1874
1,888	32	478	10	11,812	155	1·313	Madras - - -	
1,303	21	251	12	9,805	101	1·030	Bombay - - -	
8,186	166	1,772	62	58,888	818	1·389	Total - - -	
5,026	141	1,241	55	36,859	671	1·820	Bengal - - -	1875
1,538	46	341	20	9,844	153	1·554	Madras - - -	
1,156	31	229	21	8,276	169	2·042	Bombay - - -	
7,720	218	1,811	96	54,979	993	1·806	Total - - -	
4,843	96	1,227	62	36,111	607	1·681	Bengal - - -	1876
1,716	31	411	20	11,128	181	1·627	Madras - - -	
1,438	29	341	15	10,144	140	1·380	Bombay - - -	
8,002	156	1,979	97	57,383	928	1·617	Total - - -	
4,391	67	1,065	37	34,973	405	1·158	Bengal - - -	1877
1,580	43	351	16	10,923	188	1·721	Madras - - -	
1,126	19	292	17	9,971	121	1·414	Bombay - - -	
7,097	129	1,708	70	55,867	714	1·277	Total - - -	
3,380	79	881	57	33,999	741	2·178	Bengal - - -	1878
1,304	30	405	33	9,717	233	2·397	Madras - - -	
1,011	27	274	9	9,641	199	2·064	Bombay - - -	
5,695	136	1,560	99	53,357	1,173	2·193	Total - - -	
37,618	1,162	7,859	440	343,353	7,292	2·123	Bengal - - -	Total for the 10 years.
12,259	387	2,794	147	100,417	1,993	1·989	Madras - - -	
9,902	271	2,007	101	92,205	1,528	1·657	Bombay - - -	
59,779	1,820	12,660	688	536,155	10,818	2·017	GRAND TOTAL -	

comparison between strength and deaths may, it is believed, be accepted as trustworthy.

No. 100.—Proportion of Strength to Deaths of European Troops serving in India, as shewn in the preceding Table, during each of the 10 undermentioned Calendar Years.

Calendar Years.	Presidency.	Under 20.	20–24.	25–29.	30–34.	35–39.	40 and upwards.	Total
1869	Bengal	·01784	·03820	·03734	·05462	·07058	·11707	·04357
	Madras	·00579	·01887	·02693	·03248	·05170	·04237	·02703
	Bombay	·01221	·02249	·01804	·03425	·04000	·09302	·02513
	All India	·01459	·03306	·03286	·04764	·06196	·09934	·03805
1870	Bengal	·00770	·01790	·01966	·03170	·04384	·08647	·02394
	Madras	·01077	·01538	·02243	·03147	·05352	·02343	·02498
	Bombay	·00704	·01728	·01468	·02272	·03864	·06307	·01924
	All India	·00809	·01737	·01954	·03049	·04471	·06896	·02339
1871	Bengal	·00973	·01232	·01478	·02496	·03902	·06510	·01890
	Madras	·00487	·01293	·01982	·04130	·05037	·11926	·02421
	Bombay	·00698	·00972	·01332	·02060	·04005	·03333	·01518
	All India	·00779	·01180	·01538	·02709	·04100	·06850	·01909
1872	Bengal	·00819	·02291	·02465	·03146	·04695	·08632	·02799
	Madras	·00796	·01612	·01589	·02555	·03797	·07692	·02120
	Bombay	·00658	·01612	·01884	·02905	·03684	·02985	·01998
	All India	·00779	·02029	·02224	·02994	·04386	·07542	·02536
1873	Bengal	·00414	·01026	·01349	·01783	·02881	·05390	·01529
	Madras	—	·01047	·01755	·02283	·04992	·04490	·01955
	Bombay	—	·00797	·01576	·01445	·03198	·02367	·01267
	All India	·00222	·00984	·01459	·01843	·03387	·04737	·01568
1874	Bengal	·00516	·01322	·01244	·01488	·02262	·03835	·01508
	Madras	—	·01065	·01212	·01566	·01695	·02092	·01313
	Bombay	·00341	·00606	·01113	·00920	·01612	·04781	·01030
	All India	·00376	·01140	·01217	·01422	·02028	·03499	·01389
1875	Bengal	·01110	·01431	·01594	·01754	·02805	·04432	·01821
	Madras	·00508	·01191	·00968	·01187	·02991	·06002	·01554
	Bombay	—	·01780	·01540	·02039	·02682	·09170	·02042
	All India	·00849	·01440	·01480	·01690	·02824	·05301	·01806
1876	Bengal	·00710	·01224	·01521	·02018	·01980	·05053	·01681
	Madras	·01127	·01114	·01644	·01739	·01807	·04866	·01627
	Bombay	·02069	·01194	·01141	·01009	·02017	·04399	·01380
	All India	·00997	·01211	·01471	·01774	·01950	·04001	·01617
1877	Bengal	·00370	·00838	·01087	·01320	·01526	·03474	·01158
	Madras	·01128	·00936	·01735	·01794	·02722	·04558	·01721
	Bombay	·00347	·00805	·03298	·01252	·01687	·05822	·01214
	All India	·00513	·00850	·01213	·01407	·01818	·04098	·01278
1878	Bengal	·00587	·02102	·02078	·02068	·02337	·06470	·02180
	Madras	·01229	·01670	·02326	·02538	·02301	·03148	·02398
	Bombay	·00500	·01787	·01927	·02737	·02671	·03285	·02064
	All India	·00655	·01982	·02093	·02271	·02388	·07119	·02119
Total for the 10 years.	Bengal	·00882	·01689	·01861	·02558	·03089	·05599	·02123
	Madras	·00623	·01279	·01827	·02440	·03157	·05261	·01990
	Bombay	·00579	·01287	·01478	·01968	·02737	·05032	·01657
	All India	·00765	·01543	·01790	·02446	·03045	·05435	·02018

No. 101.—AVERAGE STRENGTH of the EUROPEAN TROOPS in INDIA, the Number of INVALIDS sent to ENGLAND, and the Number discharged at NETLEY, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Calendar Years.

CALENDAR YEARS.	PRESIDENCY.	Strength.	Invalids sent home.	Discharged at Netley.	Proportion invalided.
1869	Bengal	35,173	1,798	—	·05112
	Madras	10,277	573	—	·05576
	Bombay	10,538	263	—	·02496
	Total	55,988	2,634	1,052	·04705
1870	Bengal	34,090	1,692	—	·04963
	Madras	10,733	827	—	·07705
	Bombay	10,557	361	—	·03420
	Total	55,380	2,880	1,289	·05200
1871	Bengal	35,452	1,664	—	·04694
	Madras	10,684	301	—	·02817
	Bombay	10,838	246	—	·02270
	Total	56,974	2,211	913	·03881
1872	Bengal	36,839	1,481	—	·04020
	Madras	11,511	436	—	·03788
	Bombay	10,898	312	—	·02863
	Total	59,248	2,229	653	·03762
1873	Bengal	37,146	1,487	—	·04003
	Madras	11,508	409	—	·03554
	Bombay	10,673	426	—	·03991
	Total	59,327	2,322	606	·03914
1874	Bengal	37,911	1,370	—	·03613
	Madras	11,578	603	—	·05207
	Bombay	10,578	441	—	·04168
	Total	60,067	2,414	565	·04018
1875	Bengal	37,769	1,523	—	·04032
	Madras	11,233	593	—	·05279
	Bombay	10,342	628	—	·06072
	Total	59,344	2,744	689	·04624
1876	Bengal	37,147	1,326	—	·03570
	Madras	11,132	478	—	·04294
	Bombay	10,362	482	—	·04652
	Total	58,641	2,286	1,202	·03898
1877	Bengal	36,666	1,425	—	·03886
	Madras	11,016	510	—	·04630
	Bombay	10,139	490	—	·04833
	Total	57,821	2,425	893	·04194
1878	Bengal	35,347	1,507	—	·04263
	Madras	10,880	498	—	·04577
	Bombay	9,882	578	—	·05849
	Total	56,109	2,583	1,214	·04604
Total for the 10 years.	Bengal	363,540	15,273	—	·04201
	Madras	110,552	5,228	—	·04729
	Bombay	104,807	4,227	—	·04030
	GRAND TOTAL	578,899	24,728	9,076	·04272

No. 102.—MILITARY EXPENDITURE charged to each PRESIDENCY of BRITISH INDIA, and PAYMENTS in ENGLAND, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

	PRESIDENCIES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
		1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
PAYMENTS.	Government of India	6,973,845	6,512,574	6,545,844	6,510,160	6,503,239	6,577,124	6,606,867	6,596,684	6,892,000	7,354,633
	Madras	2,993,813	2,914,163	2,849,261	2,929,654	2,906,232	2,804,732	2,736,993	2,845,793	2,993,623	3,071,164
	Bombay	2,861,092	3,122,566	2,640,993	2,539,513	2,463,470	2,375,525	2,381,404	2,404,714	2,472,888	2,683,756
	Total Payments in India	12,828,750	12,549,303	12,036,098	11,979,327	11,872,941	11,757,381	11,725,264	11,847,191	12,358,511	13,109,553
	Payments in England	3,500,989	3,525,497	3,642,014	3,524,285	3,355,488	3,617,778	3,583,196	3,944,021	4,281,250	3,982,935
	GROSS EXPENDITURE	16,329,739	16,074,800	15,678,112	15,503,612	15,228,429	15,375,159	15,308,460	15,792,112	16,639,761	17,092,488
RECEIPTS.	Receipts in India	1,060,423	943,685	889,340	885,545	982,703	963,508	938,464	882,940	810,016	926,962
	„ „ England	22,182	18,463	55,080	21,265	28,336	25,330	107,148	42,533	59,965	47,819
	GROSS RECEIPTS	1,082,605	962,148	944,420	906,810	1,011,039	988,838	1,045,612	925,473	869,981	974,781
	NET MILITARY EXPENDITURE	15,247,134	15,112,652	14,733,692	14,596,802	14,217,390	14,386,321	14,262,848	14,866,639	15,769,780	16,117,707

No. 103.—DETAILS of MILITARY EXPENDITURE of BRITISH INDIA, in INDIA and in ENGLAND, in each of the 10 Official Years 1869/70—1878/9.

(*See following page.*)

No. 103.—Details of Military Expenditure of British India, in

Services.	Official Years ended 31 March				
	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.
IN INDIA.					
Effective.	£	£	£	£	£
Army and Garrison Staff	523,382	466,136	465,841	477,668	476,748
Administrative Staff	198,953	195,794	198,634	183,264	183,160
Regimental Pay, Allowances, and Charges	6,662,473	6,527,145	6,503,793	6,512,734	6,462,506
Commissariat Establishments, &c.	2,425,745	2,195,184	1,929,369	2,045,032	2,070,271
Stud and Remount ditto	253,416	196,796	180,732	201,501	244,704
Clothing ditto	110,427	87,857	119,184	103,609	117,005
Barrack ditto	353,490	327,329	336,350	247,831	244,058
Martial Law	43,860	42,598	45,181	45,098	40,013
Medical Establishments	457,326	437,953	421,500	419,307	420,333
Ordnance do., Stores, and Camp Equipage	544,102	521,585	599,074	525,339	560,204
Ecclesiastical	21,752	20,592	20,641	20,488	21,575
Educational	40,749	43,969	34,711	39,552	43,824
Sea Transport Charges	149,511	514,023	112,828	112,814	79,670
Miscellaneous Services	400,824	329,501	433,740	401,363	268,140
Volunteer Corps	7,277	7,964	6,951	10,888	11,658
Total Effective	12,193,287	11,914,376	11,408,479	11,346,488	11,243,869
Non-effective.					
Rewards	12,837	13,027	10,102	25,593	12,183
Retired Officers	15,550	13,845	12,236	13,651	12,398
Pensions to Officers	577,295	570,519	567,359	554,993	563,052
Do. to Widows and Orphans	11,558	18,879	18,449	18,072	19,110
Civil Pensions and Gratuities	18,223	18,657	19,473	20,530	22,329
Total Non-effective	635,463	634,927	627,619	632,839	629,072
Military Operations in Afghanistan	—	—	—	—	—
Total Military Expenditure in India	12,828,750	12,549,303	12,036,098	11,979,327	11,872,941
IN ENGLAND.					
Stores for India	878,491	929,782	936,730	811,736	852,635
„ „ Afghanistan	—	—	—	—	—
Other payments:—					
Effective Services	1,432,601	1,455,509	1,324,211	1,426,115	1,248,208
Non-effective Services	1,189,897	1,140,206	1,381,073	1,286,434	1,254,645
Military Operations in Afghanistan	—	—	—	—	—
Total Military Expenditure in England	3,500,989	3,525,497	3,642,014	3,524,285	3,355,488
Grand Total	16,329,739	16,074,800	15,678,112	15,503,612	15,228,429

INDIA and in ENGLAND, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					SERVICES.
1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	
£	£	£	£	£	IN INDIA. EFFECTIVE.
501,889	504,802	511,839	508,600	497,512	Army and Garrison Staff.
183,535	185,210	181,934	187,917	184,115	Administrative Staff.
6,495,271	6,500,021	6,470,646	6,609,205	6,544,541	Regimental Pay, Allowances, and Charges.
1,979,442	1,941,058	1,986,755	2,274,020	2,363,148	Commissariat Establishments, &c.
172,409	161,981	169,253	173,612	180,261	Stud and Remount ditto.
112,192	114,784	87,140	107,694	84,540	Clothing ditto.
207,380	216,585	215,801	239,585	210,714	Barrack ditto.
36,333	31,975	32,254	32,230	31,792	Martial Law.
437,706	406,475	399,973	433,593	457,145	Medical Establishments.
547,737	570,558	519,230	529,153	646,268	Ordnance do., Stores, and Camp Equipage.
24,575	22,263	27,544	30,802	30,031	Ecclesiastical.
42,362	43,557	42,647	42,656	43,107	Educational.
77,555	67,740	69,178	45,629	50,314	Sea Transport Charges.
249,094	279,859	469,790	475,151	469,354	Miscellaneous Services.
13,248	14,650	20,102	21,136	26,644	Volunteer Corps.
11,081,228	11,061,518	11,204,086	11,710,983	11,819,486	Total Effective.
					NON-EFFECTIVE.
10,345	10,118	10,212	13,830	11,342	Rewards.
60,881	44,297	22,918	17,751	13,851	Retired Officers.
563,995	567,686	567,537	572,437	620,021	Pensions to Officers.
18,094	18,154	18,185	18,522	18,949	Do. to Widows and Orphans.
22,838	23,491	24,253	24,988	25,634	Civil Pensions and Gratuities.
676,153	663,746	643,105	647,528	689,797	Total Non-effective.
—	—	—	—	600,270	Military Operations in Afghanistan.
11,757,381	11,725,264	11,847,191	12,358,511	13,109,553	Total Military Expenditure in India.
					IN ENGLAND.
1,124,644	1,096,947	1,129,040	1,154,461	699,619	Stores for India.
—	—	—	—	73,154	„ „ Afghanistan.
					Other Payments:—
1,056,314	1,027,774	1,130,719	1,146,258	1,271,088	Effective Services.
1,436,820	1,458,475	1,685,162	1,980,531	1,936,118	Non-effective Services.
—	—	—	—	2,956	Military Operations in Afghanistan.
3,617,778	3,583,196	3,944,921	4,281,250	3,982,935	Total Military Expenditure in England.
15,375,159	15,308,460	15,792,112	16,639,761	17,092,488	GRAND TOTAL.

No. 104.—RESULT of EXAMINATIONS at the UNIVERSITIES* in INDIA, for ENTRANCE DEGREES, &c. in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	ENTRANCE.		FIRST ARTS EXAMINATION.		B. A.		HONORS IN ARTS AND M.A.		LAW.		MEDICINE.		CIVIL ENGINEERING.	
	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.
	CALCUTTA UNIVERSITY.													
1870	1,730	817	520	225	210	98	32	21	130	92	68	52	8	5
1871	1,905	1,099	540	233	212	84	39	35	113	65	91	63	9	3
1872	1,902	767	507	204	232	100	32	24	111	63	117	59	13	2
1873	2,144	938	560	220	242	126	30	20	158	152	130	56	16	8
1874	2,544	848	539	305	212	92	57	32	230	125	168	75	21	3
1875	2,254	966	533	193	217	90	38	18	168	40	209	51	24	2
1876	2,373	838	575	182	281	73	38	24	71	55	245	92	20	10
1877	2,425	1,355	756	344	287	144	49	31	85	63	287	90	21	8
1878	2,720	1,166	791	253	228	68	62	28	62	30	227	118	34	11
1879	2,617	1,098	923	267	323	91	48	28	84	46	160	49	28	6
Total for the 10 years	22,614	9,892	6,244	2,426	2,444	966	425	264	1,212	731	1,702	710	194	58
	MADRAS UNIVERSITY.													
1870	1,260	401	531	220	59	34	5	5	88	15	—	—	2	—
1871	1,358	424	268	96	65	34	—	—	4	2	1	1	4	2
1872	1,419	492	205	97	131	65	1	1	9	6	—	—	2	—
1873	1,530	611	240	76	81	29	1	1	8	5	2	2	—	—
1874	1,704	626	285	125	88	50	1	1	26	13	4	4	4	1
1875	1,911	784	342	183	85	55	1	1	16	9	3	2	2	2
1876	2,164	662	401	187	107	67	2	1	18	8	3	3	5	3
1877	2,517	1,250	429	131	136	70	6	3	22	7	4	3	4	3
1878	2,495	807	516	191	157	52	4	—	26	11	9	8	4	2
1879	2,597	356	663	172	231	140	4	2	35	23	6	4	4	—
Total for the 10 years	18,895	6,413	3,880	1,478	1,140	596	25	15	252	99	32	27	31	13
	BOMBAY UNIVERSITY.													
1870	839	142	105	34	52	20	7	2	17	6	11	5	12	7
1871	901	142	136	44	61	13	4	2	14	13	16	7	21	10
1872	876	227	134	32	58	14	5	1	2	—	28	15	31	14
1873	909	378	99	24	56	22	6	5	6	1	28	19	29	19
1874	1,025	355	146	48	62	23	3	3	7	3	38	21	36	23
1875	1,115	262	213	74	69	30	9	2	11	2	51	25	39	17
1876	1,269	434	193	69	88	18	6	4	11	5	66	47	36	30
1877	1,154	203	176	29	92	40	4	2	16	3	60	30	35	29
1878	1,049	217	150	61	87	30	6	3	14	4	86	41	45	28
1879	932	261	133	57	93	42	7	3	19	6	76	43	44	34
Total for the 10 years	10,069	2,621	1,485	472	718	252	62	27	117	43	458	253	328	211

* The Universities of Calcutta, Bombay, and Madras were incorporated in 1857 by Acts of the Government of India, II, XXII, and XXVII. All are based on the model of the University of London, without rigorous uniformity of being insisted on.

No. 105.—Number of Colleges and Schools, and the *Scholars attending them, in each Presidency or Province of British India, for the Two under-mentioned Official Years.

Provinces.	Official Years ended 31 March	Colleges, including Medical and Engineering Colleges and Mahomedan Madrissas.		Normal Schools and Technical Schools.		Schools for Boys.		Schools for European and other Foreign Races.		Mixed Schools for Boys and Girls.		Schools for Native Girls.		Total.		Average Number of Square Miles to each Institution.	Number of Pupils to each 1,000 of the Population.
		Institutions.	Students.	Institutions.	Students.	Institutions.	Students.	Institutions.	Students.	Institutions.	Students.	Institutions.	Students.	Institutions.	Students.		
Bengal	1878	35	3,848	50	1,934	25,565	619,074	49	4,580	—	—	519	11,964	26,218	641,400	6	10
	1879	38	3,789	42	1,979	32,608	704,585	47	4,577	—	—	543	12,777	33,278	727,707	5	12
Assam	1878	—	—	13	345	1,172	33,092	—	—	—	—	60	939	1,175	34,376	38	8
	1879	—	—	13	357	1,116	33,837	†	†	†	†	70‡	1,106‡	1,199	35,300	38	8
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1878	10	1,083	29	1,189	10,051	290,194	7	481	—	—	332	8,999	10,429	301,946	10	
	1879	15	886	12	448	6,596	230,361	10	384	9	64 2	367	9,859	7,009	242,580	15	6
Punjab	1878	4	270	10	401	7,037	165,900	8	536	—	—	352	10,184	7,411	177,381	14	10
	1879	2	242	10	608	1,648	96,497	6	317	3	239	338	9,549	2,007	107,452	53	6
Central Provinces	1878	—	—	4	218	1,312	70,652	3	292	1	51	87	3,053	1,407	74,266	60	9
	1879	—	—	4	221	1,289	70,385	3	318	1	62	89	3,101	1,386	74,087	61	9
British Burma	1878	—	—	1	26	3,117	55,082	—	—	344	9,864	12	923	3,474	65,895	25	24
	1879	—	—	1	14	2,723	63,636	—	—	361	12,211	13	1,013	3,098	76,874	28	25
Ajmere	1878	1	190	2	26	141	4,701	—	—	1	§	14	304	159	5,221	17	13
	1879	1	185	2	25	146	5,154	—	—	1	15	13	297	163	5,676	16	14
Berar	1878	—	—	1	44	678	26,700	—	—	1	18	14	415	694	27,177	25	12
	1879	—	—	1	40	626	24,665	†	†	†	†	14	426	641	25,131	28	11
Mysore	1878	4	1,094	11	1,071	1,511	37,818	4	543	8	287	42	2,799	1,580	43,612	19	8
	1879	4	92	9	823	829	30,304	†	†	†	†	63‡	3,159‡	905	34,378	33	7
Coorg	1878	—	—	1	2	78	2,655	—	—	1	38	1	24	81	2,719	19	16
	1879	—	—	1	11	57	2,473	†	†	†	†	1	30	59	2,514	27	15
Madras	1878	21	1,448	20	676	6,175	157,220	21	1,617	2,587	79,854	338	14,994	9,162	255,809	17	8
	1879	23	1,015	25	1,223	8,768	217,320	†	†	†	†	458	18,280	9,274	237,838	15	7
Bombay	1878	7	961	13	842	4,141	232,443	12	1,072	13	803	231	12,019	4,417	248,140	28	15
	1879	10	985	13	883	4,322	226,611	12	1,017	11	677	237	12,678	4,605	242,851	27	15
Total	1878	82	8,894	155	6,864	60,978	1,695,531	104	9,121	2,955	90,915	2,002	66,617	66,202	1,877,942	14	9
	1879	93	7,194	133	6,632	60,728	1,705,828	78	6,613	386	13,846	2,206	72,275	63,624	1,812,388	14	9

* The figures for Scholars are the numbers on the rolls on the last day of each official year. † Not distinguished. ‡ Includes *all* girls' schools. § Not stated.

No. 106.—Number of Government, Aided, and Unaided Institutions, and the Scholars attending them, for each Presidency or Province of British India, for the Two under-mentioned Official Years.

Provinces.	Official Years ended 31 March	Government Institutions.			Aided Institutions.			Unaided Institutions.		Grand Total of Institutions.	Grand Total of Students.*
		Number of Institutions.	Number of Students.*	Average Daily Attendance.	Number of Institutions.	Number of Students.*	Average Daily Attendance.	Number of Institutions.	Number of Students.*		
Bengal	1878	316	28,728	21,296	19,436	502,440	379,396	6,466	110,232	26,218	641,400
	1879	307	28,423	20,918	26,318	584,746	437,623	6,653	114,538	33,278	727,707
Assam	1878	34	2,957	2,229	1,008	28,234	19,466	133	3,185	1,175	34,376
	1879	36	2,914	2,210	1,093	30,407	20,789	70†	1,979†	1,199	35,300
N. W. Provinces & Oudh	1878	5,859	223,997	185,563	307	19,786	15,886	4,263	58,163	10,429	301,946
	1879	6,286	216,358	170,674	361	18,881	15,038	362†	7,341†	7,009	242,580
Punjab	1878	1,566	88,846	72,340	464	26,717	21,103	5,381	61,818	7,411	177,381
	1879	1,511	80,419	64,543	469	25,304	20,085	27†	1,720†	2,007	137,452
Central Provinces	1878	901	53,376	36,413	341	16,762	10,365	165	4,128	1,407	74,266
	1879	900	53,095	34,649	363	18,205	11,218	123	2,787	1,386	74,087
British Burma	1878	27	2,146	1,832	910	32,351	31,684	2,537	31,398	3,474	65,895
	1879	29	1,758	1,537	46	4,006	3,324	3,023	71,110	3,098	76,874
Ajmere	1878	76	2,419	1,804	2	352	221	81	2,450	159	5,221
	1879	79	2,873	1,993	2	185	163	82	2,618	163	5,676
Berar	1878	465	22,638	17,304	66	1,809	1,680	163	2,730	694	27,177
	1879	461	21,587	15,288	65	1,553	1,324	115	1,991	641	25,131
Mysore	1878	800	25,781	18,950	128	9,016	6,965	652	8,815	1,580	43,612
	1879	775	25,620	17,547	130	8,758	6,742	‡	‡	905	34,378
Coorg	1878	45	2,224	1,544	3	92	68	33	403	81	2,719
	1879	56	2,414	1,627	3	100	82	‡	‡	59	2,514
Madras	1878	944	37,896	30,392	5,433	166,146	135,412	2,785	51,767	9,162	255,809
	1879	1,170	40,967	33,097	4,703	137,201	109,048	3,401	59,670	9,274	237,838
Bombay	1878	3,607	207,369	153,578	208	17,150	13,726	602	23,621	4,417	248,140
	1879	3,810	202,325	150,249	203	17,357	13,587	592	23,149	4,605	242,851
Total	1878	14,640	698,377	548,245	28,306	820,855	635,972	23,261	358,710	66,207	1,877,942
	1879	15,420	678,653	514,332	33,756	846,723	630,023	14,448	286,912	63,534	1,812,388

* The figures for Scholars are the numbers on the rolls on the last day of each official year. † Returns incomplete. ‡ Not stated.

No. 107.—Receipts and Expenditure on Education in each Presidency or Province of British India, during the 2 undermentioned Official Years.

Provinces.	Official Years ended 31 March	Received.									Expended.										
		Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Subscriptions.	Municipal Grants.	From Revenues of Native States.	Fees and Fines.	Funds not included in foregoing Headings.	Total.	On Universities.	Direction and Inspection.	Colleges.	Normal and Technical Schools.	Higher and Middle Schools.	Lower and Primary Schools.	Schools for European and other Foreign Races.	Girls' Schools.	Scholarships, &c.	Buildings and Miscellaneous.	Total.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Bengal	1878	22,85,095	4,413	96,269	5,66,206	24,100	5,830	13,63,694	1,38,977	44,84,584	85,112	3,80,002	7,77,805	1,56,641	13,38,718	9,37,455	1,80,204	2,69,551	1,64,682	1,53,276	44,43,446
	1879	22,17,733	5,511	1,35,278	6,29,239	18,362	5,580	15,34,205	1,57,208	47,03,111	86,424	3,82,371	8,00,004	1,62,310	12,99,703	11,63,496	1,70,702	2,81,478	1,67,487	1,52,204	46,66,129
Assam	1878	1,45,424	29,972	1,628	10,681	60	—	39,454	14,781	2,42,000	—	43,018	—	20,876	82,900	68,966	—	1,936	14,434	3,276	2,40,406
	1879	1,45,174	31,264	4,883	—	60	—	42,086	37,362	2,60,829	—	45,694	—	25,041	89,681	80,282	—	—	15,966	4,165	2,60,829
N.W. Provinces & Oudh	1878	11,76,552	6,15,888	1,19,125	74,652	54,480	—	1,66,458	1,12,255	23,19,410	—	2,53,020	3,70,366	37,824	7,59,992	5,93,007	48,822	74,116	29,207	49,103	22,15,457
	1879	11,25,502	5,49,293	75,636	—	41,982	—	1,62,626	1,58,122	21,13,161	—	2,46,351	3,72,062	36,639	4,73,051	8,03,147	1,05,863	19,741	18,149	38,158	21,13,161
Punjab	1878	7,53,296	4,17,209	7,950	59,605	1,06,352	1,420	1,09,453	1,19,103	15,74,388	44,758	1,80,677	1,25,590	52,453	4,43,188	3,10,441	71,062	78,359	75,101	1,26,719	15,13,348
	1879	7,56,249	3,45,038	10,158	46,783	95,661	2,323	1,21,392	1,20,023	14,97,627	51,474	1,74,162	1,17,581	52,451	4,61,782	3,04,171	30,440	1,20,352	71,300	55,252	14,38,945
Central Provinces	1878	3,23,372	1,28,741	—	84,007	—	—	29,046	46,501	6,11,667	—	1,03,087	—	29,764	1,57,274	2,47,531	16,323	20,280	2,009	29,035	6,05,303
	1879	3,44,586	1,09,342	—	85,086	—	—	31,199	46,087	6,16,800	—	1,01,803	—	28,775	1,96,097	2,16,716	14,025	21,592	2,104	33,567	6,14,679
British Burma	1878	2,26,033	88,530	6,594	45,847	—	—	60,518	39,001	4,66,023	—	58,443	—	30,450	1,80,085	27,291	—	59,880	2,671	76,050	4,34,870
	1879	2,26,528	80,668	203	47,839	—	—	61,886	31,088	4,48,212	—	46,023	—	3,578	2,51,813	40,198	—	—	19,798	52,425	4,13,835
Ajmere	1878	42,463	8,280	—	2,484	3,983	990	1,737	391	60,328	—	5,875	29,231	1,706	4,842	9,482	3,347	602	—	275	55,360
	1879	44,264	21,097	192	2,968	5,865	903	2,164	1,598	79,051	—	6,609	29,933	1,482	8,219	11,088	1,227	672	—	9,251	68,481
Berar	1878	2,30,571	74,159	—	10,038	1,392	—	19,975	3,019	3,39,154	—	47,141	—	4,014	81,717	1,26,636	—	6,073	9,082	40,968	3,15,631
	1879	2,18,740	70,748	132	570	1,169	—	7,369	3,156	3,01,884	—	47,156	—	3,848	22,612	1,82,149	—	4,309	8,075	33,635	3,01,884
Mysore	1878	2,31,815	1,08,909	1,747	28,268	—	—	48,657	30,916	4,50,312	—	43,788	50,319	24,664	1,05,093	1,23,482	24,188	24,089	1,369	32,124	4,29,116
	1879	2,35,029	91,736	1,915	—	2,587	—	51,453	54,723	4,37,443	—	46,276	22,904	16,077	89,508	1,69,797	—	47,849	2,732	27,807	4,22,950
Coorg	1878	12,659	4,709	—	—	—	—	936	204	18,508	—	3,991	—	965	4,980	5,999	150	410	237	916	17,648
	1879	15,867	4,239	—	—	—	—	960	78	21,144	—	6,064	—	1,136	3,103	8,157	—	140	157	1,508	20,265
Madras	1878	12,51,192	4,20,460	89,080	1,68,939	73,608	13,537	6,65,924	3,33,578	30,16,318	49,496	2,88,242	2,56,604	90,415	8,43,263	5,53,248	3,80,425	1,64,631	27,316	1,44,548	27,98,188
	1879	10,29,971	3,45,315	1,56,317	—	55,568	—	7,00,323	4,41,418	27,28,912	50,955	2,92,333	2,17,214	1,76,407	*6,08,946	12,25,588	—	—	30,817	1,26,652	27,28,912
Bombay	1878	11,43,925	6,83,872	49,789	8,299	56,110	1,65,190	2,64,534	6,87,260	30,58,979	41,568	2,57,510	2,51,702	92,827	7,75,446	10,57,800	77,454	87,364	82,914	3,34,385	30,58,979
	1879	10,51,729	6,59,903	50,211	4,966	62,438	1,76,844	2,72,139	7,03,381	29,81,611	31,400	2,27,551	2,58,819	98,274	7,47,596	10,76,968	59,411	99,909	77,725	3,03,938	29,81,611
Total	1878	78,22,397	25,85,142	3,72,182	10,58,526	3,20,085	1,86,967	27,70,386	15,25,986	1,66,41,671	2,20,934	16,69,794	18,61,617	5,42,599	47,82,498	40,61,347	8,01,975	7,87,291	4,09,022	9,90,675	1,61,27,752
	1879	74,11,372	23,14,654	4,34,925	8,17,451	2,83,692	1,85,650	29,87,802	17,54,239	1,61,89,785	2,20,253	16,22,413	18,18,517	6,06,018	42,52,161	52,81,757	3,81,668	5,96,022	4,14,260	8,38,612	1,60,31,681

* Includes girls' schools.

No. 103.—Analysis of Publications registered under Act XXV of 1867

Subjects.	Bengal.					Assam.					N.W. Provinces and Oudh.					Punjab.				
	Languages in which the																			
	English and European.	Vernacular.	Indian classical.	More than one.	Total.	English and European.	Vernacular.	Indian classical.	More than one.	Total.	English and European.	Vernacular.	Indian classical.	More than one.	Total.	English and European.	Vernacular.	Indian classical.	More than one.	Total.
Biography	1	4	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	3	–	2	–	1	3
Drama	11	105	3	1	120	–	2	–	–	2	–	11	1	–	12	1	7	–	–	8
Fiction	–	65	–	–	65	–	3	–	–	3	–	19	3	–	22	–	10	–	–	10
History	9	14	1	–	24	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	2	–	16	3	20	–	–	23
Language	22	170	14	38	244	–	7	–	2	9	4	43	23	21	91	1	34	48	11	94
Law	31	10	1	1	43	–	–	–	–	–	5	35	–	4	44	14	79	–	–	93
Medicine	5	32	1	14	52	–	–	–	–	–	1	8	2	–	11	–	46	1	–	47
Miscellaneous	107	120	13	19	259	–	5	–	–	5	19	54	48	14	135	14	52	11	22	99
Philosophy (including Mental and Moral Science)	1	2	1	1	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	4	1	6	–	1	4	–	5
Poetry	11	128	10	9	158	–	–	–	–	–	–	47	36	1	84	–	127	11	5	143
Politics	2	1	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	1	–	1	–	–	1
Religion	18	224	40	115	397	–	–	–	1	1	4	88	65	25	182	13	253	51	35	352
Science (Mathematical and Mechanical)	3	43	–	–	46	–	4	–	–	4	5	11	4	–	20	–	32	–	–	32
Science (Natural and other)	15	37	–	12	64	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	2	–	5	–	–	5
Travels and voyages	1	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	237	955	84	210	1486	–	21	–	3	24	38	337	188	66	629	46	669	126	74	915
Original works	189	595	64	178	1026	–	19	–	3	22	31	201	94	41	367	44	307	18	36	405
Translations	6	83	4	–	93	–	–	–	–	–	3	59	8	11	81	–	28	1	1	30
Republications (Original)	41	242	16	32	331	–	–	–	–	–	4	62	86	7	159	2	310	107	37	456
Republications (Translations)	1	35	–	–	36	–	2	–	–	2	–	15	–	7	22	–	24	–	–	24
Total	237	955	84	210	1486	–	21	–	3	24	38	337	188	66	629	46	669	126	74	915
Educational works	45	324	14	46	429	–	14	–	2	16	9	52	19	6	86	5	105	54	25	189
Non-Educational works	192	631	70	164	1057	–	7	–	1	8	29	285	169	60	543	41	564	72	49	726
Total	237	955	84	210	1486	–	21	–	3	24	38	337	188	66	629	46	669	126	74	915

in the several PROVINCES of BRITISH INDIA during the Calendar Year 1878.

CENTRAL PROVINCES.					BRITISH BURMA.				BERAR.				MYSORE AND COORG.				MADRAS.					BOMBAY.				TOTAL FOR BRITISH INDIA.				
English and European.	Vernacular.	Indian classical.	More than one.	TOTAL.	English and European.	Vernacular.	Indian classical.	More than one.	TOTAL.	English and European.	Vernacular.	Indian classical.	More than one.	TOTAL.	English and European.	Vernacular.	Indian classical.	More than one.	TOTAL.	English and European.	Vernacular.	Indian classical.	More than one.	TOTAL.	English and European.	Vernacular.	Indian classical.	More than one.	TOTAL.	English and European.	Vernacular.	Indian classical.	More than one.	TOTAL.
Books were Published.																																	
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	4	–	–	5	–	4	2	–	6	2	17	2	1	22
–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	2	–	15	2	–	17	–	9	–	–	9	12	156	6	1	175
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	1	1	34	2	–	37	4	35	5	–	44	5	167	10	–	182
–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	1	4	3	–	–	7	4	11	1	8	24	20	64	4	8	96
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	1	–	2	22	66	6	20	114	4	27	4	21	56	53	348	96	115	612
–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	2	–	1	–	–	1	–	1	2	–	3	11	23	1	–	35	10	13	–	5	28	71	164	4	10	249
–	–	–	–	–	1	1	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	4	1	1	9	1	5	–	1	7	11	96	5	16	128
–	–	–	–	–	7	5	–	1	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	7	35	56	–	1	92	66	169	4	193	432	248	468	76	250	1,042
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	2	–	–	–	1	1	–	6	2	16	24	1	12	11	19	43
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	1	1	76	4	5	86	3	95	20	13	131	16	473	82	33	604
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	4	3	–	–	7
–	–	–	–	–	19	50	–	1	70	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	1	3	5	31	328	32	6	397	4	51	24	19	98	89	995	213	205	1,502
–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	2	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	1	7	9	–	–	16	–	11	2	–	13	15	112	6	2	135
1	–	–	–	1	–	1	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	4	–	1	6	10	24	–	–	35	27	73	1	13	114
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	1	2	–	–	–	2
1	–	–	–	1	28	66	–	6	100	–	1	–	–	1	–	17	5	3	25	119	622	48	35	824	107	460	65	276	908	576	3,148	516	673	4,913
–	–	–	–	1	27	38	–	6	71	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	1	–	5	67	120	6	19	212	86	251	8	41	386	445	1,535	191	324	2,495
–	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	3	11	3	47	–	–	50	3	50	2	9	64	15	286	15	24	340
–	–	–	–	–	1	14	–	–	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	4	–	9	47	403	42	16	508	18	144	55	221	438	113	1,180	310	313	1,916
–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	3	–	1	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	2	52	–	–	54	–	15	–	5	20	3	147	–	12	162
1	–	–	–	1	28	66	–	6	100	–	1	–	–	1	–	17	5	3	25	119	622	48	35	824	107	460	65	276	908	576	3,148	516	673	4,913
–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	1	–	4	51	97	7	16	171	13	72	7	20	112	123	667	102	118	1,010
1	–	–	–	1	28	66	–	3	97	–	1	–	–	1	–	14	4	3	21	68	525	41	19	653	94	388	58	256	796	453	2,481	414	555	3,903
1	–	–	–	1	28	66	–	6	100	–	1	–	–	1	–	17	5	3	25	119	622	48	35	824	107	460	65	276	908	576	3,148	516	673	4,913

No. 109.—Number of Persons and Cattle killed in British India by Wild

Presidencies and Provinces.	Calendar Years.	Number of Persons killed								
		By Elephants.	By Tigers.	By Leopards.	By Bears.	By Wolves.	By Hyenas.	By other Wild Beasts.	By Snakes.	Total.
Bengal	1875	8	363	106*	27	160	8	1,435†	8,807	10,914
	1876	9	439	67	52	185	27	662	8,548	9,989
	1877	11	378	69	26	149	9	614	8,879	10,135
	1878	5	347	149	37	152	21	663	9,944	11,318
Assam	1875	26	152	5	21	—	—	47	169	420
	1876	19	177	7	23	—	—	47	210	483
	1877	21	135	2	11	—	—	60	188	417
	1878	15	138	—	15	1	—	64	255	488
N. W. Provinces and Oudh	1875	13	41	14	13	374	56	327	4,331	5,669
	1876	10	20	12	17	673	18	249	3,693	4,692
	1877	10	22	20	11	380	4	275	3,871	4,593
	1878	6	28	65	16	624	5	317	3,158	4,219
Punjab	1875	3	1	2	1	4	1	39	672	723
	1876	—	—	1	1	4	—	20	640	666
	1877	—	2	7	3	14	10	18	672	726
	1878	—	2	8	3	14	—	16	759	802
Central Provinces	1875	—	55	20	3	3	—	39	497	617
	1876	2	153	20	15	14	1	63	830	1,098
	1877	—	139	30	15	16	1	92	1,168	1,461
	1878	—	167	15	14	32	2	69	934	1,233
Ajmere and Mhairwara	1875	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	32	35
	1876	—	1	—	—	—	—	4	32	37
	1877	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	30	32
	1878	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	12
Berar**	1875	—	14	2	—	10	1	2	122	150
	1876	—	8	4	—	2	3	11	137	165
	1877	—	11	6	3	1	—	7	98	126
	1878	—	11	—	—	11	—	32	100	154
Mysore** and Coorg	1875	1	7	1	2	—	—	3	112	126
	1876‡									
	1877	2	12	15	2	—	—	12	55	98
	1878	1	2	2	—	—	—	7	72	84
British Burma	1875	2	26	—	1	—	—	29	71	129
	1876	6	15	5	2	—	—	9	77	114
	1877	2	20	2	4	—	—	12	163	203
	1878	6	16	1	—	—	—	10	150	183
Madras	1875	7	137	44	16	9	1	54	1,268	1,536
	1876	5	83	33	10	—	—	31	819	981
	1877	—	84	33	8	—	—	40	720	885
	1878	—	83	41	8	1	5	105	609	852
Bombay	1875	1	32	10	—	1	—	39	989	1,072
	1876	1	27	7	3	9	—	47	960	1,048
	1877	—	14	16	2	4	—	50	933	1,019
	1878	—	22	19	1	10	—	40	819	911
Total	1875	61	828	204*	84	1,061	68	2,015†	17,070	21,391
	1876§	52	917	156	123	887	49	1,143	15,946	19,273
	1877	46	819	200	85	564	24	1,180	16,777	19,695
	1878	33	816	300	94	845	33	1,323	16,812	20,256

* Including 17 persons killed by tigers and leopards in Chittagong.

† Including 569 persons killed by wild animals in Jessore, details of which are not given.

‡ No returns received.

§ Exclusive of Mysore and Coorg.

BEASTS and VENOMOUS SNAKES during the 3 under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Number of CATTLE killed									CALENDAR YEARS.	PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.
By Elephants.	By Tigers.	By Leopards.	By Bears.	By Wolves.	By Hyenas.	By other Wild Beasts.	By Snakes.	Total.		
—	1,958	2,428‖	93	876	886	1,209	697	8,147	1875	Bengal.
—	2,516	1,694	28	900	773	1,421	4,600	11,932	1876	
4	3,631	2,320	29	1,280	693	1,403	969	10,329	1877	
2	3,483	2,304	24	1,316	2,263	1,516	537	11,444	1878	
1	968	167	—	45	2	61	34	1,278	1875	Assam.
—	1,940	428	—	150	—	16	7	2,541	1876	
3	2,586	396	—	—	—	9	9	3,003	1877	
1	1,663	228	1	82	—	67	11	2,053	1878	
4	765	3,693	201	1,419	437	460	849	7,828	1875	N. W. Provinces and Oudh.
1	1,119	5,874	225	1,314	627	1,930	532	12,122	1876	
1	1,095	5,323	235	1,963	380	1,204	312	10,513	1877	
—	960	3,266	214	1,729	185	647	213	7,214	1878	
—	—	2,366	126	431	2	127	106	3,158	1875	Punjab.
—	—	2,760	87	3,463	3	74	219	6,606	1876	
—	2	1,957	454	2,679	—	85	102	5,279	1877	
—	31	4,942	241	2,317	20	42	95	7,688	1878	
—	1,612	909	15	239	168	192	401	3,536	1875	Central Provinces.
—	2,166	1,388	13	271	54	350	174	4,366	1876	
—	1,771	794	5	118	44	245	85	3,062	1877	
—	1,528	433	2	35	52	234	15	2,299	1878	
—	7	59	—	52	—	2	—	120	1875	Ajmere and Mhairwara.
—	16	230	—	220	—	1	1	468	1876	
—	31	39	—	162	—	—	—	232	1877	
—	10	38	—	5	90	—	—	143	1878	
—	191	68	33	1,045	89	529¶	400	2,355	1875	Berar.**
—	141	258	13	1,402	92	55	259	2,220	1876	
—	328	233	30	1,981	297	226	526	3,621	1877	
—	416	174	52	1,324	228	101	389	2,684	1878	
—	943	2,399	—	646	154	211	116	4 469	1875	Mysore** and Coorg.
									1876‡	
15	1,922	597	245	1,085	44	1,255	345	5,508	1877	
—	307	913	—	1,313	190	1,482	75	4,280	1878	
1	381	96	8	6	—	56	66	614	1875	British Burma.
1	619	79	1	—	—	23	92	825	1876	
—	827	208	—	—	—	70	118	1,223	1877	
10	346	99	1	—	—	13	120	589	1878	
—	3,430	4,399	20	2,873	340	582	290	11,934	1875	Madras.
1	3,231	2,235	32	3,631	445	370	327	10,322	1876	
—	2,792	1,902	1	1,626	105	466	363	7,255	1877	
—	2,678	1,991	45	1,181	171	135	149	6,350	1878	
—	2,163	514	33	1,775	38	60	207	4,795	1875	Bombay.
—	1,368	477	11	947	45	323	257	3,428	1876	
—	1,152	719	—	1,040	27	118	116	3,172	1877	
—	1,707	713	10	1,195	31	80	221	3,957	1878	
6	12,423	17,608‖	529	9,407	2,116	3,489¶	3.166	48,234	1875	Total.
3	13,116	15,373	410	12,848	2,039	4,573	6,468	54,830	1876§	
23	16,137	14,488	999	11.934	1,590	5,081	2,945	53,197	1877	
13	13,129	15,101	590	10,497	3,229	4,317	1,825	48,701	1878	

‖ Including 941 cattle killed by tigers and leopards in Chittagong.

¶ Including 488 cattle destroyed in the Buldana District, of which the details are not given.

** Temporarily under British Administration.

No. 110.—RESULTS of the Measures adopted in BRITISH INDIA with the under-mentioned

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Number of WILD BEASTS and SNAKES destroyed, and									
		Elephants.		Tigers.		Leopards.		Bears.		Wolves.	
		Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.
			£ s.		£ s.		£ s.		£ s.		£ s.
Bengal	1875	1	0 10	331	580 4	815	342 8	251	57 9	497	307 11
	1876	—	—	415	768 2	1,098	456 11	259	61 1	576	468 9
	1877	—	—	406	729 1	1,040	393 16	230	53 15	720	421 19
	1878	1	—	426	760 5	1,033	410 7	227	52 5	919	543 10
Assam	1875	—	—	458	1,024 19	150	74 0	68	15 15	3	—
	1876	—	—	411	930 7	174	77 12	46	11 8	3	1 10
	1877	1	—	434	936 5	188	90 10	58	14 5	5	2 0
	1878	—	—	375	872 9	189	87 5	65	15 13	1	0 10
N. W. Provinces and Oudh	1875	—	—	112	69 10	405	167 7	339	110 5	3,389	608 18
	1876	—	—	135	104 8	381	170 6	420	113 6	4,770	844 12
	1877	—	—	95	73 6	406	184 12	577	158 13	2,261	466 13
	1878	—	—	87	70 12	427	190 11	559	152 9	2,589	594 19
Punjab	1875	—	—	4	4 16	202	122 12	17	—	1,355	428 10
	1876	—	—	12	10 16	143	86 3	69	—	1,076	336 5
	1877	—	—	11	9 0	186	121 12	17	—	1,268	377 11
	1878	—	—	3	1 14	125	75 19	45	—	1,120	327 14
Central Provinces	1875	—	—	198	535 0	635	571 12	275	127 18	148	63 4
	1876	—	—	253	1,060 0	576	518 10	355	162 16	148	62 8
	1877	—	—	203	960 0	544	512 10	207	96 0	265	91 2
	1878	—	—	187	847 0	391	364 10	157	74 0	219	76 10
Ajmere and Mhairwara	1875	—	—	4	1 8	8	1 0	—	—	—	1
	1876	—	—	2	0 18	9	—	—	—	—	—
	1877	—	—	6	—	8	3 0	—	—	2	0 8
	1878	—	—	3	1 2	18	3 0	—	—	—	—
Berar‡	1875	—	—	57	90 10	52	89 0	45	20 0	49	23 8
	1876	—	—	20	33 15	81	111 15	—	—	46	23 0
	1877	—	—	39	44 0	83	107 15	—	—	63	28 5
	1878	—	—	32	50 0	54	74 15	1	0 10	36	17 12
Mysore‡ and Coorg	1875	—	—	100	405 0	159	376 10	1	—	2	1 12
	1876*										
	1877	—	—	70	144 14	110	224 8	—	—	4	4 0
	1878	—	—	36	105 10	96	233 10	1	—	—	—
British Burma	1875	4	—	78	145 10	46	35 12	25	23 0	—	—
	1876	2	—	95	172 0	55	50 18	5	32 10	—	—
	1877	1	—	99	162 10	78	56 14	76	40 0	—	—
	1878	—	—	80	125 0	65	48 12	51	33 0	—	—
Madras	1875	—	—	238	993 4	918	1,668 12	154	86 15	39	9 0
	1876	2	5 0	236	1,069 0	1,021	1,694 6	133	70 18	39	6 9
	1877	—	—	154	577 15	642	1,054 1	150	84 0	33	5 9
	1878	—	—	185	625 11	613	947 18	143	78 11	27	2 0
Bombay	1875	—	—	209	271 4	122	127 0	6	4 4	201	76 8
	1876	—	—	114	210 12	248	232 4	45	39 12	324	120 14
	1877	—	—	71	140 16	274	260 2	59	51 12	303	113 12
	1878	—	—	79	142 16	226	207 18	34	34 10	156	61 10
Total	1875	5	0 10	1,789	4,121 5	3,512	3,575 13	1,181	445 6	5,683	1,518 11
	1876†	4	5 0	1,693	4,359 18	3,786	3,398 5	1,362	491 11	6,976	1,863 7
	1877	2	—	1,579	3,777 7	3,559	3,009 0	1,374	498 5	4,924	1,510 19
	1878	1	—	1,493	3,601 19	3,237	2,644 5	1,283	441 18	5,067	1,624 5

* No returns received. † Exclusive of Mysore and Coorg.

view of exterminating WILD BEASTS and VENOMOUS SNAKES during the 4 Calendar Years.

Amount of REWARDS paid for their Destruction.									
Hyenas.		Other Wild Beasts.		Total Number of Wild Beasts destroyed.	Snakes.		Total Amount of Reward, including that paid for Snakes.	CALENDAR YEARS.	PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.
Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.		Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.			
	£ s.		£ s.			£ s.	£ s.		
392	77 18	1,329	9 19	3,616	32,391	780 16	2,156 15	1875	Bengal.
461	86 17	1,219	11 18	4,022	35,585	835 19	2,688 17	1876	
508	96 18	1,234	40 4	4,138	15,761	294 17	2,030 10	1877	
431	82 19	1,613	47 16	4,650	24,276	461 5	2,358 7	1878	
1	—	92	22 3	772	267	—	1,136 17	1875	Assam.
—	—	160	18 16	830	325	—	1,039 13	1876	
—	—	86	21 0	772	135	—	1,064 0	1877	
—	—	185	45 5	815	25	—	1,021 2	1878	
511	140 16	229	4 18	4,985	1,650	2 5	1,103 19	1875	N. W. Provinces and Oudh.
567	135 16	89	2 15	6,362	816	—	1,371 3	1876	
311	68 13	260	6 0	3,910	414	—	957 17	1877	
342	78 2	491	7 4	4,495	1,697	—	1,093 17	1878	
2	—	136	3 3	1,716	144,542	540 15	1,099 16	1875	Punjab.
7	—	1,151	28 17	2,458	21,285	222 6	684 7	1876	
5	0 8	2	—	1,489	13,566	160 7	668 18	1877	
4	—	23	—	1,320	1,783	11 17	417 4	1878	
271	52 17	182	0 2	1,709	649	0 8	1,351 1	1875	Central Provinces.
325	62 18	144	1 16	1,801	30	1 10	1,869 18	1876	
389	73 6	—	—	1,608	61	3 1	1,735 19	1877	
243	46 4	—	—	1,197	419	19 11	1,427 15	1878	
1	—	2	—	15	—	—	2 8	1875	Ajmere and Mhairwara.
1	—	1	—	12	50	—	0 18	1876	
—	—	1	—	17	58	—	3 8	1877	
2	0 6	—	—	23	66	—	4 8	1878	
54	26 10	—	—	257	—	—	249 8	1875	Berar.‡
40	19 15	—	—	187	—	—	188 5	1876	
62	31 0	—	—	238	—	—	211 0	1877	
50	24 15	—	—	173	—	—	167 12	1878	
10	8 16	1,053	13 17	1,325	2,615	6 16	812 11	1875	Mysore‡ and Coorg.
								1876*	
3	2 0	1,497	21 8	1,684	1,336	1 16	398 6	1877	
1	1 0	1,066	12 9	1,200	691	1 14	354 3	1878	
—	—	275	179 5	423	1,084	—	383 7	1875	British Burma.
—	—	274	254 16	461	658	—	510 4	1876	
—	—	507	207 8	761	2,810	—	466 12	1877	
—	—	461	303 8	657	2,214	—	510 0	1878	
139	53 8	5,302	91 17	6,790	3,075	0 6	2,903 2	1875	Madras.
164	59 8	4,741	79 8	6,336	532	—	2,984 9	1876	
121	41 13	5,897	77 8	6,997	—	—	1,840 6	1877	
128	35 18	5,920	95 11	7,016	—	—	1,735 9	1878	
5	—	201	—	744	83,912	323 11	802 7	1875	Bombay.
20	0 8	268	0 4	1,019	153,090	516 0	1,119 14	1876	
18	—	512	7 14	1,237	93,154	351 3	924 19	1877	
1	—	445	11 2	941	86,796	321 6	779 2	1878	
1,386	360 5	8,801	325 4	22,357	270,185	1,654 17	12,001 11	1875	Total.
1,585	365 2	8,053	398 10	23,459	212,371	1,575 15	12,457 8	1876†	
4,417	313 18	9,996	381 2	22,851	127,295	811 4	10,301 15	1877	
1,202	269 4	10,204	522 15	22,487	117,958	815 13	9,913 19	1878	

‡ Temporarily under British Administration.

No. 111.—Punishments Inflicted by the various Criminal Tribunals in each

Provinces.	Calendar Years.	Persons sentenced to							Persons ordered to give Security.
		Death.	Transportation.	Imprisonment.	Fine.		Whipping.		
					With Imprisonment.	Without Imprisonment.	In addition to other Punishment.	In lieu of other Punishment.	
Bengal	1877	83	302	26,019	4,559	63,516	290	2,605	6,819
	1878	51	290	30,061	5,334	63,565	339	3,598	5,189
Assam	1877	9	33	3,766	928	5,283	23	166	1,235
	1878	3	27	3,198	895	5,311	28	309	796
N.W. Provinces	1877	125	373	31,565	3,914	62,073	900	11,078	5,012
	1878	169	399	46,397	3,745	59,848	1,621	22,204	3,740
Oudh	1877	41	248	10,257	3,029	15,797	367	5,415	2,056
	1878	80	244	15,840	3,088	16,355	748	10,176	1,519
Punjab	1877	86	159	16,823	11,336	46,417	456	3,342	13,178
	1878	127	159	19,606	13,216	46,162	596	4,833	11,302
Central Provinces	1877	38	33	9,890	857	19,280	526	3,542	583
	1878	26	48	13,248	2,229	19,000	659	5,870	559
British Burma	1877	32	53	6,860	725	19,774	191	1,111	1,282
	1878	35	96	6,727	728	18,639	210	1,024	657
Ajmere	1877	1	6	518	219	2,339	6	133	50
	1878	1	6	563	268	2,180	188	15	42
Berar	1877	—	19	2,216	1,120	8,664	68	524	77
	1878	—	18	1,807	833	8,502	45	414	83
Mysore	1877	65	129	13,707	5,555	7,030	208	3,988	102
	1878	46	100	6,396	2,406	6,245	128	1,532	139
Coorg	1878	7	1	216	45	254	5	87	—
Madras	1877	123	888	72,009	10,231	98,425	2,782	28,127	338
	1878	90	431	74,292	7,510	95,148	2,592	14,729	89
Bombay	1877	85	297	36,160	6,365	33,306	386	6,198	347
	1878	108	194	27,439	6,038	33,967	318	3,473	391
„ Presidency Magistrates.	1877	—	—	2,603	—	10,741	—	218	6
	1878	—	—	3,420	—	13,150	46	436	1
Total	1877	688	2,540	232,333	48,838	392,645	6,203	66,447	31,085
	1878	743	2,013	239,210	46,285	398,321	6,523	68,700	24,507

PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA during the Calendar Year 1877 and 1878.

DETAILS OF PUNISHMENT.									CALENDAR YEARS.	PROVINCES.
Number of Persons Sentenced to Fine of		Total Amount of Fines.			Number of Persons Sentenced to Terms of Imprisonment of a Term of					
Rs. 10 and under.	Over Rs. 10.	Imposed.	Realised.	Paid as Compensation.	15 Days and Under.	15 Days to 6 Months.	6 Months to 2 Years.	Over 2 Years.		
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.						
57,061	11,014	6,75,509	4,97,353	42,035	5,857	15,096	4,310	756	1877	Bengal.
56,361	12,538	7,16,177	5,96,198	61,963	5,628	17,774	5,609	1,050	1878	
4,509	1,702	79,972	67,317	8,546	810	2,431	453	72	1877	Assam.
4,700	1,506	77,444	60,469	11,135	806	1,944	398	50	1878	
59,369	6,701	4,20,623	3,05,610	38,394	6,664	18,044	8,899	1,406	1877	North-Western Provinces.
57,372	6,274	3,77,117	2,91,300	24,630	10,351	27,595	12,001	1,614	1878	
17,079	1,747	99,042	72,392	571	1,269	6,210	2,920	380	1877	Oudh.
17,504	1,824	1,06,168	74,129	10,182	2,268	9,680	3,548	344	1878	
46,503	11,250	5,80,006	3,26,670	42,508	‡3,872	§7,084	5,195	672	1877	Punjab.
47,691	11,637	6,05,198	4,14,846	60,456	‡4,383	§8,578	6,545	826	1878	
*15,844	†5,317	1,78,391	1,07,034	5,900	1,288	5,835	1,194	232	1877	Central Provinces.
*15,244	†6,002	1,90,222	1,62,727	4,070	1,120	8,120	1,777	287	1888	
14,232	5,466	3,18,516	2,26,293	24,115	1,145	3,924	1,409	322	1877	British Burma.
13,552	5,788	3,48,273	2,55,096	33,216	1,201	3,849	1,276	401	1878	
2,249	309	18,737	14,618	531	—	367	107	50	1877	Ajmere.
2,155	293	18,656	12,319	782	‡144	250	143	33	1878	
8,554	1,246	75,293	62,730	6,154	1,379	1,707	251	70	1877	Berar.
8,161	1,185	65,422	47,284	3,581	967	1,396	267	73	1878	
10,762	1,823	1,13,191	52,473	6,556	6,570	9,589	2,152	1,185	1877	Mysore.
7,403	1,253	1,09,798	49,448	7,035	2,430	4,918	970	595	1878	
234	65	4,596	3,326	348	49	131	18	18	1878	Coorg.
*89,216	21,439	6,36,043	3,51,706	‡	51,968	46,551	5,686	3,596	1877	Madras.
*85,501	†17,152	5,84,084	3,20,380	‡	39,161	30,571	3,206	1,354	1878	
33,145	5,928	5,12,304	2,47,865	22,464	11,907	21,747	3,340	1,043	1877	Bombay.
23,044	6,966	4,27,585	2,45,691	25,892	8,625	18,378	3,206	655	1878	
—	—	46,018	39,855	2,175	691	1,638	274	—	1877	„ Presidency Magistrates.
—	—	64,963	53,639	3,572	1,098	1,824	498	—	1878	
338,523	73,942	37,53,645	23,71,856	1,99,948	93,420	141,123	36,190	9,708	1877	TOTAL.
333,922	72,533	36,95,703	25,86,932	2,46,862	77,231	135,008	39,462	7,300	1878	

* Fines between Rs. 5 and under. † Fines over Rs. 5.
‡ One month and under. § One month to six months.

No. 112.—DISTRIBUTION of the PRISONERS of all CLASSES in the PRISONS of each

PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Places of Confinement.			Prisoners remaining at the beginning of the Year.			Prisoners received during the Year.			Total.		
		Central Gaols.	District Gaols.	Lock-ups.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Bengal	1877	8	36	100	20,512	754	21,266	85,080	4,575	89,655	105,592	5,329	110,921
	1878	8	43	86	17,517§	637	18,154§	94,066	5,535	99,601	111,583	6,172	117,755
Assam	1877	—	9	8	1,342	57	1,399	7,247	366	7,613	8,589	423	9,012
	1878	—	8	15	1,315§	40	1,355§	6,895	393	7,288	8,210	433	8,643
North-Western Provinces and Oudh.	1877	7	45	25	28,036	1,516	29,552	125,049	7,989	133,038	153,085	9,505	162,590
	1878	7	46	30	33,651	1,847	35,498	161,048	15,537	176,585	194,699	17,384	212,083
Punjab	1877	3	32	†	12,411	456	12,867	35,390	1,725	37,115	47,801	2,181	49,982
	1878	2	32	18	13,681§	492§	14,173§	49,964	2,762	52,726	63,645	3,254	66,899
Central Provinces	1877	3	16	19	3,433	245	3,678	12,285	1,436	13,721	15,718	1,681	17,399
	1878	3	16	‡	3,498§	281	3,779§	15,339	2,141	17,480	18,837	2,422	21,259
British Burma	1877	2	14	—	5,103	71	5,174	14,290	670	14,960	19 393	741	20,134
	1878	2	6	8	4,838§	69	4,907§	13,152	644	13,796	17,990	713	18,703
Ajmere*	1877												
	1878												
Berar	1877	2	0	4	938	41	979	3,907	279	4,186	4,845	320	5,165
	1878	2	4	—	1,009	39	1,048	3,045	297	3,342	4,054	336	4,390
Mysore	1877	1	7	9	3,035	97	3,132	47,297	3,681	50,978	50,332	3,778	54,110
	1878	1	8	8	6,669	272	6,941	20,238	2,118	22,356	26,907	2,390	29,297
Coorg	1877	—	1	8	84	7	91	971	123	1,094	1,055	130	1,185
	1878	—	1	—	139	21	160	682	130	812	821	151	972
Madras	1877	6	29	‡	13,763	479	14,242	66,670	4,132	70,802	80,433	4,611	85,044
	1878	7	28	‡	23,163§	925	24,088§	41,259	4,425	45,684	64,422	5,350	69,772
Bombay	1877	5	22	213	9,354	376	9,730	48,100	3,479	51,579	57,454	3,855	61,309
	1878	1	24	100	12,569§	578§	13,147§	41,096	3,293	44,389	53,665	3,871	57,536
Andaman and Nicobar Islands	1877	2	—	—	7,908	929	8,837	1,548	52	1,600	9,456	981	10,437
	1878	1	—	—	8,641	938	9,579	1,262	105	1,367	9,903	1,043	10,946
Total	1877	39	211	386	105,919	5,028	110,947	447,834	28,507	476,341	553,753	33,535	587,288
	1878	35	216	275	126,600§	6,139§	132,829§	448,046	37,380	485,426	574,736	43,519	618,255

* No information

† In the Punjab there were 18 magisterial lock-ups, not under the gaol

‡ Not

§ These figures do not tally with those given in a subsequent column as the numbers

PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA during the Calendar Years 1877 and 1878.

Discharged from all Causes.			Remaining at the end of the Year.			Total Daily Average of Prisoners.			CALENDAR YEARS.	PROVINCES.
Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.		
88,076	4,692	92,768	17,516	637	18,153	18,234	621	18,855	1877	Bengal.
93,086	5,457	98,543	18,497	715	19,212	18,090	723	18,813	1878	
7,293	383	7,676	1,296	40	1,336	1,345	29	1,374	1877	Assam.
6,839	395	7,234	1,371	38	1,409	1,324	39	1,363	1878	
119,434	7,658	127,092	33,651	1,847	35,498	27,288	1,452	28,740	1877	North-Western Provinces and Oudh.
159,127	15,189	174,316	35,572	2,195	37,767	37,405	2,379	39,784	1878	
33,919	1,670	35,589	13,882	511	14,393	11,992	423	12,415	1877	Punjab.
47,579	2,482	50,061	16,066	772	16,838	15,170	581	15,751	1878	
12,223	1,400	13,623	3,495	281	3,776	3,244	232	3,476	1877	Central Provinces.
14,390	2,030	16,420	4,447	392	4,839	4,090	369	4,459	1878	
14,551	672	15,223	4,842	69	4,911	4,699	79	4,778	1877	British Burma.
13,438	649	14,087	4,552	64	4,616	4,752	76	4,828	1878	
										Ajmere.*
3,836	281	4,117	1,009	39	1,048	923	39	962	1877	Berar.
3,149	283	3,432	905	53	958	976	49	1,025	1878	
43,663	3,506	47,169	6,669	272	6,941	5,951	244	6,195	1877	Mysore.
23,136	2,206	25,342	3,771	184	3,955	5,107	223	5,330	1878	
916	109	1,025	139	21	160	113	7	120	1877	Madras.
731	138	869	90	13	103	107	11	118	1878	
57,272	3,686	60,958	23,161	925	24,086	19,899	779	20,678	1877	Coorg.
45,584	4,567	50,151	18,838	783	19,621	20,486	903	21,389	1878	
44,859	3,269	48,128	12,595	586	13,181	11,196	522	11,718	1877	Bombay.
41,901	3,316	45,217	11,764	555	12,319	12,366	580	12,946	1878	
815	43	858	8,641	938	9,579	8,203	942	9,145	1877	Andaman and Nicobar Islands.
88	26	114	9,212	989	10,201	8,495	926	9,421	1878	
426,857	27,369	454,226	126,896	6,166	133,062	113,065	5,369	118,456	1877	Total.
449,048	36,738	485,786	125,085	6,753	131,838	128,368	6,859	135,227	1878	

available for Ajmere.
authorities, the daily average number of prisoners in them being 241 in 1877.
given.
remaining at the end of 1877, but the cause has not been explained.

No. 113.—Strength, Cost, Distribution, and Employment of Police in each

Name of Province.	Calendar Years.	Sanctioned Strength of Police Force.								Total Police of all Kinds except Village Watchmen.	Cost of Police.				
		Strength of District, Cantonment, Town, or Municipal and Water Police paid for wholly or in part from Imperial Revenues.						Strength of Cantonment, Town, or Municipal and Water Police paid wholly from other than Imperial Revenues.			Average Pay of		Total Cost.	Payable from Imperial or Provincial Revenues.	Payable from other Sources.
		Number of District and Assistant District Superintendents.	Number of subordinate Officers on Rs. 100 and upwards.	Number of subordinate Officers on less than Rs. 100.	Number of Mounted Police Constables.	Number of Foot Police Constables.	Number of Water Police Constables.	Officers.	Men.		Mounted Constables.	Foot and Water Constables.			
											Per month.		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
											Rs.	Rs.			
Bengal	1877	74	221	3,234	57	17,299	150	306	5,215	26,556	—	6	44,76,408	39,04,307	5,72,10
	1878	73	156	3,000	32	15,833	234	314	5,150	25,366	7	6¾	38,21,642	36,82,913	1,38,72
Assam	1877	8	25	432	—	2,897	—	7	87	3,456	—	8	6,43,840	6,34,000	9,840
	1878	11	28	458	—	3,171	—	7	87	3,762	—	8½	7,08,726	6,99,116	9,610
North-Western Provinces and Oudh	1877	54	193	4,008	638	17,230	—	819	10,201	33,143	23	6	43,67,386	35,72,209	7,95,177
	1878	53	184	3,948	638	16,836	—	824	10,153	33,052	23¾	6¼	43,57,773	35,60,116	7,97,657
Punjab	1877	55	55	432	905	13,670	28	28	4,993	20,219	22	8	30,46,202	25,55,292	4,90,910
	1878	58	55	433	897	13,707	28	27	4,858	20,118	9	7½	30,89,176	26,09,306	4,79,870
Central Provinces	1877	21	28	1,093	204	6,094	—	153	922	8,515	22	6	13,27,093	11,71,798	1,55,295
	1878	20	24	1,083	202	6,003	—	164	959	8,693	21¼	6	13,10,926	11,52,043	1,57,983
British Burma	1877	21	65	463	—	5,613	334	41	328	6,870	—	12	14,95,676	13,17,826	1,77,85
	1878	21	64	480	1	5,733	334	41	338	7,017	—	12	15,12,197	13,42,429	1,69,76
Ajmere	1877	3	—	93	40	446	—	—	—	582	22½	4	91,317	78,609	12,70
	1878	4	—	92	40	446	—	—	—	582	22½	6¼	96,485	83,853	12,62
Berar	1877	9	17	435	40	2,180	—	—	—	2,681	23	7	5,20,716	4,93,716	27,00
	1878	9	19	430	40	2,180	—	—	—	2,678	23½	7½	5,07,716	4,83,716	24,000
Mysore	1877	9	70	997	—	3,494	—	57	428	5,055	—	7	6,76,762	—	6,76,762
	1878	9	14	753	—	3,791	—	62	424	5,053	—	6¾	6,13,675	—	6,13,675
Coorg	1877	—	—	1	—	26	—	—	—	27	—	6½	3,605	3,605	—
	1878	—	—	5	—	49	—	—	—	54	—	7	5,755	5,755	—
Madras	1877	43	175	420	20	28,472	447	—	—	29,577	10	8	48,60,340	48,60,340	—
	1878	43	175	391	8	24,579	141	—	—	25,337	10	8	42,49,615	42,49,615	—
Bombay	1877	27	50	2,999	1,294	14,069	5	195	2,644	21,283	21	9	36,11,296	30,62,629	5,48,667
	1878	26	49	3,003	1,327	13,975	—	199	1,582	20,166	26	8½	35,20,601	29,74,844	5,45,757
Total	1877	324	899	14,662	3,198	111,490	964	1,606	24,821	157,964	21	7	2,51,20,641	2,16,54,331	34,66,310
	1878	327	768	14,141	3,185	106,313	737	1,638	23,556	151,788	18	7½	2,37,93,387	2,08,43,711	29,49,676

* No information received.

† Excluding Ajmere.

PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA for the Calendar Years 1877 and 1878.

DISTRIBUTION OF FORCE.								PROPORTION OF POLICE (OFFICERS AND MEN).		Total sanctioned Strength.‡		Number of Force armed with‡			CALENDAR YEARS.	PROVINCES.
IN DISTRICT.						On Town, Municipal, or Harbour Duty.	In Cantonments.	To AREA.	To POPULATION.							
Guards at District, Central, or Subsidiary Jails.		Guards over Lock-ups and Treasuries, or as Escort to Prisoners and Treasure.		On other Duties.				Of the whole District.	Of the whole District.	Officers.	Men.	Fire-arms.	Swords.	Batons only.		
Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.											
								To Square miles.	To Souls.							
86	1,160	355	2,295	3,031	13,227	6,292	106	1 to 6	1 to 2,315	3,763	22,722	6,316	1,592	18,504	1877	Bengal.
60	617	323	2,180	2,874	12,966	6,252	99	1 to 6¼	1 to 2,872	3,559	21,714	5,818	1,350	17,869	1878	
18	208	49	348	390	2,343	94	—	1 to 13	1 to 1,228	464	2,984	2,277	113	1,497	1877	Assam.
34	253	53	327	376	2,458	92	—	1 to 12	1 to 1,691	493	3,345	2,605	403	1,237	1878	
121	838	406	2,276	3,494	14,787	10,447	573	1 to 2¾	1 to 1,261	4,603	20,922	7,169	11,870	6,120	1877	North-Western Provinces and Oudh.
120	802	359	2,045	3,504	15,184	10,413	569	1 to 2¾	1 to 1,205	4,642	20,861	7,238	11,796	6,449	1878	
5	745	18	2,348	514	11,316	4,546	572	1 to 8	1 to 1,159	555	19,609	9,197	10,400	567	1877	Punjab.
5	852	19	2,366	516	11,290	4,456	666	1 to 7	1 to 1,205	560	19,495	9,418	10,250	387	1878	
22	161	138	760	976	5,413	917	208	1 to 9¼	1 to 941	1,315	7,324	3,285	728	4,722	1877	Central Provinces.
23	172	98	577	986	5,458	924	202	1 to 10	1 to 968	1,311	7,279	3,133	576	4,768	1878	
9	289	14	219	478	5,060	675	117	1 to 12	1 to 447	574	6,275	5,564	504	777	1877	British Burma.
19	284	13	215	494	5,160	721	117	1 to 12	1 to 429	589	6,411	5,785	1,370	648	1878	
*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1 to 4	1 to 615	*	*	126	250	486	1877	Ajmere.
*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1 to 4	1 to 615	*	*	126	255	486	1878	
4	26	33	182	361	1,739	289	22	1 to 6	1 to 832	446	2,220	1,229	397	1,040	1877	Berar.
5	13	32	176	331	1,560	289	22	1 to 6	1 to 816	449	2,220	1,285	400	894	1877	
—	13	36	321	621	3,332	299	294	1 to 5	1 to 1,000	827	4,209	544	—	4,318	1877	Mysore.
—	—	30	252	531	3,063	495	281	1 to 7	1 to 1,202	719	4,208	386	100	4,391	1878	
—	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	1 to 58	1 to 6,234	1	26	—	—	26	1877	Coorg.
—	—	—	—	—	—	46	—	1 to 29	1 to 3,117	5	49	—	46	—	1878	
9	3,004	—	1,426	525	22,508	3,341	154	1 to 5½	1 to 1,313	510	27,851	10,304	10,852	6,695	1877	Madras.
9	2,139	—	1,426	515	18,963	2,723	154	1 to 6	1 to 1,539	501	25,479	10,115	10,814	22,893	1878	
85	597	346	2,384	2,298	10,735	2,630	479	1 to 8¾	1 to 950	3,181	16,241	8,709	6,664	4,049	1877	Bombay.
86	540	368	2,517	2,287	10,515	2,613	457	1 to 7	1 to 859	3,202	16,272	8,710	6,587	4,179	1878	
369†	7,050†	1,395†	12,499†	12,688†	90,458†	29,557†	2,525†	1 to 7½	1 to 1,096	16239†	130388‡	54,720	43,370	48,801	1877	TOTAL.
361†	5,672†	1,295†	12,021†	12,414†	86,587†	29,024†	2,567†	1 to 9	1 to 1,280	16,094	127,333	54,619	43,956	64,201	1878	

‡ These figures do not tally with those in the previous columns; but the cause has not been explained.

APPENDIX.

No. 114.—AREA of the BRITISH TERRITORY, with the POPULATION now in each of the 41

(The figures are approximate, and in Columns 3 to 19 are given in values are taken at 2*s*.

Official Years ended	Area in Square Miles *a*.	Population *now* existing, according to recent calculations, in Territory occupied by British at Dates specified. *b*.	Revenue.					
			Land Revenue *c*.	Opium.	Taxes *d*.	Public Works	Tributes and other Receipts *e*	Total.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
		Millions.	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £
1840 -	614,000	147·95	12·48	·78	5·43	—	1·46	20·15
1841 -			12·53	1·43	5·60	—	1·29	20·85
1842 -			13·39	1·60	5·65	—	1·20	21·84
1843 -	624,000	149·40	13·56	2·09	5·75	—	1·20	22·60
1844 -			13·50	2·64	5·94	—	1·28	23·45
1845 -	666,000	151·14	13·75	2·85	5·90	—	1·16	23·66
1846 -			13·93	3·58	5·65	—	1·06	24·22
1847 -	684,000	155·79	14·53	3·68	5·75	—	1·30	25·26
1848 -	690,000	156·90	15·00	2·73	5·75	—	1·19	24·67
1849 -	704,000	158·69	14·83	3·91	5·31	—	1·18	25·23
1850 -	765,000	166·80	15·79	4·50	5·85	—	1·27	27·41
1851 -	769,000	167·37	16·27	3·79	5·72	—	1·77	27·55
1852 -	775,000	167·89	16·24	4·26	5·77	—	1·56	27·83
1853 -	802,000	169·81	16·19	5·09	5·82	—	1·51	28·61
1854 -	826,000	172·51	16·07	4·78	5·75	—	1·53	28·13
1855 -	830,000	172·75	16·71	4·71	6·42	—	1·49	29·13
1856 -			17·11	5·20	6·81	—	1·70	30·82
1857 *i*-			17·91	5·01	6·86	·92	2·68	33·38
1858 -			15·32	6·86	6·19	·48	2·86	31·71
1859 -			18·12	6·15	7·79	·65	3·35	36·06
1860 -	854,000	183·97	18·76	5·89	9·62	·72	4·72	39·71
1861 -			18·51	6·68	12·66	·85	4·20	42·90
1862 -			19·69	6·36	13·43	·59	3·76	43·83
1863 -			19·57	8·06	13·55	·44	3·52	45·14
1864 -			20·61 *c*	6·83	12·70	·46	4·01	44·61
1865 -			20·44	7·36	13·30	·59	3·96	45·65
1866 -			20·84	8·52	12·56	·92	6·10	48·94
1867 -			19·45	6·80	11·32	·54	4·01	42·12
(11 ms.)								
1868 -			20·32	8·92	13·38	·56	5·35	48·53
1869 -			20·34	8·45	13·38	·55	6·54	49·26
1870 -			21·56	7·95	14·06	·96	6·37	50·90
1871 -			21·08	8·04	15·67	·92	5·70	51·41
1872 -	856,000	184·06	21·02	9·26	14·21	·83	4·79	50·11
1873 -			21·92	8·69	14·33	·79	4·49	50·22
1874 -			21·66	8·32	13·79	·61	5·22	49·60
1875 -			21·88	8·56	14·01	·69	5·43	50·57
1876 -			22·18	8·47	14·29	·88	5·49	51·31
1877 -			20·46	9·12	14·15	5·80 *k*	6·47	56·00
1878 -			20·69	9·18	14·86	7·55 *k*	6·69	58·97
1879 -			22·94	9·40	18·54	7·33*m*	6·99	65·20
1880*n*			22·34	10·46	19·04	8·76	7·02	67·62
Totals for the 41 years			739·38	246·96	412·56	43·39	142·87	1585·16

30 April / 31 March

a Excluding Berar and Mysore. *b* The population stated is that now existing, according to recent Census, in the territory occupied in each particular year: no addition has been made to the figures of the last Census, as the rate of increase is not yet ascertained. *c* Including for the years previous to 1864/5 the receipts from recently acquired territory not separately classified: after 1862/3 Forest Receipts are also included. *d* Excise, Assessed, Provincial Rates, Customs, Salt, and Stamps. Local Funds were incorporated in the General Accounts in 1878/9 and caused an addition of over 2,000,000*l*. to this head, the amount being balanced by sums entered under various heads on the expenditure side. *e* Tributes, Mint, Post Office, Judicial, Marine, Interest, Education, Police, Subscriptions to Superannuation Funds, and Miscellaneous.

k Including Guaranteed Railway Traffic Receipts. *m* Including Productive Public Works.

n Estimated.

APPENDIX.

occupying that Territory, the REVENUE and EXPENDITURE, and SURPLUS or DEFICIT under-mentioned Official Years.

millions and decimals of millions, 0,000 being omitted: In all cases the the Government Rupee.)

EXPENDITURE.										
Direct Claims on the Revenue, Charges of Collection, &c.	Civil Administration, *f*.	Interest.	Army.	Public Works *g*.	Famine.	Miscellaneous *h*.	Total.	Surplus of Income.	Deficit of Income.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended
10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.
Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	
4·74	5·83	2·17	9·28	·21	—	·00	22·23	—	2·08	1840
4·89	5·34	2·28	9·76	·27	—	—	22·54	—	1·69	1841
5·15	5·78	2·47	9·89	·24	—	—	23·53	—	1·69	1842
5·28	5·32	2·47	10·61	·19	—	·00	23·87	—	1·27	1843
5·35	5·33	2·63	11·20	·28	—	—	24·79	—	1·34	1844
5·47	5·13	2·60	10·78	·26	—	·05	24·29	—	·63	1845
5·51	5·74	2·69	11·30	·30	—	·07	25·61	—	1·29	1846
5·65	5·45	2·75	11·98	·26	—	·00	26·09	—	·83	1847
6·20	5·87	2·89	11·19	·36	—	—	26·51	—	1·84	1848
6·06	5·72	3·04	11·27	·40	—	·11	26·60	—	1·37	1849
6·06	6·00	3·04	11·39	·35	—	·01	26·85	·56	—	1850
6·22	6·18	3·24	10·83	·46	—	·00	26·93	·62	—	1851
6·36	6·19	3·13	10·81	·61	—	—	27·10	·73	—	1852
6·56	6·48	3·30	11·09	·55	—	—	27·98	·63	—	1853
6·72	6·90	3·47	12·10	·90	—	—	30·09	—	1·96	1854
7·39	7·08	2·92	11·62	1·94	—	—	30·95	—	1·82	1855
7·20	7·21	3·07	11·95	2·43	—	—	31·86	—	1·04	1856
6·87	5·88	2·94	12·78	4·34	—	1·04	33·85	—	·47	1857 *i*
6·38	8·76	2·98	18·40	3·05	—	—	39·57	—	7·86	1858
6·50	9·91	3·78	25·16	4·29	—	—	49·64	—	13·58	1859
6·68	10·09	4·61	23·50	5·17	—	·43	50·48	—	10·77	1860
7·63	9·89	4·99	18·57	5·37	—	·47	46·92	—	4·02	1861
8·11	7·10	5·19	16·19	6·17	—	1·12	43·88	—	·05	1862
8·49	7·39	5·47	14·89	5·97	—	1·11	43·32	1·82	—	1863
8·97	7·72	5·10	14·55	7·05	—	1·14	44·53	·08	—	1864
8·98	7·81	5·11	15·77	6·72	—	1·45	45·84	—	·19	1865
8·45	8·67	5·21	16·76	5·13	—	1·95	46·17	2·77	—	1866
7·64	8·35	4·89	15·82	6·13	—	1·81	44·64	—	2·52	1867 (11 ms.)
8·95	9·22	5·74	16·10	7·42	—	2·11	49·54	—	1·01	1868
9·25	9·99	5·65	16·27	8·28	—	2·59	52·03	—	2·77	1869
9·23	10·31	5·61	16·33	6·89	—	2·41	50·78	·12	—	1870
9·27	9·86	5·84	16·07	6·05	—	2·84	49·93	1·48	—	1871
8·52	10·12	5·97	15·68	4·31	—	2·39	46·99	3·12	—	1872
8·89	10·61	5·86	15·50	4·82	—	2·77	48·45	1·77	—	1873
9·16	10·47	5·79	15·23	4·02	3·86	2·88	51·41	—	1·81	1874
9·51	10·71	5·41	15·38	3·98	2·24	3·02	50·25	·32	—	1875
9·48	10·89	5·56	15·31	4·10	·51	3·79	49·64	1·67	—	1876
10·08	10·52	4·91	15·79	10·27 *l*	2·14	4·47	58·18	—	2·18	1877
10·01	10·23	5·03	16·64	11·04 *l*	5·34	4·22	62·51	—	3·54	1878
9·87	10·97	4·95	17·09	13·35	·31	6·63	63·17	2·03	—	1879
10·51	10·85	4·83	20·97	13·89	·10	6·14	67·29	·33	—	1880 *m*
308·24	327·87	169·58	591·80	167·82	14·50	57·02	1636·83	18·05	69·72	
								Net deficit 51·67		

30 April — 31 March

f Including Minor Departments, Law and Justice, Police, Marine, Education, &c. From 1870/1 to 1875/6 Allotments to Provincial Services are included. *g* Including Guaranteed Railway Interest, but not Extraordinary Expenditure previous to 1878/9. *h* Including Superannuation and Furlough Allowances and Loss by Exchange. *i* A change in the mode of preparing the accounts having been effected in 1856/7, the figures are given in the corrected form. *l* Including gross payments for Guaranteed Railway Interest.

No. 115.—TOTAL AMOUNT of the DEBT of the GUARANTEED CAPITAL WORKS, NUMBER of open MILES of RAILWAY at the end of each 41 Official Years.

(In columns 2 to 4 and 6 to 20 the figures are approximate, and are given
are taken at 2*s.* the

	Official Years ended	Debt.	Total Guaranteed Capital raised by Railway Companies, to end of Year.*	Total Outlay of Capital on other Productive Public Works, to end of Year.†	Miles of open Railway.‡	Imports. Merchandise. Cotton Twist, Yarn, and Manufactures.	Merchandise. Other Articles.	Merchandise. Total.	Treasure.	Total.
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
		Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £		Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £
30 April	1840	29·97	—	—	—	2·66	3·17	5·83	1·95	7·78
	1841	31·13	—	—	—	3·44	4·97	8·41	1·79	10·20
	1842	33·48	—	—	—	3·02	4·77	7·79	1·84	9·63
	1843	35·79	—	—	—	3·13	4·47	7·60	3·44	11·04
	1844	37·22	—	—	—	3·71	5·11	8·82	4·79	13·61
	1845	38·66	—	—	—	4·59	6·17	10·76	3·75	14·51
	1846	38·89	—	—	—	3·82	5·27	9·09	2·49	11·58
	1847	41·76	—	—	—	4·29	4·61	8·90	2·94	11·84
	1848	43·81	—	—	—	3·08	5·52	8·60	1·97	10.57
	1849	45·56	·09	—	—	3·04	5·31	8·35	4·20	12·55
	1850	48·25	·42	—	—	4·38	5·92	10·30	3·40	13·70
	1851	49·26	·95	—	—	4·68	6·88	11·56	3·81	15·37
	1852	49·05	1·30	—	—	6·16	6·08	12·24	5·05	17·29
	1853	49·69	1·70	—	—	4·80	5·27	10·07	6·83	16·90
	1854	47·06	2·36	—	21	5·74	5·38	11·12	4·87	15·99
	1855	48·70	5·89	—	71	6·68	6·06	12·74	2·03	14·77
	1856	50·85	9·99	—	170	6·36	7·58	13·94	11·30	25·24
	1857	52·28	13·39	—	273	6·13	8·07	14·20	14·41	28·61
	1858	61·93	16·38	—	288	5·72	9·56	15·28	15·81	31·09
	1859	73·66	23·22	—	428	9·80	11·93	21·73	12·82	34·55
	1860	89·93	29·02	—	626	11·70	12·56	24·26	16·36	40·62
	1861	94·56	34·96	—	839	11·06	12·43	23·49	10·68	34·17
	1862	98·58	43·59	—	1,588	10·25	12·07	22·32	14·95	37·27
	1863	96·83	48·89	—	2,335	9·63	13·00	22·63	20·51	43·14
	1864	90·95	55·07	—	2,520	11·95	15·20	27·15	22·96	50·11
	1865	90·73	58·40	—	2,967	13·23	14·92	28·15	21·36	49·51
	1866	90·51	61·82	—	3,373	13·81	15·79	29·60	26·56	56·16
31 March	1867 (11 ms.)	93·58	68·26	—	3,569	15·10	13·94	29·04	13·24	42·28
	1868	95·48	77·57	·22	3,937	17·70	18·01	35·71	11·77	47·48
	1869	96·19	83·42	1·24	4,016	18·85	17·14	35·99	15·16	51·15
	1870	101·75	87·77	3·44	4,265	16·27	16·66	32·93	13·95	46·88
	1871	104·33	92·43	4·61	4,775	19·04	15·43	34·47	5·44	39·91
	1872	106·96	94·55	6·23	5,078	17·48	14·61	32·09	11·57	43·66
	1873	105·47	94·74	8·42	5,370	17·23	14·64	31·87	4·56	36·43
	1874	107·53	95·73	11·97	5,694	17·78	16·04	33·82	5·79	39·61
	1875	118·45	96·12	16·22	6,277	19·42	16·80	36·22	8·14	44·36
	1876	122·57	96·07	20·49	6,518	19·24	19·65	38·89	5·30	44·19
	1877	127·32	95·83	24·30	6,832	18·72	18·72	37·44	11·44	48·88
	1878	134·63	97·31	29·09	7,323	20·17	21·30	41·47	17·35	58·82
	1879	137·87	98·17	33·48	8,211	16·91	20·89	37·80	7·06	44·86
	1880	153·56	68·08§	37·04¶	8,545	19·65	21·52	41·17	11·66	52·83
	Totals for the 41 Years.	153·56	68·08	37·04	8,545	430·42	463·42	893·84	385·30	1279·14

* Including from 1858/9 the Madras Irrigation and Canal Company.
† Excluding Bombay Special Fund.
‡ These figures are made up to the December preceding the close of the official year.
§ The decrease is due to the purchase by Government of the East Indian Railway.
¶ Estimated.

raised by RAILWAY COMPANIES, and of the OUTLAY on other PRODUCTIVE PUBLIC WORKS; and amount of the IMPORTS and EXPORTS during each of the under-mentioned Year, and amount of the IMPORTS and EXPORTS during each of the under-mentioned

in millions and decimals of millions, 0,000 being omitted. In all cases the values Government Rupee.)

EXPORTS.										
Merchandise.					Treasure.	Total.	Net Exports of Merchandise.	Net Imports of Treasure.	Net Exports of Total Trade.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended
Raw Cotton.	Opium.	Grain of all kinds.	Other Articles.	Total.						
11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.	21.
Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	
1·92	1·21	·67	8·80	12·60	·57	13·17	6·77	1·38	5·39	1840
2·27	2·28	·68	8·22	13·45	·37	13·82	5·04	1·42	3·62	1841
2·62	2·58	·68	7·95	13·83	·51	14·34	6·04	1·33	4·71	1842
2·39	3·37	·63	7·16	13·55	·22	13·77	5·95	3·22	2·73	1843
2·51	4·85	·73	9·16	17·25	·75	18·00	8·43	4·04	4·39	1844
1·90	4·69	·78	9·22	16·59	1·11	17·70	5·83	2·64	3·19	1845
1·35	6·12	1·11	8·45	17·03	·81	17·84	7·94	1·68	6·26	1846
1·91	6·46	1·11	5·88	15·36	·71	16·07	6·46	2·23	4·23	1847
1·50	3·94	·89	6·98	13·31	1·43	14·74	4·71	·54	4·17	1848
1·77	5·77	·86	7·69	16·09	2·54	18·63	7·74	1·66	6·08	1849
2·20	5·97	·76	8·38	17·31	·97	18·28	7·01	2·43	4·58	1850
3·47	5·46	·75	8·48	18·16	·54	18·70	6·60	3·27	3·33	1851
3·62	6·51	·87	8·88	19·88	·92	20·80	7·64	4·13	3·51	1852
3·63	7·03	·89	8·91	20·46	1·06	21·52	10·39	5·77	4·62	1853
2·80	6·44	1·41	8·65	19·30	1·48	20·78	8·18	3·39	4·79	1854
2·43	6·23	1·74	8·53	18·93	1·27	20·20	6·19	·76	5·43	1855
3·31	6·20	2·90	10·63	23·04	·60	23·64	9·10	10·70	—1·60‖	1856
1·44	7·06	2·59	14·25	25·34	1·25	26·59	11·14	13·16	—2·02‖	1857
4·30	9·11	3·79	10·26	27·46	·82	28·28	12·18	14·99	—2·81‖	1858
4·09	10·83	2·80	12·14	29·86	·67	30·53	8·13	12·15	—4·02‖	1859
5·64	9·05	3·59	9·68	27·96	·93	28·89	8·70	15·43	—11·73‖	1860
7·34	10·18	3·35	12·10	32·97	1·12	34·09	9·48	9·56	—·08‖	1861
10·20	10·55	4·04	11·53	36·32	·68	37·00	14·00	14·27	—·27‖	1862
18·78	12·49	3·73	12·86	47·86	1·11	48·97	25·23	19·40	5·83	1863
35·86	10·76	4·33	14·68	65·63	1·27	66·90	38·48	21·69	16·79	1864
37·57	9·91	5·96	14·59	68·03	1·44	69·47	39·88	19·92	19·96	1865
35·59	11·12	5·25	13·53	65·49	2·17	67·66	35·89	24·39	11·50	1866
16·48	10·43	3·65	11·30	41·86	2·43	44·29	12·82	10·81	2·01	1867 (11 ms.)
20·09	12·33	3·96	14·49	50·87	1·57	52·44	15·16	10·20	4·96	1868
20·15	10·70	4·57	17·64	53·06	1·40	54·46	17·07	13·76	3·31	1869
19·08	11·69	3·22	18·48	52·47	1·04	53·51	19·54	12·91	6·63	1870
19·46	10·79	4·47	20·62	55·34	2·22	57·56	20·87	3·22	17·65	1871
21·27	13·37	4·87	23·70	63·21	1·48	64·69	31·12	10·09	21·03	1872
14·02	11·43	6·07	23·73	55·25	1·30	56·55	23·38	3·26	20·12	1873
13·21	11·34	6·55	23·90	55·00	1·91	56·91	21·18	3·88	17·30	1874
15·26	11·96	5·49	23·65	56·36	1·62	57·98	20·14	6·52	13·62	1875
13·28	11·15	6·42	27·24	58·09	2·20	60·29	19·20	3·10	16·10	1876
11·75	12·40	7·99	28·87	61·01	4·03	65·04	23·57	7·41	16·16	1877
9·38	12·37	10·13	33·34	65·22	2·21	67·43	23·75	15·14	8·61	1878
7·91	13·00	9·79	30·24	60·94	3·98	64·92	23·14	3·08	20·06	1879
11·15	14·32	9·86	31·88	67·21	2·04	69·25	26·04	9·62	16·42	1880
414·90	353·45	143·93	596·67	1,508·95	56·75	1,565·70	615·11	328·55	286·56	

30 April

31 March

‖ Excess of imports over exports.

LONDON:
Printed by GEORGE E. EYRE and WILLIAM SPOTTISWOODE,
Printers to the Queen's most Excellent Majesty.
For Her Majesty's Stationery Office.

STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

RELATING TO

BRITISH INDIA

FROM

1870/1 TO 1879/80.

FIFTEENTH NUMBER.

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of Her Majesty.

LONDON:
PRINTED BY GEORGE E. EYRE AND WILLIAM SPOTTISWOODE,
PRINTERS TO THE QUEEN'S MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY.
FOR HER MAJESTY'S STATIONERY OFFICE.

1881.

[C.—2976.] *Price* 1*s.* 1*d.*

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Louis Mallet,
Under-Secretary of State.

STATISTICS RELATING TO INDIA.

AREA AND POPULATION.

No. 1.—AREA and POPULATION of BRITISH INDIA, exclusive of NATIVE STATES, for the year ending 31 March 1880.

Presidencies and Provinces under the Administration of	Area in Square Miles.	Divisions.	Districts.	Inhabited Houses.	Population.	Population on 17 Feb. 1881.	Density of Population to Square Mile.	Date of last Census before that of 17 Feb. 1881.
							Census of 1881.	
The Governor-General of India:								
Ajmere	2,711	–	1	93,464	396,889*	*453,075*	146 *167*	1 Apr. 1876.
Berar†	17,711	–	6	491,349	2,227,654	*2,670,982*	125 *151*	7 Nov. 1867.
Mysore†	24,744	3	8	1,026,261	5,055,412	*4,186,399*	204 *169*	14 Nov. 1871.
Coorg	1,572	–	6	22,900	168,312	*178,283*	107 *114*	14 Nov. 1871.
Andaman and Nicobar Islands	3,285	–	–	‡	25,945§	‡	8 ‡	§
Governors:								
Madras	140,333	–	21	5,892,179	31,385,820	*30,839,181*	224 *220*	15 Nov. 1871.
Bombay (including Sind)	126,445	4	24	3,254,371	16,349,206	*16,383,422*	129 *129*	21 Feb. 1872.
Lieutenant-Governors:								
Bengal	155,997	9	44	10,461,113	60,733,078	‡	389 ‡	Nov. 1871 to Apr. 1872.
North-Western Provinces	81,748	7	37	6,316,452	30,781,204	*32,699,436*	376 *400*	18 Jan. 1872.
Punjab	107,010	10	32	4,015,476	17,611,498	*18,794,260*	164 *175*	10 Jan. 1868.
Chief Commissioners:								
Oudh‖	24,213	4	12	2,413,710	11,223,150	*11,407,625*	463 *471*	1 Feb. 1869.
Central Provinces	84,208	4	19	1,674,291	8,173,824	‡	97 ‡	25 Jan. 1872.
British Burma	87,220	3	19	629,256	3,154,470¶	*3,707,646*	36 *42*	15 Aug. 1872.
Assam	45,303	–	13	712,934**	4,124,972	*4,815,157*	91 *106*	Nov. 1871 to Feb. 1872.
Total under British Administration	902,500	—	238	37,003,756	191,411,434	‡	212 ‡	

NOTE.—In this and following tables the figures of area embrace all known results of recent surveys, while the figures of population are generally those of the last Census before that of 17 Feb. 1881, with some modifications that have been embodied in the latest Administration Reports. Preliminary figures of the Census of 17 Feb. 1881 are added for comparison.

* The native population was found by the census of 1876 to be 396,331, to which must be added 558 Europeans enumerated in 1872.

† Temporarily under British Administration. Mysore was handed over to native government in March 1881.

‡ Figures not received.

§ The population of the settlement on 31 March 1880 was returned as 13,945, to which has been added 12,000, the estimated number of aborigines on the islands.

‖ Amalgamated with the North-Western Provinces, 17 Jan. 1877.

¶ Figures given in Administration Report for 1879/80.

** Exclusive of houses in the Garo Hills, and those of the aborigines in Cachar.

No. 2.—Area and Population of British India, with estimate for the Native States and Foreign Possessions, for the year ending 31 March 1880.

Provinces.	Under British Administration.			Native States.			Total.		
	Area in Square Miles.	Population.		Area in Square Miles.	Population.		Area in Square Miles.	Population.	
			Census of 1881.			Census of 1881.			Census of 1881.
Government of India:									
Ajmere	2,711	396,889	*453,075*	—	—	—	2,711	396,889	*453,075*
Berar	17,711	2,227,654	*2,670,982*	—	—	—	17,711	2,227,654	*2,670,982*
Mysore	24,744	5,055,412	*4,186,399*	—	—	—	24,744	5,055,412	*4,186,399*
Coorg	1,572	168,312	*178,283*	—	—	—	1,572	168,312	*178,283*
Central India and Bundelkhand*	—	—	—	89,098	8,360,571	*9,200,881*	89,098	8,360,571	*9,200,881*
Rajputana	—	—	—	130,989	10,192,871	*11,005,512*	130,989	10,192,871†	*11,005,512*
Hyderabad	—	—	—	80,000	9,000,000	*9,467,789*	80,000	9,000,000	*9,467,789*
Baroda	—	—	—	4,399	2,000,225	*2,154,469*	4,399	2,000,225	*2,154,469*
Manipur	—	—	—	7,584	126,000	‡	7,584	126,000	‡
Andaman and Nicobar Islands	3,285	25,945	‡	—	—	—	3,285	25,945	‡
Bengal	155,997	60,733,078	‡	37,988	2,328,440	‡	193,985	63,061,518	*68,829,920*
Assam	45,303	4,124,972	*4,815,157*§	—	—	—	45,303	4,124,972	*4,815,157*§
North-Western Provinces	81,748	30,781,204	*32,699,436*	5,125	636,543	*745,675*	86,873	31,417,747	*33,445,111*
Oudh†	24,213	11,223,150	*11,407,625*	—	—	—	24,213	11,223,150	*11,407,625*
Punjab	107,010	17,611,498	*18,794,260*	114,742	5,370,096	*3,853,282*	221,752	22,981,594	*22,647,542*
Central Provinces	84,208	8,173,824	‡	29,112	1,049,710	‡	113,320	9,223,534	*11,505,149*
British Burma	87,220	3,154,470	*3,707,646*	—	—	—	87,220	3,154,470	*3,707,646*
Madras	140,333	31,385,820	*30,839,181*	9,818	3,247,689	*3,001,436*‖	150,151	34,633,509	*33,840,617*‖
Bombay	126,445	16,349,206	*16,383,422*	66,408	6,784,482	*6,941,631*	192,953	23,133,688	*23,325,053*
Total for British India	902,500	191,411,434	‡	575,263	49,096,627	‡	1,477,763	240,508,061	‡
French Possessions							178	285,022	‡
Portuguese Possessions							1,086	444,617	‡
Total of all India							1,479,027	241,237,700	‡

* Excluding minor States for which there is no information.
† Amalgamated with the North-Western Provinces, 17 Jan. 1877.
‡ Figures not yet received.
§ Excluding Naga Hills.
‖ Excluding Poodoocottah, Bunganapilly, and Sundoor.

No. 3.—Area and Population of Territory under the direct Administration of the Government of India.

UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.

Provinces.	Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Population.
				(Census of 1876.)
Ajmere		Ajmere	2,070	396,889
		Mhairwarra	641	
		Total Ajmere	2,711	396,889
				(Census of 1867.)
Berar		Amráoti	2,759	501,331
		Akola	2,660	480,657
		Ellichpur	2,623	279,022
		Buldana	2,804	366,309
		Wún	3,907	325,762
		Básim	2,958	276,573
		Total Berar	17,711	2,227,654
				(Census of 1871.)
Mysore	Nundydroog	Bangalore	2,901	828,354
		Kolar	1,891	618,954
		Túmkúr	3,420	632,239
	Ashtagram	Mysore (with Yelanduru)	2,980	943,187
		Hassan	1,809	668,417
	Nagar	Shimoga	3,797	498,976
		Kadur	3,075	333,925
		Chitaldroog	4,871	531,360
		Total Mysore	24,744	5,055,412
				(Census of 1871.)
Coorg		Mercara	1,572	32,132
		Padinalknad		32,350
		Yedenalknad		31,104
		Kiggatnad		27,738
		Nanjarajpatna		26,159
		Yelsavirshime		18,829
		Total Coorg	1,572	168,312
Andaman and Nicobar Islands	Andamans		2,550	19,663*
	Nicobars		735	6,282†
		Andamans and Nicobars	3,285	25,945
		Total under direct British Administration	50,023	7,874,212

NATIVE STATES.

Provinces.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Population.
	Brought forward	50,023	7,874,212
Central India and Bundelkhand.‡	Gwalior	33,119	2,500,000
	Indore	8,435§	635,450
	Bhopal	8,200	769,200
	Rewah	13,000	2,035,000
	Dhár	2,500	150,000
	Dewás	2,576	121,809
	Western Malwa Agency	2,922	241,900
	Bhopal Agency	2,009	236,578
	Bundelkhand Agency	10,567	1,278,000
	Baghelkhand Agency	1,250	235,000
	Bhopawur or Bheel Agency, Goona Agency, Deputy Bheel Agency, Guaranteed Grassia Chiefs ‖	4,520	157,634
	Total Central India	89,098	8,360,571
Rajputana	Oodeypoor or Meywar	12,670	1,134,700
	Jeypoor	14,465	1,750,000
	Jodhpoor or Marwar	37,000	2,850,000
	Kotah	3,797	527,000
	Bikaneer	23,500	300,000
	Boondee	2,300	224,000
	Kerowlee	1,260	140,000
	Bhurtpoor	1,974	743,710
	Tonk	2,730	320,000
	Kishenghur	724	105,000
	Ulwur	3,024	778,596
	Dholepoor	1,200	250,000
	Jeysulmere	16,447	72,000
	Jhallawar	2,500	331,268
	Pertabghur	1,460	150,000
	Banswarra	1,500	150,000
	Serohi	3,020	153,000
	Doongerpoor	1,000	175,000
	Shahpoora	400	36,000
	Lawa	18	2,597
	Total Rajputana	130,989	10,192,871
Hyderabad (excluding Berar)		80,000	9,000,000
Baroda		4,399	2,000,225
Manipur		7,584	126,000
	Total Native States	312,070	29,679,667
	Grand Total	362,093	37,553,879

* Including 6,000 aborigines. † Including 6,000 aborigines.
‡ Excluding minor States for which there is no information.
§ An area of 360 square miles was transferred in 1878 from Khandesh to Indore; the population so transferred is not known.
‖ The figures are incomplete, but are given so far as particulars have been received.

No. 4.—Area and Population of Territory under the Lieutenant-Governor of Bengal.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.*	Population. (Census of 1872.)
UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.			
Burdwan	Burdwan	2,694	1,484,007
	Bankoora	2,621	968,597
	Beerbhoom	1,756	834,610
	Midnapore	5,082	2,545,179
	Hooghly (with Howrah)	1,700	1,753,359
Presidency	24 Pergunnahs (with Calcutta)	2,796	2,639,582
	Nuddea	3,421	1,812,795
	Jessore	3,658	2,075,021
	Sunderbuns	5,341	†
	Moorshedabad	2,140	1,213,514
Rajshahye and Cooch Behar	Dinagepore	1,117	1,501,924
	Rajshahye	2,359	1,310,729
	Rungpore	3,488	2,153,612
	Bogra	1,497	682,200
	Pubna	1,847	1,211,594
	Darjeeling	1,234	94,712
	Jalpáiguri	2,911	418,665
Dacca	Dacca	2,796	1,870,256
	Furreedpore	2,267	1,502,436
	Backergunge	3,648	1,887,586
	Mymensingh	6,304	2,349,917
	Tipperah	2,475	1,368,634
Chittagong	Chittagong	2,322	1,127,402
	Noakholly	1,641	840,376
	Chittagong Hill Tracts	5,561	65,659
Patna	Patna	2,078	1,559,638
	Gya	4,712	1,947,824
	Shahabad	4,385	1,723,974
	Durbhunga	3,335	2,405,011
	Mozufferpore	3,004	2,188,382
	Sarun	2,625	2,067,337
	Chumparun	3,531	1,440,815
Bhágalpur	Monghyr	3,922	1,814,538
	Bhágalpur	4,268	1,825,484
	Purneah	4,957	1,714,795
	Maldah	1,859	676,426
	Sonthal Pergunnahs	5,483	1,259,287
Orissa	Cuttack‡	4,513	1,622,584
	Pooree	2,472	769,674
	Balasore	2,068	770,232
Chota Nagpore	Hazáribágh	7,021	770,887
	Lohardugga	12,044	1,237,123
	Singhbhoom	3,897	318,180
	Manbhoom	4,147	820,521
Total under direct British Administration		155,997	60,733,078
NATIVE STATES.			
Sikkim		2,600	50,000
Cooch Behar		1,307	532,565
Hill Tipperah		2,869	91,759§
Chota Nagpore Mehals		16,025	498,607
Cuttack Mehals		15,187	1,155,509
Total Native States		37,988	2,328,440
Grand Total		193,985	63,061,518

Note.—Corrections have been made in the area and population of many districts, in accordance with the Bengal Administration Report for 1879/80.

* Excluding the area of the rivers and lakes.

† Unsurveyed and almost uninhabited.

‡ Including the two lapsed estates of Angul and Banki.

§ From a Census taken by the Maharaja in 1876/7.

No. 5.—Area and Population of Territory under the Administration of the Chief Commissioner of Assam.

UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.			
Districts.	Area in Square Miles.*	Population. (Census of 1872.)	
Sylhet	5,440	1,719,539	
Cachar	3,750	235,027†	
Goálpára	4,433	407,714	
Kámrúp	3,631	561,681	
Darrang	3,418	236,009	§
Nowgong	3,415	256,390	
Sibságar	2,855	296,589	
Lakhimpur	3,724	121,267	
Gáro Hills	3,180	80,000	
Khási and Jaintiá Hills	6,157‡	141,838	
Nágá Hills	5,300	68,918	
Total	45,303	4,124,972	

* Corrections have been made in the area of some of the districts, in accordance with the latest Assam Administration Reports.

† Including 30,000 Aborigines.

‡ Including 3,997 square miles belonging to Native States in subsidiary alliance, containing a population of 78,992 souls.

§ Population was 4,815,157 on 17 Feb. 1881.

No. 6.—AREA and POPULATION of TERRITORY under the Administration of the LIEUT.-GOVERNOR of the NORTH-WESTERN PROVINCES (excluding Oudh).

UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.			
Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.*	Population. (Census of 1872.)*
Meerut	Dehra	1,193	116,945
	Saháranpur	2,221	884,017
	Muzaffarnagar	1,654	690,107
	Meerut	2,361	1,276,104
	Bulandshahr	1,918	936,667
	Aligarh	1,954	1,073,333
Rohilkund	Bijnor	1,869	737,153
	Moradabad	2,282	1,122,437
	Budaun	1,986	935,856
	Bareilly	1,621	1,023,186
	Pilibhit	1,350	483,953
	Sháhjahánpur	1,744	949,579
	Tarai	920	185,658
Agra	Muttra	1,453	783,530
	Agra	1,845	1,068,653
	Farukhabad	1,719	918,850
	Mainpuri	1,697	765,845
	Etáwah	1,698	668,641
	Etah	1,739	833,892
Jhánsi	Jálaun	1,555	404,447
	Jhánsi	1,567	317,826
	Lalitpur	1,947	212,661
Allahabad	Cawnpore	2,337	1,156,053
	Fatehpur	1,637	663,877
	Bánda	2,961	697,684
	Allahabad	2,840	1,396,241
	Hamirpur	2,296	529,137
	Jaunpur	1,554	1,025,100
Benares	Azamgarh	2,147	1,317,554
	Mirzapur	5,224	1,015,826
	Benares	998	794,900
	Gházipur	1,451	873,130
	Gorakhpur	4,585	2,019,361
	Basti	2,788	1,473,029
	Ballia	1,137	686,368
Kumaun	Kumaun	6,000	433,314
	Garhwál	5,500	310,288
Total under direct British Administration		81,748	30,781,204†
NATIVE STATES.‡			
Garhwál or Tehri		4,180	129,530§
Rámpur		945	507,013‖
Total Native States		5,125	636,543¶
Grand Total		86,873	31,417,747**

* Corrections have been made in accordance with the figures in the Administration Report for 1879/80.

† The population on 17 Feb. 1881 was 32,699,436.

‡ The small ilakas of Rámpura, Gursarai, and Gopálpura are under British Administration. The territory of the Maharaja of Benares is included in the districts of Mirzapur and Benares, and contains 986 square miles and 392,415 inhabitants.

§ As reported in 1879 by the Raja. On 17 Feb. 1881 the population was 200,523.

‖ Census 18 of Jan. 1872. On 17 Feb. 1881 the population was 545,152.

¶ The figures for 1881 are 745,675.

** The population on 17 Feb. 1881 was 33,445,111.

No. 7.—AREA and POPULATION of TERRITORY under the Administration of the CHIEF COMMISSIONER of OUDH (now the Lieutenant-Governor of the North-Western Provinces).

UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.*	Population. (Census of 1869.)
Lucknow	Lucknow	979	778,195
	Unao	1,768	945,955
	Bara Banki	1,768	1,113,430
Sitapur	Sitapur	2,215	932,959
	Hardoi	2,300	931,377
	Kheri	2,993	738,089
Fyzabad	Fyzabad	1,688	1,024,652
	Bahraich	2,740	774,640
	Gonda	2,881	1,168,462
Rae Bareli	Rae Bareli	1,740	989,008
	Sultanpur	1,707	1,042,227
	Partabgarh	1,434	734,156
	Total	24,213	11,223,150†

* Corrections have been made in accordance with the figures in the Administration Report for 1879/80.
† The population on 17 Feb. 1881 was 11,407,625.

No. 8.—AREA and POPULATION of TERRITORY under the Administration of the LIEUT.-GOVERNOR of the PUNJAB.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.*	Population. (Census of 1868.)
UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.			
Delhi	Delhi	1,258	615,843
	Gurgaon	1,938	689,653
	Karnál	2,396	610,927
Hissar	Hissar	3,540	484,681
	Rohtak	1,811	536,959
	Sirsa	3,416	240,795
Umballa	Umballa	2,570	1,035,488
	Ludhiana	1,375	583,245
	Simla	18	33,995
Jullundur	Jullundur	1,522	794,764
	Hoshiárpur	2,180	938,896
	Kángra	8,389	743,882
Amritsar	Amritsar	1,573	832,750
	Gurdáspur	1,822	906,126
	Siálkot	1,958	1,005,004
Lahore	Lahore	3,648	789,666
	Gujránwála	2,587	550,576
	Ferozepore	2,744	549,253
Ráwalpindi	Ráwalpindi	6,218	711,256
	Jhelum	3,910	500,988
	Gujrát	1,973	646,347
	Shahpur	4,691	368,796
Mooltan	Mooltan	5,880	471,563
	Jhang	5,702	348,027
	Montgomery	5,574	359,487
	Muzaffargarh	3,136	295,547
Derajat	Dera Ismail Khan	9,296	394,864
	Dera Gházi Khan	4,377	303,840
	Bannu	3,831	287,547
Peshawar	Peshawar	2,504	523,152
	Hazára	2,335	367,218
	Kohát	2,838	145,419
Total under direct British Administration		107,010	17,611,498
NATIVE STATES.			
1. Kashmir and Jummoo		79,784†	1,534,972
2. Patiála		5,412	1,536,000
3. Báháwalpur		15,000	456,653
4. Jind		985	199,475
5. Nabha		804	226,155
6. Kapurthala		620‡	258,372
7. Mandi		1,000	145,939
8. Sirmúr (Náhan)		1,096	90,000
9. Kahlúr (Biláspur)		448	60,000
10. Bashahr		3,320	90,000
11. Hindúr (Nálagarh)		256	70,000
12. Keonthal (including Ratesh)		146	50,000
13. Máler Kotla		164	91,650
14. Faridkot		600	68,000
15. Chamba		3,216	130,000
16. Suket		420	44,180
17. Kalsia		108	68,910§
18. Pataudí		53	20,990
19. Lohárn		285	19,800§
20. Dujána		100	27,000
21. Bághal		124	22,000
22. Baghát		36	10,000
23. Jubbal		288	40,000
24. Kumhársain		90	10,000
25. Bhajji		96	19,000
26. Mailog		48	9,000
27. Balsan		51	6,000
28. Dhámi		26	5,500
29. Kuthár		20	4,000
30. Kunhiár		8	2,500
31. Mángal		13	800
32. Bija		4	800
33. Darkuti		8	700
34. Taroch		67	10,000
35. Sangri		16	700
Total Native States		114,742	5,370,096
Grand Total		221,752	22,981,594

* The figures are those given in the Punjab Administration Report for 1879/80.
† Some authorities consider that this estimate ought to be reduced by at least 10,000 square miles.
‡ Excluding possessions in Oudh.
§ Census taken in 1876/7.

No. 9.—Area and Population of Territory under the Administration of the Chief Commissioner of the Central Provinces.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Population. (Census of 1872.)
UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.			
Nágpur	Nágpur	3,786	631,109
	Bhandára	3,922	564,813
	Chánda	10,785	558,856
	Wardha	2,401	354,720
	Bálághát	3,141	302,482
Jubbulpore	Jubbulpore	3,918	528,859
	Saugor	4,005	527,725
	Damoh	2,799	269,642
	Seoni	3,252	295,856
	Mandla	4,719	213,018
Nerbudda	Hoshangabad	4,376	449,977
	Narsinghpur	1,916	339,395
	Betúl	3,905	274,264
	Chhindwára	3,853	316,095
	Nimár	3,340	211,176
Chhattisgarh	Raipur	11,885	1,093,405
	Bilaspur	7,798	715,398
	Sambalpur	4,407	523,034
Total under direct British Administration		84,208	8,173,824
NATIVE STATES.			
Chota Nágpur, 15 Mehals, formerly under Bengal S. W. Frontier Agency—			
	1. Bastar	13,000	78,856
	2. Kárond or Kalahandi	3,745	133,483
	3. Raigarh Bargarh	1,486	63,304
	4. Sárangarh	540	37,091
	5. Patna	2,399	98,636
	6. Sonpur	906	130,713
	7. Rairakhol	833	12,600
	8. Bámra	1,988	53,613
	9. Sakti	115	8,394
	10. Kawardha	887	75,462
	11. Kondka or Chhuikhadan	174	29,590
	12. Kánker	1,000	43,542
	13. Khairagarh	940	122,264
	14. Nándgaon	884	148,454
	15. Makrai	215	13,648
Total Native States		29,112	1,049,710
Grand Total		113,320	9,223,534*

* The population on 17 February 1881 was 11,505,149.

No. 10.—AREA and POPULATION of TERRITORY under the Administratio n of the CHIEF COMMISSIONER of BRITISH BURMA.

UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.			
Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.†	Population.†
Arakan	Akyab	5,337	305,616
	Northern Arakan*	1,213	19,731
	Kyouk-pyoo	4,309	146,000
	Sandoway	3,667	56,342
Pegu	Rangoon Town	22	95,179
	Hanthawaddy	4,236	305,549
	Thonegwa	5,413	221,059
	Bassein	7,047	319,212
	Henzada	1,948	297,170
	Tharrawaddy	2,014	240,945
	Prome	2,887	286,498
	Thayetmyo	2,397	155,941
Tenasserim	Moulmein Town	14	57,882
	Amherst	15,189	245,765
	Tavoy	7,150	82,580
	Mergui	7,810	54,429
	Shwaygyin	5,567	143,157
	Toungoo	6,354	95,902
	Salween	4,646	25,513
	Total	87,220	3,154,470‡

* Excluding the Hill Tracts.
† The figures are those given in the British Burma Administration Report for 1878/9.
‡ The population on 17 Feb. 1881 was 3,707,646.

No. 11.—Area and Population of Territory under the Administration of the Governor of Madras.

Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Population. Census of 1871.	Population. Census of 1881.‖
UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.			
Ganjam	8,313	1,520,088	*1,548,676*
Vizagapatam*	17,380†	2,296,351†	*2,363,277*
Godavery	7,345†	1,620,634†	*1,792,866*
Kistna	8,471†	1,452,374	*1,548,501*
Nellore	8,739†	1,376,811	*1,220,385*
Cuddapah	8,745†	1,351,194	*1,120,118*
Bellary	10,871†	1,653,010	*1,339,763*
Kurnool	7,533†	914,432	*711,557*
Chingleput	2,842†	938,184	*955,554*
North Arcot	7,139	2,015,278	*1,817,561*
South Arcot	4,873	1,755,817	*1,815,151*
Tanjore	3,654	1,973,731	*2,140,535*
Trichinopoly	3,561†	1,200,408	*1,519,306*
Madura	9,502	2,266,615	*2,167,381*
Tinnevelly	5,381†	1,693,959	*1,700,910*
Coimbatore	7,432	1,763,274	*1,658,867*
Neilgherries	978†	74,719†	*90,633*
Salem	7,882†	1,966,995	*1,599,425*
South Kanara	3,902	918,362	*959,020*
Malabar	5,763†	2,236,032†	*2,333,852*
Madras	27	397,552	*406,117*
Total under direct British Administration	140,333†	31,385,820	*30,839,181*‖
NATIVE STATES.*			
Travancore	6,730	2,311,379‡	*2,401,158*
Cochin	1,361	601,114§	*600,278*
Poodoocottah	1,380	293,809†	¶
Bunganapilly	207	26,388†	¶
Sundoor	140	14,999†	¶
Total Native States	9,818	3,247,689†	¶
Grand Total	150,151†	34,633,509†	¶

* The Jeypore and Vizianagram Zemindaries are under British administration, and are included in the district of Vizagapatam.
† These revised figures are given in the Madras Administration Report for 1879/80.
‡ Census of 18 May 1875. § Census of 20 July 1875.
‖ The figures for the districts do not quite tally with the total.
¶ Not yet reported.

No. 12.—Area and Population of Territory under the Administration of the Governor of Bombay.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Population. (Census of 1872.)
UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.			
Northern	Ahmedabad	3,844	829,637
	Kaira	1,561	782,733
	Panch Máhál	1,588	240,743
	Broach	1,363	350,322
	Surat	1,630	607,087
	Tanna	4,052	847,424
	Colába	1,482	350,405
Central	Khandesh	9,767*	1,028,642*
	Násik	8,140†	734,386†
	Ahmednagar	6,647	773,938
	Poona	5,039	907,235
	Sholapur	4,509	718,034
	Satara	4,991	1,061,002
Southern	Belgaum	4,591	938,750
	Dharwar	4,536	988,037
	Kaládgi	5,696	816,037
	Kanara	4,235	398,406
	Ratnágiri	3,816	1,019,136
Sind	Kurrachee	16,109	423,495
	Thar and Párkár	12,729	180,761
	Hyderabad	9,052	721,947
	Shikárpur	8,809	776,227
	Upper Sind Frontier	2,177	89,985
Bombay City and Island		22	644,405
Cantonments and Railways		—	120,432
Total under direct British Administration‡		126,445	16,349,206*
NATIVE STATES.§			
Kolhápur		3,184	802,691
Cutch (exclusive of the Runn)		6,500	487,305
Mahi Kánta Agency		4,000	447,056
Sind (Khairpur)		6,109	127,000
Kattywar Agency		20,338	2,312,629
Pálanpur		8,000	502,586
Rewá Kánta		4,792	505,732
Cambay		350	83,494
Sáwant Wári		900	190,814
Junjeera		325	71,996
Southern Mahratta Jaghirs (8)		2,734	610,434
Satára Jaghirs		3,508	417,295
Jawhár		534	37,406
Surat Agency		1,081	124,808
Sawanur		70	6,837
Nárukot		143	47,033
Khandesh Dangs (23 Petty States)		3,840	39,111
Total Native States*		66,408	6,784,482
Grand Total		192,953	23,133,688

* An area of 360 square miles was transferred in 1878 from Khandesh District to Indore State; the population so transferred is not known.

† Peint State (960 square miles) lapsed to the British Government in 1878, and is included in Násik District.

§ Baroda State has been transferred to the direct administration of the Government of India.

‡ Aden (area 21 square miles, population 19,289) is also under administration of the Government of Bombay.

No. 13.—Area and Population of the French and Portuguese Possessions in India.

Governments.	Possessions.	Area in Square Miles.	Population.
French	Pondicherry	113	156,094
	Chandernagor	3	22,496
	Karikal	52	92,516
	Mahé	5	8,442
	Yanaon	5	5,474
	Total French	178	285,022*
Portuguese	Goa	1,062	392,234
	Daman	22	38,485
	Diu	2	13,898
	Total Portuguese	1,086	444,617†

* Figures for year 1876. The French official figures for 1877 give a total population of 280,381, consisting of 146,503 men and 133,878 women.
† Figures for year 1877.

No. 14.—Towns and Villages in British India, classified according to Population.

(*See following page.*)

[redacted]DIA, classified according to Po[redacted]

Provinces.	Number of Towns and Villages												
	Having less than 200 Inhabitants.	Having 200 to 500 Inhabitants.	Having 500 to 1,000 Inhabitants.	Having 1,000 to 2,000 Inhabitants.	Having 2,000 to 3,000 Inhabitants.	Having 3,000 to 5,000 Inhabitants.	Having 5,000 to 10,000 Inhabitants.	Having 10,000 to 15,000 Inhabitants.	Having 15,000 to 20,000 Inhabitants.	Having 20,000 to 50,000 Inhabitants.	Having above 50,000 Inhabitants.	Having Number of Inhabitants unspecified.	Total No. of Towns, &c.
Bengal	94,976	50,535	21,454	7,812	1,393	612	178	42	8	24	8	—	177,042
Assam	5,134	3,611	1,349	430	110	58	19	3	1	—	—	—	10,715
North-Western Provinces	49,064	26,363	10,612	3,449	695	293	137	26	13	14	13	—	90,684
Oudh	8,243	8,519	4,756	1,611	403		40	12	4	1	1	1,194	24,784
Punjab	15,735	10,928	5,528	2,460	656	286	99	21	8	14	5	—	35,740
Central Provinces	18,973	9,243	2,545	581	119	55	26	5	3	3	2	—	31,555
British Burma	9,873	3,594	503	93	16	8	10	3	3	3	1	—	14,107
Ajmere	536	224	85	28	10	9	—	1	1	1	—	—	945
Berar		5,424			240		23	5	—	2	—	—	5,694
Mysore	11,935	5,540	1,633	412	58	30	17	3	—	—	2	—	19,630
Coorg	239	152	81	20	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	495
Madras	14,509	13,407	9,507	4,997	1,308	856	393	47	11	22	6	10,323	55,386
Bombay	9,813	8,868	4,774	2,205	506	309	117	39	4	11	6	—	26,652
Total		448,320			32,130		1,060	207	56	95	44*	11,517	493,429

* In this statement the Cities of Calcutta, Madras, and Bombay are each reckoned as one Town.

No. 15.—Population of British India, classified according to Sex and Age.

Provinces.	Males.				Females.				Both Sexes.				Grand Total.
	Boys under 12.	Adults above 12.	Age unspecified.	Total.	Girls under 12.	Adults above 12.	Age unspecified.	Total.	Children under 12.	Adults above 12.	Age unspecified.	Sex and Age unspecified.	
Bengal - -	11,304,521	18,906,435	—	30,210,956	9,415,607	20,841,161	—	30,256,768	20,720,128	39,747,596	—	265,354*	60,733,078
Assam - -	809,970	1,315,557	—	2,125,527	697,097	1,302,315	—	1,999,412	1,507,067	2,617,872	—	33	4,124,972
N.W. Provinces	5,585,710	10,817,153	10,779	16,413,642	4,650,269	9,711,415	5,878	14,367,562	10,235,979	20,528,568	16,657	—	30,781,204
Oudh - -	2,186,247	3,636,119	—	5,822,366	1,843,467	3,554,399	—	5,397,866	4,029,714	7,190,518	—	2,918	11,223,150
Punjab - -	3,390,054	6,205,380	—	9,595,434	2,858,031	5,158,033	—	8,016,064	6,248,085	11,363,413	—	—	17,611,498
Cent. Provinces	1,624,645	2,547,556	—	4,172,201	1,495,637	2,533,681	—	4,029,318	3,120,282	5,081,237	—	−27,695†	8,173,824
British Burma	505,986	929,532	—	1,435,518	485,449	826,181	—	1,311,630	991,435	1,755,713	—	407,322‡	3,154,470
Ajmere - -	68,300	143,967	—	212,267	57,121	126,943	—	184,064	125,421	270,910	—	558§	396,889
Berar‖ - -	422,055	731,142	—	1,153,197	374,136	704,232	—	1,078,368	796,191	1,435,374	—	−3,911‖	2,227,654
Mysore - -	922,936	1,612,988	—	2,535,924	896,290	1,623,198	—	2,519,488	1,819,226	3,236,186	—	—	5,055,412
Coorg - -	28,641	65,813	—	94,454	26,440	47,418	—	73,858	55,081	113,231	—	—	168,312
Andaman and Nicobar Isds.	590	11,584	—	12,174	546	1,225	—	1,771	1,136	12,809	—	12,000¶	25,945
Madras - -	5,808,607	9,659,122	254,577	15,722,306	5,584,364	9,779,260	195,247	15,558,871	11,392,971	19,438,382	449,824	104,643**	31,385,820
Bombay -	3,129,892	5,431,697	—	8,561,589	2,798,292	4,989,325	—	7,787,617	5,928,184	10,421,022	—	—	16,349,206
Total -	35,788,154	62,014,045	265,356	98,067,555	31,182,746	61,198,786	201,125	92,582,657	66,970,900	123,212,831	466,481	761,222	191,411,434

* Due to the exclusion of the population (127,800) of Angul and Banki, two lapsed estates in Cuttack; to the inclusion of the population (92,627) of Saraikela and Kharsowan which should be treated as Native States; and to numerous alterations in the population of various districts as given in the Bengal Administration Report for 1879/80.

† Diminution chiefly due to transfer of two talooks to Madras.

‡ Difference between Census figures of 1872 and those given in Administration Report for 1879/80.

§ Europeans not included in the Census.

‖ In Berar the line distinguishing children from adults was drawn at the age of 13. The population given in the latest return is less by 3,911 than that recorded in the Census of 1867.

¶ Estimated aboriginal population.

** Part of the population of the Jeypore Zemindary omitted from the Census report.

No. 16.—Population of British India, classified according to Religious Denomination.

Provinces.	Hindus.	Sikhs.	Mahomedans.	Buddhists and Jains.	Christians.	Others not classed.	Total.
Bengal	38,975,418	—	19,553,831	84,974	90,763	2,028,092	60,733,078
Assam	2,679,507	—	1,104,601	1,521	1,947	337,396	4,124,972
North-Western Provinces	26,568,071	1,003	4,189,348	—	22,196	586	30,781,204
Oudh	10,003,323	4,752	1,197,704	—	7,761	9,610	11,223,150
Punjab	6,125,460	1,144,090	9,337,685	36,190	22,154	945,919	17,611,498
Central Provinces	5,879,772	178	283,247	36,569	10,477	2,013,581	8,173,824
British Burma	36,658	—	99,846	2,447,831	52,299	517,836	3,154,470
Ajmere	348,248	—	47,310	—	1,273	58	396,889
Berar	1,912,155	406	154,951	—	903	159,239	2,227,654
Mysore	4,807,425	—	208,991	13,263	25,676	57	5,055,412
Coorg	154,476	—	11,304	112	2,410	10	168,312
Andaman and Nicobar Islands	9,644	—	3,557	160	448	12,136	25,945
Madras	28,978,260	—	1,848,261	21,254	533,744	4,301	31,385,820
Bombay	12,989,329	24,007	2,870,450	191,137	126,063	148,220	16,349,206
Total	139,467,746	1,174,436	40,861,086	2,833,011	898,114	6,177,041	191,411,434

No. 17.—Adult Male Population of British India, classified according to Occupation.

Provinces.	Government Service and Professions.	Domestic Occupations.	Agriculture.	Commerce.	Industrial Occupations.	Labourers.	Independent and Non-productive, including Unspecified.	*Less Excess over Adult Male Population.**	Total.
Bengal	575,667	1,038,960	10,912,671	1,155,392	2,149,639	2,502,249	583,409	*−11,552*	18,906,435
Assam	26,703	52,452	897,716	50,745	109,011	64,051	114,879	—	1,315,557
North-Western Provinces	120,084	973,095	5,937,274	442,270	1,254,041	1,450,517	639,872	—	10,817,153
Oudh	165,089	224,864	2,213,378	81,432	452,045	428,215	71,096	—	3,636,119
Punjab	560,929	696,167	5,271,139	537,516	1,776,786	333,004	419,893	*−3,390,054*	6,205,380
Central Provinces	94,803	119,051	1,461,240	52,358	496,292	248,879	74,953	—	2,547,556
British Burma	56,225	133,618	615,772	112,635	138,068	161,588	112,037	*−400,411*	929,532
Ajmere	7,141	9,941	63,537	10,801	21,385	12,931	18,231	—	143,967
Berar	10,137	19,247	448,273	55,652	71,725	76,923	49,185	—	731,142
Mysore	146,011	93,354	1,072,454	22,254	259,559	273,176	—	*−253,820*	1,612,988
Coorg	2,867	3,319	21,248	1,555	6,671	44,700	—	*−14,547*	65,813
Andaman and Nicobar Ids.	1,369	—	—	—	—	—	9,585	—	10,954
Madras	289,676	522,031	5,215,847	505,492	1,161,330	2,080,885	154,751	*−270,890*	9,659,122
Bombay	346,298	250,351	3,262,506	397,636	852,718	459,964	44,783	*−182,559*	5,431,697
Total	2,402,999	4,136,430	37,393,055	3,425,738	8,749,270	8,137,982	2,292,674	*−4,523,833*	62,013,415

* The figures in this column represent the numbers of those whose occupations are classified, in excess of the number of adult males. They in most cases denote boys engage in occupations, but in British Burma many women have been included, and some also in Mysore, Coorg, Madras, and Bombay.

No. 18.—POPULATION of the CITIES of CALCUTTA, MADRAS, and BOMBAY, according to SEX and RELIGION.

Religious Denominations.	CALCUTTA (Census of 6 April 1876).*			MADRAS (Census of November 1871).			BOMBAY (Census of 21 February 1872).		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Hindus	177,582	100,642	278,224	151,373	157,238	308,611	254,163	154,517	408,680 *502,351*
Mahomedans	88,539	35,017	123,556	24,570	26,394	50,964	84,202	53,442	137,644 *158,024*
Buddhists or Jains	1,510	368	1,878	—	—	—	12,175	2,946	15,121 *17,218*
Christians: Europeans	13,661	10,224	23,885	2,270	1,343	3,613	5,227	2,026	7,253 *10,451*
Christians: Eurasians				5,810	6,203	12,013	1,214	1,138	2,352 *1,168*
Christians: Natives				10,245	11,196	21,441	17,222	7,897	25,119 *30,708*
Parsees	113	38	151	408	502	910	23,111	20,980	44,091 *48,597*
All others	1,101	740	1,841				2,402	1,743	4,145 *4,479*
TOTAL	282,506	147,029	429,535	194,676	202,876	397,552	399,716	244,689	644,405
Census of 17 Feb. 1881			*433,219*	*200,124*	*205,993*	*406,117*	*464,763*	*308,433*	*773,196*

NOTE.—The figures in italics are those of the Census taken on 17 Feb. 1881.

* See note on page 24.

—LIST of the 139 towns in BRITISH INDIA, of which the POPULATION, according to the latest CENSUS (previous to that of 1881), exceeds 20,000

...wns.	Presidencies and Provinces.	Popu-lation.	Towns.	Presidencies and Provinces.	Popu-lation.	Towns.	Presidencies and Provinces.	Popu-lation.
...ta	Bengal	794,645*	Moulmein	B. Burma	46,472	Kishnagurh	Bengal	26,750
...ay	Bombay	644,405*	Chupra	Bengal	46,287	Batala	Punjab	26,680
...ras	Madras	397,552*	Moorshedabad	Do.	46,182	Umballa Cantonment	Do.	26,659
...cknow	Oudh	284,779	Saugor	Cent. Provinces	45,655	Ajmere	Ajmere	26,569
...naares	N.W.P.	175,188	Mooltan	Punjab	45,602†	Kurnool	Madras	25,579
...atna	Bengal	158,900	Combaconum	Madras	44,444	Ellore	Do.	25,487
Delhi	Punjab	154,417†	Behar	Bengal	44,295	Scalkote (town)	Punjab	25,337¶
Agra	N.W.P.	149,008	Sahâranpur	N.W.P.	43,844	Panipat	Do.	25,276
Allahabad	Do.	143,693	Hyderabad	Bombay	41,152	Dera Ismail Khan	Do.	24,906
Bangalore	Mysore‡	142,513	Cuddalore	Madras	40,290	Nariad	Bombay	24,551
Amritsar	Punjab	133,925†	Loodiana	Punjab	39,983	Rewari	Punjab	24,503
Cawnpore	N.W.P.	122,770	Arrah	Bengal	39,386	Satara	Bombay	24,484
Poona	Bombay	118,886	Ghazipur	N.W.P.	38,853	Serampore	Bengal	24,440
Ahmedabad	Do.	116,873	Mozufferpore	Bengal	38,223	Umballa (town)	Punjab	24,037¶
Surat	Do.	107,149	Shikarpur	Bombay	38,107	Nyhatty	Bengal	23,730
Bareilly	N.W.P.	102,982	Vellore	Madras	38,022	Chandausi	N.W.P.	23,686
Lahore	Punjab	98,924†	Hubli	Bombay	37,961	Háthras	Do.	23,589
Rangoon	B. Burma	98,745§	Fyzabad	Oudh	37,804	Amráoti	Berar‡	23,410
Howrah	Bengal	97,784	Conjeveram	Madras	37,327	Jaunpur	N.W.P.	23,327
Nágpur	Cent. Provinces	84,441	Broach	Bombay	36,932	Adoni	Madras	22,723
Meerut	N.W.P.	81,386	Ahmednagar	Do.	36,824	Peshâwar Cantonment	Punjab	22,709
Farukhabad	Do.	79,264	Masulipatam	Madras	36,188	Pooree	Bengal	22,695
Trichinopoly	Madras	76,530	Coimbatore	Do.	35,310	Násik	Bombay	22,436
Shâhjahânpur	N.W.P.	72,136	Amrohah	N.W.P.	34,904	Hajeepore	Bengal	22,306
Bhâgalpur	Bengal	69,678	Hooghly and Chinsura	Bengal	34,761	Annámalai	Madras	22,293
Dacca	Do.	69,212	Budaun	N.W.P.	33,322	Rampore Baulcah	Bengal	22,291
Mirzapur	N.W.P.	67,274	Burdwan	Bengal	32,321	Berhampore	Madras	21,870
Gya	Bengal	66,843	Belgaum	Bombay	32,277‖	Chandrakona	Bengal	21,311
Moradabad	N.W.P.	62,417	Bhiwani	Punjab	32,254	Mainpuri	N.W.P.	21,177
Monghyr	Bengal	59,698	Vizagapatam	Madras	32,191	Máyaveram	Madras	21,165
Muttra	N.W.P.	59,281	Midnapore	Bengal	31,491	Tinnevelly	Do.	21,044
Peshâwar	Punjab	58,555†¶	Prome	B. Burma	31,157	Sasseram	Bengal	21,023
Aligarh	N.W.P.	58,539	Cannanore	Madras	31,070	Jehanabad	Do.	21,022
Mysore	Mysore‡	57,815	Palghat	Do.	30,752	Dholka	Bombay	20,854
Jubbulpore	Cent. Provinces	55,188	Etâwah	N.W.P.	30,549	Bassein	B. Burma	20,688
Kurrachee	Bombay	53,526‖	Nellore	Madras	29,922	Chittagong	Bengal	20,604
Sholapur	Do.	53,403	Pilibhit	N.W.P.	29,840	Ferozepore	Punjab	20,592¶
Tanjore	Madras	52,175	Mangalore	Madras	29,712	Tellicherry	Madras	20,504
Madura	Do.	51,987	Burhanpur	Cent. Provinces	29,303	Brindábun	N.W.P.	20,350
Bellary	Do.	51,766	Santipore	Bengal	28,635	Vizianagram	Madras	20,169
Gorakhpur	N.W.P.	51,417	Dinapore	Do.	27,914	Dera Ghâzi Khan	Punjab	20,123
Cuttack	Bengal	50,878	Ellichpore	Berar‡	27,782			
Jullundur	Punjab	50,067	Banda	N.W.P.	27,746	Population of 44 towns above 50,000		5,586,266
Salem	Madras	50,012	Cuina	Bengal	27,336	„ 95 towns between 20,000 and 50,000		2,897,800
Kamthi	Cent. Provinces	48,831	Dharwar	Bombay	27,136‖			
Vizagapatam	Madras	48,525	Berhampore	Bengal	27,110			
Calicut	Do.	47,962	Karnál	Punjab	27,022	Total Population of 139 largest towns		8,484,066
Durbhunga	Bengal	47,450	Khurja	N.W.P.	26,858			
Janbhall	N.W.P.	46,974	Agurpara	Bengal	26,801			

* In this statement the cities of Calcutta, Madras, and Bombay are each reckoned with their suburbs as one town. By the Census of 1876 the population of Calcutta, within municipal limits, was 429,535 (instead of 447,601); adding the population of the suburbs in 1872, 347,044, the total population would be only 776,579.

† By a Census of the Punjab Municipalities in 1876, the following returns were given: Delhi and suburbs, 160,553; Amritsar and suburbs, 142,381; Lahore and suburbs, 128,441; Peshâwar, 58,430; Mooltan and suburbs, 50,878.

‡ Temporarily under British administration.

‖ The population of Rangoon within the municipal limits in 1878/9 was 110,700.

§ Including civil population in cantonments.

¶ Besides cantonment population:—Peshâwar, 22,709 (see above); Scalkote, 10,546; Umballa, 26,659 (see above); Ferozepore, 15,837.

No. 20.—Gross Amount of the Revenue and Expenditure of British India (excluding outlay of capital on Productive Public Works), shewing Surplus or Deficiency of Revenue, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31st March	Gross Revenue.	Expenditure (Excluding capital outlay on Productive Public Works).						Surplus or Deficiency of Revenue.	
		In India.	In England.				Total Expenditure.	Surplus.	Deficiency.
			Stores.	Guaranteed Railway Interest and Surplus Profits.	Other Charges.	Total.			
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1871 - -	51,413,686	39,899,435	1,425,150	1,834,811	6,771,300	10,031,261	49,930,696	1,482,990	—
1872 - -	50,110,215	37,282,803	1,249,040	1,723,218	6,730,977	9,703,235	46,986,038	3,124,177	—
1873 - -	50,219,489	8,205,212	1,146,116	2,110,501	6,991,988	10,248,605	48,453,817	1,765,672	—
1874 - -	49,598,253	42,094,995	1,156,535	1,437,352	6,717,039	9,310,926	51,405,921	—	1,807,668
1875 - -	50,570,171	40,760,583	1,595,878	1,244,562	6,649,951	9,490,391	50,250,974	319,197	—
1876 - -	51,310,063	40,486,068	1,544,643	975,310	6,635,097	9,155,050	49,641,118	1,668,945	—
1877 - -	55,995,785	44,710,800	1,544,097	4,636,768	7,286,898	13,467,763	58,178,563	—	2,182,778
1878 - -	58,969,301	48,464,038	1,513,823	4,635,491	7,899,036	14,048,350	62,512,388	—	3,543,087
1879 - -	65,199,602	49,314,060	1,090,289	4,689,276	8,071,731	13,851,296	63,165,356	2,034,246	—
1880 - -	68,484,666	55,119,951	1,446,591	4,702,479	8,398,594	14,547,664	69,667,615	—	1,182,949
Total for the 10 Years -	551,871,231	436,337,945	13,712,162	27,989,768	72,152,611	113,854,541	550,192,486	10,395,227 −8,716,482	8,716,482
							Net surplus -	1,678,745	

Note.—For the years before 1876/7 the whole of the net charge for Guaranteed Interest on Railway Capital is included in the Expenditure in England, though a small portion of it was paid in India. For 1876/7 a new form of account was introduced; the whole of the net Traffic Receipts is included in the Gross Revenue, the portion of the Guaranteed Interest and Surplus Profits paid in India is included in the Expenditure in India, and the whole of the payments made in England for Guaranteed Interest, and the portion of the Surplus Profits paid to the Companies, are included in the Expenditure in England. See also notes on pages 28 and 36, regarding Local Funds and Provincial Services.

No. 21.—Gross Amount of the Revenue in each Presidency and Province

Official

Presidencies and Provinces.	Official Years					
	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
India*	2,595,646	2,779,337	2,732,273	2,406,014	2,568,299	2,732,649
Bengal Assam	16,323,744	16,740,427	15,943,456	15,337,129	15,087,394 552,001	15,496,923 561,197
North Western Province	6,200,236	5,769,706	5,849,714	5,833,963	5,879,317	5,957,492
Oudh	1,617,023	1,553,309	1,656,602	1,549,873	1,587,004	1,669,478
Punjab	3,852,650	3,634,067	3,604,923	3,782,032	3,747,632	3,749,532
Central Provinces	1,130,401	1,039,326	1,022,813	1,058,515	956,212	997,749
British Burma	1,210,658	1,218,102	1,392,834	1,502,382	1,488,148	1,746,981
Madras	8,207,300	8,092,427	8,199,110	8,210,547	8,373,826	8,360,488
Bombay‡	10,097,831	9,061,951	9,589,529	9,679,687	9,986,805	9,746,601
Total India	51,235,489	49,888,552	49,998,254	49,360,142	50,226,688	51,019,140
England	178,197	221,663	221,235	238,111	343,483	290,923
Total	51,413,686	50,110,215	50,219,489	49,598,253	50,570,171	51,310,063

No. 22.—Gross Amount of the Expenditure in each Presidency and Province

Official

	£	£	£	£	£	£
India*	2,917,046	13,028,032	13,781,556	13,537,367	13,447,250	14,511,783
Bengal Assam	5,081,835	5,331,112	5,422,192	9,441,316	8,057,769 361,290	6,300,749 369,314
North Western Provinces	2,567,963	2,305,772	2,083,562	2,162,567	2,202,025	2,146,256
Oudh	660,979	596,736	626,519	577,825	575,648	545,155
Punjab	1,957,911	1,749,680	1,586,926	1,787,186	1,747,472	1,814,684
Central Provinces	865,228	746,369	689,760	714,917	693,883	674,609
British Burma	639,499	655,560	696,626	716,709	771,218	856,721
Madras	6,090,504	5,750,352	6,024,095	6,125,317	5,897,554	5,932,941
Bombay‡	8,118,970	7,119,190	7,293,976	7,031,791	7,006,474	7,334,756
Total India	39,899,435	37,282,803	38,205,212	42,094,995	40,760,583	40,486,068
England†	10,031,261	9,703,235	10,248,605	9,310,926	9,490,391	9,155,050
Total	49,930,696	46,986,038	48,453,817	51,405,921	50,250,974	49,641,118

* Including Territories and Departments under the Government of India, together with the Militar

† See note on page 25

in BRITISH INDIA and in ENGLAND for each of the 10 under-mentioned Years.

ended 31 March 1877.†	1878.	1879.	1880.	Total for the 10 Years.	PRESIDENCIES and PROVINCES.
£	£	£	£	£	
7,458,478	10,524,777	9,335,887	10,275,511	53,408,671	India.*
16,006,392	17,655,278	18,291,198	18,524,963	168,575,118	Bengal.
508,405	632,943	695,943	757,740		Assam.
6,186,952	5,498,642	8,770,497	8,692,584	77,577,327	North Western Provinces.
1,693,850	1,609,085				Oudh.
3,837,590	3,050,470	3,605,736	4,075,776	37,000,547	Punjab.
1,104,138	1,078,662	1,204,851	1,299,130	10,898,797	Central Provinces.
1,771,743	1,847,147	2,039,233	2,262,889	16,480,117	British Burma.
7,051,137	6,986,433	9,908,078	10,108,295	83,497,647	Madras.
10,076,974	10,393,992	11,047,063	12,164,215	101,844,548	Bombay.‡
55,757,668	58,677,429	64,958,517	68,160,893	549,282,772	Total India.
238,117	291,872	241,085	323,773	2,588,459	England.
55,995,78	58,969,301	65,199,602	68,484,666	551,871,231	TOTAL.

in BRITISH INDIA and in ENGLAND for each of the 10 under-mentioned Years.

£	£	£	£	£	
14,960,285	15,786,826	17,589,063	20,977,541	150,536,749	India.*
6,819,361	6,642,502	6,791,023	7,351,982	70,676,753	Bengal.
380,510	391,916	471,707	452,580		Assam.
2,239,594	2,237,938	4,097,322	3,892,143	30,665,210	North Western Provinces.
576,784	570,422				Oudh.
1,945,858	2,011,471	2,547,238	3,458,098	20,606,524	Punjab.
769,568	743,188	815,430	800,306	7,513,348	Central Provinces.
896,508	944,243	1,126,364	1,223,720	8,527,168	British Burma.
7,975,787	10,622,517	7,384,163	7,033,624	68,835,954	Madras.
8,146,545	8,512,925	8,491,745	9,919,867	78,976,239	Bombay.‡
44,710,800	48,464,038	49,314,060	55,119,951	436,337,945	Total India.
13,467,763	14,048,350	13,851,296	14,547,661	113,854,541	England.†
58,178,563	62,512,388	63,165,356	69,667,615	550,192,486	TOTAL.

Receipts and Charges for the whole of India, except those relating to the Armies of Madras and Bombay.
‡ Including Sind.

No. 23.—Gross Amount of the several Sources of Revenue and Receipt in India and in England, for each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Land Revenue.	Tributes and Contributions from Native States.	Forest.	Excise.	Assessed Taxes.	Provincial Rates.*	Customs.	Salt.	Opium.	Stamps.	Mint.	Post Office.	Telegraph.	Law and Justice (Fees, Fines, &c.), and Registration.	Police.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1871 -	20,622,823	719,421	453,442	2,374,465	2,072,025	—	2,610,789	6,106,280	8,045,459	2,510,316	33,400	805,235	243,010	743,898	270,971
1872 -	20,520,337	744,036	501,924	2,369,109	825,241	—	2,575,990	5,966,595	9,253,859	2,476,333	96,150	820,894	228,368	373,160†	†
1873 -	21,348,669	741,465	570,337	2,325,788	580,139	—	2,653,890	6,165,630	8,684,691	2,608,512	54,261	580,312†	249,802	392,686†	†
1874 -	21,037,912	768,544	623,131	2,286,637	20,136	—	2,628,495	6,150,662	8,324,879	2,699,936	66,544	688,198†	250,638	359,146†	†
1875 -	21,296,793	724,972	583,281	2,316,143	2,747	—	2,678,479	6,227,301	8,556,629	2,758,042	159,021	739,400†	286,479	321,798†	†
1876 -	21,503,742	726,188	672,528	2,493,232	510	—	2,721,389	6,244,415	8,471,425	2,835,368	110,489	763,597†	309,040	315,992†	†
1877 -	19,837,152	694,934	598,687	2,523,045	310	—	2,483,345	6,304,658	9,122,460	2,838,628	258,854	794,328	341,227	789,828	64,277
1878 -	20,026,036	675,120	664,102	2,457,075	86,110	238,504	2,622,296	6,460,082	9,182,722	2,993,483	443,859	847,694	358,430	813,221	83,717
1879 -	22,330,586	703,660	605,433	2,619,340	900,920	2,638,835	2,326,561	6,941,120	9,399,401	3,110,540	172,335	911,806	426,694	880,626	211,108
1880 -	22,463,548	702,451	676,234	2,838,021	785,318	2,882,125	2,280,793	7,266,413	10,319,162	3,193,739	230,569	1,004,372	505,552	923,141	227,657
Total for the 10 Years	211,007,598	7,200,791	5,949,099	24,630,864	5,273,456	5,759,464	25,582,027	63,833,156	89,360,687	28,024,897	1,625,482	7,955,836	3,199,240	5,921,496	857,730

Official Years ended 31 March	Marine, (Pilot Dues, Sale of Stores, &c.)	Education.	Interest on Loans and Advances.	Receipts in aid of Superannuation Allowances, (Subscriptions to Funds, &c.)	Gain by Exchange on Transactions with London.	Miscellaneous.¶	Army, (Sale of Stores, Stoppages, Discharge Purchase Money, &c.)	Decrease of Provincial and Local Balances.	Public Works, Ordinary.	Productive Public Works.		Total.
										Irrigation.	Railways. **	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1871 - - -	333,145	61,610	341,001	§	303,332‖	1,185,669	962,148	—	119,134	485,537	7,576	51,413,686
1872 - - -	196,894‡	†	363,212	682,282	262,629‖	341,371†	944,420	—	92,065	471,580	3,766	50,110,215
1873 - - -	208,943‡	†	506,779	587,078	286,645‖	263,417†	906,810	—	75,567	413,535	16,533	50,219,489
1874 - - -	236,323‡	†	451,452	697,853	395,168	295,560†	1,011,039	—	89,511	476,575	39,914	49,598,253
1875 - - -	298,525‡	†	543,319	698,642	395,335	278,144†	988,338	—	78,549	476,748	130,986	50,570,171
1876 - - -	227,887‡	†	561,189	749,166	395,365	281,768†	1,045,612	—	73,929	517,720	289,512	51,310,063
1877 - - -	233,179‡	105,516	536,281	607,242	505,129	411,025	925,473	205,462	198,371	520,173	5,076,201	55,995,785
1878 - - -	231,538‡	108,994	528,288	597,181	561,238	413,731	869,981	160,925	371,539	495,142	6,678,293	58,969,301
1879 - - -	250,595‡	147,425	628,367	667,485	474,485	550,770	974,781	973	750,517	747,980	5,837,250	65,199,602
1880 - - -	258,187‡	139,414	748,050	525,141	320,580	549,000	1,079,982	19,778	503,066	916,907	7,120,466	68,484,656
Total for the 10 Years	2,475,216	562,959	5,207,938	5,812,070	3,899,906	4,570,455	9,709,084	387,138	2,352,248	5,521,897	25,190,497	551,871,231

* Under the heading of Provincial Rates in 1877/8 are included the receipts from the special taxation imposed on the land in 1877. In 1878/9 Local Funds, previously accounted for separately, were brought into the General Account, and caused an increase of both Revenue and Expenditure by about £2,850,000; the Revenue is entered chiefly under Provincial Rates; the Expenditure is under various headings.

† Reduced by transfer to Provincial Services. ‡ Including Inland Navigation. § Included in Miscellaneous. ‖ On Railway Transactions only

¶ Including Minor Departments, Medical, Stationery, and Miscellaneous. ** Including Guaranteed Railways (not Traffic Receipts) from 1876/7

No. 24.—Amount of Land Revenue collected, and of the Charges for Collection thereof, in each Presidency and Province of British India, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Note.—The statistics of the Charges are given in *Italics*.

Provinces.	Official Years ended 31 March										Total for the 10 Years.
	1871.	1872	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
India	24,071	66,780	66,802	64,655	61,559	68,678	74,357	82,088	84,424	84,755	678,169
	10,975	*116,590*	*125,388*	*129,358*	*123,790*	*109,224*	*97,090*	*99,811*	*105,830*	*87,226*	*1,005,277*
Bengal	3,973,167	3,954,722	3,908,021	3,946,800	3,645,725	3,776,506	3,663,559	3,696,210	3,767,082	3,733,872	40,280,769
	370,567	*303,166*	*341,483*	*347,359*	*274,304*	*293,879*	*292,062*	*302,946*	*307,299*	*291,946*	*3,596,022*
Assam					333,503	337,358	329,637	362,972	378,618	383,017	
					68,523	*73,750*	*81,623*	*83,462*	*88,452*	*85,231*	
N.W. Provinces	4,135,518	4,129,444	4,159,228	4,209,704	4,259,179	4,245,745	4,298,908	4,063,647	5,942,197	5,765,763	56,054,374
	417,712	*446,886*	*445,286*	*438,171*	*417,502*	*429,431*	*428,854*	*402,269*	*673,565*	*647,340*	*5,478,514*
Oudh	1,324,604	1,318,274	1,421,974	1,330,778	1,355,025	1,407,431	1,403,843	1,283,112			
	128,159	*110,372*	*84,968*	*85,066*	*85,975*	*82,358*	*78,694*	*75,956*			
Punjab	1,969,292	1,967,707	2,005,666	1,989,963	2,004,595	2,001,117	2,005,814	1,993,174	1,991,867	2,046,497	19,975,692
	212,850	*204,120*	*219,010*	*238,897*	*239,379*	*245,917*	*247,051*	*249,821*	*252,024*	*246,801*	*2,355,870*
Central Provinces	604,853	593,881	596,386	608,728	584,919	607,885	604,419	601,955	607,244	606,007	6,016,287
	87,336	*69,812*	*67,523*	*67,201*	*66,099*	*65,934*	*66,905*	*65,503*	*73,872*	*75,389*	*705,574*
British Burma	597,020	646,416	656,073	752,334	728,425	823,655	835,376	785,648	991,947	989,357	7,706,851
	93,327	*94,885*	*93,602*	*101,983*	*101,303*	*110,121*	*109,253*	*105,428*	*118,542*	*145,659*	*1,074,108*
Madras	4,307,803	4,440,313	4,693,469	4,451,489	4,635,487	4,545,013	3,296,575	3,494,884	4,965,548	4,949,488	43,866,069
	423,105	*423,758*	*423,722*	*435,651*	*486,677*	*445,665*	*444,323*	*465,354*	*684,101*	*705,344*	*4,892,710*
Bombay	3,595,895	3,402,790	3,751,050	3,683,461	3,688,076	3,690,354	3,344,664	3,662,346	3,691,659	3,924,792	36,435,087
	673,825	*658,730*	*649,030*	*644,107*	*689,412*	*658,864*	*656,264*	*677,408*	*664,010*	*651,630*	*6,870,280*
Receipts in England	—	—	—	—	300	—	—	—	—	—	300
Charges in England	—	*7,283*	*3,934*	*3,472*	*4,839*	*4,284*	*2,492*	*3,367*	*1,794*	*649*	*32,064*
Total	20,622,823	20,520,337	21,348,669	21,037,912	21,296,793	21,503,742	19,857,152	20,026,036	22,330,586	22,463,548	211,007,598
	2,422,856	*2,435,552*	*2,453,891*	*2,486,275*	*2,457,808*	*2,509,427*	*2,504,611*	*2,581,325*	*2,966,489*	*2,937,185*	*25,705,419*

No. 25.—AMOUNT of FOREST REVENUE collected, and of the CHARGES for Collection thereof, in each Presidency and Province of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

NOTE.—The statistics of the Charges are given in *Italics*.

PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										Total for the 10 Years.
	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
India	7,525	9,480	8,722	11,181	5,936	10,936	7,032	10,645	5,510	10,599	88,466
	5,651	*5,734*	*4,258*	*12,316*	*13,071*	*12,644*	*11,636*	*11,273*	*11,032*	*11,579*	*99,189*
Bengal					18,593	19,827	22,240	42,623	41,603	44,952	
	10,325	14,472	14,985	17,937	*9,940*	*13,909*	*21,450*	*26,188*	*33,842*	*27,532*	314,541
Assam	*8,646*	*11,022*	*9,961*	*13,750*	6,595	6,187	8,157	13,433	16,178	16,434	*233,134*
					5,953	*6,188*	*9,036*	*9,99?*	*12,568*	*13,158*	
N.W. Provinces	36,407	103,313	164,286	162,950	108,595	96,970	81,522	80,015			
	67,589	*97,027*	*104,901*	*96,651*	*85,587*	*53,791*	*65,293*	*52,295*	112,676	103,997	1,261,517
Oudh	6,018	13,777	29,626	30,318	27,741	29,466	33,545	40,295	*80,755*	*71,545*	*908,504*
	9,999	*12,668*	*14,342*	*19,958*	*20,483*	*18,420*	*19,587*	*20,518*			
Punjab	94,724	71,022	65,300	73,254	83,488	90,983	59,875	68,371	50,062	64,982	722,061
	118,997	*69,756*	*79,594*	*59,716*	*64,648*	*55,422*	*52,486*	*51,986*	*52,305*	*48,021*	*652,931*
Central Provinces	65,812	55,713	48,167	56,837	66,094	72,618	66,133	68,391	85,286	100,672	685,723
	30,631	*23,160*	*24,784*	*28,356*	*29,301*	*87,200*	*28,974*	*31,917*	*39,303*	*51,974*	*325,600*
British Burma	81,812	77,240	82,757	106,862	107,480	177,902	155,141	160,308	113,756	118,019	1,181,277
	40,074	*37,848*	*33,620*	*47,453*	*66,264*	*81,475*	*100,632*	*85,823*	*71,742*	*76,319*	*640,250*
Madras	33,979	41,886	41,854	44,983	36,354	42,772	41,476	40,434	60,679	62,617	447,034
	29,486	*34,691*	*47,815*	*35,818*	*39,787*	*43,018*	*41,535*	*38,242*	*49,574*	*54,789*	*414,255*
Bombay	116,840	115,021	114,640	118,809	122,405	124,867	122,666	126,153	118,189	152,471	1,232,061
	62,276	*58,660*	*71,848*	*74,027*	*82,272*	*77,905*	*83,554*	*86,096*	*99,985*	*106,062*	*799,685*
Receipts in England	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13,434	1,494	1,491	16,419
Charges in England	—	*4,050*	*4,720*	*5,959*	*5,961*	*2,548*	*1,998*	*7,338*	*3,828*	*4,977*	*41,379*
Total	453,442	501,924	570,337	623,131	583,231	672,528	598,687	664,102	605,433	676,234	5,949,099
	373,349	*354,616*	*392,838*	*390,499*	*423,267*	*402,520*	*436,181*	*421,667*	*454,934*	*465,056*	*4,114,927*

No. 26.—AMOUNT of EXCISE REVENUE collected, and of the CHARGES for Collection thereof, in each Presidency and Province, of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

NOTE.—The statistics of the Charges are given in *Italics*.

PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										Total for the 10 Years.
	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
India	18,489	18,721	21,594	16,409	17,194	18,137	18,911	19,432	23,502	22,415	194,804
	509	*581*	*569*	*421*	*391*	*390*	*447*	*307*	*529*	*1,070*	*5,184*
Bengal					563,467	608,818	624,781	686,789	702,822	720,677	
	733,651	*754,419*	*696,683*	*715,350*	*29,325*	*29,038*	*34,266*	*30,583*	*28,284*	*26,414*	
Assam					137,869	141,456	144,637	162,566	183,812	185,920	7,763,717
	133,928	*30,470*	*30,530*	*30,115*	*1,128*	*1,119*	*1,203*	*1,163*	*1,142*	*929*	*406,334*
N.W. Provinces	207,002	227,895	203,090	195,280	208,606	223,614	238,609	214,880			
	32,867	*11,027*	*11,014*	*21,241*	*11,244*	*11,460*	*11,789*	*11,023*	256,707	313,390	2,886,303
Oudh	86,275	81,652	64,443	60,158	73,047	79,102	88,349	69,114	*11,162*	*12,722*	*173,208*
	5,805	*3,546*	*3,314*	*3,176*	*3,235*	*3,170*	*2,975*	*2,968*			
Punjab	83,323	89,715	87,633	88,234	97,685	95,478	103,868	104,377	96,546	100,264	947,123
	6,490	*6,066*	*6,151*	*6,045*	*5,967*	*5,783*	*5,772*	*5,763*	*5,984*	*5,884*	*59,905*
Central Provinces	100,619	105,989	102,410	112,822	128,629	135,639	144,958	147,240	158,022	166,697	1,302,425
	5,293	*4,941*	*6,619*	*5,919*	*5,005*	*5,286*	*6,401*	*6,479*	*7,209*	*8,372*	*61,329*
British Burma	110,618	99,564	112,344	125,089	140,655	159,559	171,661	176,078	190,276	207,268	1,493,112
	10,726	*1,808*	*469*	*263*	*468*	*755*	*841*	*1,443*	*1,442*	*1,258*	*19,473*
Madras	589,266	570,892	616,844	609,946	605,892	633,901	558,369	471,069	587,926	619,832	5,863,937
	31,027	*17,101*	*26,741*	*22,708*	*25,117*	*19,703*	*23,482*	*26,449*	*20,745*	*21,434*	*234,507*
Bombay	445,822	420,262	418,747	363,349	378,099	397,528	428,812	405,530	419,736	501,558	4,179,443
	67,327	*59,807*	*45,150*	*3,711*	*7,412*	*6,151*	*7,483*	*8,159*	*11,245*	*33,030*	*249,875*
Charges in England	—	—	—	—	*359*	—	*64*	*4,702*	—	—	*5,125*
Total	2,374,465	2,369,109	2,323,788	2,286,637	2,346,143	2,493,232	2,523,045	2,457,075	2,619,349	2,838,021	24,630,864
	293,477	*183,347*	*180,557*	*93,569*	*87,251*	*82,855*	*99,693*	*99,039*	*87,839*	*111,413*	*1,212,140*

No. 27.—Amount of Customs Revenue collected, and of the Charges for Collection thereof, in each Presidency and Province of British India, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Note.—The statistics of the Charges are given in *Italics*.

Provinces.	Official Years ended 31 March										Total for the 10 Years.
	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
India	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	134,945	3,374	36	138,405
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*5*	—	*5*
Bengal	1,138,327	1,073,883	1,090,544	992,034	1,091,077	1,076,364	1,034,059	1,186,900	996,179	893,301	10,572,668
	63,911	*64,419*	*65,208*	*66,581*	*65,258*	*66,959*	*68,711*	*71,579*	*69,917*	*69,490*	*671,978*
N.W. Provinces	49,898	72,933	42,966	42,134	35,901	39,204	60,498	—	—	—	343,534
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oudh	—	—	—	—	2,346	20,759	11,636	—	—	—	34,741
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Punjab	82,343	104,654	98,476	108,618	86,387	92,667	84,527	—	—	—	657,672
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central Provinces	10,591	13,313	10,411	11,260	10,402	10,151	15,925	—	—	—	82,053
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British Burma	277,265	308,347	449,925	414,067	392,273	458,591	419,192	421,059	479,620	537,890	4,158,229
	16,086	*18,577*	*18,671*	*19,950*	*19,667*	*20,252*	*22,031*	*23,087*	*23,840*	*24,850*	*207,011*
Madras	304,897	313,228	293,742	336,152	321,025	307,962	246,736	203,350	206,632	232,446	2,766,170
	17,340	*15,022*	*14,510*	*17,450*	*18,447*	*18,728*	*21,305*	*23,246*	*23,084*	*24,279*	*193,361*
Bombay	747,468	689,632	667,826	724,230	739,068	715,691	610,772	676,042	640,756	617,070	6,828,555
	89,654	*86,903*	*81,986*	*79,932*	*80,786*	*79,648*	*82,172*	*84,903*	*83,621*	*82,661*	*832,266*
Charges in England	—	—	—	—	*18*	*144*	*11*	—	—	—	*173*
Total	2,610,789	2,575,990	2,653,890	2,628,495	2,678,479	2,721,389	2,483,345	2,622,296	2,326,561	2,280,793	25,582,027
	186,991	*184,921*	*180,375*	*183,863*	*184,171*	*185,731*	*194,230*	*202,815*	*200,417*	*201,280*	*1,904,794*

No. 28.—AMOUNT of SALT REVENUE collected, and of the CHARGES for Collection thereof, in each Presidency and Province of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

NOTE.—The statistics of the Charges are given in *Italics*.

PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										Total for the 10 Years.
	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
India	—	65,914	88,255	76,321	70,138	93,019	98,353	1,484,254	1,631,927	1,715,749	5,323,930
	—	*86,085*	*102,501*	*83,386*	*89,310*	*252,207*	*250,602*	*311,338*	*155,566*	*151,998*	*1,482,993*
Bengal	2,644,157	2,578,134	2,660,369	2,621,891	2,676,363	2,561,553	2,596,956	2,693,601	2,375,765	2,473,995	25,882,784
	6,295	*7,252*	*4,131*	*9,235*	*4,595*	*11,363*	*17,533*	*14,196*	*14,280*	*13,153*	*102,033*
N.W. Provinces	496,155	417,526	496,943	422,406	476,612	528,510	528,588	—	—	—	3,366,740
	107,476	*68,891*	*59,369*	*56,776*	*58,636*	—	—	—	—	—	*347,648*
Oudh	5,451	4,111	1,877	2,200	1,638	1,487	1,149	—	—	—	17,963
	9,647	*6,471*	*6,651*	*6,707*	*6,444*	—	—	—	—	—	*35,920*
Punjab	837,331	800,236	811,190	867,275	841,253	790,518	830,172	—	—	—	5,777,975
	67,501	*78,490*	*80,118*	*79,782*	*77,267*	—	—	—	—	—	*383,158*
Central Provinces	116,940	123,610	123,817	118,038	38,524	19,066	12,443	—	—	—	532,438
	38,223	*38,928*	*39,577*	*38,791*	*31,151*	—	—	—	—	—	*186,670*
British Burma	12,054	11,934	13,147	12,574	14,032	16,032	14,603	11,767	12,147	20,399	138,689
	478	*457*	*431*	*546*	*478*	*421*	*442*	*442*	*269*	*262*	*4,226*
Madras	1,264,230	1,307,841	1,285,019	1,295,180	1,331,569	1,353,789	1,291,953	1,142,186	1,463,215	1,573,338	13,308,320
	127,223	*154,416*	*142,958*	*157,044*	*144,336*	*187,037*	*159,310*	*132,840*	*152,265*	*94,301*	*1,452,230*
Bombay	729,962	657,289	685,013	734,777	797,122	880,441	930,441	1,128,274	1,458,066	1,482,932	9,484,317
	33,121	*32,688*	*40,915*	*45,700*	*49,919*	*56,102*	*57,042*	*80,232*	*82,363*	*80,750*	*558,832*
Charges in England	—	*7,190*	*34*	*278*	*33*	*280*	*3,051*	*310*	—	*223*	*11,898*
Total	6,106,280	5,966,595	6,165,630	6,150,662	6,227,301	6,244,415	6,304,658	6,460,082	6,941,120	7,266,413	63,833,156
	389,964	*477,868*	*476,680*	*478,245*	*462,168*	*507,410*	*488,480*	*539,858*	*404,743*	*340,687*	*4,565,603*

No. 29.—AMOUNT of OPIUM REVENUE collected, and of the CHARGES for Collection thereof, in each Presidency and Province of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

NOTE.—The statistics of the Charges are given in *Italics*.

PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										Total for the 10 Years.
	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£		£	£	£	£
India - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	56	56
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*196*	*8*	*—192*	*12*
Bengal - -	5,644,264	6,898,700	6,069,793	5,582,984	5,602,825	5,921,928	6,174,170	6,432,881	7,006,132	7,042,200	62,375,877
	2,011,989	*1,892,846*	*1,809,137*	*1,998,218*	*2,338,295*	*2,216,044*	*2,839,829*	*2,657,159*	*1,696,727*	*2,065,626*	*21,224,220*
Assam - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46,945	46,945
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
N.W.Provinces and Oudh. - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37,206	37,206
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Punjab - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	215	215
	—	—	*1,202*	*5*	—	—	—	—	—	—	*1,207*
Central Provinces -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17,911	17,911
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British Burma -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33,282	33,282
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bombay - -	2,401,195	2,355,159	2,614,898	2,741,895	2,953,804	2,549,497	2,948,290	2,749,841	2,393,269	3,141,347	26,849,195
	2,486	*3,348*	*3,637*	*3,054*	*2,987*	*1,807*	*1,815*	*2,149* *1,762*	*2,057*	*2,002*	*25,342*
Charges in England	—	*952*	*292*	*3*	*264*	*714*	*3*		*938*	*156*	*5,084*
Total -	8,045,459	9,253,859	8,684,691	8,324,879	8,556,629	8,471,425	9,122,460	9,182,722	9,399,401	10,319,162	89,360,687
	2,014,425	*1,896,646*	*1,814,268*	*2,001,280*	*2,341,546*	*2,218,565*	*2,841,647*	*2,661,266*	*1,698,730*	*2,067,492*	*21,255,865*

No. 30.—Amount of Stamp Revenue collected, and of the Charges for Collection thereof, in each Presidency and Province of British India in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Note.—The statistics of the Charges are given in *Italics*.

Provinces.	Official Years ended 31 March										Total for the 10 Years.
	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
India	5,313	14,133	18,219	20,946	19,081	23,550	26,260	23,472	26,909	29,354	207,237
	280	*478*	*538*	*622*	*−416*	*566*	*630*	*686*	*857*	*−26,071*	*−20,948*
Bengal	737,723	792,791	845,256	808,315	895,452	935,019	954,788	1,081,432	1,078,469	1,149,921	9,666,003
	27,935	*29,377*	*30,387*	*23,277*	*21,645*	*23,966*	*23,430*	*24,773*	*25,090*	*38,429*	*275,680*
Assam					48,438	51,572	49,682	55,709	50,420	61,941	
					716	*908*	*946*	*1,255*	*1,384*	*2,462*	
N.W. Provinces	331,081	296,712	332,902	371,558	355,492	354,179	367,932	378,342	503,876	494,946	4,540,683
	16,299	*7,890*	*7,366*	*5,325*	*4,818*	*4,812*	*5,088*	*4,951*	*6,278*	*10,545*	*90,629*
Oudh	95,600	89,204	89,704	91,672	92,894	94,042	94,372	101,115			
	3,954	*2,410*	*1,304*	*1,188*	*1,435*	*2,185*	*2,188*	*2,743*			
Punjab	233,347	241,219	232,302	233,834	240,331	247,203	245,586	274,162	280,153	299,614	2,527,891
	9,147	*8,566*	*2,545*	*3,296*	*5,808*	*6,943*	*6,520*	*7,429*	*7,433*	*12,018*	*69,705*
Central Provinces	99,307	94,456	93,596	95,843	92,309	97,261	97,614	103,518	107,000	119,185	1,000,089
	2,852	*2,549*	*2,097*	*1,447*	*1,208*	*1,284*	*1,387*	*1,390*	*1,437*	*3,554*	*19,161*
British Burma	48,075	41,033	42,499	45,347	57,131	63,495	62,092	70,220	79,580	78,090	588,462
	1,232	*1,321*	*1,265*	*980*	*995*	*1,170*	*1,131*	*1,276*	*1,508*	*1,898*	*12,776*
Madras	399,580	399,025	426,591	471,469	492,878	501,971	499,336	489,221	530,135	534,603	4,744,809
	16,735	*15,796*	*20,655*	*14,332*	*13,509*	*13,673*	*14,003*	*14,577*	*14,593*	*14,441*	*152,314*
Bombay	560,285	507,760	527,383	500,952	463,936	466,986	440,066	416,272	439,998	426,085	4,749,723
	23,476	*20,029*	*17,345*	*15,510*	*15,669*	*15,617*	*15,863*	*15,127*	*15,227*	*19,993*	*173,561*
Charges in England	*23,120*	*15,363*	*8,649*	*23,913*	*59,232*	*35,270*	*25,130*	*28,460*	*41,645*	*37,350*	*297,132*
Total	2,510,316	2,476,333	2,608,512	2,699,936	2,758,042	2,835,368	2,838,628	2,993,483	3,110,540	3,193,739	28,024,897
	124,780	*103,779*	*92,101*	*88,840*	*125,451*	*106,394*	*96,266*	*102,673*	*115,452*	*144,324*	*1,070,010*

No. 31.—Amount of the several Heads of Expenditure (excluding capital outlay on Productive Public Works), in India and in England, for each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Refunds and Drawbacks.	Charges of Collection of Revenue.				Allowances, &c. under Treaties.	Interest on Debt and Obligations.*	Administration.	Minor Departments.	Law and Justice.	Marine and Inland Navigation.	Ecclesiastical.	Medical.	Political Agencies.
		Land.	Salt.	Opium.	Other.									
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1871 -	356,431	2,422,856	389,964	2,014,425	2,326,282	1,756,973	5,840,145	1,360,171	212,897	2,996,190	759,770	153,544	523,486†	352,966
1872 -	285,537	2,435,552	477,368	1,596,646	1,999,274	1,724,510	5,966,299	1,541,436	237,698	2,273,813	574,100	155,911	174,807†	345,100
1873 -	325,065	2,453,891	476,680	1,814,268	2,067,470	1,749,890	5,857,458	1,532,930	360,465	2,222,175	555,366	152,330	176,262†	390,816
1874 -	277,183	2,486,275	478,245	2,001,280	2,055,667	1,856,700	5,789,821	1,573,244	325,373	2,266,179	528,333	159,527	180,596†	366,209
1875 -	319,916	2,457,808	462,168	2,341,546	2,190,960	1,738,363	5,412,055	1,606,535	320,586	2,298,180	590,046	161,724	181,579†	404,223
1876 -	336,324	2,500,427	507,440	2,218,565	2,197,829	1,713,724	5,563,903	1,697,365	309,399	2,336,477	627,702	158,058	181,928†	429,535
1877 -	291,106	2,504,611	488,480	2,841,647	2,280,881	1,672,543	4,907,236	1,474,095	320,138	3,275,821	699,584	163,866	596,887	505,228
1878 -	304,292	2,531,325	539,858	2,691,266	2,330,902	1,646,093	5,028,318	1,473,764	331,604	3,319,673	542,200	158,039	611,819	468,975
1879 -	406,562	2,966,489	404,743	1,698,730	2,568,798	1,826,484	4,954,021	1,487,852	355,347	3,437,790	548,703	155,200	669,059	448,793
1880 -	368,606	2,937,185	340,687	2,067,492	2,826,359	1,814,635	4,972,944	1,492,280	358,241	3,280,822	530,133	156,012	668,746	430,571
Total for the 10 Years	3,271,022	25,705,419	4,565,603	21,255,865	22,844,422	17,499,920	54,292,365	15,239,672	3,131,748	27,707,120	5,955,937	1,574,211	3,965,169	4,412,416

Official Years ended 31 March	Police.	Education.	Stationery and Printing.	Superannuation and Compassionate Allowances.	Loss by Exchange on Transactions with London.	Miscellaneous.	Civil Absentee Allowances.	Army.	Famine Relief.	Adjusting Payments to Provincial Governments.‖	Public Works, Ordinary.	Productive Public Works.		Total.
												Working and Maintenance of State Works.	Interest and Surplus Profits.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1871 -	Allotments for Provincial Services.	‡3,498,683		1,450,763	472,973	742,848	175,068	16,074,890	—	—	3,945,967	267,883	1,834,811	49,930,696
1872 -		‡4,848,205		1,453,471	393,984	368,865	173,029	15,678,112	—	—	2,459,780†	127,343	1,723,218	46,986,038
1873 -		‡5,223,190		1,576,253	765,109	275,726	156,059	15,503,612	—	—	2,525,241†	183,060	2,110,501	48,453,817
1874 -		‡5,069,972	§	1,522,969	986,530	109,697	258,464	15,228,429	3,864,673	—	2,387,941†	225,262	1,437,352	51,405,921
1875 -		‡5,148,744		1,779,970	897,878	120,896	216,704	15,375,159	2,237,860	—	2,504,230†	239,277	1,244,562	50,250,974
1876 -		‡5,153,652		1,939,305	1,429,658	186,761	229,199	15,308,460	508,554	—	2,824,482†	298,026	975,310	49,641,118
1877 -	2,158,032	730,013	443,776	1,798,569	2,181,611	249,622	235,990	15,792,112	2,145,431	153,726	3,519,663	820,301	5,027,589¶	58,178,563
1878 -	2,158,237	738,020	425,644	1,858,686	1,653,377	219,534	237,362	16,639,761	5,345,775	247,034	3,676,274	791,601	6,572,955	62,512,388
1879 -	2,419,119	978,254	471,470	1,997,327	3,359,144	306,689	231,561	17,092,488	313,420	716,378	5,176,012	1,115,927	7,058,996	63,165,356**
1880 -	2,495,549	967,029	418,464	2,196,551	3,246,983	341,868	215,092	21,712,862	103,990	633,077	6,367,076	1,664,229	7,060,132	69,967,615
Total for the 10 Years	43,346,053			17,573,864	15,389,227	2,923,306	2,128,528	164,405,795	14,519,703	1,750,215	35,356,671	5,732,909	35,945,426	550,192,486

* Including dividends to proprietors of East India Stock, to 1874/5 inclusive. From 1876/7 the interest on Productive Public Works is entered in the column headed "Interest and Surplus Profits."

† Reduced by transfer to Provincial Services.

‡ In 1870/1 the charge for Police was 2,275,335*l.*; that for Education 624,690*l.*; that for Stationery and Printing 398,658*l.*; and an allotment of 200,000*l.* was made for Provincial Services. In 1871/2 these charges, with certain others previously entered under Medical or Public Works, were transferred to the Local Governments, to be defrayed from the allotments thereafter made for Provincial Services. In 1876/7 they were again exhibited under their respective headings.

§ For the expenditure on Provincial Services in these years, see page 41.

‖ Provincial surpluses.

¶ See note on page 25.

** See note on page 28 regarding Local Funds.

No. 32.—Outlay of Capital on Productive Public Works in India and in England in each of the 13 under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Irrigation Works.	State Railways.	Madras Harbour Works.	Total.		
				In India.	In England.	Grand Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1868 - -	219,255	594	—	219,849	—	219,849
1869 - -	468,849	552,398	—	668,592	352,655	1,021,247
1870 - -	2,007,361	190,870	—	1,026,609	1,171,622	2,198,231
1871 - -	718,438	449,372	—	1,116,067	51,743	1,167,810
1872 - -	983,854	644,620	—	1,480,797	147,677	1,628,474
1873 - -	770,920	1,413,649	—	1,881,022	303,547	2,184,569
1874 - -	1,198,682	2,354,625	—	2,542,642	1,010,665	3,553,307
1875 - -	1,235,391	3,014,180	—	3,116,338	1,133,233	4,249,571
1876 - -	1,105,445	3,165,184	—	3,522,721	747,908	4,270,629
1877 - -	943,423	2,865,861	—	3,190,070	619,214	3,809,284
1878 - -	806,084	3,984,968	—	3,644,229	1,146,823	4,791,052
1879 - -	794,654	3,327,888	259,356	3,689,029	692,869	4,381,898
1880 - -	598,837	2,680,493	85,000	2,823,375	540,955	3,364,330
Total for the 13 years -	11,851,193	24,644,702	344,356	28,921,340	7,918,911	36,840,251*

* Exclusive of 1,133,362*l.* incurred in India during the years 1867/8, 1868/9, and 1869/70 on account of the Bombay Special Fund.

No. 33.—AMOUNT of BILLS drawn on INDIA by the SECRETARY of STATE, the SUMS received in ENGLAND in respect of them, the AVERAGE RATE obtained, and the Loss by EXCHANGE, compared with the 2*s.* rate per Rupee, during each of the 20 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended		Amount of Bills drawn.	Sums received in respect of Bills drawn.	Average Rate obtained per Rupee.	Loss by Exchange on Bills compared with the 2*s.* Rate per Rupee.
		Rupees.	£	*s.* *d.*	£
30 April	1862	1,20,03,592	1,193,729	1 11·867	6,630
	1863	6,66,37,287	6,641,576	1 11·920	22,158
	1864	9,01,41,740	8,979,521	1 11·907	34,653
	1865	6,82,45,100	6,789,473	1 11·876	35,037
	1866	7,04,71,747	6,998,899	1 11·835	48,276
31 March	1867 (11 months)	5,84,14,133	5,613,746	1 11·064	227,667
	1868	4,28,16,177	4,137,285	1 11·190	144,533
	1869	3,83,40,000	3,705,741	1 11·197	128,259
	1870	7,20,00,000	6,980,122	1 11·267	219,878
	1871	9,00,85,000	8,443,509	1 10·495	564,991
	1872	10,70,00,000	10,310,339	1 11·126	389,661
	1873	14,70,25,000	13,959,095	1 10·754	763,405
	1874	14,26,57,000	13,285,678	1 10·351	980,022
	1875	13,74,37,000	12,841,615	1 10·156	902,0
	1876	13,75,00,000	12,389,613	1 9·625	1,360,387
	1877	14,85,75,122	12,695,799	1 8·508	2,161,713
	1878	11,60,85,000	10,134,455	1 8·791	1,564,045
	1879	16,91,23,612	13,948,565	1 7·794	2,963,796
	1880	18,35,00,000	15,261,810	1 7·961	3,088,190
	1881	18,32,77,000	15,239,677	1 7·956	3,088,023
Total for the 20 Years		2,06,22,36,510	187,530,247	1 9·824,489	18,693,404

No. 34.—Amount of the Debt and Obligations of the Government of India, in India and in England, at the close of each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.*

Official Years ended 31 March	Debt. In India. Bearing Interest.	Debt. In India. Not bearing Interest.	Debt. In England. Bearing Interest.	Debt. In England. Not bearing Interest.	Debt. Total. Bearing Interest.	Debt. Total. Not bearing Interest.	Total Debt in India and in England.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1871	66,678,606	131,051	37,606,700	20,917	104,285,306	151,968	104,437,274
1872†	66,611,961	1,356,981	38,991,700	20,917	105,603,661	1,377,898	106,981,559
1873	66,168,428	289,941	38,991,700	20,917	105,160,128	310,858	105,470,986
1874	66,273,250	144,041	41,095,700	21,917	107,368,950	165,958	107,534,908
1875	69,757,679	92,280	48,576,116	20,917	118,333,795	113,197	118,446,992
1876	72,705,641	67,340	49,776,116	20,917	122,481,757	88,257	122,570,014
1877	74,865,936	57,190	55,376,116	20,917	127,242,052	78,107	127,320,159
1878	74,906,450	48,070	59,656,116‡	20,917	134,562,566	68,987	134,631,553
1879	77,176,739	1,662,187	59,008,200§	20,917	136,184,939	1,683,104	137,868,043
1880	82,720,163	143,346	68,834,639‖	20,917	151,563,802	164,263	151,728,065¶

Official Years ended 31 March	Obligations. Special Loans.	Obligations. Treasury Notes and Bills.	Obligations. Service Funds.	Obligations. Savings Bank Balances.	Obligations. Balances of Provincial Services and Local Funds.	Obligations. Deposits, Advances, and Miscellaneous.**	Obligations. Total Obligations.	Grand Total Debt and Obligations.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1871	1,975,640	1,143,911	4,421,064	1,151,425	2,010,514	583,463	11,286,017	115,723,291
1872	1,975,640	1,203,963	4,382,577	1,305,350	2,360,718	*−318,964*	10,909,289	117,890,848
1873	1,974,100	1,346,911	4,592,140	1,550,318	2,765,368	*−1,223,622*	11,005,215	116,476,201
1874	1,970,640	1,394,312	4,666,754	1,812,703	2,270,266	*−1,720,106*	10,388,569	117,923,477
1875	1,936,140	1,528,820	1,673,253	1,827,113	2,095,690	*−2,554,783*	6,506,233	124,953,225
1876	1,922,640	1,637,354	1,785,099	1,917,043	1,678,043	*−3,265,666*	5,675,018	128,245,032
1877	1,922,640	1,714,219	1,938,447	1,968,868	1,543,886	*−4,601,665*	4,486,435	131,806,594
1878	1,956,662	1,848,001	1,998,484	1,967,106	1,894,467	*−5,573,086*	4,091,634	138,723,187
1879	1,913,112	1,970,751	2,094,859	1,964,229	2,636,663	*−8,096,395*	2,493,219	140,361,262
1880	1,985,236	2,055,902	2,246,543	2,346,836	3,263,081	*−10,496,028*	1,406,620	153,134,685

* The 12,000,000*l.* East India Stock forming the Capital Stock of the East India Company is excluded from this statement.
† The figures for the year 1871/2 are those given in the Accounts for 1872/3, in correction of those presented to Parliament in the previous year.
‡ Exclusive of 37,322*l.* Temporary Debt.
§ Exclusive of 1,000,000*l.* Temporary Debt.
‖ Exclusive of 2,000,000*l.* Temporary Debt.
¶ Of this amount 36,8.0,251*l.* is for Productive Public Works, namely, Irrigation Works 11,851,193*l.*, State Railways 24,644,702*l.*, and Madras Harbour Works 344,356*l.*, as shewn on page 37, and 9,730,862*l.* is for East Indian Railway.
** The *minus* figures in *Italics* indicate balances due to Government.

No. 35.—Amounts of Cash Balances at the Treasuries and Agencies of the Government of India, in India and in England, at the close of each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

No. of Treasuries, &c., in 1879/80.	Administrations.	Official Years ended 31 March. 1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.
	Government of India:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1	Reserve Treasury	—	—	—	—	—	—	97,183	1,569,153	472,784	571,175
1	Bank of Bengal, Calcutta, for India, General	2,594,015	3,606,207	2,386,228	990,244	1,369,242	1,734,295	654,262	877,487	703,436	375,067
14	" Agencies	1,741,283	1,790,709	1,363,243	1,368,416	1,509,071	1,643,769	1,593,740	1,263,330	1,498,105	1,424,974
—	Mint, Calcutta	77,052	83,006	74,120	50,158	31,691	320,075	—	—	—	—
13	District Treasuries, General and Political	680,832	874,932	926,749	1,125,066	728,877	705,095	359,679	572,945	809,469	602,625
—	Miscellaneous Civil Treasuries	124,117	185,334	150,649	137,563	81,801	41,137	78,340	53,358	—	—
—	Post Office	4,718	6,358	3,550	—	3,112	3,029	3,958	3,432	—	—
—	Telegraph Offices	7,534	4,975	9,256	12,836	8,452	12,064	12,683	10,436	—	—
—	Public Works Offices, General and Political	6,836	21,673	50,008	76,071	62,148	44,991	43,922	37,441	—	—
—	Military Department	16,428	15,357	12,702	13,220	15,056	13,722	16,422	12,259	—	—
—	Bengal: Bank of Bengal, for Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	172,800	173,182
40	District Treasuries	1,974,240	2,306,579	2,685,027	2,121,914	2,500,923	2,296,276	1,494,101	1,843,276	1,875,206	1,956,666
—	Public Works Offices	13,808	17,313	15,704	145,994	32,164	77,438	32,542	29,823	—	—
12	Assam: District Treasuries	—	—	—	—	284,316	304,668	294,979	322,899	353,358	357,462
—	Public Works Offices	—	—	—	—	894	1,789	3,430	4,596	—	—
41*	North-Western Provinces: District Treasuries	1,383,375	1,910,214	1,472,982	1,075,862	1,237,857	1,620,651	1,093,107	1,286,02[illegible]	1,044,886*	1,382,129
—	Public Works Offices	32,401	38,959	40,591	41,166	45,411	34,896	20,437	43,456*	—	—
†	Oudh: District Treasuries	327,924	346,676	397,860	274,833	375,588	432,952	440,045	†	†	†
—	Public Works Offices	7,905	7,740	3,989	4,630	1,789	896	3,190	†	—	—
30	Punjab: District Treasuries	784,841	925,722	843,362	770,483	830,493	697,235	764,908	829,271	905,198	1,007,348
—	Public Works Offices	23,241	43,601	50,686	43,966	56,404	45,372	56,091	46,609	—	—
17	Central Provinces: District Treasuries	435,416	333,068	467,350	272,522	292,400	294,243	294,786	218,014	294,872	348,771
—	Public Works Offices	3,030	3,032	4,011	1,413	1,126	2,284	5,813	3,939	—	—
12	British Burma: District Treasuries	180,717	174,524	217,250	192,996	245,105	278,203	302,773	164,804	213,193	193,631
—	Public Works Offices	4,074	7,854	6,228	4,975	8,892	18,962	15,270	23,464	—	—
1	Madras: Bank of Madras, General Treasury	947,623	769,485	739,405	704,340	668,373	594,135	888,002	754,714	343,832	527,590
6	" Agencies	512,136	887,998	665,665	495,253	430,415	593,497	315,829	434,309	395,408	639,782
—	Mint	104,872	86,013	329	779	3,774	1,910	—	—	—	—
16	District Treasuries	1,341,655	1,198,478	1,847,753	1,378,133	1,660,466	1,632,531	1,352,988	1,248,567	1,471,923	1,143,269
—	Miscellaneous Civil Treasuries	3,316	2,023	154	71	323	84	472	692	—	—
—	Public Works Offices	26,675	35,290	50,517	57,565	41,355	48,843	71,645	87,029	—	—
—	Military Department	2,684	3,452	3,828	2,644	4,014	4,154	3,557	1,948	—	—
1	Bombay: New Bank of Bombay, General Treasury	974,020	4,354,412	2,204,298	873,855	823,373	1,429,730	778,966	1,525,907	514,985	654,933
4	" " Agencies	—	—	399,099	330,374	476,534	402,697	358,902	394,604	250,020	426,888
—	Mint	33,755	107,045	35,448	252,731	39,168	458,476	—	—	—	—
20	District Treasuries	2,318,678	1,744,789	1,547,971	1,149,508	1,133,469	1,058,671	1,191,939	675,039	1,272,683	1,241,402
—	Miscellaneous Civil Treasuries	11,587	14,895	9,464	8,725	10,468	11,879	12,296	4,705	—	—
—	Public Works Offices	2,360	15,424	23,669	14,090	20,543	25,672	88,511	28,899	—	—
—	Military Department	115,595	74,573	80,948	47,141	53,727	56,973	96,827	134,782	—	—
229	Total in India	16,818,743	21,997,715	18,787,693	14,033,442	15,477,814	16,952,494	12,750,698	14,498,302	12,792,153	13,029,894
1	In England	3,305,972	2,821,091	2,998,444	2,013,638	2,796,370	919,899	2,713,967	1,076,657	1,117,925	2,270,107
230	Total in India and in England	20,124,715	24,818,806	21,786,137	16,047,080	17,974,184	17,872,393	15,464,665	15,574,959	13,910,078	15,300,001

* Including Oudh.

† Included in N. W. P.

No. 36.—Provincial Revenue and Receipts and Expenditure in each of the 4 under-mentioned Official Years.*

Branches of Revenue.	Official Years ended 31 March				Branches of Expenditure.	Official Years ended 31 March			
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.		1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
	£	£	£	£		£	£	£	£
Imperial Allotment for Provincial Services	5,223,190	5,069,972	5,147,844	5,153,352	Refunds	9,141	15,946	7,768	10,006
Taxes, Rates, and Cesses:					Gaols	599,854	681,410	719,969	723,225
On houses	1,291	1,265	1,058	1,296	Registration	112,620	113,505	122,572	129,043
					Police	2,115,292	2,099,153	2,096,000	2,129,929
Departmental Receipts:					Education	645,542	699,527	700,786	736,345
Gaols	196,282	273,351	300,921	302,761	Medical	380,185	397,890	418,751	424,302
Registration	172,255	172,006	175,789	177,707	Printing	134,586	145,772	151,163	157,205
Police	97,792	90,700	78,384	84,160	Marine	6,122	6,164	7,501	275
Education	87,601	109,052	105,661	103,891					
Medical	30,653	36,390	43,724	31,997	Minor Establishments:				
Printing	11,176	17,686	17,509	18,447	General management	13,273	9,091	9,146	9,619
Marine	—	9	3,542	2,544	Model farms	—	2,942	5,889	13,078
					Botanical and other public gardens	—	—	1,607	13,007
Miscellaneous Receipts:					Collection of tolls, rents, &c.	146	25	—	18
Tolls	3,236	3,890	3,204	3,573	Cemeteries	4,209	4,150	4,206	3,930
Rents	51	63	135	228	District post	24,088	23,585	25,125	25,483
Sale of lands, houses, &c.	—	—	—	143	Subdivisional establishments	—	—	23,761	24,933
Model Farms	—	1,353	—	—	Miscellaneous establishments	4,063	22,344	7,488	11,892
Miscellaneous fees and fines	11,403	12,742	12,057	12,373					
Voluntary contributions	—	228,900	763,814	1,000,241	Office rent, rates, and taxes	51,026	58,242	53,999	60,626
Sundry receipts	20,045	17,379	18,167	21,054	Miscellaneous	105,471	93,201	72,609	137,169
					Contributions	14,163	520,126	338,057	590,357
Contributions	143,846	195,084	76,250	128,115					
Public Works	127,020	145,970	84,414	67,337	Public Works	1,668,828	1,921,238	1,857,881	2,097,048
Total Revenue and Receipts	6,125,842	6,375,902	6,832,473	7,109,219	Total Expenditure	5,888,609	6,814,311	6,624,278	7,298,390

* In 1876/7 the Provincial Receipts and Expenditure were incorporated with the Imperial Accounts.

No. 37.—LOCAL REVENUE and RECEIPTS (excluded from the Imperial Accounts) in each of the 6 under-mentioned Official Years.*

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Taxes, Rates, and Cesses:						
On lands	1,824,668	1,821,300	1,844,644	1,902,266	1,901,348	1,994,354
On houses	47,846	47,628	56,663	57,382	60,535	64,213
Assessed taxes	68,154	18,199	20,296	18,574	18,889	20,499
Miscellaneous Taxes:						
Octroi	476	7,910	689	5,633	5,890	7,752
Licences	20,519	26,995	37,057	36,190	38,618	38,010
Miscellaneous	8,608	9,211	12,957	18,317	6,706	6,204
Departmental Receipts:						
Gaols	24,249	5,560	4,119	3,103	5,347	5,296
Registration	1,263	1,028	5,794	5,464	75	111
Revenue Record Room	—	—	—	—	12,300	11,756
Police	15,913	37,407	27,148	35,403	31,097	25,784
Education	55,634	21,394	65,378	63,038	73,755	55,434
Medical	—	720	6,166	7,383	15,146	16,403
Printing	—	1,257	1,005	73	—	—
Marine	24,898	6,763	16,872	25,790	122,613	131,809
Miscellaneous Receipts:						
Tolls	366,702	299,697	271,782	275,517	262,099	263,085
Port dues	80,063	62,414	74,988	86,147	—	—
Interest	36,352	47,021	12,203	11,312	10,230	11,248
Rents	65,668	62,856	85,829	88,268	92,899	82,719
Sale of lands, houses, &c.	16,032	8,361	9,969	19,693	20,055	11,854
Cattle trespass fines	—	—	96,901	101,945	103,561	113,942
Miscellaneous fees and fines	158,295	177,107	77,127	76,971	84,028	84,743
Contributions	66,310	527,388	53,464	50,235	51,998	48,398
Sundry receipts	578,892	377,092	294,932	235,708	207,604	342,124
Contributions	—	458,274	436,187	643,350	142,486	108,293
Public Works	29,240	89,978	156,067	156,419	162,997	277,595
TOTAL REVENUE AND RECEIPTS	3,489,782	4,114,660	3,668,237	3,924,181	3,430,276	3,721,626

* From 1878-79 the figures of the Local Revenue and Expenditure are mostly included in the Imperial Accounts.

No. 38.—Local Expenditure (excluded from the Imperial Accounts) in each of the 6 under-mentioned Official Years.*

Branches of Expenditure.	Official Years ended 31 March					
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Refunds	7,276	58,946	43,606	67,563	53,571	71,619
Collection of taxes and cesses	16,010	19,305	22,036	24,288	23,640	22,067
Gaols	7,328	10,526	1,439	3,097	1,208	1,839
Registration	338	447	3,818	4,025	67	60
Revenue Record Room	—	—	—	—	4,979	5,942
Police	285,323	312,448	300,748	314,363	304,205	299,603
Education	255,357	252,541	301,000	299,022	315,597	305,420
Medical	69,788	95,551	69,836	84,309	90,847	99,959
Printing	1,779	1,817	1,553	720	—	—
Marine	61,214	44,540	46,506	52,678	71,957	68,063
Minor Establishments:						
General management	81,518	66,766	74,069	92,306	90,887	106,132
Botanical and other public gardens	—	—	5,487	5,588	6,183	6,926
Collection of tolls, rates, rents, &c.	11,663	13,362	14,373	14,211	18,574	16,928
Collection of cattle trespass fines	15,168	25,999	45,359	35,678	31,029	32,337
Cemeteries	189	195	217	262	338	345
District post	46,925	50,280	51,900	54,205	54,981	57,562
Miscellaneous establishments	442,001	455,352	537,180	556,462	555,756	574,682
Office rent, rates, and taxes	64	86	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous	243,679	148,930	196,109	423,550	287,299	350,298
Contributions	275,618	612,222	152,863	176,171	99,082	113,365
Public Works	1,436,568	1,950,760	2,209,755	1,933,974	1,585,941	1,392,248
Total Expenditure	3,258,406	4,120,073	4,077,854	4,142,477	3,596,141	3,525,395

* *See* note to previous statement.

No. 39.—PRINCIPAL STATISTICS relating to MUNICIPALITIES in BRITISH INDIA for the 4 under-mentioned OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March.	Number of Municipalities.	Population within Municipal limits.	Number of Members of Committee.								Income.					Total Expenditure.
				Ex-Officio.	Nominated.	Elected.	Official.	Non-official.	Europeans.	Natives.	Total.	From Taxation.	From other Sources.	Total.	Incidence per head of Population. Taxation.	Incidence per head of Population. Total Income.	
												£	£	£	s. d.	s. d.	
Presidency towns:																	
Calcutta	1876-7	1	429,535	2	24	48	19	55	17	57	74	244,908	40,485	285,693	11 4	13 4	289,845
	1877-8	1	409,036	2	24	48	17	57	17	57	74	221,947	56,937	278,884	10 10	13 7	309,168
	1878-9	1	409,036	2	23	48	17	56	13	60	73	219,080	70,804	289,884	10 8	14 2	272,720
	1879-80	1	409,036	2	23	48	11	62	18	55	73	276,260	67,080	343,340	13 6	16 9	327,981
Madras	1876-7	1	397,552	1	37	—	14	24	16	22	38	49,226	15,709	64,935	2 5	3 3	65,091
	1877-8	1	397,552	1	32	—	18	15	16	17	33	54,998	10,185	65,183	2 9	3 3	66,068
	1878*	1															
	1879	1	397,552	3	17	15	15	20	16	19	35	69,224	23,903	93,127	3 5	4 8	94,457
Bombay	1876	1	644,405	16	16	32	32	32	21	43	64	225,188	92,584	317,772	7 0	9 9	316,235
	1877	1	644,405	16	16	32	11	53	20	44	64	233,086	91,053	324,139	7 2	10 1	330,601
	1878*	1															
	1879	1	644,405	16	16	32	11	53	25	39	64	225,204	108,914	334,118	7 0	10 3	340,967
Total	1876-7	3	1,471,492	19	77	80	65	111	54	122	176	519,322	149,078	668,400	7 0	9 1	671,171
	1877-8	3	1,450,993	19	72	80	46	125	53	118	171	510,033	158,175	668,206	7 0	9 2	705,840
	1878-9	3															
	1879-80	3	1,450,993	21	56	95	37	135	59	113	172	570,688	199,897	770,585	7 10	10 7	763,105
District Municipalities:																	
Bengal	1876-7	193	2,883,195	348	1,765	42	509	1,646	465	1,690	2,155	157,876	32,053	189,929	1 1	1 4	185,664
	1877-8	193	2,883,155	442	1,782	42	515	1,721	514	1,752	2,266	170,101	32,541	202,642	1 2	1 5	199,893
	1878-9	191	2,894,050	462	1,724	41	558	1,669	523	1,704	2,227	179,138	32,344	211,482	1 1	1 4	215,449
	1879-80	193	2,914,358	502	1,698	42	555	1,687	515	1,727	2,242	182,467	38,320	220,787	1 3	1 6	225,913
Assam	1876-7	4	38,128	9	35	—	18	26	16	28	44	3,961	1,700	5,661	2 0	2 5	5,874
	1877-8	5	44,448	15	45	—	24	36	25	35	60	4,302	2,272	6,574	2 0	3 0	6,009
	1878-9	6	44,599	17	54	—	26	45	33	38	74	4,423	2,549	6,972	2 0	3 1	8,049
	1879-80	6	41,333	15	60	—	28	47	33	42	75	5,635	2,815	8,450	2 7	4 1	8,997
N. W. Provinces and Oudh	1875-7	104	2,791,721	419	261	690	451	919	361	1,009	1,370	201,555	45,808	247,363	1 5	1 8	247,184
	1877-8	108	2,897,950	451	305	701	480	968	364	1,093	1,457	207,614	44,581	252,195	1 5	1 8	251,611
	1878-9	107	2,884,198	438	305	691	465	969	358	1,076	1,434	205,916	44,789	250,705	1 5	1 8	246,356
	1879-80	110	2,894,879	439	357	683	485	994	365	1,114	1,479	202,967	52,620	255,587	1 5	1 9	252,569

Punjab	1876-7	199	2,032,861	657	1,387	44	682	1,406	374	1,714	2,088	187,864	29,283	217,147	1 9	2 1	212,445
	1877-8	199	2,043,565	658	1,437	38	690	1,443	392	1,741	2,133	188,692	23,537	212,229	1 10	2 1	196,325
	1878-9	197	2,038,193	639	1,416	38	691	1,402	401	1,692	2,093	192,770	35,077	227,847	1 10	2 2	218,454
	1879-80	198	2,053,956	649	1,482	38	702	1,467	415	1,754	2,169	217,335	27,564	244,909	2 1	2 5	230,732
Central Provinces	1876-7	57	650,087	180	27	353	187	373	135	425	560	56,114	11,176	67,290	1 8	2 0	70,770
	1877-8	58	612,256	198	24	356	205	373	131	447	578	70,574	18,140	88,714	2 4	2 11	76,729
	1878-9	62	651,274	228	32	365	235	390	143	482	625	64,053	14,160	78,213	2 0	3 6	78,105
	1879-80	62	645,494	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	59,084	15,716	74,800	1 9	2 3	78,296
British Burma	1876-7	7	261,010	40	100	—	67	73	84	56	140	63,375	36,362	99,737	4 9	7 7	115,782
	1877-8	7	263,411	41	85	—	65	61	75	51	126	55,744	63,915	119,659	4 3	9 1	109,950
	1878-9	7	266,116	41	80	—	65	56	68	53	121	69,038	40,891	109,929	5 2	8 2	105,829
	1879-80	7	267,683	36	75	—	52	59	64	47	111	78,685	49,227	127,912	5 7	9 6	123,409
Ajmere	1876-7	2	43,621	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	6,764	2,989	9,753	3 0	4 5	8,411
	1877-8	2	43,891	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	6,498	1,737	8,235	2 11	3 9	10,280
	1878-9	2	43,891	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	6,554	1,337	7,891	3 0	3 7	6,712
	1879-80	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Berar	1876-7	5	82,144	29	32	10	34	37	26	45	71	6,140	497	6,637	1 5	1 7	7,323
	1877-8	5	81,657	28	30	10	30	38	26	42	68	6,716	660	7,376	1 8	1 10	6,658
	1878-9	5	82,801	30	23	28	31	59	28	53	81	8,433	1,286	9,719	2 0	2 4	7,449
	1879-80	5	82,801	30	23	28	33	48	30	51	81	7,345	1,285	8,630	1 9	2 1	9,464
Mysore	1876-7	77	495,299	82	213	5	82	218	34	266	300	28,837	7,570	36,407	1 2	1 6	40,608
	1877-8	77	485,634	81	219	—	94	206	31	269	300	25,671	7,820	33,491	1 1	1 5	35,238
	1878-9	78	485,856	84	211	—	88	207	30	265	295	29,900	6,250	36,150	1 2	1 6	34,885
	1879-80	77	485,856	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	31,055	8,222	39,277	1 3	1 7	35,228
Coorg	1876-7	5	16,045	16	14	—	16	14	7	23	30	833	286	1,119	1 0	1 4	899
	1877-8	5	16,045	17	16	—	17	16	8	25	33	997	255	1,252	1 3	1 7	1,188
	1878-9	5	16,045	17	34	—	17	34	8	43	51	1,429	484	1,913	1 9	2 4	1,238
	1879-80	5	16,045	17	34	—	17	34	8	43	51	1,325	375	1,700	1 8	2 1	2,602
Madras	1876-7	47	1,195,435	83	678	—	345	416	292	469	761	73,914	30,754	104,668	1 2	1 9	108,095
	1877-8	48	1,202,827	79	704	—	351	432	294	489	783	75,595	30,862	106,457	1 3	1 9	106,021
	1878-9	48	1,211,727	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	80,280	45,033	125,313	1 4	2 0	124,008
	1879-80	48	1,211,727	78	716	3	364	433	294	503	797	105,153	35,011	140,164	1 8	2 3	135,430
Bombay	1876-7	127	1,564,192	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	124,772	42,901	167,673	1 6	2 1	177,445
	1877-8	127	1,502,494	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	119,550	49,752	169,302	1 7	2 3	171,938
	1878-9	128	1,507,609	509	1,300	—	632	1,177	296	1,513	1,809	125,774	34,737	160,511	1 8	2 1	156,624
	1879-80	121	1,506,777	509	1,336	—	651	1,191	295	1,550	1,845	144,307	49,235	193,542	1 11	2 6	163,708
Sind	1876-7	67	327,321	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	67,083	26,507	93,590	4 0	5 8	102,912
	1877-8	66	315,628	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	73,383	25,178	98,561	4 7	6 2	84,270
	1878-9	40	305,303	124	334	—	137	321	69	389	458	54,694	24,103	78,797	3 7	5 2	68,872
	1879-80	39	281,908	171	451	—	198	424	82	540	622	67,209	14,687	81,896	4 9	5 9	67,276
Total	1876-7	894	12,381,059	1,863†	4,512†	1,144†	2,391†	5,128†	1,794†	5,725†	7,519†	979,088	267,886	1,246,974	1 7	2 0	1,284,312
	1877-8	900	12,392,961	2,010†	4,647†	1,147†	2,510†	5,294†	1,860†	5,944†	7,804†	1,005,437	301,250	1,306,687	1 7	2 1	1,245,742
	1878-9	868	12,431,662	2,589‡	5,513‡	1,163‡	2,945‡	6,320‡	1,957‡	7,308‡	9,265‡	1,022,402	283,040	1,305,442	1 7	2 1	1,265,300
	1879-80	871‖	12,402,817‖	2,446¶	6,232¶	794¶	3,088¶	6,384¶	2,101¶	7,371¶	9,472¶	1,102,568‖	295,086‖	1,397,654‖	1 9‖	2 3‖	1,333,629‖

* No information received.
‖ Excluding Ajmere.
† Excluding Ajmere, Bombay, and Sind.
¶ Excluding Ajmere, Central Provinces, and Mysore.
‡ Excluding Ajmere and Madras.

No. 40.—Principal Sources of Income of Municipalities in British India during the 4 under-mentioned Official Years ended 31 March.

Sources of Income.	The Three Presidency Towns.				District Municipalities.			
	1876-7.	1877-8.	1878-9.	1879-80.	1876-7.	1877-8.	1878-9.	1879-80.§
Octroi:*	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
Class I.—Articles of food or drink for men and animals	54,384	64,648	—	42,661	240,534	263,519	316,200	‖
Class II.—Animals for slaughter	7,807	7,982	—	7,684	13,210	13,701	15,546	‖
Class III.—Fuel, lighting, and washing	—	—	—	6,275	27,800	29,592	34,192	‖
Class IV.—Building materials	4,992	5,861	—	4,426	20,291	19,432	22,046	‖
Class V.—Drugs, gums, and spices	—	—	—	—	25,207	23,471	31,969	‖
Class VI.—Tobacco	14,836	14,956	15,223	16,503	19,392	18,506	22,149	‖
Class VII.—Cloth	—	—	—	—	66,283	61,019	81,534	‖
Class VIII.—Metals	4,230	4,593	—	—	17,760	17,130	34,310	‖
Unaccounted for	—	—	80,791	—	—	935	—	—
Total	86,258*	98,040*	96,014*	77,549	430,477	447,355	557,916	600,469
Add details not given for—								
Ajmere	—	—	—	—	6,764	6,498	6,554	§
Bombay	—	—	—	—	81,675	78,036	—	—
Sind	—	—	—	—	64,056	70,645	—	—
Total Octroi	86,258	98,040	96,014	77,549	582,972	602,534	564,470	600,469
Tax on houses and lands	170,163	172,156	200,318	260,075	177,305	175,647	95,358	206,734
Tax according to circumstances and property	—	—	—	—	55,198	58,160	156,841	59,178
Licences on trades and assessed taxes	53,515	46,872	45,076	56,278	45,124	58,091	58,564	74,945
Tolls and ferries	4,293	4,476	3,255	4,320	46,157	39,640	54,675	53,844
Tax on animals, carriages, carts, and other vehicles	47,432	50,167	40,907	47,772	40,821	21,365	37,590	33,082
Other taxes and rates	157,661	—	156,070	115,694	31,509		54,904	69,316
Total income from taxation	519,322	510,032	541,640	570,688	979,086	1,005,437	1,022,402	1,102,568
Rent of houses, gardens, markets, &c.	33,411	30,888	39,281	32,783	51,432	157,806	69,006	75,485
Miscellaneous, including fines	45,349	50,749	48,733	54,496	150,085‡	53,315	159,756	161,135
Grants in aid from provincial or local funds	12,445†	11,211	1,506	10,506	36,624	44,070	31,427	43,086
Payments for services rendered, and contributions	52,156	65,327	30,939	89,032	5,092	18,018	22,851	15,304
Loans, deposits, and advances	5,177	—	7,341	13,080	24,655	28,041	—	76
Total receipts	668,400	668,207	669,490	770,585	1,246,974	1,306,687	1,305,442	1,397,654

* Octroi is not levied in the Presidency Towns of Calcutta and Madras.
† Includes Government contribution for police expenses 9,000*l.*
‡ Including rents, fines, licences, contributions, sales of lands, &c., also Government contributions for police expenses, not separately shewn for Bombay or Sind.
§ No figures for Ajmere have yet been received.
‖ Details cannot be given.

No. 41.—Principal Heads of Expenditure of Municipalities in British India during the 4 under-mentioned Official Years ended 31 March.

Heads of Expenditure.	The Three Presidency Towns.				District Municipalities.			
	1876-7.	1877-8.	1878-9.	1879-80.	1876-7.	1877-8.	1878-9.	1879-80.¶
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Interest on debt	99,890	96,963	107,272	119,706	4,059	3,552	6,262	10,283
Establishment and collection	78,866	79,733	58,376	77,054	130,755	134,485	145,235	151,088
Conservancy and cleaning	93,217	106,266	36,020	103,397	204,901	193,913	228,100	242,392
Police and registration of births and deaths	76,791*	62,554	63,220	71,497	197,781	204,656	203,538	217,839
Lighting and watering	63,108	60,238	50,957§	66,752	63,698	70,240	65,396	61,709
Construction and maintenance of roads	72,633	78,901	65,089	77,210	197,282	163,534	178,739	169,755
Drainage works	10,614	13,911	31,990‖	10,345	36,662	49,971	26,809	37,883
Water supply	45,283†	45,685	52,897	58,285	15,139	20,817	40,925	43,147
Buildings and other public works including improvements	24,131‡	16,407	20,653	24,566	126,761	141,405	98,746	117,051
Sanitary and charitable institutions, &c.	10,917	33,982	93,576	32,629	92,164	66,871	72,691	76,743
Education, science, and art	2,417	2,171	1,923	2,363	32,236	34,595	36,911	40,057
Miscellaneous	20,275	23,578	20,230	28,486	128,412	120,064	119,189	118,263
Contributions to local or provincial funds	2,557	89	15,000	—	7,032	10,185	11,894	26,001
Repayment of debt	64,243	56,565	37,452	48,084	17,571	14,541	27,796	21,418
Refunds, advances, and deposits	6,229	28,797	9,375	43,031	29,809	16,913	11	—
Total Expenditure	671,171	705,840	664,030	763,405	1,284,312	1,245,742	1,262,242	1,333,629

* Includes 341*l.* for cemeteries.
† Includes 1,474*l.* for tools and plants.
‡ Excludes 7,560*l.* on account of markets and slaughter-houses, repairs to same, and cost of collecting fees, &c., which is included under Miscellaneous.
§ Excluding watering in Bombay.
‖ Including watering in Bombay.
¶ Excluding Ajmere.

42.—Number and Tonnage of Sailing and Steam Vessels engaged in the Foreign Trade, which ENTERED and CLEARED Cargoes and in Ballast, at Ports in British India, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Nationality of Vessels.	Official Years ended 31 March																			
	1870.		1871.		1872.		1873.		1874.		1875.		1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
ENTERED.																				
British	1,525	1,368,686	1,847	1,620,762	1,789	1,636,562	1,620	1,551,973	1,696	1,661,992	1,652	1,787,863	1,833	1,995,590	1,881	2,157,155	1,661	1,895,602	1,840	2,112,832
Foreign	698	273,028	725	323,300	855	404,912	807	375,789	811	431,814	817	451,495	732	421,849	777	393,913	627	320,895	617	333,242
British Indian	3,494	312,198	3,166	306,461	3,002	296,165	3,279	333,491	2,286	261,207	2,106	283,568	1,872	266,470	1,572	219,786	1,624	231,302	1,602	212,985
Native craft			400	32,230	449	33,890	559	40,012	1,562	79,916	1,684	106,997	1,939	107,975	2,123	106,795	1,868	109,162	2,013	104,562
Total	5,717	1,953,912	6,138	2,282,753	6,095	2,371,529	6,265	2,301,265	6,355	2,434,929	6,259	2,629,923	6,376	2,791,884	6,353	2,877,649	5,780	2,556,961	6,072	2,763,621
CLEARED.																				
British	1,717	1,513,562	2,197	1,606,281	1,811	1,630,318	1,697	1,583,157	1,723	1,643,310	1,796	1,937,212	1,841	2,018,921	1,972	2,195,225	1,880	2,122,580	1,984	2,285,396
Foreign	850	341,587	793	335,343	928	437,809	890	420,293	854	427,422	887	501,971	733	443,083	740	378,081	634	356,491	616	354,620
British Indian	3,554	333,107	2,991	301,126	3,212	291,499	3,200	301,170	2,156	243,495	1,864	251,378	1,816	269,590	1,445	198,988	1,538	227,960	1,426	188,276
Native craft			420	30,494	420	28,825	687	41,525	1,349	76,386	1,654	108,502	1,998	110,564	2,027	104,436	1,894	102,742	2,058	106,142
Total	6,121	2,188,256	6,401	2,363,244	6,371	2,388,451	6,474	2,346,145	6,082	2,390,613	6,201	2,799,063	6,388	2,842,158	6,184	2,876,730	5,946	2,809,773	6,084	2,934,434
Total Entered and Cleared	11,838	4,142,168	12,539	4,645,997	12,466	4,759,980	12,739	4,647,410	12,437	4,825,542	12,460	5,428,986	12,764	5,634,042	12,537	5,754,379	11,726	5,366,734	12,156	5,698,055

No. 43.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS, distinguishing their NATIONALITY, which ENTERED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES (including repeated voyages) in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Nationality of Vessels.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March																	
	1871.		1872.		1873.		1874.		1875.		1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
British	1,525	1,368,686	1,847	1,620,762	1,789	1,636,562	1,620	1,551,973	1,696	1,661,992	1,652	1,787,863	1,833	1,995,590	1,881	2,157,155	1,661	1,895,602	1,840	2,112,832
British Indian Native Craft	3,494	312,198	3,166	306,461	3,002	296,165	3,270	333,491	2,286	261,207	2,106	283,568	1,872	266,470	1,572	219,786	1,624	231,302	1,802	212,985
			400	32,230	449	33,850	559	40,012	1,562	79,916	1,684	106,997	1,939	107,975	2,123	106,795	1,868	109,162	*2,013*	*104,562*
Foreign Vessels. American	69	70,791	72	77,552	64	70,180	66	66,052	72	76,864	73	78,515	85	91,961	72	86,671	57	67,735	42	49,864
Arabian	320	42,914	286	38,955	279	36,103	306	43,858	250	32,457	265	33,217	236	32,165	345	41,069	273	38,721	261	32,231
Austrian	7	5,132	12	10,082	27	23,818	26	22,606	31	29,288	22	23,505	12	15,558	19	23,332	15	19,491	25	35,752
Belgian	3	2,898	3	2,709	1	1,047	2	1,632	1	1,050	2	1,692	1	1,113	—	—	1	1,618	1	584
Danish	2	1,231	2	853	3	2,485	1	201	8	5,497	1	247	7	6,278	4	3,029	5	3,357	4	3,263
Dutch	4	2,501	13	5,586	11	7,008	7	5,960	2	2,504	6	4,191	1	459	4	2,398	5	5,282	18	17,836
French	138	72,817	107	59,132	150	83,472	123	68,072	130	72,040	135	85,845	123	71,068	91	55,351	104	63,077	90	54,038
German	54	30,899	68	43,342	62	35,218	44	31,614	40	33,296	53	44,839	60	51,460	51	41,452	47	37,611	56	47,409
Italian	12	8,362	57	38,837	136	85,479	140	87,606	135	94,406	122	94,716	96	80,332	104	84,887	59	50,766	51	58,868
Norwegian	29	10,956	28	18,178	41	27,823	25	16,908	61	46,782	55	44,242	38	31,359	36	32,547	17	15,488	12	12,113
Portuguese	10	1,916	13	1,481	14	2,997	9	2,054	12	1,679	12	1,986	8	1,308	10	1,243	14	2,018	11	1,454
Russian	12	9,826	16	12,413	16	12,365	11	6,986	16	13,115	14	13,740	14	11,780	3	1,977	1	1,366	5	4,622
Spanish	3	2,182	1	482	7	3,899	9	4,715	2	942	2	1,159	2	952	1	618	—	—	2	1,302
Swedish	13	5,694	15	8,404	16	8,214	17	9,880	28	16,495	23	14,853	24	14,973	19	10,460	8	4,537	7	3,641
Siamese	10	957	13	2,826	13	1,912	5	905	6	1,180	5	886	3	585	1	304	3	809	1	540
Chinese	6	782	2	320	6	758	—	—	—	—	4	296	1	2,127	1	161	1	161	1	42
Other countries.	15	3,170	17	2,148	9	2,134	16	3,746	17	4,219	23	7,566	17	8,371	16	8,414	17	8,858	30	9,683
TOTAL	5,717	1,953,912	6,138	2,282,753	6,095	2,371,529	6,265	2,301,265	6,355	2,434,929	6,259	2,629,923	6,376	2,791,884	6,353	2,877,649	5,780	2,556,961	6,072	2,763,621

4.—Number and Tonnage of Sailing and Steam Vessels, distinguishing their Nationality, which CLEARED to Foreign Countries (including repeated voyages), in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Nationality of Vessels.		Official Years ended 31 March																	
		1871.		1872.		1873.		1874.		1875.		1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.	
		Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
British		1,717	1,513,562	2,197	1,696,281	1,811	1,630,318	1,697	1,583,157	1,723	1,643,310	1,796	1,937,212	1,841	2,018,921	1,972	2,195,225	1,88	2,122,580	1,984	2,285,396
British Indian Native Craft		*3,554*	*333,107*	*2,991*	*301,126*	*3,212*	*291,499*	*3,200*	*301,170*	*2,156*	*243,495*	*1,864*	*251,378*	*1,816*	*269,590*	*1,445*	*198,988*	*1,538*	*227,960*	*1,426*	*188,276*
				420	*30,494*	*420*	*28,825*	*687*	*41,525*	*1,349*	*76,336*	*1,654*	*103,502*	*1,998*	*110,564*	*2,027*	*104,436*	*1,894*	*102,742*	*2,058*	*106,142*
Foreign Vessels.	American	77	79,347	61	65,690	65	71,851	66	66,897	65	65,546	91	94,490	74	83,521	65	75,864	65	80,080	64	80,191
	Arabian	355	51,158	301	44,874	289	43,124	259	32,940	244	32,016	217	27,531	175	21,758	290	33,789	212	28,710	219	28,194
	Austrian	11	8,582	13	9,866	24	21,785	28	23,883	27	26,260	25	25,253	13	16,787	18	22,651	14	18,185	21	30,893
	Belgian	3	3,518	4	3,207	1	1,047	2	1,633	—	—	2	2,097	1	1,113	—	—	1	1,618	1	935
	Danish	1	733	1	498	2	1,390	2	1,296	9	5,524	6	4,580	6	5,301	4	3,358	6	4,134	5	4,114
	Dutch	7	3,893	10	4,883	12	8,268	7	5,013	3	3,540	6	4,214	1	459	4	2,398	5	5,282	18	17,836
	French	201	98,304	195	94,048	228	119,750	221	107,071	240	117,029	187	99,709	168	86,982	132	70,961	140	78,165	120	63,170
	German	68	40,169	62	38,466	61	35,522	44	32,290	37	32,300	65	54,617	62	52,895	42	33,981	52	42,767	55	46,723
	Italian	12	8,382	48	32,378	129	80,633	150	93,622	118	82,315	123	93,481	113	92,573	87	73,291	75	62,013	45	51,387
	Norwegian	37	20,985	25	15,829	33	19,634	30	20,699	45	33,611	63	50,104	48	40,915	37	31,944	19	18,221	13	11,483
	Portuguese	10	1,577	11	1,827	13	2,704	12	2,255	9	1,295	14	1,976	11	2,522	9	768	17	2,046	11	1,551
	Russian	16	11,231	13	10,772	18	14,419	11	7,391	12	9,101	13	12,912	14	12,353	7	5,195	1	1,365	5	4,622
	Spanish	3	2,176	2	950	7	3,910	8	4,138	3	1,438	1	612	—	—	2	1,207	—	—	2	1,302
	Swedish	16	7,574	11	6,200	13	7,707	24	14,426	16	9,275	31	19,049	21	13,676	25	15,005	7	4,589	10	5,087
	Siamese	13	1,024	9	1,678	14	1,956	6	1,085	5	1,082	14	1,783	2	434	2	455	3	471	2	598
	Chinese	6	732	2	320	5	320	—	—	—	—	5	992	4	1,332	1	795	1	161	1	42
	Other countries.	14	2,252	25	3,857	14	3,789	20	5,654	21	6,490	24	8,601	20	10,462	15	6,419	16	8,684	24	6,492
Total		6,121	2,188,256	6,401	2,363,244	6,371	2,388,451	6,474	2,346,145	6,082	2,390,613	6,201	2,799,993	6,388	2,842,158	6,184	2,876,730	5,916	2,809,773	6,084	2,934,434

SHIPPING.

No. 45.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of STEAM VESSELS which ENTERED and CLEARED, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, viâ the SUEZ CANAL, in each of the 9 under-mentioned Official Years.*

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	ENTERED.		CLEARED.		TOTAL.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
1872	212	234,782	208	229,416	420	464,198
1873	259	318,300	273	308,524	532	626,824
1874	317	434,152	306	382,375	623	816,527
1875	413	575,892	409	558,076	822	1,133,968
1876	483	704,325	522	735,945	1,005	1,440,270
1877	504	744,215	536	774,475	1,040	1,518,690
1878	569	815,033	568	802,806	1,137	1,617,839
1879	437	670,703	504	756,254	941	1,426,957
1880	511	780,102	556	829,667	1,067	1,609,769
Total for the 9 Years	3,705	5,277,504	3,882	5,377,538	7,587	10,655,042

* The Canal was opened 17 November 1869. The figures for 1869/70 and 1870/1 are not recorded.

No. 46.—Number and Tonnage of Sailing and Steam Vessels which the Countries whence they arrived,

Countries whence Entered.	Official Years ended 31 March									
	1871.		1872.		1873.		1874.		1875.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
Europe:										
United Kingdom	878	887,808	946	1,031,920	874	993,547	807	986,431	951	1,151,617
Austria	*	*	9	7,798	13	11,648	13	13,044	18	18,613
Denmark	—	—	1	616	—	—	—	—	3	1,895
France	34	21,073	26	14,652	36	22,202	22	15,348	28	19,460
Germany	4	2,464	32	22,809	30	19,284	23	15,664	19	16,621
Holland	1	545	3	1,600	9	5,708	9	6,458	5	3,214
Italy	*	*	27	20,155	36	25,774	37	27,509	48	38,630
Russia	*	*	1	740	—	—	—	—	2	2,591
Spain	—	—	—	—	1	954	2	1,310	—	—
Asia:										
Aden	55	49,165	70	76,056	79	76,559	70	68,630	71	69,941
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).	642†	143,694†	550†	143,547†	533†	141,184†	562†	134,917†	113	37,611
Ceylon	3,077	325,789	3,200	355,263	3,158	346,551	3,491	390,689	3,632	398,
China, Hong Kong	48	38,123	39	38,007	38	39,294	34	36,878	23	23,033
„ Treaty Ports	51	55,032	35	39,719	35	46,013	22	28,042	24	30,771
Java	3	1,614	4	2,640	3	2,017	10	7,411	10	7,036
Maldives	*	*	172‡	4,297‡	119‡	2,743‡	116‡	2,983‡	35§	2,923
Mekran and Sonmiani	*	*	126	5,001	114	4,401	117	4,672	129	5,278
Persia (or Persian Gulf).	¶	¶	¶	¶	¶	¶	¶	¶	433	95,164
Siam	35	6,603	49	4,073	80	9,607	90	12,197	89	9,639
Straits Settlements	236	110,087	392	163,696	354	159,256	277	131,846	196	121,463
Sumatra	19	3,789	19	4,215	19	4,610	15	4,265	3	881
Africa:										
Cape of Good Hope	7	2,706	8	4,399	26	13,388	39	18,486	51	28,665
Eastern Coast	46	9,221	61	8,519	52	10,863	47	7,812	51	7,
Egypt: Transit Trade „ Local Trade	81	115,340	87	127,579	86	122,223	53	69,929	40 1	50,467 781
Mauritius	110	76,371	92	61,589	112	87,944	120	81,060	49	101,342
Réunion	25	12,636	14	6,155	31	15,279	19	9,167	13	6,467
America:										
Central and South	15	13,030	67	49,064	168	128,571	158	132,037	91	65,986
United States	24	17,748	31	31,154	22	24,764	22	21,569	21	21,048
West Indies (British	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1,730
Australia††	27	27,218	46	44,380	43	46,006	53	53,192	52	55,952
Countries unspecified:										
British Possessions	5	1,417	6	4,773	4	2,032	4	1,188	10	9,762
Foreign	294	32,439	25	8,337	20	9,107	33	18,531	42	30,436
Total	5,717	1,953,912	6,138	2,282,753	6,095	2,371,529	6,265	2,301,265	6,355	2,434,929

Count[illegible] unspecified.
[illegible] Minicoy, which are now classed as British Indian Ports.

† Including Persian Gulf.
§ Includi[illegible]

ENTERED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										COUNTRIES whence ENTERED.
1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.		
Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	
										EUROPE:
962	1,234,097	1,052	1,359,267	1,062	1,403,485	856	1,176,879	931	1,301,559	United Kingdom.
16	19,362	12	15,045	16	19,930	15	19,491	19	26,152	Austria.
*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	Denmark.
43	33,496	35	26,714	38	32,032	35	28,197	21	16,871	France.
19	18,073	29	29,421	13	12,289	11	9,601	14	11,623	Germany.
7	6,326	5	3,562	4	3,770	1	1,025	1	755	Holland.
64	67,005	61	75,420	59	71,082	44	57,056	46	67,460	Italy.
2	2,286	2	1,890	1	1,221	—	—	1	901	Russia.
—	—	1	740	—	—	—	—	—	—	Spain.
										ASIA:
72	42,260	69	64,142	41	39,978	34	35,313	45	51,387	Aden.
215	56,710	244	58,031	254	49,950	286	63,327	286	60,937	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
3,361	389,471	3,459	423,562	3,303	400,510	3,029	387,006	3,129	371,856	Ceylon.
54	62,486	30	36,233	29	37,395	39	48,223	35	43,028	China, Hong Kong.
6	6,972	16	25,137	18	28,170	18	29,380	18	30,093	„ Treaty Ports.
19	16,689	9	7,698	12	9,999	12	11,470	6	5,765	Java.
41‖	3,585‖	38‖	3,918‖	34‖	3,411‖	35‖	3,393‖	30‖	3,177‖	Maldives.
121	5,750	108	5,512	141	6,176	146	6,436	256	11,408	Mekran and Sonmiani.
124	43,222	140	46,252	152	54,696	170	66,310	156	60,728	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
66	7,204	72	7,829	39	3,022	45	5,107	25	3,045	Siam.
387	222,601	371	209,352	358	197,497	376	222,257	396	296,031	Straits Settlements.
	2,106	11	3,083	12	3,540	15	5,267	26	21,735	Sumatra.
										AFRICA:
64	31,297	78	46,750	77	57,189	59	44,881	36	31,236	Cape of Good Hope.
49	11,805	49	12,733	48	7,616	47	10,950	60	16,046	Eastern Coast.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Egypt: Transit Trade.**
18	19,295	16	17,824	19	19,128	3	3,951	11	12,065	„ Local Trade.
118	79,862	97	70,878	105	86,997	117	88,618	128	87,181	Mauritius.
23	11,688	29	14,869	13	7,737	27	12,603	26	13,472	Réunion.
										AMERICA:
55	41,046	50	43,391	44	40,806	19	18,145	5	6,649	Centra. and South.
23	21,817	21	25,349	28	28,466	29	32,553	35	37,829	United States.
1	759	1	759	2	1,750	1	759	2	1,957	West Indies (British).
87	81,303	73	83,635	118	147,030	74	88,523	77	97,836	AUSTRALIA.††
										COUNTRIES UNSPECIFIED:
6	3,295	7	4,444	16	11,716	23	12,617	18	12,257	British Possessions.
248	65,157	191	62,969	207	91,061	214	66,718	233	62,577	Foreign.
6,259	2,629,923	6,376	2,791,884	6,353	2,877,649	5,780	2,556,961	6,072	2,763,621	TOTAL.

‖ Excluding Minicoy.
** After 1874/5 the transit trade through Egypt is recorded under the country of departure
†† Including New Zealand.
¶ Included in

No. 47.—Number and Tonnage of Sailing and Steam Vessels which the Countries whither they departed.

Countries whither Cleared.	Official Years ended 31 March									
	1871.		1872.		1873.		1874.		1875.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
Europe:										
United Kingdom	1,050	986,820	1,084	1,086,752	1,105	1,107,717	1,195	1,214,474	1,129	1,188,390
Austria	*	*	12	10,439	15	12,916	17	16,292	23	23,172
Denmark	—	—	2	1,414	1	457	—	—	—	—
France	118	78,868	154	96,045	104	58,565	155	89,603	165	110,680
Germany	11	7,228	22	15,398	17	11,724	9	5,723	5	4,552
Holland	6	3,717	11	9,294	8	4,164	9	6,577	8	5,525
Italy	*	*	18	15,409	14	10,901	13	11,046	19	19,259
Russia	*	*	3	3,176	1	1,313	1	618	1	692
Spain	12	5,993	7	4,015	3	2,387	1	408	—	—
Asia:										
Aden	45	21,457	30	6,297	44	9,035	27	4,209	26	6,298
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).	559†	126,700†	563†	144,769†	448†	126,009†	441†	105,153†	132	40,002
Ceylon	3,210	352,979	3,281	337,262	3,337	319,465	3,567	343,616	3,222	322,592
China, Hong Kong	49	38,916	57	36,134	43	44,685	31	34,658	35	38,577
„ Other Ports	38	40,310	44	50,498	36	48,733	36	49,106	32	45,630
Java	20	18,223	7	5,346	13	10,873	10	6,981	2	1,983
Maldives	*	*	81‡	5,202‡	79‡	5,029‡	71‡	3,946‡	54§	6,879§
Mekran and Sonmiani	*	*	121	4,554	131	5,319	149	6,391	142	6,127
Persia (or Persian Gulf)	¶	¶	¶	¶	¶	¶	¶	¶	341	88,321
Siam	34	2,812	35	3,210	59	13,187	90	11,172	73	7,001
Straits Settlements	254	86,374	385	134,745	341	126,509	218	86,249	205	114,022
Sumatra	14	2,919	7	1,409	7	1,307	—	—	2	620
Africa:										
Cape of Good Hope	3	1,117	3	1,002	12	4,841	10	2,960	9	3,359
Eastern Coast	66	11,203	62	9,056	59	8,716	59	8,655	53	8,697
Egypt: Transit Trade	75	104,005	80	123,050	80	120,995	57	80,302	34	48,643
„ Local Trade									—	—
Mauritius	113	79,536	113	72,772	177	120,677	105	70,690	156	96,530
Réunion	42	20,619	23	10,421	18	8,899	7	2,972	16	6,923
America:										
Central and South	36	35,206	28	23,690	40	38,045	38	40,979	3	1,633
United States	102	113,544	108	122,547	103	121,189	77	88,154	107	120,594
West Indies (British)	—	—	—	—	2	1,582	—	—	16	16,219
Australia	12	9,419	20	11,645	21	21,490	35	26,993	19	18,644
Countries unspecified:										
British Possessions	25	12,263	13	8,151	22	14,535	21	12,501	28	24,581
Foreign	227	27,998	27	9,542	31	7,197	25	15,717	25	14,468
Total	6,121	2,188,256	6,401	2,363,244	6,371	2,388,451	6,474	2,346,145	6,082	2,390,613

[illegible]d in Countries unspecified. † Including Persian Gulf.
[illegible]the Laccadives and Minicoy, which are now classed as British Indian Ports.

CLEARED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										COUNTRIES whither CLEARED.
1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.		
Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	
										EUROPE:
1,300	1,460,885	1,228	1,430,454	1,231	1,501,381	1,005	1,291,465	959	1,285,334	United Kingdom.
21	22,691	17	19,848	20	23,544	16	20,457	15	20,613	Austria.
*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	Denmark.
189	157,552	173	163,247	170	141,806	118	113,015	174	180,550	France.
19	16,573	16	14,783	20	15,258	16	15,542	20	17,500	Germany.
7	5,711	9	6,672	14	14,224	12	10,578	7	6,385	Holland.
38	43,408	50	68,217	60	77,241	52	68,728	49	70,738	Italy.
9	9,284	1	407	1	731	3	2,577	—	*	Russia.
2	1,235	—	—	5	3,827	5	3,646	2	1,227	Spain.
										ASIA:
25	4,664	39	23,830	19	3,416	16	4,992	14	2,008	Aden.
193	52,514	189	40,473	200	43,578	205	56,509	236	65,452	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
3,002	314,933	3,436	423,830	3,080	367,867	3,006	384,016	3,025	342,338	Ceylon.
70	87,558	44	57,688	45	56,937	36	48,430	36	47,893	China, Hong Kong.
2	1,855	14	20,342	20	32,828	24	38,449	26	46,263	„ Other Ports.
2	2,261	3	2,181	8	8,141	22	21,849	3	4,143	Java.
58‖	5,809‖	48‖	4,838‖	40‖	3,950‖	47‖	4,889‖	40‖	4,172‖	Maldives.
143	6,373	127	6,190	174	7,876	164	7,506	267	11,719	Mekran and Sonmiani.
178	50,754	127	45,235	176	58,811	154	67,131	148	72,437	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
42	3,515	52	4,442	45	3,916	26	1,985	27	7,994	Siam.
359	172,017	317	149,981	303	139,319	334	162,534	355	251,433	Straits Settlements.
3	1,204	2	618	6	1,709	5	2,028	19	16,406	Sumatra.
										AFRICA:
10	3,015	12	3,782	16	5,035	16	5,958	13	5,423	Cape of Good Hope.
62	9,088	55	6,789	61	10,126	97	14,421	75	16,194	Eastern Coast.
—	—	—	—	1	1,727	—	—	—	—	Egypt: Transit Trade.**
21	27,165	17	20,288	7	8,148	7	6,914	57	61,585	„ Local Trade.
140	82,361	120	83,888	119	86,157	138	96,893	129	83,935	Mauritius.
15	6,446	19	8,259	10	4,884	26	12,500	22	11,698	Réunion.
										AMERICA:
7	6,799	—	—	16	17,109	48	53,336	18	12,046	Central and South.
92	111,751	72	95,889	69	79,716	97	127,152	105	135,048	United States.
14	12,505	7	5,314	10	11,586	9	8,147	9	9,373	West Indies (British).
33	31,712	31	33,997	31	34,592	41	44,980	34	43,835	AUSTRALIA.
										COUNTRIES UNSPECIFIED:
35	36,211	43	38,750	28	27,363	43	36,540	34	33,967	British Possessions.
120	51,214	120	61,926	179	83,927	158	76,606	166	66,725	Foreign.
6,201	2,799,063	6,388	2,842,158	6,184	2,876,730	5,916	2,809,773	6,084	2,934,434	TOTAL.

§ Including Miniecy. ‖ Excluding Miniecy. ¶ Included in [illegible]

** After 1874/5 the transit trade through Egypt is recorded under the country of dest[illegible]

No. 48.—Total Value of Merchandise and Treasure respectively Imported into and Exported from British India, by Sea, from and to Foreign Countries, including Government Stores and Treasure, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Imports.			Exports.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1871 - - -	34,469,119	5,444,823	39,913,942	55,336,186	2,220,765	57,556,951
1872 - - -	32,091,850	11,573,813	43,665,663	63,209,282	1,476,094	64,685,376
1873 - - -	31,874,625	4,556,585	36,431,210	55,250,763	1,298,079	56,548,842
1874 - - -	33,819,828	5,792,534	39,612,362	54,996,010	1,914,071	56,910,081
1875 - -	36,222,113	8,141,047	44,363,160	56,359,240	1,625,309	57,984,549
1876 - - -	38,891,656	5,300,722	44,192,378	58,091,496	2,200,236	60,291,731
1877 - -	37,440,631	11,436,120	48,876,751	61,013,891	4,029,898	65,043,789
1878 - - -	41,464,185	17,355,459	58,819,644	65,222,328	2,210,996	67,433,324
1879 - - -	37,800,594	7,056,749	44,857,343	60,937,513	3,982,228	64,919,741
1880 - - -	41,166,093	11,655,395	52,821,398	67,212,363	2,035,148	69,247,511
Total for the 10 Years -	365,240,604	87,313,247	453,553,851	597,620,071	22,992,824	620,624,895

No. 49.—Total Value of Merchandise and Treasure respectively Imported into and Exported from British India, by Sea, from and to Foreign Countries on Private Account, excluding Government Stores and Treasure, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Imports.			Exports.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1871 - -	33,348,246	5,444,823	38,793,069	55,331,825	1,587,180	56,919,005
1872 - - -	30,810,776	11,573,813	42,384,589	63,185,848	1,421,173	64,607,021
1873 - - -	30,473,089	4,556,585	35,029,454	55,236,295	1,273,979	56,510,274
1874 - -	31,628,497	5,792,534	37,421,031	54,960,786	1,879,071	56,839,857
1875 - -	34,645,262	8,141,047	42,786,309	56,312,261	1,592,721	57,904,982
1876 - - -	37,112,668	5,300,722	42,413,390	58,045,405	2,115,144	60,160,549
1877 - -	35,367,177	11,436,118	46,803,295	60,961,632	3,942,580	64,904,212
1878 - - -	39,326,003	17,355,459	56,681,462	65,185,713	2,155,136	67,340,849
1879 - - -	36,566,194	7,056,749	43,622,943	60,893,011	3,895,545	64,789,156
1880 - - -	39,742,166	11,655,395	51,397,561	67,173,158	1,928,828	69,101,986
Total for the 10 Years -	349,020,058	88,313,245	437,333,303	597,286,534	21,791,357	619,077,891

o. 50.—VALUE of MERCHANDISE and TREASURE respectively IMPORTED into Each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT, excluding GOVERNMENT STORES and TREASURE, in each of the 10 undermentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	BENGAL.			BRITISH BURMA.			MADRAS.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
871 -	17,055,258	1,533,448	18,588,706	1,064,557	48,034	1,112,591	3,435,880	546,954	3,982,834
872 -	15,698,307	4,001,605	19,700,512	1,382,416	48,439	1,430,855	2,910,392	662,654	3,573,046
873 -	16,318,229	1,096,552	16,414,781	1,680,202	72,920	1,753,122	2,932,197	597,657	3,529,854
874 -	14,902,196	1,943,506	16,935,702	1,783,054	56,041	1,839,095	3,240,870	397,247	3,638,117
875 -	17,360,447	2,887,728	20,257,175	2,160,352	54,906	2,215,258	3,311,570	501,304	3,812,874
876 -	17,707,175	1,080,545	18,847,720	1,629,401	56,175	1,685,576	3,891,939	562,352	4,454,291
877 -	16,693,813	2,625,466	19,319,279	2,170,025	68,272	2,238,297	3,436,072	443,361	3,879,433
878 -	19,385,446	4,963,399	24,348,845	2,218,238	64,958	2,283,196	3,256,033	366,411	3,622,444
879 -	16,611,852	1,820,344	18,432,196	2,942,994	36,708	2,979,702	2,992,053	339,123	3,331,176
880 -	18,674,562	3,104,089	21,778,651	2,979,522	54,282	3,033,804	3,158,266	440,760	3,599,026
otal for the 10 Years -	169,566,885	25,056,682	194,623,567	20,010,761	560,734	20,571,495	32,565,272	4,857,823	37,423,095

FFICIAL YEARS ended March	BOMBAY.			SIND.			TOTAL for INDIA.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
71 -	11,368,137	3,309,701	14,677,838	424,414	6,686	431,100	33,348,246	5,444,823	38,793,069
72 -	10,427,982	6,843,049	17,271,031	391,079	18,066	409,145	30,810,776	11,573,813	42,384,589
73 -	10,225,684	2,780,474	13,006,158	316,757	8,982	325,739	30,473,069	4,556,585	35,029,654
74 -	10,334,111	3,390,856	14,724,967	278,266	4,884	283,150	31,028,497	5,792,534	37,421,031
75 -	14,514,053	4,695,465	16,209,518	289,840	1,644	291,484	34,645,262	8,141,047	42,786,309
76 -	13,481,936	3,599,057	17,080,143	343,067	2,593	345,660	37,112,668	5,300,722	42,413,390
77 -	12,746,805	8,296,158	21,042,963	320,462	2,861	323,323	35,367,177	11,436,118	46,803,295
78 -	14,076,125	11,959,716	26,035,841	390,161	975	391,136	39,326,008	17,355,459	56,681,462
79 -	13,484,608	4,857,464	18,342,072	534,637	3,110	537,797	36,566,194	7,056,749	43,622,943
80 -	14,116,305	8,025,849	22,142,154	813,511	30,415	843,927	39,742,166	11,655,395	51,397,561
otal for the 10 Years -	122,774,896	57,757,790	180,532,686	4,102,244	80,216	4,182,244	349,020,058	88,313,245	437,333,303

No. 51.—VALUE of IMPORTS of PRIVATE MERCHANDISE and TREASURE into the AMOUNT IMPORTED viâ the SUEZ CANAL, in

COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
EUROPE:	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom*	28,803,725	32,458,577	27,493,467	28,904,389	34,247,081
Austria	†	121,619	126,637	93,254	96,050
Belgium	1,159	14	180	18	23
France	423,218	555,201	378,282	362,333	412,366
Germany	36,296	33,501	47,494	23,423	23,437
Holland	3,292	11,252	11,831	14,116	12,037
Italy	—	114,488	146,924	338,995	279,865
Malta	—	446	524	663	1,791
Russia	2,004	90	136	33	—
Spain	2	2	2,723	53	114
„ Gibraltar	337	1,579	1,832	3,103	5,253
Turkey in Europe	1,370	7,705	8,174	6,649	7,087
Other Countries in Europe	159,283†	1,475	2,370	225	113
AFRICA:					
Eastern Coast, Cape Colony, Madagascar, &c.	167,943	208,024	263,317	185,354	130,434
Egypt		48,568	25,106	29,071	17,084
Mauritius	414,604	562,604	300,225	442,489	596,900
Réunion	24,051	37,824	71,244	1,172	10,867
AMERICA:					
United States	66,099	73,177	62,482	98,205	193,490
Canada, South America, &c.					
West Indies	24	407	135	38	16
ASIA:					
Aden	185,283	161,429	143,624	168,435	140,612
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports)	372,518	394,337	426,382	416,446	396,397
Ceylon	1,015,166	1,086,819	902,465	899,511	930,506
China	4,290,335	4,044,497	2,370,116	3,122,183	2,956,636
Japan	103,852	16,753	26,005	52	11,270
Java	179	162	843	86	3
Maldives	48,614§	68,222§	50,711§	40,790§	29,562§
Mekran and Sonmiani	38,780	42,281	27,591	28,577	31,194
Persia (or Persian Gulf)	1,114,391	853,540	875,087	847,786	919,961
Siam	59,200	23,772	15,223	21,941	24,302
Straits Settlements	956,828	884,021	766,630	1,000,340	1,073,102
Sumatra	¶	28,110	25,001	22,079	3,309
Turkey in Asia	1	118	350	2,732	336
Other Countries in Asia	33,057	401	933	868	1,277
AUSTRALIA:					
Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania	471,228	573,577	455,610	345,537	233,634
Imported viâ the Suez Canal	**	**	**	**	**
„ by other Routes					
TOTAL	38,793,069	42,384,589	35,629,654	37,321,031	42,786,309

* Including transit trade through Suez. † Included in Other Countries in Europe.
§ Including the Laccadives which are, since 1874/5, classed among British Indian Ports.
¶ Included in Other Countries in Asia.

BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, distinguishing the COUNTRIES whence IMPORTED, and each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.
1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	
£	£	£	£	£	EUROPE:
32,764,917	37,538,387	45,130,726	31,956,399	37,058,927	United Kingdom.*
118,428	119,375	119,957	122,332	156,063	Austria.
217	1,650	120	266	8	Belgium.
677,693	591,538	571,497	453,364	587,850	France.
23,527	9,079	25,482	51,632	66,271	Germany.
18,612	7,280	1,548	22,302	15,770	Holland.
526,835	1,365,779	434,849	393,014	785,340	Italy.
1,767	3,026	4,161	5,512	8,326	Malta.
2,564	—	—	—	—	Russia.
2,131	39	11	45	38	Spain.
10,697	14,315	12,532	13,674	12,623	„ Gibraltar.
6,150	2,824	1,317	870	2,750	Turkey in Europe.
1,442	1,540	4,269	491	386	Other Countries in Europe.
					AFRICA:
260,194	326,710	267,119	268,595	375,885	Eastern Coast, Cape Colony, Madagascar, &c.
131,069	266,208	341,346	226,878	294,544	Egypt.
755,106	253,987	644,471	1,304,321	907,751	Mauritius.
9,871	9,899	12,803	607	41,915	Réunion.
					AMERICA:
201,469	172,370	279,717	348,823	526,262	United States.
5,537	9,659	628	63	695	Canada, South America, &c.
400	457	80	5	500	West Indies.
					ASIA:
188,798	178,953	222,723	133,150	128,139	Aden.
679,155	700,568	691,804	664,557	720,227	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
945,874	935,080	728,001	858,580	1,047,472	Ceylon.
2,900,472	2,126,360	4,030,613	4,039,227	5,586,958	China.
5,354	1,949	10,739	40,747	229,107	Japan.
1,311	832	18,053	529	118	Java.
26,026‖	21,954‖	20,562‖	29,297‖	18,085‖	Maldives.
47,621	56,587	67,023	65,354	108,448	Mekran and Sonmiani.
347,043	406,654	518,150	616,495	592,679	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
21,594	21,526	13,746	17,010	7,941	Siam.
1,071,452	1,044,697	1,470,207	1,318,451	1,422,132	Straits Settlements.
16,902	24,086	56,936	37,718	24,561	Sumatra.
299,285	257,476	595,876	475,342	415,370	Turkey in Asia.
17	23,627	276	3,538	2,014	Other Countries in Asia.
					AUSTRALIA:
343,860	308,815	384,120	153,755	252,401	Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania.
29,273,888	35,145,080	42,224,331	28,090,438	35,507,240	Imported viâ the Suez Canal.
13,139,502	11,658,215	14,457,131	15,532,505	15,890,321	„ by other Routes.
42,413,390	46,803,295	56,681,462	43,622,943	51,397,561	TOTAL.

‡ Including Mediterranean Ports.
‖ Excluding Minicoy, which is, since 1875/6, classed as a British Indian Port.
** Not stated for these years.

No. 52.—Value of the Principal and other Articles of Private Sea, from Foreign Countries, in each

Principal Articles.	Official Years ended 31 March				
	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
	£	£	£	£	£
Apparel	433,098	499,571	601,258	578,220	620,456
Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores	74,297	93,759	100,850	76,320	84,273
Books, Paper, and Stationery	423,233	413,959	428,003	475,027	472,968
Coal, Coke, &c.	467,096	514,794	497,942	740,026	680,463
Cotton Twist and Yarn	3,357,393	2,424,522	2,628,296	2,628,959	3,157,780
„ Manufactures	15,687,476	15,058,811	14,605,053	15,155,666	16,263,560
Drugs and Medicines	239,984*	223,114	304,061	267,533	291,696
Dyes	143,359	119,096	186,336	139,929	158,146
Fruits and Vegetables	371,014†	265,825†	263,888†	279,775†	234,632†
Glass	276,855	240,421	297,256	333,334	318,881
Gums and Resins	94,154	98,712	98,250	141,394	131,849
Hardware, Cutlery, & Plated Ware	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Horses	68,345	85,935	61,008	70,759	67,359
Ivory	117,092	144,407	145,657	185,969	123,048
Jewelry and Precious Stones	176,037	210,423	221,321	171,438	190,993
Liquors: Malt	311,086	305,319	363,496	337,916	349,844
Spirits	335,900	500,485	553,884	488,597	553,833
Wines, Liqueurs, &c.	433,337	495,783	511,864	476,196	476,610
Machinery and Millwork	447,543	405,835	517,376	1,002,347	1,185,943
Metals: Iron	709,895	841,490	752,576	795,516	1,247,319
Steel	114,837	87,126	78,038	56,630	95,987
Brass					
Copper	1,361,759	1,036,674	578,788	513,023	863,873
Spelter	122,205	123,791	121,917	49,523	47,461
Tin	141,742	116,269	80,064	147,765	140,001
Lead	55,344	57,397	63,782	38,204	50,943
Quicksilver	14,115	35,330	16,425	14,303	16,120
Unenumerated	105,694	92,758	110,431	123,403	145,385
Total	2,713,591§	2,390,775§	1,802,621§	1,738,507§	2,607,122§
Oils	59,880	59,544	51,629	67,440	109,051
Paints and Colours, &c.	103,505	128,395	148,482	118,008	136,821
Perfumery	34,932	31,032	40,286	33,189	36,725
Porcelain and Earthenware	74,820	68,641	99,343	98,533	115,447
Provisions	305,320	340,224	351,474	372,867	363,727
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock	1,466,068	516,996	327,466	439,339	538,962
Salt	715,892	913,915	828,703	835,354	755,774
Silk, Raw	895,563	651,595	659,480	786,914	872,927
Silk, Manufactures of	425,527	480,948	560,646	608,374	710,473
Spices	222,170	201,744	216,381	150,562	179,126
Sugar, &c.	555,801	709,779	440,146	558,978	516,564
Tea	114,055	202,513	246,576	182,859	169,982
Tobacco	75,432	88,493	70,382	71,407	70,274
Umbrellas	86,771	124,130	134,819	90,246	119,362
Wood, and Manufactures of	57,607	95,161	56,945	53,405	72,360
Wool, Raw	46,323	42,342	52,705	38,562	42,772
Wool, Manufactures of	583,220	514,194	719,530	668,911	557,585
All other Articles	1,302,970	1,080,584	1,292,838	1,165,628	1,306,960
Total Value of Merchandise	33,348,246	30,810,776	30,473,069	31,628,497	34,645,262
Treasure	5,444,823	11,573,813	4,556,585	5,792,534	8,141,047
Total Merchandise and Treasure	38,793,069	42,384,589	35,029,654	37,421,031	42,786,309

* [illegible]emicals.

† Including dried fruits

[illegible] and plated ware.

MERCHANDISE, and of TREASURE, IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by
of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	
£	£	£	£	£	
615,961	524,899	557,597	516,511	531,031	Apparel.
76,318	65,341	70,151	51,267	58,860	Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores.
448,618	463,354	567,991	511,728	523,739	Books, Paper, and Stationery.
665,535	931,710	1,008,155	889,477	1,138,208	Coal, Coke, &c.
2,794,769	2,733,514	2,859,403	2,779,772	2,745,306	Cotton Twist and Yarn.
16,450,212	15,991,719	17,322,313	14,126,784	16,915,511	,, Manufactures.
217,919	224,442	291,975	277,463	316,075	Drugs and Medicines.
143,439	109,376	123,740	96,377	145,237	Dyes.
70,818	93,748	89,027	102,795	90,802	Fruits and Vegetables.
349,031	280,390	291,376	318,704	329,321	Glass.
91,429	83,872	85,335	77,862	90,761	Gums and Resins.
475,338	440,190	448,228	425,453	431,928	Hardware, Cutlery, & Plated Ware.
74,388	84,525	83,182	125,783	116,795	Horses.
231,089	245,564	198,296	170,572	184,727	Ivory.
176,831	197,766	223,553	166,213	193,230	Jewelry and Precious Stones.
268,106	270,664	313,076	244,568	254,262	Liquors: Malt.
603,476	622,184	647,661	540,785	659,120	Spirits.
520,544	410,744	440,828	418,795	395,903	Wines, Liqueurs, &c.
1,391,667	882,373	850,997	863,455	616,833	Machinery and Millwork.
1,424,598	1,528,406	1,435,561	1,446,015	1,229,385	Iron - - -
88,996	112,245	81,063	65,671	84,547	Steel - - -
48,524	45,447	53,644	38,593		Brass - - -
1,207,500	1,398,102	1,498,175	1,284,169	1,620,155	Copper - -
82,651	143,720	179,453	156,547	144,360	Spelter - -
169,236	180,794	222,157	151,740	98,846	Tin - - -
65,099	72,576	97,110	111,593	106,296	Lead - - -
107,510	36,932	28,000	38,805	58,843	Quicksilver -
41,355	43,186	9,401	25,697	16,985	Unenumerated -
3,233,469‖	3,561,408‖	3,605,464	3,318,830	3,413,265	Total - -
70,212	78,413	295,667	369,865	545,962	Oils.
202,951	160,516	202,546	187,243	202,240	Paints and Colours, &c.
42,546	41,885	46,393	45,633	48,271	Perfumery.
99,154	122,852	117,241	124,508	122,434	Porcelain and Earthenware.
713,838†	661,059†	853,797	975,835	1,048,832	Provisions.
599,770	691,908	907,002	1,016,832	1,033,049	Railway Plant and Rolling Stock.
600,934	430,890	401,366	593,612	762,532	Salt.
694,888	451,895	673,069	567,241	683,235	Silk, Raw.
768,866	584,789	804,883	924,044	837,890	Silk, Manufactures of.
395,988	432,989	488,884	509,043	526,328	Spices.
895,927	403,556	795,036	1,480,881	1,068,788	Sugar, &c.
247,566	140,110	190,611	130,518	212,062	Tea.
76,479	95,688	82,284	79,309	66,707	Tobacco.
196,469	136,670	188,508	237,058	203,951	Umbrellas.
81,111	75,806	64,732	70,981	59,889	Wood, and Manufactures of.
45,501	53,212	58,645	62,772	87,273	Wool, Raw.
869,760	811,652	782,781	678,042	927,876	Wool, Manufactures of.
1,570,831	1,775,504	2,280,167	2,264,633	2,162,913	All other Articles.
37,112,668	35,367,177	39,326,003	36,566,194	39,742,166	Total Value of Merchandise.
5,300,722	11,436,118	17,355,459	7,056,749	11,655,395	Treasure.
42,413,390	46,803,295	56,681,462	43,622,943	51,397,561	TOTAL MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE.

‖ In metals. § Including hardware.

No. 53.—Quantities of the Principal Articles of Private Merchandise 10 under-mentioned

Principal Articles.			Official Years ended 31 March				
			1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
Coal, Coke, &c.		*Tons*	286,180	374,167	324,638	359,903	356,997
Cotton, Raw		*Lb.*	3,559,970	2,238,278	3,422,899	1,644,468	1,758,870
Cotton Twist		„	30,993,582	28,379,619	31,689,441	30,578,815	37,097,260
Cotton Piece Goods	*Yards*		1,096,242,267	1,011,143,747	928,064,476	944,611,630	1,039,036,365
	Pairs		8,678,383	10,875,887	14,593,739	16,575,226	18,441,947
	Pieces		36,396	3,284	25,673	9,866	19,314
	Dozens		399,859	731,089	815,200	546,031	511,474
	No.		—	—	—	—	—
Cotton Thread	„		393,477	474,271	503,402	368,819	448,669
	Gross		64,347	62,944	89,657	88,844	55,008
	Reels						
Flax, Manufactures of	Piece Goods	*Yards*	1,387,811	1,210,024	1,276,616	2,013,902	1,495,047
	Thread	*Lb.*	24,881	9,214	19,969	31,628	22,056
	Canvas	*Yards*	*	*	*	*	*
Glass, Sheet and Plate		*Sup. ft.*	2,052,767	1,783,082	1,625,527	3,317,768	3,312,170
Ice		*Cwts.*	245,747	276,930	243,800	295,160	208,980
Liquors	Malt	*Gallons*	1,365,393	1,323,927	1,536,496	1,435,345	1,481,698
	Spirits	„	461,323	671,626	723,609	608,824	674,987
	Wines and Liqueurs	„	488,368	567,737	592,831	545,043	564,921
Metals	Iron	*Tons*	51,686†	55,256†	37,274†	44,595†	76,868†
	Steel	„	3,786†	1,852†	1,107†	496†	1,559†
	Brass	*Cwts.*	333,803†	258,847†	144,200†	127,209†	213,932†
	Copper	„					
	Spelter	„	109,456†	110,404†	105,351†	41,322†	39,413†
	Tin	„	28,739†	28,570†	19,909†	37,942†	33,798†
	Lead	„	38,135†	40,684†	43,291†	21,647†	30,376†
	Quicksilver	*Lb.*	141,151	353,298	164,247	145,927	160,744
Salt		*Tons*	227,610	306,839	276,847	279,246	277,085
Silk, Raw		*Lb.*	2,328,854	1,799,591	1,930,910	2,282,758	2,469,255
Silk, Manufactures of	Piece Goods, &c.	*Yards*	3,954,688‡	4,722,537	4,965,615	5,419,646	7,138,853
		Dozens	1,549	6,340	4,790	9,217	26,640
		No.	61	737	2,055	452	347
	Thread	*Lb.*	217	94	2,655	2,078	2,115
Spices		„	29,994,944	31,893,252	36,690,240	26,149,088	25,650,648
Sugar, &c.		*Cwts.*	440,684	562,559	342,450	435,570	395,715
Tea		*Lb.*	1,140,552	2,025,129	2,465,761	1,828,571	1,701,475
Wool, Raw		„	1,720,415	1,511,411	1,733,834	1,254,900	1,542,767
Wool, Manufactures of	Piece Goods, &c.	*Yards*	6,582,367	4,456,140	6,872,570	6,068,538	5,043,281
		Pairs	25,823	26,708	29,190	37,777	22,306
		No.	1,631	1,943	599	1,594	879
		Pieces	2,539	817	206	2,161	242
	Shawls	*No.*	*	*	*	*	*
	Other Sorts	*Gross*	9,177	470,835	639,741	402,590	862,629
		Lb.	*	*	*	*	*

† The returns of quantity are incomplete.

PORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, in each of the ficial Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		
1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.			
383,429	519,749	601,257	475,960	587,928	*Tons,*	Coal, Coke &c.	
2,831,024	4,481,792	6,074,432	7,337,080	8,652,560	*Lb.*	Cotton, Raw.	
31,927,340	33,270,208	36,194,125	33,145,651	33,212,052	„	Cotton Twist.	
86,141,537	1,186,418,819	1,358,860,871	1,127,731,573	1,333,740,988	*Yards* / *Pairs* / *Pieces* / *Dozens*	Cotton Piece Goods.	
7,469,911	7,205,030	9,862,251	8,300,612	10,053,422	*No.*		
808,929	545,185	762,913	798,870	670,404	„ / *Gross* / *Reels.*	Cotton Thread.	
—	—	—	—	—			
1,209,539	1,153,489	1,155,799	1,049,422	857,492	*Yards,*	Piece Goods -	Flax, Manufactures of.
18,420	14,347	18,584	90,181	109,247	*Lb.*	Thread - -	
1,026,153	1,079,423	1,242,928	1,718,204	1,601,469	*Yards,*	Canvas - -	
3,586,000	3,986,465	3,769,576	2,683,057	4,401,065	*Sup. ft.*	Glass, Sheet and Plate.	
261,490	243,341	188,220	268,011	147,360	*Cwts.*	Ice.	
1,143,157	1,176,922	1,328,077	1,089,241	1,065,347	*Gallons,*	Malt - - - -	Liquors.
704,874	654,527	737,714	692,384	814,334	„	Spirits - -	
575,396	464,242	496,733	487,787	443,985	„	Wines & Liqueurs	
101,192	112,559	121,886	118,265	105,558	*Tons,*	Iron - -	Metals.
4,198	5,432	4,372	3,574	4,798	„	Steel -	
7,460	7,252	10,366	6,812	10,279	*Cwts.*	Brass -	
236,016	272,353	320,103	289,853	386,173	„	Copper -	
59,118	96,593	130,280	129,661	127,138	„	Spelter -	
36,139	37,296	48,674	34,989	20,840	„	Tin - -	
36,216	40,475	52,757	66,463	73,499	„	Lead - -	
524,298	217,181	207,981	250,884	531,393	*Lb.*	Quicksilver	
365,252	298,776	254,231	274,180	352,238	*Tons,*	Salt.	
2,457,244	1,461,069	2,102,930	1,813,999	2,005,020	*Lb.*	Silk, Raw.	
8,115,562	5,346,326	8,328,716	8,886,769	8,503,458	*Yards* / *Dozens* / *No.*	Piece Goods, &c.	Silk, Manufactures of.
1,730	1,525	1,249	2,021	1,466	*Lb.*	Thread -	
28,534,053	20,368,456	33,123,137	36,815,063	33,444,205	„	Spices.	
613,151	258,105	475,105	923,381	652,009	*Cwts.*	Sugar, &c.	
2,771,204	1,755,300	2,323,033	1,822,345	2,534,518	*Lb.*	Tea.	
1,749,188	2,145,584	2,340,135	2,722,041	3,564,939	„	Wool, Raw.	
7,233,629	6,694,322	7,069,693	7,611,549	7,672,043	*Yards* / *Pairs* / *No.* / *Pieces*	Piece Goods, &c.	Wool, Manufactures of.
321,284	255,262	271,460	427,412	446,582	*No.*	Shawls -	
—	—	—	—	—			
506,348	655,036	630,891	699,215	783,003	*Gross* / *Lb.*	Other Sorts	

‡ Besides 5 pieces.

No. 54.—Value of Indian Produce and Manufactures, of Foreign Merchandise, and of Treasure, Exported from Each Presidency and Province of British India, by Sea to Foreign Countries, on Private Account, excluding Government Stores and Treasure, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Bengal.			British Burma.			Madras.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1871 -	22,936,470	304,130	23,240,600	2,436,608	16,052	2,452,660	4,867,527	283,199	5,150,72
1872 -	27,627,732	216,098	27,843,830	2,790,752	16,384	2,807,136	7,006,227	291,697	7,297,3
1873 -	24,618,538	75,981	24,694,519	3,785,780	18,600	3,804,380	6,244,668	215,978	6,460,
1874 -	22,778,737	423,091	23,201,828	3,465,599	14,808	3,480,407	6,618,393	639,754	7,258.
1875 -	22,014,059	758,170	22,772,229	3,037,496	5,327	3,042,823	6,536,638	258,300	6,794
1876 -	23,747,060	745,943	24,493,003	3,734,070	4,607	3,738,677	7,193,120	272,512	7,465,63
1877 -	26,596,018	103,831	26,699,849	3,848,863	15,681	3,864,544	6,454,277	553,597	7,007,87
1878 -	31,220,814	44,710	31,265,524	4,657,975	12,452	4,670,427	5,565,084	299,507	5,864,
1879 -	29,313,437	536,597	29,850,034	5,337,515	8,493	5,346,008	6,280,380	239,109	6,519
1880 -	30,376,648	327,691	30,704,339	5,703,563	9,397	5,712,960	7,167,360	271,727	7,43
Total for the 10 Years -	261,229,522	3,536,242	264,765,764	38,798,221	121,801	38,920,022	63,933,674	3,324,780	67,25

Official Years ended 31 March	Bombay.			Sind.			Total for India.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Grand Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1871 -	24,126,699	975,885	25,102,584	964,512	7,914	972,426	55,331,825	1,587,180	56,91
1872 -	24,954,791	895,028	25,849,819	806,346	2,566	808,912	63,185,848	1,421,173	64,607,0
1873 -	19,929,315	959,561	20,888,876	657,994	3,859	661,853	55,236,295	1,273,979	56,510,27
1874 -	20,871,314	792,257	21,663,571	1,226,743	9,161	1,235,904	54,960,786	1,879,071	56,839,8
1875 -	23,647,221	566,086	24,213,307	1,076,847	4,838	1,081,685	56,312,261	1,592,721	57,904,9
1876 -	21,664,437	1,078,912	22,743,349	1,706,718	13,170	1,719,888	58,045,405	2,115,144	60,160,5
1877 -	22,416,395	3,250,676	25,667,071	1,646,079	18,795	1,664,874	60,961,632	3,042,580	64,004,2
1878 -	22,095,383	1,781,004	23,876,387	1,646,457	17,463	1,663,920	65,185,713	2,155,136	67,340,8
1879 -	18,990,749	3,079,716	22,070,465	974,530	31,630	1,006,160	60,895,611	3,895,545	64,789,1
1880 -	22,555,689	1,298,849	23,854,538	1,369,898	21,164	1,391,062	67,173,158	1,928,828	59 101,9
Total for the 10 Years -	221,251,993	14,677,974	235,929,967	12,073,124	130,560	12,203,684	597,286,534	21,791,357	619,077,89

No. 55.—VALUE of EXPORTS of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURES of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, and of TREASURE, from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT, distinguishing the COUNTRIES to which EXPORTED, and the AMOUNT EXPORTED viâ the SUEZ CANAL, in each of the 10 Official Years 1870/1—1879/80.

(*See following page.*)

No. 55.—VALUE of EXPORTS of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURES, of PRIVATE ACCOUNT, distinguishing the COUNTRIES to which EXPORTED, and mentioned

COUNTRIES WHITHER EXPORTED.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
EUROPE:	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom*	31,470,809	33,020,523	28,666,818	28,832,281	27,972,316
Austria	†	1,056,962	1,099,909	939,053	1,320,816
Belgium	3,489	206,164	19,137	—	14
France	2,012,818	4,175,233	2,673,000	3,134,078	4,449,317
Germany	255,011	355,588	196,453	60,145	202,024
Holland	137,584	341,098	141,935	238,490	14,400
Italy	†	1,134,183	954,074	1,319,579	1,112,191
Malta	†	9,413	40,477	15,995	28,515
Russia	15,529	377,207	159,130	92,006	300,782
Spain	94,520	25,413	10,003	30,356	—
„ Gibraltar	14,871	569	38,369	31,898	40,422
Turkey in Europe	19,026	28,111	21,973	28,202	43,168
Other Countries in Europe	1,429,978‡	9,271	3,120	58	938
AFRICA:					
Eastern Coast, Cape Colony, Madagascar, &c.	292,652	257,077	329,926	295,784	352,211
Egypt	—	1,128	7,360	55,788	832
Mauritius	628,413	643,100	942,063	948,731	1,033,075
Réunion	187,466	94,849	63,594	50,115	74,590
AMERICA:					
United States, Canada, Central America, South America	2,479,240	2,310,492	2,045,928	1,825,222	2,096,947
West Indies	126,950	129,521	198,585	299,934	80,471
ASIA:					
Aden	263,558	362,651	345,805	381,406	416,791
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports)	263,665	260,005	253,911	265,056	358,899
Ceylon	1,620,608	2,082,307	2,313,906	2,822,794	2,496,694
China	12,332,751	13,944,223	12,259,135	11,506,632	11,750,803
Japan	12,509	3,014	489	256	711
Java	50,637	15,649	73,865	56,192	15,557
Maldives	38,907‖	38,849‖	31,567‖	27,487‖	29,829‖
Mekran and Sonmiani	39,579	30,614	36,495	28,314	24,108
Persia (or Persian Gulf)	1,411,900	1,363,326	1,326,741	1,244,517	1,244,880
Siam	24,376	28,386	41,016	44,623	40,424
Straits Settlements	1,600,690	2,154,629	2,048,070	2,003,706	2,216,617
Sumatra	§	9,731	8,915	413	1,241
Turkey in Asia	166	31,621	51,299	44,453	37,977
Other Countries in Asia	11,686	1,705	479	796	11,886
AUSTRALIA:					
Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania	79,527	104,409	106,727	215,499	135,536
Exported viâ the Suez Canal	**	**	**	**	**
„ by other Routes					
TOTAL	56,919,005	64,607,021	56,510,274	56,839,857	57,904,982

* Including transit trade through Suez. † Included in Other Countries in Europe.
‖ Including the Laccadives, which are since 1874-5 classed among British Indian Ports.
** Not stated for these years.

FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, and of TREASURE, from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, on the AMOUNT EXPORTED viâ the SUEZ CANAL, in each of the 10 under-Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					COUNTRIES WHITHER EXPORTED.
1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	
£	£	£	£	£	EUROPE:
28,368,979	29,304,320	30,802,816	28,387,918	27,760,927	United Kingdom.*
1,410,295	1,427,983	1,465,892	1,394,910	1,860,015	Austria.
137,271	366,365	218,706	1,229	119,040	Belgium.
4,603,359	5,457,435	6,025,733	3,946,777	4,869,880	France.
139,948	198,738	330,794	203,467	272,949	Germany.
183,421	179,838	252,719	265,878	213,468	Holland.
1,223,814	1,410,405	1,870,097	1,673,195	2,214,839	Italy.
34,141	148,478	43,098	34,672	146,508	Malta.
511,020	80,737	58,438	135,255	7,757	Russia.
75,380	29,448	226,257	43,223	113,743	Spain.
21,723	19,748	2,058	148	7,856	„ Gibraltar.
3,732	18,704	17,514	6,945	6,926	Turkey in Europe.
323	35,806	216	5,768	4,838	Other Countries in Europe.
					AFRICA:
318,535	412,971	304,315	525,926	541,448	Eastern Coast, Cape Colony, Madagascar, &c.
204,688	504,400	577,752	409,239	1,038,381	Egypt.
1,209,643	1,280,860	1,253,594	1,398,016	1,155,497	Mauritius.
65,362	105,867	99,046	191,329	152,111	Réunion.
					AMERICA:
1,778,409	1,895,610	1,932,727	2,038,690	3,286,650	United States.
—	—	—	—	—	Canada.
—	—	—	—	—	Central America.
185,971	174,174	192,902	276,782	265,421	South America.
95,109	79,534	146,264	151,846	128,570	West Indies.
					ASIA:
411,754	325,207	393,364	395,441	492,028	Aden.
813,060	600,267	800,130	838,041	913,182	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
2,689,048	3,391,683	2,839,086	3,784,983	2,607,308	Ceylon.
11,520,414	13,441,983	12,791,358	13,676,733	15,731,687	China.
6,125	17,700	5,160	50,423	95,894	Japan.
38,238	17,415	31,013	2,660	6,359	Java.
34,758¶	32,635¶	34,485¶	42,111¶	27,518¶	Maldives.
35,388	35,728	41,963	56,272	65,762	Mekran and Sonmiani.
618,973	744,263	980,810	1,127,600	1,253,600	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
25,990	45,169	30,349	21,348	29,619	Siam.
2,612,797	2,471,950	2,614,162	2,766,429	2,748,772	Straits Settlements.
3,136	996	7,680	31,034	42,472	Sumatra.
413,480	373,157	452,315	388,964	401,688	Turkey in Asia.
2,055	885	602	713	479	Other Countries in Asia.
					AUSTRALIA:
323,610	293,963	455,534	516,596	459,894	Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania.
22,188,108	24,089,812	24,628,740	24,447,896	26,339,643	Exported viâ the Suez Canal.
37,972,431	40,814,400	42,712,109	40,341,260	42,762,343	„ by other Routes.
60,160,539	64,904,212	67,340,849	64,789,156	69,101,986	TOTAL.

‡ Including Mediterranean Ports.
§ Included in Other Countries in Asia.
¶ Excluding Minicoy, which is since 1874/5 classed as a British Indian Port.

No. 56.—Value of the Principal and other Articles of Indian Produce from British India, by Sea, to Foreign Countries, on Private

Principal Articles Exported.	Official Years ended 31 March				
	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
	£	£	£	£	£
Coffee	809,701	1,380,410	1,146,219	1,499,496	1,307,919
Coir, and Manufactures of	92,751	121,385	169,982	164,232	137,647
Cotton, Raw	19,460,899	21,272,430	14,022,858	13,212,241	15,257,342
Cotton Twist and Yarn	159,247	121,469	137,936	181,173	203,812
Cotton Manufactures	1,250,706	1,070,214	1,279,026	1,414,197	1,426,539
Drugs and Medicines	43,708	75,434	80,361	68,897	70,267
Dyes: Indigo	3,192,503	3,705,475	3,426,824	3,555,300	2,576,302
Other (except Lac)	212,158	251,394	265,505	169,282	214,248
Grain and Pulse: Rice (including Paddy).	4,203,851	4,499,161	5,761,030	5,549,798	4,765,334
Wheat	103,833	235,645	167,690	827,606	491,451
Other	161,274	130,942	144,915	170,942	231,384
Gums and Resins	171,602	147,336	240,169	146,940	179,015
Hemp, and Manufactures of*	74,630	55,973	70,626	70,617	78,587
Hides and Skins	2,020,819	2,525,925	2,921,916	2,618,358	2,677,767
Horns	61,058	65,323	94,694	62,398	79,012
Ivory, and Manufactures of	77,607	65,577	108,030	129,854	93,770
Jewelry and Precious Stones	42,653	53,999	54,161	50,822	90,825
Jute, Raw	2,577,553	4,117,308	4,142,548	3,436,015	3,246,882
Jute, Manufactures of	344,752	188,859	189,541	201,669	238,640
Lac (Dye, Shell, &c.)	190,825	278,945	203,680	257,653	254,011
Oils	177,222	416,186	335,600	262,899	354,259
Opium	10,783,863	13,365,228	11,426,280	11,341,857	11,956,972
Saltpetre	440,554	397,251	536,314	464,974	501,468
Seeds	3,522,305	2,728,788	1,508,339	2,361,451	3,235,950
Silk, Raw	1,351,346	1,130,709	1,305,487	1,225,599	796,676
Silk, Manufactures of	160,425	164,825	199,804	239,865	255,487
Spices	204,385	304,712	171,376	238,217	197,891
Sugar, &c.	205,076	347,635	542,395	281,743	394,384
Tea	1,139,703	1,482,186	1,590,926	1,754,618	1,963,550
Tobacco	63,074†	79,662	136,484	167,148	232,954
Wood, and Manufactures of	256,494	326,030	386,019	415,904	366,399
Wool, Raw	670,647	906,698	861,626	966,832	965,919
Wool, Manufactures of	148,764	198,106	353,585	229,502	211,516
All other Articles	865,777	974,628	1,253,755	1,222,687	1,258,082
Total of all Merchandise	55,331,825	63,185,848	55,236,295	54,960,786	56,312,261
Viz., Indian Produce or Manufacture	53,551,681	61,697,226	53,449,183	53,114,427	54,501,091
Foreign Merchandise	1,780,144	1,488,622	1,787,112	1,846,359	1,811,170
Treasure	1,587,180	1,421,173	1,273,979	1,879,071	1,592,721
Total Merchandise and Treasure	56,919,005	64,607,021	56,510,274	56,839,857	57,904,982

[redacted] including [redacted]ia and churras, which are classed with drugs.

MANUFACTURE, of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, and of TREASURE, EXPORTED OUNT, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	
£	£	£	£	£	
1,633,395	1,353,583	1,344,638	1,548,481	1,633,032	Coffee.
101,708‡	190,270‡	148,583‡	187,727‡	117,110‡	Coir, and Manufactures of.
13,280,959	11,746,184	9,387,354	7,914,091	11,145,453	Cotton, Raw.
324,376	425,726	744,791	937,698	1,163,946	Cotton Twist and Yarn.
1,380,577	1,509,472	1,550,288	1,644,125	1,573,970	Cotton Manufactures.
62,243	75,382	121,419	88,130	126,849	Drugs and Medicines.
2,875,065	2,962,786	3,494,334	2,960,463	2,947,434	Dyes: Indigo.
140,397	286,092	385,296	400,158	277,697	Other (except Lac).
5,311,095	5,815,221	6,950,276	8,978,951	8,402,756	Grain and Pulse: Rice (including Paddy).
906,331	1,957,640	2,856,990	520,138	1,124,267	Wheat.
205,741	215,328	326,834	303,274	339,883	Other.
194,010	289,400	212,060	217,158	328,171	Gums and Resins.
63,390‡	76,843‡	58,092	46,878	40,755	Hemp, and Manufactures of.*
2,944,935	3,000,552	3,757,480	3,097,561	3,738,455	Hides and Skins.
83,165	129,392	195,379	130,796	129,362	Horns.
116,921	139,480	101,594	100,602	96,174	Ivory, and Manufactures of.
80,888	48,370	108,208	68,080	68,970	Jewelry and Precious Stones.
2,805,340	2,636,647	3,518,114	3,800,426	4,370,032	Jute, Raw.
489,181	719,478	771,127	1,098,434	1,195,481	Jute, Manufactures of.
755,748	536,979	362,244	300,072	371,717	Lac (Dye, Shell, &c.)
426,290	362,960	374,678	544,163	583,613	Oils.
11,148,426	12,404,748	12,374,505	12,903,985	14,323,314	Opium.
348,956	381,706	379,002	361,766	469,797	Saltpetre.
5,462,388	5,319,447	7,360,683	4,682,512	4,781,465	Seeds.
452,370	855,748	750,439	623,871	604,287	Silk, Raw.
260,811	238,394	168,738	195,897	248,825	Silk, Manufactures of.
330,552	307,230	247,894	397,364	326,694	Spices.
377,387	999,503	850,298	350,425	289,009	Sugar, &c.
2,183,881	2,620,140	3,061,867	3,170,118	3,072,244	Tea.
171,503	91,717	95,763	128,239	130,954	Tobacco.
471,627	373,878	458,792	321,868	340,144	Wood, and Manufactures of.
1,109,746	1,102,913	966,845	1,109,702	1,187,799	Wool, Raw.
217,202	232,274	223,324	202,239	162,239	Wool, Manufactures of.
1,250,834	1,575,434	1,477,778	1,459,169	1,461,180	All other Articles.
58,045,405	60,961,632	65,185,713	60,893,611	67,175,158	Total of all Merchandise.
56,212,244	58,930,969	63,143,533	58,707,929	64,950,831	Viz., { Indian Produce or Manufacture.
1,833,161	2,031,563	2,042,180	2,185,682	2,222,327	Foreign Merchandise.
2,115,144	3,942,580	2,155,136	3,895,545	1,928,828	Treasure.
60,160,549	64,904,212	67,340,849	64,789,156	69,101,986	{ TOTAL MERCHANDISE TREASURE.

† Including articles used in the consumption of tobacco. ‡ Excluding

No. 57.—Quantities of the Principal Articles of Indian Produc
to Foreign Countries, on Private Accou

Principal Articles Exported.	Official Years ended 31 March				
	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
Coffee - - - *Cwts.*	301,935	507,296	375,887	367,132	312,874
Coir - - - - „	103,264	130,441	183,715	63,235	153,1
Cotton, Raw - - - - „	5,157,150	7,225,411	4,412,629	4,499,698	5,600,
Dyes, Indigo - - - - „	103,184	115,414	115,312	115,980	81,466
Grain. Rice (including Paddy) „	16,087,813	17,311,285	23,293,956	20,245,385	17,392,933
Grain. Wheat - - „	248,522	637,099	394,010	1,755,954	1,073,655
Grain. Gram - - - „	23,171	142,492	291,400	270,218	322,661
Gums and Resins - - „	170,044†	170,694	313,931	188,027	217,971
Hemp, Raw - - - „	60,219	53,765	65,032	67,020	80,05
Hides and Skins - - *No.*	16,300,150	20,044,607	22,996,617	19,297,051	18,162,851
Hides and Skins - - *Cwts.*	—	—	—	—	—
Jute, Raw - - - - „	3,754,083	6,133,813	7,080,912	6,127,279	5,493,957
Jute, Manufactures of Bags, *No.*	6,382,554	5,112,421	6,105,275	6,504,694	8,010,824
Jute, Manufactures of Cloths, *Pieces*	378,579	152,191	64,347	11,608	5,475
Jute, Manufactures of „ *Yards*	—	—	—	—	—
Lac, Dye, Shell, &c. - - *Cwts.*	61,090	75,805	61,344	75,798	76,64
Oils - - - - *Gallons*	1,153,155‡	3,354,987	2,490,863	2,095,422	2,826,312
Oils - - - - *Lb.*	—	37,489§	40,459§	65,533§	67,556§
Opium - - - - *Chests*	85,518	93,364	82,908	88,727	94,746
Saltpetre - - - *Cwts.*	482,940	432,210	518,982	451,197	553,330
Seeds - - - - - „	6,737,674	5,124,765	2,779,243	4,433,270	6,074,756
Silk, Raw - - - *Lb.*	2,280,159	1,987,867	2,373,939	2,392,230	1,730,769
pices - - - - „	22,079,456	33,602,352	16,421,552	25,868,304	17,059,952
ugar, &c. - - *Cwts.*	345,300	419,282	671,659	337,465	559,267
- - - - - *Lb.*	13,232,232	17,460,138	17,920,439	19,442,279	21,392,760
Timber - - *Cub. tons*	32,632	42,459	50,443	51,124	42,868
w - - - *Lb.*	19,432,838	24,250,904	20,821,652	20,981,198	21,443,135

ıage. † Cutch and Gambier only. ‡ Only Vegetable, not Essential

ACTURE, and of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	
373,499	304,158	298,587	342,268	361,037	*Cwts.* Coffee.
111,476*	176,684*	41,016*	189,782*	132,570*	„ Coir.
5,010,785	4,557,914	3,460,568	2,966,569	3,948,476	„ Cotton, Raw.
110,392	100,384	120,605	105,051	100,035	„ Dyes, Indigo.
0,416,082	19,911,334	18,428,625	21,250,232	22,291,141	„ Rice (including Paddy). } Grain.
2,510,768	5,586,604	6,373,108	1,056,720	2,202,515	„ Wheat - - } Grain.
316,592	339,272	408,820	288,518	286,439	„ Gram - - } Grain.
211,753	287,602	216,063	235,198	247,716	„ Gums and Resins.
75,878	85,520	55,312	45,630	42,294	„ Hemp, Raw.
—	—	—	—	—	*No.* } Hides and Skins.
686,715	654,321	905,972	809,322	958,723	*Cwts.* } Hides and Skins.
5,206,570	4,533,255	5,450,276	6,021,382	6,080,670	„ Jute, Raw.
0,258,250	32,859,545	26,406,539	45,354,044	55,908,781	*No.* Bags. } Jute, Manufactures of.
8,532	—	—	—	—	*Pieces* Cloths. } Jute, Manufactures of.
21,065	6,017,659	2,965,559	4,670,691	5,213,006	*Yards* „ } Jute, Manufactures of.
103,583	128,712	104,747	91,983	71,125	*Cwts.* Lac, Dye, Shell, &c.
3,484,986	3,052,162	2,119,758	3,397,268	4,454,800	*Gals.* } Oils.
11,881,190‖	21,786,016‖	20,378,400‖	7,020,720	9,578,912‖	*Lb.* } Oils.
88,350	130,775	92,822	91,200	105,507	*Chests* Opium.
415,091	466,218	389,002	382,405	509,372	*Cwts.* Saltpetre.
10,507,404	9,583,169	12,187,618	7,211,790	7,246,182	„ Seeds.
1,417,313	1,563,490	1,658,005	1,534,715	1,673,203	*Lb.* Silk, Raw.
25,266,851	18,247,955	14,306,269	23,382,834	18,651,301	„ Spices.
507,403	1,144,467	903,212	368,546	373,242	*Cwts.* Sugar, &c.
24,561,826	27,925,400	33,656,715	34,800,027	38,405,632	*Lb.* Tea.
60,612	45,108	56,962	37,487	38,622	*Cub. tons.* Teak Timber.
[illegible]	24,588,131	23,612,983	27,791,684	28,666,852	*Lb.* Wool, Raw.

No. 58.—Total Value of Stores and Treasure respectively Imported into and Exported from British India, by Sea, from and to Foreign Countries, on account of Government, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Official Years ended 31 March	Imports.			Exports.		
	Stores.	Treasure.	Total.	Stores.	Treasure.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1871	1,120,873	—	1,120,873	4,361	633,585	637,946
1872	1,281,074	—	1,281,074	23,434	54,921	78,355
1873	1,401,556	—	1,401,556	14,468	24,160	38,568
1874	2,191,331	—	2,191,331	35,224	35,000	70,224
1875	1,576,851	—	1,576,851	46,979	32,588	79,567
1876	1,778,988	—	1,778,988	46,090	85,092	131,182
1877	2,073,456	—	2,073,456	52,259	87,318	139,577
1878	2,138,182	2	2,138,182	36,615	55,860	92,475
1879	1,234,400	—	1,234,400	43,902	86,683	130,585
1880	1,423,837	—	1,423,837	39,205	106,320	145,525
Total for the 10 Years	16,220,546	2	16,220,548	342,537	1,201,467	1,544,004

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